

Table I.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2020

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	57.0%	60.4%	52.2%	53.9%	55.9%	58.3%	55.1%	57.3%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	50.6%	53.8%	--	58.3%	33.9% *	65.2%	46.3%	51.9%
Mining and manufacturing	74.2%	56.4%	65.5%	67.0%	70.6%	79.1%	66.3%	75.1%
Construction	57.5%	65.4%	58.1%	56.0%	51.6%	64.6%	58.7%	56.8%
Utilities and transp.	65.7%	71.1%	54.0%	61.3%	64.4%	67.1%	62.0%	66.0%
Wholesale trade	74.7%	77.1%	64.4%	74.4%	67.9%	80.5%	69.2%	76.0%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	71.7%	66.7%	65.4%	73.7%	72.5%	71.7%	67.9%	72.0%
Retail trade	45.7%	52.1%	42.6%	48.8%	54.2%	43.1%	47.4%	45.4%
Professional services	60.4%	63.6%	54.2%	56.6%	56.9%	62.7%	57.8%	60.8%
Other services	38.2%	51.2%	41.0%	33.9%	35.3%	39.1%	41.3%	37.7%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	57.1%	62.0%	52.9%	56.2%	57.4%	57.4%	56.6%	57.2%
For profit, unincorporated	51.7%	58.1%	51.6%	46.9%	51.7%	52.8%	50.8%	51.9%
Nonprofit	60.9%	54.8%	48.2%	52.3%	54.3%	66.3%	51.1%	61.8%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	49.7%	58.0%	48.7%	49.5%	47.2%	--	52.0%	47.5%
5-9 years	46.1%	64.1%	49.6%	42.9%	43.2%	39.6%	53.1%	41.7%
10-19 years	54.2%	61.2%	53.7%	55.0%	53.1%	53.0%	55.9%	53.5%
20 or more years	58.2%	59.4%	52.5%	56.1%	58.0%	58.7%	55.6%	58.4%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	58.7%	54.6%	60.6%	58.6%	58.7%	58.7%	61.5%	58.7%
1 location only	52.5%	60.5%	51.5%	52.6%	51.7%	43.8%	54.4%	50.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	17.2%	19.7%	14.9%	15.2%	11.8%	20.0%	15.2%	17.5%
25-49 %	22.7%	35.3%	20.6%	20.1%	20.1%	24.1%	26.2%	22.2%
50-74 %	45.9%	50.0%	41.9%	42.1%	40.6%	47.9%	44.1%	46.1%
75% or more	65.2%	67.4%	59.2%	62.9%	65.0%	66.2%	61.9%	65.7%
Union presence								
No union employees	56.7%	60.3%	51.8%	53.7%	56.1%	58.0%	54.8%	57.0%
Has union employees	58.7%	62.0%	64.2%	58.3%	54.0%	59.2%	62.7%	58.6%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	31.4%	43.5%	22.4%	24.0%	28.8%	33.7%	29.1%	31.6%
Less than 50% low-wage	61.9%	62.4%	55.7%	58.9%	61.2%	63.4%	58.4%	62.5%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	64.2%	59.2%	57.2%	60.4%	64.4%	68.7%	59.0%	66.0%
25-49 %	59.5%	61.9%	52.3%	55.3%	60.1%	60.2%	55.8%	59.9%
50-74 %	52.7%	64.5%	52.4%	45.9%	51.1%	53.7%	54.7%	52.6%
75% or more	52.5%	55.9%	44.0%	47.4%	48.1%	55.9%	47.2%	53.3%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	49.8%	57.6%	48.8%	46.8%	49.9%	50.3%	51.0%	49.5%
25-49 %	61.5%	61.3%	56.7%	62.2%	60.9%	61.8%	59.3%	61.7%
50-74 %	61.0%	62.8%	53.5%	62.0%	57.5%	63.4%	58.7%	61.5%
75% or more	59.9%	65.5%	58.5%	57.0%	58.3%	59.0%	62.2%	58.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2020

