

Table V.A.1(2008) Number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,634,144	797,963	310,644	2,582,491	1,595,205	1,347,841
New England:						
Connecticut	80,521	8,042	5,259	31,874	20,053	15,293
Maine	37,004	5,635	1,951	15,953	8,355	5,110
Massachusetts	153,927	18,640	7,517	60,698	42,414	24,657
New Hampshire	33,844	3,801	1,966	14,070	8,321	5,687
Rhode Island	25,992	2,942	1,612	11,354	5,952	4,133
Vermont	19,494	3,305	929	8,326	4,326	2,607
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	211,168	21,070	7,960	84,558	56,054	41,526
New York	443,064	38,327	15,752	185,327	119,100	84,556
Pennsylvania	260,043	28,598	12,957	109,284	61,857	47,347
East North Central:						
Illinois	285,804	30,320	15,281	103,075	74,015	63,114
Indiana	134,680	19,248	7,410	54,274	27,313	26,435
Michigan	205,678	21,201	12,919	86,170	50,369	35,020
Ohio	239,158	24,048	16,436	102,412	52,310	43,952
Wisconsin	136,073	22,910	8,172	55,647	24,530	24,814
West North Central:						
Iowa	78,974	15,019	3,634	30,256	14,029	16,035
Kansas	72,983	10,804	2,963	28,569	14,856	15,792
Minnesota	129,704	18,178	6,827	47,974	29,423	27,301
Missouri	135,809	17,688	6,602	53,894	29,065	28,558
Nebraska	49,582	8,808	1,975	19,484	8,565	10,750
North Dakota	22,632	4,373	693	9,543	3,740	4,282
South Dakota	24,873	4,883	1,013	9,641	4,294	5,041
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20,976	2,616	558	8,516	4,447	4,838
District of Columbia	18,271	349	68*	8,078	7,268	2,507
Florida	411,678	51,990	12,494	152,449	99,874	94,871
Georgia	193,752	21,071	8,101	72,192	47,811	44,577
Maryland	119,233	16,031	3,223	47,464	32,556	19,959
North Carolina	198,576	28,873	9,135	78,575	41,312	40,681
South Carolina	88,009	11,673	4,604	37,290	16,973	17,470
Virginia	178,630	25,950	4,479	72,767	44,321	31,112
West Virginia	34,707	3,918	1,570	14,482	7,643	7,093
East South Central:						
Alabama	88,427	9,145	4,723	38,773	18,850	16,937
Kentucky	83,082	10,761	5,311	33,864	16,745	16,400
Mississippi	54,018	7,143	2,573	22,074	10,806	11,422
Tennessee	115,342	9,946	5,658	51,105	24,807	23,826
West South Central:						
Arkansas	61,139	8,237	3,508	23,744	12,586	13,064
Louisiana	93,717	9,143	4,728	34,143	24,172	21,531
Oklahoma	82,494	9,911	4,941	31,166	20,582	15,894
Texas	446,937	40,575	24,872	171,720	105,565	104,205
Mountain:						
Arizona	122,210	14,984	4,117	44,823	32,588	25,699
Colorado	133,790	18,360	5,243	47,898	35,250	27,038
Idaho	40,361	8,818	1,809	13,797	8,764	7,172
Montana	34,640	7,909	1,543	13,281	5,882	6,026
Nevada	53,359	5,406	1,826	20,582	12,762	12,784
New Mexico	39,618	5,290	1,687	15,928	9,663	7,050
Utah	58,519	9,721	3,353	18,115	13,337	13,994
Wyoming	18,639	3,740	1,103	6,882	3,532	3,381
Pacific:						
Alaska	16,955	2,629	436	6,567	4,037	3,286
