| Division and State | Total |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage $50 \%$ or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 43.3\% | 42.7\% | 46.2\% | 43.1\% | 49.3\% | 41.3\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 45.9\% | 49.3\% | 37.6\% | 37.4\% | 44.6\% | 46.2\% |
| Maine | 42.5\% | 41.1\% | 54.3\% | 31.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% |
| Massachusetts | 33.4\% | 32.1\% | 37.9\% | 33.4\% | 45.3\% | 30.3\% |
| New Hampshire | 44.5\% | 46.6\% | 49.6\% | 28.6\% | 50.8\% | 42.5\% |
| Rhode Island | 32.6\% | 33.2\% | 33.5\% | 29.4\% | 41.1\% | 30.9\% |
| Vermont | 23.5\% | 24.9\% | 17.8\% * | 26.8\% | 32.5\% | 21.6\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 40.8\% | 42.2\% | 46.6\% | 22.9\% | 39.2\% | 41.3\% |
| New York | 34.8\% | 35.2\% | 39.9\% | 27.1\% | 41.4\% | 33.0\% |
| Pennsylvania | 43.3\% | 46.1\% | 31.3\% | 46.9\% | 56.4\% | 39.3\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 48.4\% | 47.5\% | 61.0\% | 37.5\% | 58.1\% | 44.3\% |
| Indiana | 49.0\% | 47.5\% | 57.7\% | 46.1\% | 54.1\% | 45.6\% |
| Michigan | 34.9\% | 37.0\% | 32.0\% | 30.3\%* | 32.0\% | 36.1\% |
| Ohio | 44.7\% | 45.7\% | 34.2\% | 50.4\% | 52.8\% | 41.8\% |
| Wisconsin | 41.4\% | 42.0\% | 41.5\% | 39.7\% | 50.1\% | 37.4\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 39.7\% | 36.1\% | 48.0\% | 43.6\% | 52.2\% | 35.3\% |
| Kansas | 39.1\% | 37.5\% | 44.1\% | 41.4\% | 41.9\% | 38.0\% |
| Minnesota | 30.9\% | 27.3\% | 40.6\% | 36.2\% | 38.6\% | 28.3\% |
| Missouri | 36.1\% | 33.1\% | 52.8\% | 33.2\%* | 39.5\% | 35.0\% |
| Nebraska | 40.3\% | 33.9\% | 43.9\% | 57.3\% | 47.8\% | 36.4\% |
| North Dakota | 21.3\% | 21.2\% | 16.0\%* | 26.3\% | 31.3\% | 18.5\% |
| South Dakota | 28.3\% | 26.5\% | 33.9\%* | 29.4\% | 33.0\% | 26.0\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 53.0\% | 52.8\% | 53.7\% | 53.3\% | 65.1\% | 49.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 57.2\% | 57.2\% | 57.6\% | 56.2\% | 86.6\% | 50.7\% |
| Florida | 52.1\% | 52.4\% | 47.6\% | 56.0\% | 53.9\% | 51.5\% |
| Georgia | 56.0\% | 53.4\% | 61.2\% | 61.7\% | 57.7\% | 55.2\% |
| Maryland | 53.4\% | 52.5\% | 60.5\% | 49.4\% | 59.6\% | 51.8\% |
| North Carolina | 44.4\% | 41.5\% | 49.2\% | 50.4\% | 50.5\% | 41.2\% |
| South Carolina | 50.6\% | 47.2\% | 59.3\% | 57.9\% | 58.7\% | 46.1\% |
| Virginia | 51.2\% | 53.3\% | 53.7\% | 35.4\%* | 58.8\% | 48.6\% |
| West Virginia | 41.4\% | 36.0\% | 56.1\% | 43.7\% | 48.1\% | 36.4\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 30.7\% | 25.1\% | 51.4\% | 26.6\% | 47.6\% | 21.3\% |
| Kentucky | 40.9\% | 35.5\% | 43.8\% | 58.0\% | 45.6\% | 38.2\% |
| Mississippi | 36.7\% | 30.5\% | 56.0\% | 46.2\% | 44.5\% | 32.8\% |