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.42%	1.30%	1.03%	0.89%	0.84%	0.62%	0.66%	0.48%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	7.25%	3.87%	--	9.50%	11.63% *	13.71%	5.51%	9.15%
Mining and manufacturing	0.74%	5.02%	2.83%	1.72%	1.60%	0.93%	1.68%	0.80%
Construction	1.75%	4.21%	2.48%	2.59%	4.42%	2.83%	1.90%	2.52%
Utilities and transp.	2.34%	5.78%	4.68%	3.91%	3.48%	3.29%	3.52%	2.53%
Wholesale trade	1.42%	4.74%	3.11%	1.78%	4.15%	1.29%	2.12%	1.69%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	0.96%	3.39%	3.41%	2.48%	1.90%	1.24%	2.03%	1.03%
Retail trade	1.14%	4.22%	2.59%	2.46%	3.30%	1.45%	2.05%	1.28%
Professional services	0.61%	1.86%	1.79%	1.42%	1.24%	0.86%	1.08%	0.69%
Other services	1.01%	2.98%	2.43%	1.77%	1.78%	1.52%	1.44%	1.15%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.54%	1.58%	1.18%	1.05%	1.12%	0.79%	0.78%	0.62%
For profit, unincorporated	1.06%	2.92%	2.73%	2.28%	2.10%	1.67%	1.70%	1.22%
Nonprofit	0.74%	3.55%	3.36%	1.97%	1.47%	0.91%	1.82%	0.79%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.00%	4.22%	3.92%	2.96%	4.86%	--	2.37%	3.15%
5-9 years	1.95%	4.28%	2.87%	2.78%	4.43%	5.99%	2.16%	2.77%
10-19 years	1.25%	2.35%	2.12%	2.13%	2.49%	2.98%	1.37%	1.69%
20 or more years	0.47%	1.75%	1.37%	1.10%	0.88%	0.64%	0.86%	0.51%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.51%	9.41%	2.70%	1.55%	0.99%	0.61%	1.94%	0.52%
1 location only	0.72%	1.31%	1.09%	1.06%	1.47%	4.97%	0.70%	1.16%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	2.11%	4.11%	1.63%	4.10%	1.19%	3.58%	1.42%	2.43%
25-49 %	0.68%	4.30%	1.44%	1.63%	1.23%	0.96%	1.53%	0.74%
50-74 %	1.05%	2.45%	2.34%	1.62%	2.03%	1.47%	1.41%	1.18%
75% or more	0.47%	1.39%	1.10%	0.86%	0.93%	0.70%	0.71%	0.54%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.47%	1.30%	1.04%	0.91%	0.87%	0.74%	0.67%	0.54%
Has union employees	1.05%	11.23%	5.84%	4.20%	3.15%	1.15%	4.19%	1.07%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	0.85%	4.44%	2.01%	1.61%	1.66%	1.18%	1.56%	0.93%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.45%	1.30%	1.04%	0.90%	0.91%	0.67%	0.68%	0.52%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	0.84%	2.24%	1.53%	1.33%	1.70%	1.64%	1.06%	1.06%
25-49 %	0.95%	3.54%	2.69%	2.21%	1.95%	1.26%	1.69%	1.03%
50-74 %	0.71%	2.26%	2.40%	2.10%	1.40%	0.95%	1.46%	0.77%
75% or more	0.87%	2.45%	1.92%	1.67%	1.56%	1.33%	1.24%	0.99%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	0.73%	1.91%	1.47%	1.27%	1.35%	1.25%	0.97%	0.87%
25-49 %	0.58%	3.13%	1.79%	1.34%	1.25%	0.76%	1.15%	0.62%
50-74 %	1.06%	2.81%	2.85%	1.96%	2.19%	1.62%	1.74%	1.22%
75% or more	2.48%	2.87%	3.88%	4.10%	7.38%	4.79%	2.11%	3.81%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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