California	754,695	78,464	37,521	267,224	208,263	163,223
Hawaii	28,653	2,871	719	12,653	6,683	5,727
Oregon	99,738	18,091	4,912	35,502	20,958	20,276
Washington	162,973	26,507	6,001	58,454	38,224	33,787

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1(2008) Standard error for number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	33,240	11,769	6,968	30,098	13,474	10,609
New England:						
Connecticut	2,111	855	601	1,451	868	1,269
Maine	873	394	242	586	407	432
Massachusetts	5,195	2,256	958	3,194	2,693	1,676
New Hampshire	1,372	505	114	886	862	396
Rhode Island	685	230	249	390	535	439
Vermont	689	245	160	365	319	266
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	8,566	1,902	1,491	4,086	3,618	3,174
New York	11,623	2,528	2,124	8,975	5,251	5,476
Pennsylvania	6,099	3,153	1,114	5,116	4,851	4,157
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,800	2,796	2,084	5,052	3,289	3,215
Indiana	3,053	1,421	1,040	2,238	887	1,560
Michigan	5,342	2,391	1,414	5,866	2,264	3,414
Ohio	7,105	3,598	1,628	4,498	2,535	3,454
Wisconsin	4,356	1,630	722	3,311	1,225	1,667
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,329	872	287	961	974	1,155
Kansas	1,350	829	494	956	1,056	947
Minnesota	2,859	1,477	816	2,571	1,984	2,037
Missouri	2,690	2,035	1,026	2,606	1,385	1,262
Nebraska	834	827	261	954	443	523
North Dakota	419	250	152	399	195	266
South Dakota	858	508	124	387	158	456
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	764	195	164	335	482	557
District of Columbia	641	94	46*	493	281	301
Florida	10,199	3,972	1,184	6,487	5,651	5,226
Georgia	4,977	2,550	1,176	3,601	2,382	2,960
Maryland	3,603	943	509	3,205	1,760	2,162
North Carolina	6,012	1,571	714	3,729	2,951	2,825
South Carolina	1,564	875	810	1,633	904	1,198
Virginia	4,105	2,514	1,251	2,982	2,645	2,685
West Virginia	872	416	220	573	331	408
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,616	688	710	2,464	875	873
Kentucky	1,586	596	466	1,413	948	1,537
Mississippi	1,301	500	257	1,467	696	712
Tennessee	3,156	1,014	755	2,736	1,196	3,262
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,363	670	318	1,010	665	952
Louisiana	2,133	1,717	518	2,301	1,537	1,108
Oklahoma	2,380	705	432	1,201	1,781	1,165
Texas	10,627	3,399	1,660	5,266	5,122	5,732
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,555	1,493	775	3,793	2,716	1,978
Colorado	3,486	1,563	400	3,099	2,525	2,114
Idaho	1,007	646	293	517	290	420
Montana	799	400	181	834	548	577
Nevada	1,594	631	333	1,121	986	1,009
New Mexico	758	295	186	698	834	690
Utah	1,770	812	383	1,428	807	751
Wyoming	620	302	131	378	280	300
Pacific:						
Alaska	491	130	53	311	143	303
California	16,572	2,920	3,302	9,267	5,358	6,862
Hawaii	901	501	216	700	402	513
Oregon	2,075	957	493	1,803	1,055	1,937
