Table VII.A. 2 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or lowwage and State: United States, 2019

| Division and State | Total |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 47.4\% | 55.1\% | 46.0\% | 29.0\% | 36.4\% | 51.0\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 54.2\% | 58.7\% | 55.7\% | 41.2\% | 30.5\% | 60.9\% |
| Maine | 43.3\% | 52.7\% | 40.3\% | 25.6\% | 27.8\% | 47.4\% |
| Massachusetts | 57.1\% | 61.8\% | 64.9\% | 43.7\% | 37.5\% * | 59.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 50.8\% | 63.4\% | 44.1\% | 30.8\% | 38.2\% | 54.7\% |
| Rhode Island | 53.4\% | 68.3\% | 41.1\% | 25.0\% | 31.5\% | 58.1\% |
| Vermont | 38.0\% | 47.3\% | 34.1\% | 19.8\% | 26.0\% | 39.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 52.0\% | 61.8\% | 60.6\% | 28.8\% | 30.7\% | 59.0\% |
| New York | 46.1\% | 55.7\% | 53.6\% | 23.0\% | 31.3\% | 49.8\% |
| Pennsylvania | 56.0\% | 65.9\% | 63.2\% | 33.3\% | 39.9\% | 62.4\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 50.4\% | 63.9\% | 36.3\% | 25.1\% | 30.9\% | 55.8\% |
| Indiana | 42.5\% | 50.5\% | 37.8\% | 26.3\% | 31.8\% | 47.1\% |
| Michigan | 47.3\% | 53.2\% | 55.7\% | 25.2\% | 46.0\% | 47.8\% |
| Ohio | 53.4\% | 65.9\% | 56.6\% | 24.4\% | 37.3\% | 61.3\% |
| Wisconsin | 44.3\% | 52.0\% | 44.1\% | 28.2\% | 32.0\% | 48.4\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 50.8\% | 61.4\% | 41.0\% | 33.0\% | 38.1\% | 56.0\% |
| Kansas | 56.3\% | 70.2\% | 41.2\% | 33.4\% | 43.3\% | 61.2\% |
| Minnesota | 46.0\% | 52.6\% | 58.2\% | 25.2\% | 31.0\% | 50.1\% |
| Missouri | 49.7\% | 55.7\% | 50.9\% | 33.4\% | 43.5\% | 52.2\% |
| Nebraska | 43.9\% | 50.5\% | 43.6\% | 19.3\% | 20.5\% | 54.3\% |
| North Dakota | 52.3\% | 59.4\% | 51.7\% | 34.9\% | 35.5\% | 57.8\% |
| South Dakota | 50.5\% | 63.3\% | 38.2\% | 27.4\% | 32.2\% | 57.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 52.5\% | 58.9\% | 56.7\% | 30.2\% | 32.1\% | 59.8\% |
| District of Columbia | 64.0\% | 78.2\% | 35.3\% | 32.5\% | -- | 65.6\% |
| Florida | 39.1\% | 43.1\% | 33.2\% | 27.3\% | 28.3\% | 42.9\% |
| Georgia | 43.8\% | 52.4\% | 26.9\% | 32.0\% | 44.6\% | 43.5\% |
| Maryland | 46.0\% | 48.6\% | 57.1\% | 29.6\% | 25.9\% | 51.3\% |
| North Carolina | 43.6\% | 48.5\% | 46.7\% | 25.8\% | 34.8\% | 47.9\% |
| South Carolina | 47.5\% | 52.3\% | 49.3\% | 35.7\% | 37.5\% | 51.4\% |
| Virginia | 42.3\% | 50.0\% | 24.5\% | 35.7\% | 42.5\% | 42.2\% |
| West Virginia | 50.7\% | 53.9\% | 70.6\% | 33.3\% | 50.3\% | 50.9\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 58.0\% | 66.8\% | 51.6\% | 31.4\% | 43.1\% | 66.0\% |
| Kentucky | 49.0\% | 57.6\% | 45.4\% | 32.0\% | 38.5\% | 55.6\% |
