

Table VII.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	23.7%	22.7%	25.0%	28.0%	26.0%	23.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	24.3%	26.6%	16.8% *	23.0% *	25.3% *	24.2%
Maine	19.7%	16.1%	40.6%	13.9% *	27.5% *	18.4%
Massachusetts	17.5%	17.0%	12.1% *	25.7% *	28.6% *	16.5%
New Hampshire	18.9%	13.7%	24.4% *	31.1% *	24.8% *	17.3%
Rhode Island	18.2%	22.7%	5.7% *	9.5% *	25.9% *	16.9%
Vermont	26.5%	21.9%	37.9%	44.8%	23.7% *	26.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22.0%	17.5%	29.8%	40.4%	20.8% *	22.2%
New York	24.6%	21.6%	28.9%	32.1%	39.7%	21.9%
Pennsylvania	25.1%	23.2%	29.9%	28.5%	19.1%	26.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	19.2%	17.5%	26.5% *	23.0% *	16.3% *	19.7%
Indiana	22.3%	21.5%	31.0% *	18.1% *	21.3% *	22.6%
Michigan	18.9%	18.3%	12.9% *	27.6%	15.9% *	19.5%
Ohio	18.6%	17.8%	21.8% *	18.7% *	21.6%	17.7%
Wisconsin	22.2%	22.9%	9.1% *	25.5% *	24.2%	21.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.8%	30.6%	27.1% *	22.7%	33.3%	27.4%
Kansas	25.9%	21.5%	27.6% *	43.8%	41.9%	21.5%
Minnesota	25.3%	24.5%	32.2%	22.8% *	25.5%	25.2%
Missouri	27.3%	25.1%	31.2% *	31.7% *	35.2%	25.1%
Nebraska	24.1%	25.0%	16.2% *	24.7% *	27.6%	23.2%
North Dakota	20.7%	23.3%	7.4% *	15.6% *	13.4% *	21.4%
South Dakota	22.1%	18.8%	31.4%	24.3% *	26.0%	21.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.3%	17.0%	31.0% *	30.3% *	24.5%	20.5%
District of Columbia	24.0%	23.2%	33.2% *	26.0% *	--	24.1%
Florida	26.3%	26.0%	21.0% *	34.2%	25.7%	26.5%
Georgia	23.9%	21.9%	32.9% *	30.2%	33.6%	20.7%
Maryland	19.8%	17.9%	16.8% *	32.6% *	22.3% *	19.3%
North Carolina	19.0%	18.0%	23.5% *	19.6%	22.6%	17.4%
South Carolina	23.3%	23.8%	21.9% *	21.7%	20.8%	24.0%
Virginia	28.4%	30.0%	16.4% *	32.8% *	24.9% *	29.3%
West Virginia	21.4%	21.9%	18.7% *	22.6%	18.8%	22.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	24.1%	23.8%	27.8% *	19.1% *	23.4%	24.3%
Kentucky	26.3%	23.0%	33.5%	38.0%	30.4%	25.1%
Mississippi	22.4%	23.9%	18.3% *	16.0% *	20.7%	23.0%
Tennessee	27.1%	25.8%	28.6% *	32.8%	26.1%	27.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	16.4%	14.4%	27.6% *	21.5% *	17.6%	16.1%
Louisiana	30.7%	32.9%	21.9% *	16.0% *	25.5%	32.1%
Oklahoma	26.6%	22.4%	47.4% *	33.7%	35.3%	21.7%
Texas	24.5%	24.3%	23.0% *	27.0%	25.1%	24.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	23.9%	21.2%	34.3% *	31.8%	36.9%	20.4%
Colorado	20.7%	22.1%	--	16.4% *	4.9% *	22.5%
Idaho	24.8%	24.7%	25.4% *	24.7% *	30.1%	23.3%
Montana	26.2%	24.4%	42.2% *	19.2% *	28.7% *	25.7%
Nevada	24.0%	22.7%	10.0% *	42.2% *	30.5% *	21.4%
New Mexico	20.7%	21.9%	16.5% *	18.4% *	18.4%	21.3%
Utah	17.4%	15.4%	26.0% *	15.9% *	20.7% *	16.4%
Wyoming	30.0%	25.7%	32.6% *	62.3%	45.3%	27.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	15.3%	15.9%	13.1% *	12.2% *	12.6% *	15.6%
California	26.2%	25.1%	28.0%	30.6%	30.2%	25.8%
Hawaii	26.1%	24.6%	36.3%	19.4% *	17.1% *	27.8%
Oregon	22.9%	22.6%	21.4% *	25.9% *	11.2% *	23.5%
Washington	24.9%	26.7%	18.1% *	23.2% *	24.4% *	25.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2018