Washington	4,423	2,735	609	3,821	2,064	2,484

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a(2008) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,634,144	12.0%	4.7%	38.9%	24.0%	20.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	80,521	10.0%	6.5%	39.6%	24.9%	19.0%
Maine	37,004	15.2%	5.3%	43.1%	22.6%	13.8%
Massachusetts	153,927	12.1%	4.9%	39.4%	27.6%	16.0%
New Hampshire	33,844	11.2%	5.8%	41.6%	24.6%	16.8%
Rhode Island	25,992	11.3%	6.2%	43.7%	22.9%	15.9%
Vermont	19,494	17.0%	4.8%	42.7%	22.2%	13.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	211,168	10.0%	3.8%	40.0%	26.5%	19.7%
New York	443,064	8.7%	3.6%	41.8%	26.9%	19.1%
Pennsylvania	260,043	11.0%	5.0%	42.0%	23.8%	18.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	285,804	10.6%	5.3%	36.1%	25.9%	22.1%
Indiana	134,680	14.3%	5.5%	40.3%	20.3%	19.6%
Michigan	205,678	10.3%	6.3%	41.9%	24.5%	17.0%
Ohio	239,158	10.1%	6.9%	42.8%	21.9%	18.4%
Wisconsin	136,073	16.8%	6.0%	40.9%	18.0%	18.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	78,974	19.0%	4.6%	38.3%	17.8%	20.3%
Kansas	72,983	14.8%	4.1%	39.1%	20.4%	21.6%
Minnesota	129,704	14.0%	5.3%	37.0%	22.7%	21.0%
Missouri	135,809	13.0%	4.9%	39.7%	21.4%	21.0%
Nebraska	49,582	17.8%	4.0%	39.3%	17.3%	21.7%
North Dakota	22,632	19.3%	3.1%	42.2%	16.5%	18.9%
South Dakota	24,873	19.6%	4.1%	38.8%	17.3%	20.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20,976	12.5%	2.7% *	40.6%	21.2%	23.1%
District of Columbia	18,271	1.9%	0.4% *	44.2%	39.8%	13.7%
Florida	411,678	12.6%	3.0%	37.0%	24.3%	23.0%
Georgia	193,752	10.9%	4.2%	37.3%	24.7%	23.0%
Maryland	119,233	13.4%	2.7%	39.8%	27.3%	16.7%
North Carolina	198,576	14.5%	4.6%	39.6%	20.8%	20.5%
South Carolina	88,009	13.3%	5.2%	42.4%	19.3%	19.9%
Virginia	178,630	14.5%	2.5%	40.7%	24.8%	17.4%
West Virginia	34,707	11.3%	4.5%	41.7%	22.0%	20.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	88,427	10.3%	5.3%	43.8%	21.3%	19.2%
Kentucky	83,082	13.0%	6.4%	40.8%	20.2%	19.7%
Mississippi	54,018	13.2%	4.8%	40.9%	20.0%	21.1%
Tennessee	115,342	8.6%	4.9%	44.3%	21.5%	20.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	61,139	13.5%	5.7%	38.8%	20.6%	21.4%
Louisiana	93,717	9.8%	5.0%	36.4%	25.8%	23.0%
Oklahoma	82,494	12.0%	6.0%	37.8%	24.9%	19.3%
Texas	446,937	9.1%	5.6%	38.4%	23.6%	23.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	122,210	12.3%	3.4%	36.7%	26.7%	21.0%
Colorado	133,790	13.7%	3.9%	35.8%	26.3%	20.2%
Idaho	40,361	21.8%	4.5%	34.2%	21.7%	17.8%
Montana	34,640	22.8%	4.5%	38.3%	17.0%	17.4%
Nevada	53,359	10.1%	3.4%	38.6%	23.9%	24.0%
New Mexico	39,618	13.4%	4.3%	40.2%	24.4%	17.8%
Utah	58,519	16.6%	5.7%	31.0%	22.8%	23.9%
Wyoming	18,639	20.1%	5.9%	36.9%	19.0%	18.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	16,955	15.5%	2.6%	38.7%	23.8%	19.4%
