

Table VII.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	7,469,926	61.3%	14.1%	24.6%	24.6%	75.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	83,670	62.9%	13.5%	23.6%	22.3%	77.7%
Maine	41,531	55.9%	17.3%	26.8%	21.2%	78.8%
Massachusetts	170,282	56.3%	15.1%	28.6%	10.9%	89.1%
New Hampshire	35,744	55.4%	14.6%	30.1%	23.5%	76.5%
Rhode Island	26,464	60.0%	14.7%	25.3%	17.8%	82.2%
Vermont	19,989	58.2%	15.1%	26.7%	12.6%	87.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	215,131	56.7%	14.0%	29.3%	24.8%	75.2%
New York	500,160	54.2%	17.6%	28.2%	20.0%	80.0%
Pennsylvania	288,138	55.5%	15.4%	29.1%	28.4%	71.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	293,457	61.1%	14.7%	24.2%	21.5%	78.5%
Indiana	140,845	61.0%	12.3%	26.7%	29.9%	70.1%
Michigan	195,252	63.5%	14.3%	22.2%	25.9%	74.1%
Ohio	243,579	59.5%	13.3%	27.2%	33.2%	66.8%
Wisconsin	134,028	61.1%	9.9%	28.9%	24.8%	75.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	89,107	58.7%	13.9%	27.4%	28.9%	71.1%
Kansas	77,399	60.1%	10.2%	29.8%	27.3%	72.7%
Minnesota	148,196	57.2%	15.3%	27.5%	21.5%	78.5%
Missouri	145,883	63.6%	12.2%	24.2%	28.0%	72.0%
Nebraska	57,704	67.3%	14.8%	17.9%	30.7%	69.3%
North Dakota	26,412	59.1%	17.2%	23.7%	24.7%	75.3%
South Dakota	27,449	59.9%	15.6%	24.5%	28.7%	71.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	24,539	66.9%	11.7%	21.3%	26.3%	73.7%
District of Columbia	20,120	68.0%	17.2%	14.8%	4.8% *	95.2%
Florida	502,347	70.6%	9.5%	19.9%	26.2%	73.8%
Georgia	211,400	61.0%	12.2%	26.8%	27.9%	72.1%
Maryland	135,436	67.2%	13.1%	19.7%	21.0%	79.0%
North Carolina	234,748	64.5%	14.9%	20.6%	32.8%	67.2%
South Carolina	102,261	62.8%	10.6%	26.5%	27.6%	72.4%
Virginia	205,863	60.9%	18.9%	20.1%	22.7%	77.3%
West Virginia	34,113	62.5%	12.1%	25.4%	37.4%	62.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	97,588	67.8%	12.8%	19.4%	35.0%	65.0%
Kentucky	84,284	56.8%	18.2%	25.0%	38.6%	61.4%
Mississippi	53,351	68.5%	7.3%	24.2%	38.4%	61.6%
Tennessee	126,229	65.1%	18.0%	17.0%	28.5%	71.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	64,730	62.2%	11.3%	26.6%	41.1%	58.9%
Louisiana	96,341	59.5%	20.4%	20.1%	40.3%	59.7%
Oklahoma	89,111	63.6%	16.0%	20.4%	37.5%	62.5%
Texas	563,084	66.4%	15.9%	17.7%	33.3%	66.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	147,216	67.5%	13.6%	18.9%	23.4%	76.6%
Colorado	167,104	61.2%	8.4%	30.4%	16.8%	83.2%
Idaho	49,429	58.4%	14.9%	26.7%	25.6%	74.4%
Montana	37,232	60.9%	16.3%	22.8%	21.9%	78.1%
Nevada	60,412	65.0%	13.2%	21.8%	22.5%	77.5%
New Mexico	44,278	64.7%	14.9%	20.5%	31.3%	68.7%
Utah	78,029	60.3%	17.6%	22.2%	20.7%	79.3%
Wyoming	19,764	62.4%	14.0%	23.6%	29.3%	70.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,753	52.5%	15.7%	31.8%	18.2%	81.8%
California	909,396	58.4%	14.0%	27.6%	14.9%	85.1%
Hawaii	29,250	60.8%	12.1%	27.1%	19.5%	80.5%
Oregon	107,745	54.5%	14.3%	31.2%	14.1%	85.9%