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.58%	0.67%	1.55%	1.63%	1.32%	0.64%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.39%	4.31%	6.16% *	8.30% *	9.03% *	3.63%
Maine	3.08%	3.50%	9.07%	7.89% *	10.24% *	3.14%
Massachusetts	3.14%	3.96%	5.30% *	8.42% *	13.48% *	3.12%
New Hampshire	3.32%	2.98%	7.95% *	10.61% *	9.56% *	3.24%
Rhode Island	3.56%	4.78%	2.85% *	5.58% *	12.49% *	3.50%
Vermont	3.50%	3.88%	10.40%	10.68%	9.00% *	3.80%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.88%	2.83%	8.54%	10.88%	7.58% *	3.13%
New York	2.97%	3.46%	7.49%	7.98%	9.63%	2.91%
Pennsylvania	3.03%	3.73%	7.95%	6.45%	4.73%	3.47%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.38%	3.89%	10.05% *	9.56% *	6.17% *	3.82%
Indiana	3.24%	3.70%	9.48% *	9.79% *	7.37% *	3.60%
Michigan	2.90%	3.44%	6.67% *	8.28%	6.06% *	3.28%
Ohio	2.58%	2.99%	7.43% *	6.43% *	5.56%	2.91%
Wisconsin	3.62%	4.33%	4.63% *	8.26% *	7.20%	4.11%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.74%	4.85%	8.40% *	6.62%	8.53%	4.15%
Kansas	3.80%	4.57%	8.46% *	9.83%	7.23%	4.36%
Minnesota	3.61%	4.55%	8.28%	7.52% *	6.76%	4.17%
Missouri	3.80%	4.27%	10.51% *	9.58% *	8.99%	4.12%
Nebraska	4.00%	4.97%	7.11% *	8.32% *	8.23%	4.59%
North Dakota	3.69%	4.60%	4.71% *	6.87% *	7.40% *	3.97%
South Dakota	3.19%	3.61%	8.21%	8.45% *	6.91%	3.61%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.45%	3.44%	12.28% *	9.13% *	7.33%	3.94%
District of Columbia	3.58%	3.82%	15.41% *	10.26% *	--	3.63%
Florida	3.28%	3.87%	7.34% *	9.37%	6.06%	3.84%
Georgia	3.52%	3.98%	12.28% *	8.67%	7.56%	4.03%
Maryland	3.51%	3.95%	6.06% *	12.28% *	11.18% *	3.57%
North Carolina	2.67%	3.12%	8.29% *	5.68%	4.92%	3.19%
South Carolina	3.20%	3.92%	8.89% *	6.25%	5.49%	3.80%
Virginia	3.80%	4.63%	6.80% *	9.94% *	7.75% *	4.33%
West Virginia	2.88%	3.75%	6.47% *	6.36%	4.22%	3.84%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.39%	3.99%	9.04% *	6.76% *	6.58%	3.96%
Kentucky	3.24%	3.68%	9.64%	9.81%	6.12%	3.83%
Mississippi	3.22%	3.90%	7.75% *	5.90% *	5.44%	3.92%
Tennessee	3.66%	4.34%	10.63% *	7.65%	5.49%	4.58%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.89%	2.95%	11.70% *	8.25% *	4.77%	3.50%
Louisiana	3.77%	4.24%	11.52% *	7.21% *	6.07%	4.51%
Oklahoma	3.69%	3.82%	15.04% *	8.51%	6.75%	4.22%
Texas	2.43%	2.73%	7.38% *	7.36%	4.50%	2.84%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.37%	3.72%	13.24% *	8.69%	8.38%	3.51%
Colorado	3.75%	4.28%	--	8.46% *	3.22% *	4.13%
Idaho	4.13%	4.78%	14.15% *	9.43% *	8.01%	4.87%
Montana	4.50%	4.74%	16.13% *	9.80% *	12.79% *	4.77%
Nevada	4.35%	4.56%	5.45% *	16.93% *	10.00% *	4.50%
New Mexico	3.48%	4.33%	7.37% *	6.86% *	5.40%	4.18%
Utah	2.99%	3.33%	8.96% *	6.95% *	7.29% *	3.27%
Wyoming	3.82%	3.98%	10.70% *	11.73%	8.93%	4.18%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.12%	3.60%	7.89% *	6.59% *	5.48% *	3.40%
California	2.01%	2.36%	5.50%	5.54%	6.70%	2.10%
Hawaii	3.51%	4.33%	8.53%	7.29% *	5.92% *	3.95%
Oregon	3.51%	3.61%	8.49% *	14.39% *	7.92% *	3.65%
Washington	3.17%	3.89%	6.84% *	8.52% *	9.44% *	3.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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