California	754,695	10.4%	5.0%	35.4%	27.6%	21.6%
Hawaii	28,653	10.0%	2.5% *	44.2%	23.3%	20.0%
Oregon	99,738	18.1%	4.9%	35.6%	21.0%	20.3%
Washington	162,973	16.3%	3.7%	35.9%	23.5%	20.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	33,240	0.14%	0.10%	0.32%	0.26%	0.18%
New England:						
Connecticut	2,111	0.92%	0.71%	1.47%	1.14%	1.65%
Maine	873	1.04%	0.62%	1.32%	1.04%	1.03%
Massachusetts	5,195	1.32%	0.65%	1.70%	1.51%	0.96%
New Hampshire	1,372	1.19%	0.38%	2.47%	2.12%	1.35%
Rhode Island	685	0.80%	0.85%	1.49%	1.58%	1.87%
Vermont	689	1.34%	0.81%	1.44%	1.38%	1.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	8,566	0.71%	0.66%	1.31%	1.62%	1.10%
New York	11,623	0.64%	0.47%	1.62%	0.79%	1.21%
Pennsylvania	6,099	1.17%	0.44%	1.91%	1.58%	1.58%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,800	0.85%	0.75%	1.39%	1.15%	1.28%
Indiana	3,053	1.00%	0.72%	1.77%	0.41%	0.88%
Michigan	5,342	1.05%	0.75%	2.10%	1.09%	1.73%
Ohio	7,105	1.39%	0.78%	1.07%	0.89%	1.38%
Wisconsin	4,356	0.83%	0.53%	1.65%	0.84%	1.41%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,329	1.13%	0.40%	1.14%	1.15%	1.30%
Kansas	1,350	1.04%	0.68%	1.53%	1.36%	1.09%
Minnesota	2,859	1.06%	0.62%	1.68%	1.63%	1.53%
Missouri	2,690	1.46%	0.76%	1.46%	1.04%	1.00%
Nebraska	834	1.57%	0.53%	1.70%	0.98%	1.22%
North Dakota	419	1.01%	0.68%	1.83%	0.82%	1.01%
South Dakota	858	1.58%	0.53%	1.68%	0.96%	1.40%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	764	1.05%	0.81% *	1.85%	1.94%	2.03%
District of Columbia	641	0.49%	0.27% *	1.51%	2.13%	1.45%
Florida	10,199	0.74%	0.31%	1.22%	0.99%	1.47%
Georgia	4,977	1.30%	0.66%	1.13%	1.27%	1.30%
Maryland	3,603	0.80%	0.45%	2.21%	1.08%	1.70%
North Carolina	6,012	0.81%	0.33%	0.98%	1.36%	1.31%
South Carolina	1,564	1.06%	0.92%	1.54%	0.96%	1.30%
Virginia	4,105	1.19%	0.74%	1.36%	1.63%	1.44%
West Virginia	872	1.20%	0.61%	1.38%	0.93%	0.91%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,616	0.83%	0.77%	2.18%	1.19%	1.16%
Kentucky	1,586	0.82%	0.59%	1.65%	0.96%	1.60%
Mississippi	1,301	0.83%	0.54%	2.09%	1.44%	1.44%
Tennessee	3,156	0.84%	0.72%	2.50%	0.85%	2.32%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,363	1.02%	0.56%	1.31%	1.19%	1.37%
Louisiana	2,133	1.63%	0.55%	2.02%	1.82%	1.43%
Oklahoma	2,380	0.89%	0.58%	1.73%	1.62%	1.12%
Texas	10,627	0.68%	0.41%	1.01%	0.90%	1.10%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,555	1.09%	0.62%	2.82%	1.83%	1.85%
Colorado	3,486	1.10%	0.34%	1.92%	1.54%	1.79%
Idaho	1,007	1.20%	0.73%	1.24%	0.66%	1.11%
Montana	799	1.07%	0.54%	1.92%	1.42%	1.77%
Nevada	1,594	1.12%	0.60%	2.67%	1.48%	1.62%
New Mexico	758	0.62%	0.51%	1.78%	1.97%	1.72%
Utah	1,770	1.12%	0.68%	1.88%	1.31%	1.51%
Wyoming	620	1.14%	0.74%	2.06%	1.54%	1.34%
