

Table I.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2020

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	97,562,064	7.8%	7.0%	12.8%	19.5%	53.0%	20.8%	79.2%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	1,166,168	19.7%	8.2%	23.0%	23.1% *	25.9% *	34.3%	65.7%
Mining and manufacturing	11,478,555	3.0%	4.6%	14.5%	26.2%	51.6%	13.5%	86.5%
Construction	5,817,562	15.4%	13.3%	29.1%	23.1%	19.2%	45.8%	54.2%
Utilities and transp.	5,311,215	4.0%	4.7%	9.3%	18.3%	63.6%	12.3%	87.7%
Wholesale trade	5,224,804	7.9%	9.4%	18.9%	23.7%	40.0%	24.8%	75.2%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	11,292,617	5.9%	3.6%	5.8%	18.4%	66.2%	12.4%	87.6%
Retail trade	10,299,042	9.6%	8.1%	13.5%	15.2%	53.6%	24.2%	75.8%
Professional services	27,157,566	7.1%	6.3%	10.1%	20.5%	55.9%	18.3%	81.7%
Other services	19,814,536	9.5%	8.7%	12.8%	14.8%	54.2%	24.8%	75.2%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	69,356,920	7.7%	7.4%	12.8%	18.1%	53.9%	21.7%	78.3%
For profit, unincorporated	13,997,627	12.6%	8.4%	15.7%	20.4%	43.0%	27.4%	72.6%
Nonprofit	14,207,518	3.2%	3.4%	9.6%	25.1%	58.7%	10.2%	89.8%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	4,077,721	35.9%	17.0%	28.3%	15.6%	3.2% *	67.2%	32.8%
5-9 years	4,947,589	27.3%	19.9%	25.9%	21.9%	5.0%	59.9%	40.1%
10-19 years	12,300,805	16.8%	14.2%	21.9%	25.9%	21.2%	42.8%	57.2%
20 or more years	76,235,950	3.5%	4.4%	9.6%	18.5%	63.9%	12.3%	87.7%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	64,934,596	0.1%	0.7%	4.2%	17.6%	77.4%	2.2%	97.8%
1 location only	32,627,468	23.0%	19.5%	29.9%	23.1%	4.6%	58.1%	41.9%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1,008,057	6.5%	11.9%	20.5%	16.3%	44.8%	28.2%	71.8%
25-49 %	3,812,859	9.0%	8.9%	18.5%	19.4%	44.2%	26.1%	73.9%
50-74 %	10,544,379	10.5%	8.2%	10.9%	14.9%	55.5%	23.6%	76.4%
75% or more	82,196,769	7.4%	6.7%	12.7%	20.1%	53.2%	20.2%	79.8%
Union presence								
No union employees	81,697,681	9.1%	8.1%	14.6%	21.1%	47.1%	24.2%	75.8%
Has union employees	15,864,383	1.1%	1.1%	3.3%	10.8%	83.7%	3.5%	96.5%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	13,129,329	10.1%	7.5%	12.2%	17.2%	52.9%	23.9%	76.1%
Less than 50% low-wage	84,432,735	7.4%	6.9%	12.9%	19.8%	53.0%	20.4%	79.6%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	25,020,679	11.9%	10.7%	22.2%	20.9%	34.3%	33.7%	66.3%
25-49 %	26,139,667	4.8%	4.9%	8.6%	19.0%	62.7%	13.4%	86.6%
50-74 %	27,171,009	6.1%	4.9%	8.5%	18.5%	62.0%	14.8%	85.2%
75% or more	19,230,710	8.7%	7.9%	12.2%	19.5%	51.6%	22.7%	77.3%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	35,917,370	10.1%	10.4%	18.0%	20.4%	41.2%	29.9%	70.1%
25-49 %	48,090,705	3.2%	4.0%	9.1%	18.4%	65.2%	10.9%	89.1%
50-74 %	10,905,805	11.5%	8.3%	12.1%	22.2%	45.9%	25.2%	74.8%
75% or more	2,648,185	44.8%	9.2%	10.3%	14.7%	21.0%	60.3%	39.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table I.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2020