| Tennessee | 47.8\% | 46.3\% | 53.4\% | 51.1\% | 53.8\% | 45.1\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 28.7\% | 28.9\% | 27.9\%* | 28.8\%* | 26.5\% | 30.1\% |
| Louisiana | 37.8\% | 33.2\% | 49.7\% | 49.8\% | 46.0\% | 34.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 38.3\% | 36.7\% | 52.6\% | 29.4\%* | 47.3\% | 34.5\% |
| Texas | 49.7\% | 47.8\% | 56.7\% | 51.8\% | 54.9\% | 47.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 48.7\% | 43.6\% | 58.2\% | 63.2\% | 56.3\% | 46.0\% |
| Colorado | 40.1\% | 36.4\% | 47.9\% | 54.2\% | 53.9\% | 35.9\% |
| Idaho | 29.3\% | 28.2\% | 33.6\% | 31.1\%* | 34.3\% | 27.5\% |
| Montana | 28.7\% | 30.9\% | 31.9\%* | 14.4\%* | 25.4\% | 29.9\% |
| Nevada | 43.7\% | 40.9\% | 47.2\% | 51.3\% | 57.0\% | 38.6\% |
| New Mexico | 42.2\% | 35.0\% | 58.5\% | 50.2\% | 51.2\% | 35.9\% |
| Utah | 42.7\% | 42.1\% | 41.1\% | 48.8\% | 47.4\% | 41.3\% |
| Wyoming | 26.6\% | 27.8\% | 20.8\%* | 25.7\%* | 31.5\% | 25.3\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 39.2\% | 43.6\% | 22.6\%* | 18.1\%* | 36.8\%* | 39.5\% |
| California | 49.3\% | 48.8\% | 47.5\% | 56.1\% | 49.1\% | 49.3\% |
| Hawaii | 41.8\% | 44.0\% | 37.7\% | 35.8\% | 49.1\% | 39.2\% |
| Oregon | 33.2\% | 33.4\% | 36.5\% | 26.5\%* | 36.9\% | 32.4\% |
| Washington | 34.3\% | 33.0\% | 36.1\% | 38.5\% | 47.0\% | 32.1\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2013 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total | 75\% or Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.37\% | 0.60\% | 1.47\% | 0.84\% | 0.59\% | 0.47\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4.36\% | 6.58\% | 9.25\% | 8.21\% | 7.25\% | 4.25\% |
| Maine | 3.53\% | 2.98\% | 8.61\% | 8.15\% | 7.90\% | 3.95\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.22\% | 4.02\% | 8.91\% | 7.10\% | 11.91\% | 2.14\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.39\% | 5.04\% | 9.11\% | 4.57\% | 8.01\% | 4.40\% |
| Rhode Island | 2.88\% | 2.17\% | 6.83\% | 4.99\% | 6.32\% | 3.04\% |
| Vermont | 4.17\% | 2.66\% | 9.29\%* | 7.06\% | 7.92\% | 3.75\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.16\% | 4.62\% | 10.08\% | 6.48\% | 5.85\% | 3.33\% |
| New York | 2.21\% | 2.59\% | 7.64\% | 7.94\% | 6.76\% | 2.07\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.02\% | 2.96\% | 4.80\% | 7.21\% | 7.86\% | 3.06\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 1.67\% | 3.19\% | 8.22\% | 9.06\% | 5.62\% | 2.61\% |
| Indiana | 2.91\% | 3.12\% | 11.64\% | 8.43\% | 5.83\% | 4.36\% |
| Michigan | 2.93\% | 2.60\% | 7.06\% | 11.62\%* | 7.54\% | 2.71\% |
| Ohio | 3.16\% | 3.15\% | 8.46\% | 11.78\% | 6.85\% | 2.94\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.93\% | 4.97\% | 7.38\% | 9.01\% | 6.20\% | 4.80\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 3.31\% | 4.65\% | 9.99\% | 7.43\% | 6.83\% | 4.64\% |