Pacific:						
Alaska	491	0.74%	0.34%	1.72%	0.66%	1.44%
California	16,572	0.29%	0.41%	1.01%	0.45%	0.75%
Hawaii	901	1.53%	0.79% *	2.12%	1.57%	1.52%
Oregon	2,075	0.79%	0.50%	1.89%	1.00%	1.76%
Washington	4,423	1.43%	0.36%	2.02%	1.41%	1.45%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.A.2(2008) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	56.4%	39.7%	69.7%	52.3%	61.1%	65.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	63.6%	53.7%	83.2%	50.9%	70.9%	79.2%
Maine	57.1%	39.6%	63.2%	54.9%	67.5%	64.0%
Massachusetts	68.7%	64.1%	71.5%	60.8%	75.4%	79.2%
New Hampshire	64.8%	54.6%	81.6%	57.2%	74.1%	70.8%
Rhode Island	63.0%	45.0%	83.0%	53.9%	75.4%	75.4%
Vermont	56.0%	30.7%	62.2%	56.3%	67.9%	65.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	67.5%	49.2%	95.1%	63.8%	70.4%	74.8%
New York	58.7%	54.7%	65.4%	51.8%	67.2%	62.3%
Pennsylvania	61.3%	52.0%	88.0%	54.2%	64.3%	72.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	55.6%	37.7%	76.1%	52.5%	55.6%	64.1%
Indiana	53.8%	38.9%	84.1%	51.2%	51.0%	64.3%
Michigan	56.9%	33.2%	75.9%	52.1%	58.0%	74.2%
Ohio	61.6%	46.7%	77.4%	57.8%	60.6%	74.1%
Wisconsin	52.2%	34.8%	60.0%	50.8%	57.4%	63.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	55.2%	33.3%	69.7%	54.3%	63.4%	67.1%
Kansas	55.3%	42.5%	60.0%	49.4%	58.4%	71.0%
Minnesota	53.5%	35.8%	59.9%	52.6%	56.5%	62.0%
Missouri	56.9%	44.6%	78.8%	52.1%	60.8%	64.5%
Nebraska	44.8%	27.6%	45.8%	42.1%	49.1%	60.2%
North Dakota	52.2%	34.4%	85.2%	49.2%	64.0%	61.7%
South Dakota	47.3%	31.9%	56.7%	46.3%	49.7%	60.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	61.4%	53.1%	69.6%	58.2%	66.4%	65.9%
District of Columbia	72.5%	34.1% *	100.0%	70.3%	74.4%	78.4%
Florida	55.1%	34.9%	51.8%	57.0%	59.5%	58.9%
Georgia	53.4%	28.9% *	72.0%	56.7%	53.1%	56.5%
Maryland	58.2%	58.4%	56.5%	50.7%	63.2%	67.8%
North Carolina	54.4%	24.8%	63.6%	53.0%	62.7%	67.5%
South Carolina	54.8%	35.8%	86.1%	52.8%	51.6%	66.3%
Virginia	59.1%	40.3%	72.4%	54.1%	69.2%	70.0%
West Virginia	53.7%	34.0%	56.7%	43.7%	66.8%	70.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	62.9%	47.6%	74.7%	56.2%	68.3%	77.4%
Kentucky	56.6%	43.1%	83.4%	53.1%	54.8%	65.7%
Mississippi	47.7%	17.3% *	67.7%	44.0%	54.7%	62.9%
Tennessee	56.3%	35.9%	70.8%	51.2%	54.6%	74.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	46.0%	21.2%	57.2%	40.8%	47.7%	66.5%
Louisiana	52.8%	23.5%	48.8%	49.6%	57.3%	66.1%
Oklahoma	50.8%	27.3%	69.5%	46.5%	55.2%	62.5%
Texas	48.8%	30.2%	58.3%	44.3%	49.9%	60.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	53.4%	34.6%	51.3%	53.4%	60.2%	56.3%
Colorado	52.1%	35.6%	51.9%	50.2%	53.8%	64.7%
Idaho	43.9%	24.3%	84.8%	46.4%	43.1%	53.9%
Montana	40.2%	27.7% *	44.6%	37.5%	47.3%	54.4%
Nevada	62.8%	45.3%	43.2% *	63.8%	64.5%	69.8%