Washington	193,355	61.4%	10.4%	28.2%	13.5%	86.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	27,490	0.57%	0.41%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,622	3.38%	2.36%	2.94%	3.03%	3.03%
Maine	664	3.32%	2.71%	2.90%	2.75%	2.75%
Massachusetts	5,201	4.09%	2.75%	3.79%	2.82%	2.82%
New Hampshire	756	3.38%	2.43%	3.10%	2.95%	2.95%
Rhode Island	905	4.04%	3.12%	3.40%	3.24%	3.24%
Vermont	308	3.12%	2.23%	2.84%	2.09%	2.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,868	3.44%	2.43%	3.25%	3.10%	3.10%
New York	7,193	2.30%	1.85%	2.12%	1.96%	1.96%
Pennsylvania	5,525	2.94%	2.27%	2.71%	2.81%	2.81%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,934	2.60%	1.97%	2.23%	2.18%	2.18%
Indiana	2,535	3.37%	2.34%	3.06%	3.10%	3.10%
Michigan	3,445	2.94%	2.14%	2.53%	2.71%	2.71%
Ohio	4,684	3.28%	2.00%	3.08%	3.23%	3.23%
Wisconsin	1,963	3.26%	1.88%	3.12%	2.90%	2.90%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,940	3.41%	2.25%	3.13%	3.26%	3.26%
Kansas	1,960	3.58%	2.16%	3.32%	3.07%	3.07%
Minnesota	2,818	3.46%	2.39%	3.11%	2.91%	2.91%
Missouri	2,476	3.09%	2.11%	2.72%	2.89%	2.89%
Nebraska	1,476	3.56%	2.92%	2.59%	3.74%	3.74%
North Dakota	438	3.32%	2.69%	2.78%	2.97%	2.97%
South Dakota	482	3.34%	2.40%	2.95%	3.14%	3.14%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	487	3.66%	2.58%	3.19%	3.53%	3.53%
District of Columbia	508	4.14%	3.75%	3.02%	2.46% *	2.46%
Florida	6,544	2.57%	1.60%	2.27%	2.51%	2.51%
Georgia	5,073	3.82%	2.37%	3.52%	3.35%	3.35%
Maryland	3,600	3.38%	2.46%	2.83%	3.24%	3.24%
North Carolina	3,722	3.19%	2.35%	2.64%	3.23%	3.23%
South Carolina	2,147	3.37%	1.99%	3.14%	3.09%	3.09%
Virginia	6,360	3.96%	3.63%	2.89%	3.29%	3.29%
West Virginia	716	3.68%	2.51%	3.31%	3.58%	3.58%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,981	3.28%	2.42%	2.74%	3.35%	3.35%
Kentucky	1,992	3.74%	3.02%	3.21%	3.83%	3.83%
Mississippi	983	3.35%	1.82%	3.10%	3.60%	3.60%
Tennessee	2,798	3.56%	3.06%	2.65%	3.30%	3.30%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,094	3.49%	2.12%	3.24%	3.54%	3.54%
Louisiana	2,254	3.56%	3.21%	2.91%	3.57%	3.57%
Oklahoma	1,840	3.53%	2.74%	3.00%	3.52%	3.52%
Texas	7,878	2.26%	1.81%	1.77%	2.25%	2.25%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,916	3.65%	2.84%	2.88%	3.32%	3.32%
Colorado	3,467	3.51%	1.82%	3.36%	2.78%	2.78%
Idaho	1,116	3.61%	2.60%	3.30%	3.27%	3.27%
Montana	687	3.32%	2.52%	2.88%	2.67%	2.67%
Nevada	1,580	4.07%	2.93%	3.44%	3.10%	3.10%
New Mexico	823	3.32%	2.37%	2.84%	3.30%	3.30%
Utah	1,600	3.48%	2.78%	2.84%	2.93%	2.93%
Wyoming	312	3.07%	2.17%	2.76%	2.94%	2.94%
Pacific:						
Alaska	327	3.20%	2.42%	3.02%	2.40%	2.40%
California	15,770	2.36%	1.66%	2.15%	1.76%	1.76%
Hawaii	759	3.75%	2.42%	3.42%	3.03%	3.03%
Oregon	2,558	3.43%	2.45%	3.19%	2.05%	2.05%
Washington	3,685	3.34%	2.02%	3.13%	2.34%	2.34%

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