| Mississippi | 47.6\% | 57.2\% | 46.4\% | 20.7\% | 35.5\% | 55.2\% |
| Tennessee | 50.9\% | 54.7\% | 39.2\% | 48.4\% | 45.1\% | 53.1\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 41.4\% | 47.1\% | 55.9\% | 22.0\% | 30.5\% | 49.0\% |
| Louisiana | 52.3\% | 60.3\% | 53.7\% | 26.9\% | 43.6\% | 58.1\% |
| Oklahoma | 49.0\% | 56.7\% | 47.2\% | 26.6\% | 40.3\% | 54.3\% |
| Texas | 48.8\% | 55.1\% | 32.5\% | 39.8\% | 37.6\% | 54.4\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 47.5\% | 53.8\% | 42.2\% | 28.8\% | 36.7\% | 50.8\% |
| Colorado | 44.3\% | 55.6\% | 43.8\% | 21.8\% | 37.5\% | 45.7\% |
| Idaho | 42.1\% | 52.8\% | 42.5\% | 18.5\% | 31.1\% | 45.9\% |
| Montana | 40.8\% | 50.9\% | 37.2\% | 16.3\% * | 18.9\% | 46.9\% |
| Nevada | 51.7\% | 55.5\% | 54.0\% | 38.8\% | 41.6\% | 54.6\% |
| New Mexico | 44.0\% | 47.1\% | 48.5\% | 30.8\% | 38.7\% | 46.4\% |
| Utah | 37.9\% | 41.1\% | 33.8\% | 32.3\% | 29.0\% | 40.2\% |
| Wyoming | 38.4\% | 52.5\% | 20.8\% | 11.8\% | 20.6\% | 45.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 39.3\% | 49.1\% | 34.3\% | 25.5\% | 30.0\% | 41.3\% |
| California | 45.2\% | 53.2\% | 50.4\% | 25.8\% | 38.6\% | 46.4\% |
| Hawaii | 84.1\% | 90.4\% | 95.2\% | 65.1\% | 83.3\% | 84.3\% |
| Oregon | 44.5\% | 55.1\% | 42.1\% | 27.1\% | 33.8\% | 46.3\% |
| Washington | 47.0\% | 58.6\% | 34.0\% | 26.5\% | 38.1\% | 48.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A. 2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** $50 \%$ or more Less than $50 \%$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.47\% | 0.67\% | 1.52\% | 0.90\% | 0.98\% | 0.59\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2.88\% | 4.05\% | 9.22\% | 6.17\% | 6.16\% | 3.54\% |
| Maine | 2.56\% | 3.83\% | 8.49\% | 4.28\% | 5.73\% | 3.08\% |
| Massachusetts | 3.43\% | 5.27\% | 9.46\% | 7.11\% | 12.02\% * | 3.75\% |
| New Hampshire | 2.80\% | 4.25\% | 8.46\% | 5.02\% | 6.87\% | 3.35\% |
| Rhode Island | 3.77\% | 4.76\% | 9.89\% | 5.48\% | 7.86\% | 4.18\% |
| Vermont | 2.14\% | 3.35\% | 7.25\% | 4.07\% | 5.99\% | 2.48\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2.94\% | 4.08\% | 9.24\% | 5.48\% | 5.75\% | 3.58\% |
| New York | 1.95\% | 2.77\% | 5.86\% | 2.88\% | 4.78\% | 2.22\% |
| Pennsylvania | 2.54\% | 3.35\% | 7.88\% | 4.80\% | 5.49\% | 2.96\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 2.26\% | 3.19\% | 6.37\% | 3.89\% | 4.44\% | 2.75\% |
| Indiana | 2.08\% | 3.58\% | 8.77\% | 4.54\% | 4.50\% | 3.14\% |
| Michigan | 2.32\% | 3.36\% | 7.81\% | 4.45\% | 5.79\% | 2.83\% |
| Ohio | 2.80\% | 3.93\% | 8.08\% | 5.09\% | 4.81\% | 3.80\% |
| Wisconsin | 2.41\% | 3.54\% | 9.61\% | 4.50\% | 4.94\% | 3.18\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 2.89\% | 4.26\% | 7.45\% | 6.13\% | 6.47\% | 3.62\% |