New Mexico	51.1%	30.8%	55.5%	53.4%	60.2%	47.7%
Utah	51.1%	33.4%	87.6%	45.0%	59.7%	54.4%
Wyoming	46.0%	33.0%	54.9%	39.1%	53.2%	64.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	46.0%	37.0%	53.7%	41.0%	47.2%	60.9%
California	57.6%	43.7%	68.0%	49.2%	65.1%	66.0%
Hawaii	88.5%	89.1%	100.0%	90.1%	85.6%	86.8%
Oregon	52.6%	32.0%	72.1%	49.2%	61.0%	63.7%
Washington	58.6%	53.0%	83.3%	48.6%	64.0%	69.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.41%	1.05%	1.35%	0.69%	0.72%	0.68%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.97%	5.56%	5.68%	2.99%	4.37%	4.81%
Maine	2.07%	4.93%	7.42%	2.97%	5.08%	5.39%
Massachusetts	1.45%	5.32%	7.37%	2.56%	4.92%	4.88%
New Hampshire	2.20%	8.42%	6.15%	2.79%	4.57%	4.58%
Rhode Island	1.35%	8.24%	9.08%	2.16%	4.87%	5.25%
Vermont	2.05%	6.54%	10.71%	3.47%	4.69%	5.22%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.95%	6.09%	7.67%	2.79%	4.84%	5.76%
New York	1.36%	4.44%	9.02%	2.11%	2.72%	4.13%
Pennsylvania	1.06%	7.75%	4.63%	1.66%	2.72%	4.48%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.39%	4.17%	5.71%	2.45%	4.07%	3.28%
Indiana	2.24%	5.15%	3.93%	4.10%	4.25%	3.70%
Michigan	2.61%	6.68%	7.59%	4.24%	4.53%	7.51%
Ohio	0.78%	8.84%	4.58%	2.44%	2.32%	2.09%
Wisconsin	1.66%	3.90%	7.27%	3.72%	4.74%	5.25%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.61%	5.27%	7.68%	3.07%	4.22%	3.70%
Kansas	1.62%	5.83%	9.89%	2.16%	3.62%	4.41%
Minnesota	2.60%	7.84%	8.84%	4.17%	5.50%	5.41%
Missouri	2.11%	5.15%	9.54%	3.61%	7.19%	3.03%
Nebraska	2.42%	6.17%	9.23%	3.73%	5.94%	4.39%
North Dakota	2.02%	6.98%	6.80%	3.30%	6.24%	5.69%
South Dakota	2.23%	6.03%	11.34%	3.67%	2.83%	4.42%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.99%	9.34%	11.32%	2.68%	6.42%	4.81%
District of Columbia	1.87%	13.69% *	29.81%	3.85%	2.87%	5.03%
Florida	1.40%	5.94%	11.42%	1.86%	1.10%	4.01%
Georgia	2.24%	9.96% *	8.96%	3.41%	5.79%	4.93%
Maryland	2.38%	5.09%	13.58%	3.57%	4.02%	7.00%
North Carolina	3.00%	5.86%	9.56%	2.45%	6.22%	5.76%
South Carolina	2.48%	6.59%	6.79%	4.03%	5.06%	7.40%
Virginia	2.11%	6.27%	13.19%	3.67%	5.27%	4.47%
West Virginia	1.45%	7.15%	8.08%	2.03%	4.46%	3.93%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.63%	8.95%	6.57%	3.10%	2.64%	4.58%
Kentucky	1.55%	7.33%	8.06%	3.16%	3.91%	5.11%
Mississippi	1.35%	5.73% *	9.30%	3.96%	2.65%	3.35%
Tennessee	1.91%	10.68%	9.55%	3.43%	4.69%	4.48%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.31%	4.37%	9.01%	3.68%	4.77%	6.21%
Louisiana	2.13%	4.75%	7.19%	2.36%	4.60%	2.99%
Oklahoma	1.61%	6.67%	6.74%	2.98%	6.37%	4.66%
Texas	1.33%	5.22%	5.83%	3.06%	3.82%	3.47%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.46%	6.97%	11.19%	3.48%	3.77%	3.85%
Colorado	2.02%	6.82%	12.70%	2.48%	6.39%	4.20%
Idaho	2.73%	5.93%	5.60%	4.55%	4.35%	6.51%