| Kansas | 3.24\% | 4.24\% | 12.49\% | 5.43\% | 5.56\% | 4.39\% |
| Minnesota | 3.33\% | 4.30\% | 10.50\% | 9.65\% | 7.23\% | 2.77\% |
| Missouri | 4.53\% | 4.28\% | 9.69\% | 11.21\%* | 8.03\% | 4.56\% |
| Nebraska | 3.45\% | 3.94\% | 11.47\% | 9.06\% | 7.08\% | 4.93\% |
| North Dakota | 3.12\% | 4.08\% | 10.23\%* | 6.06\% | 8.39\% | 3.02\% |
| South Dakota | 2.31\% | 3.74\% | 10.40\%* | 6.71\% | 4.01\% | 3.16\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.36\% | 5.32\% | 10.41\% | 10.60\% | 8.88\% | 4.61\% |
| District of Columbia | 3.47\% | 4.15\% | 11.92\% | 10.32\% | 7.74\% | 3.84\% |
| Florida | 2.75\% | 3.52\% | 8.10\% | 7.26\% | 5.69\% | 3.41\% |
| Georgia | 2.60\% | 2.83\% | 11.68\% | 13.33\% | 7.55\% | 2.84\% |
| Maryland | 2.60\% | 3.83\% | 10.76\% | 10.90\% | 10.26\% | 2.67\% |
| North Carolina | 2.13\% | 4.75\% | 7.62\% | 12.66\% | 8.65\% | 3.91\% |
| South Carolina | 4.55\% | 4.49\% | 9.64\% | 8.74\% | 5.65\% | 4.66\% |
| Virginia | 4.59\% | 4.20\% | 11.18\% | 10.84\%* | 7.97\% | 4.58\% |
| West Virginia | 3.60\% | 5.07\% | 10.88\% | 7.87\% | 5.42\% | 2.91\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 4.42\% | 3.09\% | 11.85\% | 5.92\% | 7.01\% | 3.74\% |
| Kentucky | 3.34\% | 3.36\% | 12.17\% | 9.83\% | 4.76\% | 3.94\% |
| Mississippi | 3.50\% | 4.33\% | 11.23\% | 10.87\% | 6.04\% | 4.20\% |
| Tennessee | 2.66\% | 3.44\% | 12.85\% | 10.02\% | 7.30\% | 2.84\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.99\% | 4.10\% | 11.36\%* | 10.47\%* | 7.34\% | 5.17\% |
| Louisiana | 3.54\% | 4.51\% | 7.86\% | 11.81\% | 4.82\% | 4.24\% |
| Oklahoma | 4.44\% | 4.16\% | 10.71\% | 10.22\%* | 7.64\% | 4.46\% |
| Texas | 1.98\% | 1.83\% | 5.88\% | 5.71\% | 2.48\% | 2.42\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 5.06\% | 5.10\% | 10.07\% | 11.42\% | 7.02\% | 5.44\% |
| Colorado | 4.07\% | 5.25\% | 7.05\% | 9.23\% | 8.53\% | 4.05\% |
| Idaho | 4.93\% | 4.91\% | 7.76\% | 10.44\%* | 8.47\% | 5.35\% |
| Montana | 3.62\% | 4.07\% | 11.31\%* | 7.68\%* | 6.91\% | 3.75\% |
| Nevada | 2.61\% | 3.47\% | 11.41\% | 12.14\% | 9.98\% | 2.31\% |
| New Mexico | 3.01\% | 3.71\% | 7.81\% | 11.78\% | 6.45\% | 3.58\% |
| Utah | 4.14\% | 5.21\% | 9.25\% | 11.93\% | 7.83\% | 3.99\% |
| Wyoming | 2.26\% | 3.10\% | 8.39\%* | 13.65\%* | 6.48\% | 2.67\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.35\% | 1.95\% | 13.13\%* | 6.12\%* | 11.99\%* | 2.64\% |
| California | 1.41\% | 1.34\% | 4.91\% | 8.63\% | 4.82\% | 1.46\% |
| Hawaii | 1.85\% | 3.42\% | 6.09\% | 9.00\% | 6.60\% | 2.24\% |
| Oregon | 4.43\% | 4.80\% | 9.90\% | 9.88\%* | 6.06\% | 4.95\% |
| Washington | 2.58\% | 3.36\% | 8.23\% | 11.30\% | 9.36\% | 2.51\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2013 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