| Kansas | 3.27\% | 4.40\% | 10.24\% | 5.23\% | 5.51\% | 4.19\% |
| Minnesota | 2.73\% | 4.29\% | 8.35\% | 4.83\% | 6.53\% | 3.30\% |
| Missouri | 2.63\% | 3.72\% | 8.98\% | 5.00\% | 5.47\% | 3.35\% |
| Nebraska | 2.97\% | 4.13\% | 10.16\% | 4.57\% | 4.11\% | 4.07\% |
| North Dakota | 2.90\% | 4.07\% | 8.66\% | 5.25\% | 5.69\% | 3.53\% |
| South Dakota | 3.07\% | 4.30\% | 7.22\% | 5.12\% | 5.56\% | 3.78\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 2.95\% | 4.06\% | 11.86\% | 6.25\% | 6.95\% | 3.66\% |
| District of Columbia | 3.57\% | 4.33\% | 9.69\% | 8.73\% | -- | 3.61\% |
| Florida | 2.20\% | 2.88\% | 7.66\% | 4.65\% | 3.80\% | 2.90\% |
| Georgia | 3.05\% | 4.68\% | 6.75\% | 5.83\% | 6.14\% | 4.08\% |
| Maryland | 2.99\% | 4.05\% | 10.15\% | 5.55\% | 5.41\% | 3.71\% |
| North Carolina | 2.34\% | 3.50\% | 7.89\% | 4.69\% | 4.53\% | 3.46\% |
| South Carolina | 2.71\% | 3.78\% | 9.63\% | 6.10\% | 5.27\% | 3.56\% |
| Virginia | 2.50\% | 4.10\% | 6.60\% | 6.10\% | 7.37\% | 3.06\% |
| West Virginia | 2.88\% | 3.96\% | 10.65\% | 6.39\% | 5.58\% | 4.07\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 2.90\% | 3.93\% | 9.94\% | 5.38\% | 4.93\% | 4.06\% |
| Kentucky | 3.03\% | 4.59\% | 8.64\% | 6.39\% | 5.70\% | 4.01\% |
| Mississippi | 2.90\% | 4.04\% | 12.25\% | 4.20\% | 4.83\% | 4.18\% |
| Tennessee | 2.94\% | 3.63\% | 9.09\% | 8.39\% | 6.34\% | 3.73\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 2.10\% | 3.45\% | 9.86\% | 4.31\% | 3.62\% | 3.78\% |
| Louisiana | 2.99\% | 3.89\% | 8.97\% | 5.55\% | 5.75\% | 3.93\% |
| Oklahoma | 2.89\% | 3.98\% | 8.94\% | 5.59\% | 5.16\% | 3.98\% |
| Texas | 1.87\% | 2.62\% | 4.86\% | 4.68\% | 3.23\% | 2.62\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 3.18\% | 4.24\% | 11.36\% | 5.67\% | 6.64\% | 3.98\% |
| Colorado | 2.87\% | 4.19\% | 10.88\% | 4.04\% | 7.67\% | 3.31\% |
| Idaho | 3.00\% | 4.33\% | 8.72\% | 5.14\% | 6.69\% | 3.52\% |
| Montana | 2.95\% | 3.91\% | 7.80\% | 5.70\% * | 4.32\% | 3.53\% |
| Nevada | 3.63\% | 5.16\% | 11.73\% | 7.12\% | 6.07\% | 4.63\% |
| New Mexico | 2.49\% | 3.54\% | 8.31\% | 6.49\% | 5.53\% | 3.40\% |
| Utah | 2.74\% | 3.96\% | 7.60\% | 5.97\% | 5.59\% | 3.36\% |
| Wyoming | 2.49\% | 3.65\% | 5.01\% | 2.94\% | 4.01\% | 3.23\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 2.53\% | 3.88\% | 7.99\% | 4.62\% | 5.91\% | 3.04\% |
| California | 2.02\% | 2.89\% | 6.36\% | 3.42\% | 5.94\% | 2.21\% |
| Hawaii | 2.80\% | 3.03\% | 4.69\% | 6.95\% | 6.62\% | 3.13\% |
| Oregon | 2.86\% | 4.29\% | 8.79\% | 4.55\% | 6.72\% | 3.24\% |
| Washington | 2.86\% | 3.95\% | 9.01\% | 5.02\% | 8.36\% | 3.23\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