Montana	2.96%	8.34% *	7.30%	2.91%	6.00%	5.84%
Nevada	1.92%	6.17%	13.98% *	2.00%	4.17%	4.18%
New Mexico	2.54%	5.52%	11.38%	3.00%	3.93%	4.91%
Utah	1.72%	7.18%	5.58%	3.12%	5.98%	6.57%
Wyoming	2.50%	4.82%	12.56%	3.34%	3.33%	6.80%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.61%	6.99%	13.41%	2.80%	4.51%	5.57%
California	1.63%	5.69%	3.46%	2.84%	1.96%	1.85%
Hawaii	1.62%	3.75%	10.54%	2.48%	3.54%	4.23%
Oregon	1.62%	3.38%	7.66%	5.31%	6.06%	4.68%
Washington	1.52%	7.44%	9.85%	3.10%	3.69%	5.12%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a(2008) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	34.2%	17.2%	25.5%	40.8%	26.3%	40.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	27.5%	13.2% *	27.6% *	32.1%	24.5%	30.0%
Maine	28.1%	1.4% *	30.2% *	33.7%	21.9%	40.9%
Massachusetts	29.1%	8.5% *	32.4%	36.0%	26.0%	32.4%
New Hampshire	31.9%	12.1% *	13.6%	36.3%	34.9%	35.8%
Rhode Island	28.2%	12.4% *	13.9% *	35.2%	16.9%	43.3%
Vermont	33.1%	16.1% *	29.0% *	39.1%	21.9%	47.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25.5%	9.2% *	20.1% *	35.2%	16.3%	26.9%
New York	27.3%	32.9%	17.4% *	32.4%	18.8%	30.8%
Pennsylvania	35.3%	13.2% *	22.9%	40.4%	29.8%	46.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	37.4%	8.9% *	18.2%	49.7%	25.2%	46.7%
Indiana	39.3%	22.1% *	28.4%	39.6%	48.3%	42.9%
Michigan	30.2%	6.4% *	25.5%	41.3%	22.3%	28.2%
Ohio	34.8%	13.0% *	33.2%	42.7%	24.2%	39.1%
Wisconsin	30.9%	6.4% *	34.1%	31.2%	30.1%	42.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	33.8%	16.9% *	34.4% *	35.3%	26.6%	45.2%
Kansas	33.4%	23.8%	24.2%	33.5%	37.8%	35.3%
Minnesota	37.2%	37.8% *	21.0% *	35.9%	26.3%	53.4%
Missouri	34.3%	12.4% *	26.7% *	37.5%	35.6%	39.6%
Nebraska	34.6%	25.5% *	42.1% *	31.7%	39.3%	37.5%
North Dakota	35.1%	22.5% *	40.7%	35.1%	39.3%	37.3%
South Dakota	28.5%	13.8% *	27.3%	37.5%	14.0% *	33.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	40.0%	9.1% *	32.0% *	40.2%	32.1%	61.6%
District of Columbia	38.0%	66.5% *	58.2% *	28.0%	41.4%	54.6%
Florida	38.0%	17.9% *	35.0% *	53.6%	21.9%	37.8%
Georgia	36.3%	9.0% *	28.9% *	36.4%	23.5%	57.3%
Maryland	34.2%	6.9% *	24.1% *	38.2%	37.5%	42.2%
North Carolina	40.5%	15.4% *	34.9%	51.8%	22.1%	48.7%
South Carolina	38.8%	20.8% *	37.2%	43.2%	30.3%	45.0%
Virginia	33.3%	16.8% *	24.3% *	40.6%	24.0%	42.4%
West Virginia	39.7%	15.9% *	49.3%	43.2%	36.5%	43.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	36.8%	16.5% *	23.4% *	47.4%	26.1%	39.9%
Kentucky	35.6%	16.4% *	32.2%	36.7%	32.0%	46.5%
Mississippi	42.4%	16.3% *	29.4% *	50.6%	38.6%	42.0%
Tennessee	37.8%	4.5% *	39.0%	44.9%	29.4%	40.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	38.3%	24.2% *	58.1%	36.3%	33.3%	42.3%
Louisiana	33.9%	20.2% *	23.9% *	42.0%	21.6%	40.0%