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	924,947	0.15%	0.18%	0.26%	0.39%	0.49%	0.28%	0.28%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	175,072	3.74%	2.15%	5.35%	7.04% *	8.33% *	5.64%	5.64%
Mining and manufacturing	395,654	0.32%	0.45%	1.04%	1.55%	1.72%	0.80%	0.80%
Construction	304,926	1.15%	1.19%	2.20%	2.60%	2.65%	2.50%	2.50%
Utilities and transp.	386,715	0.58%	0.88%	1.43%	2.50%	3.12%	1.36%	1.36%
Wholesale trade	276,380	1.02%	1.05%	1.77%	2.31%	2.75%	1.78%	1.78%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	469,188	0.48%	0.48%	0.73%	1.45%	1.75%	0.86%	0.86%
Retail trade	380,412	0.70%	0.74%	1.10%	1.54%	1.82%	1.25%	1.25%
Professional services	587,033	0.32%	0.35%	0.49%	0.82%	1.03%	0.59%	0.59%
Other services	661,632	0.50%	0.54%	0.71%	0.93%	1.58%	0.99%	0.99%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	953,173	0.20%	0.24%	0.36%	0.53%	0.68%	0.40%	0.40%
For profit, unincorporated	428,453	0.63%	0.59%	0.93%	1.23%	1.61%	1.06%	1.06%
Nonprofit	441,994	0.27%	0.34%	0.66%	1.25%	1.45%	0.58%	0.58%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	193,248	1.95%	1.52%	2.28%	2.46%	1.17% *	2.69%	2.69%
5-9 years	216,707	1.61%	1.53%	1.92%	2.31%	1.28%	2.38%	2.38%
10-19 years	402,313	0.82%	0.82%	1.15%	1.59%	1.77%	1.50%	1.50%
20 or more years	917,648	0.13%	0.17%	0.29%	0.45%	0.55%	0.27%	0.27%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	887,701	0.03%	0.07%	0.21%	0.50%	0.54%	0.13%	0.13%
1 location only	490,566	0.48%	0.52%	0.68%	0.82%	0.72%	0.90%	0.90%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	55,329	0.81%	1.27%	1.90%	1.82%	2.86%	1.95%	1.95%
25-49 %	152,967	0.72%	0.72%	1.37%	1.48%	2.10%	1.36%	1.36%
50-74 %	362,270	0.58%	0.57%	0.78%	1.10%	1.62%	1.02%	1.02%
75% or more	974,934	0.18%	0.21%	0.32%	0.48%	0.60%	0.35%	0.35%
Union presence								
No union employees	918,704	0.18%	0.21%	0.32%	0.45%	0.60%	0.36%	0.36%
Has union employees	571,446	0.18%	0.22%	0.42%	1.05%	1.16%	0.37%	0.37%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	408,191	0.56%	0.52%	0.74%	1.06%	1.51%	0.96%	0.96%
Less than 50% low-wage	933,979	0.17%	0.20%	0.31%	0.45%	0.56%	0.33%	0.33%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	614,149	0.47%	0.51%	0.87%	1.02%	1.36%	0.97%	0.97%
25-49 %	752,548	0.33%	0.35%	0.55%	1.06%	1.28%	0.61%	0.61%
50-74 %	619,868	0.29%	0.32%	0.47%	0.82%	1.02%	0.53%	0.53%
75% or more	517,229	0.43%	0.47%	0.63%	0.95%	1.33%	0.80%	0.80%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	705,585	0.34%	0.41%	0.59%	0.78%	1.07%	0.71%	0.71%
25-49 %	856,504	0.18%	0.22%	0.42%	0.66%	0.79%	0.37%	0.37%
50-74 %	405,764	0.70%	0.68%	0.95%	1.40%	1.94%	1.19%	1.19%
75% or more	142,865	2.53%	1.18%	1.51%	2.71%	2.71%	2.99%	2.99%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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