Oklahoma	33.2%	7.5% *	17.3%	36.8%	28.8%	45.3%
Texas	41.3%	21.3% *	30.8%	49.8%	32.7%	44.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	39.2%	28.2% *	38.2% *	45.1%	31.6%	43.8%
Colorado	40.6%	28.9% *	47.6% *	44.5%	25.1%	55.5%
Idaho	31.7%	6.9% *	36.9% *	38.1%	26.3%	38.2%
Montana	33.2%	10.0% *	42.2% *	38.3%	16.3%	53.1%
Nevada	31.1%	8.5% *	14.0% *	30.5%	29.1%	41.6%
New Mexico	40.0%	24.6% *	29.0% *	44.1%	36.0%	47.4%
Utah	36.8%	23.4% *	12.4% *	47.2%	34.7%	43.0%
Wyoming	40.0%	24.3% *	56.4%	38.4%	28.9%	56.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	41.1%	38.2%	30.6% *	47.2%	25.1%	50.8%
California	32.0%	21.6%	10.9% *	39.6%	26.1%	38.5%
Hawaii	29.4%	36.4%	14.8% *	33.0%	24.2%	25.6%
Oregon	30.2%	19.1% *	27.6% *	33.3%	20.7% *	41.1%
Washington	29.4%	10.5% *	7.4% *	35.7%	25.4%	41.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.44%	1.96%	1.36%	0.83%	1.09%	0.51%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.86%	10.03% *	9.29% *	4.03%	5.77%	4.03%
Maine	2.53%	1.40% *	11.85% *	4.19%	4.61%	8.38%
Massachusetts	2.09%	10.32% *	9.39%	3.72%	5.91%	5.69%
New Hampshire	1.61%	6.77% *	4.00%	3.79%	5.64%	3.73%
Rhode Island	3.00%	9.89% *	4.36% *	3.38%	4.68%	8.77%
Vermont	2.70%	5.23% *	12.37% *	4.71%	4.85%	9.72%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.06%	10.47% *	13.20% *	4.13%	4.27%	5.96%
New York	2.12%	9.85%	6.37% *	3.41%	2.56%	4.44%
Pennsylvania	2.89%	5.20% *	4.55%	4.49%	3.67%	5.57%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.60%	5.04% *	3.97%	6.24%	4.97%	3.34%
Indiana	3.06%	7.37% *	6.63%	3.70%	8.56%	8.10%
Michigan	2.89%	11.10% *	5.38%	5.32%	4.87%	6.46%
Ohio	2.43%	10.77% *	3.49%	3.61%	6.61%	4.91%
Wisconsin	4.16%	3.03% *	8.59%	5.89%	8.85%	6.24%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.24%	10.48% *	12.18% *	4.48%	6.47%	6.86%
Kansas	2.98%	5.14%	7.13%	5.04%	6.27%	6.99%
Minnesota	2.09%	13.11% *	8.64% *	6.51%	7.75%	6.14%
Missouri	2.56%	4.80% *	12.22% *	2.79%	8.44%	4.66%
Nebraska	3.71%	7.79% *	13.44% *	5.26%	9.31%	6.37%
North Dakota	3.58%	8.08% *	10.84%	3.91%	4.98%	7.63%
South Dakota	3.31%	10.76% *	6.44%	3.40%	6.00% *	6.67%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.67%	3.92% *	17.96% *	5.37%	4.98%	5.41%
District of Columbia	1.37%	21.31% *	18.94% *	3.25%	3.71%	8.61%
Florida	3.57%	6.27% *	13.46% *	5.35%	4.06%	6.68%
Georgia	3.66%	5.09% *	11.06% *	5.79%	5.68%	8.73%
Maryland	4.06%	2.55% *	18.27% *	6.36%	6.29%	8.17%
North Carolina	1.64%	10.98% *	7.21%	3.98%	3.12%	6.67%
South Carolina	1.87%	13.26% *	7.48%	3.84%	7.48%	8.02%
Virginia	1.46%	7.09% *	14.96% *	4.35%	2.76%	7.47%
West Virginia	3.89%	12.82% *	12.00%	5.36%	8.13%	7.11%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.94%	6.12% *	7.12% *	4.48%	5.81%	6.98%
Kentucky	3.99%	7.23% *	7.81%	5.01%	9.57%	5.37%
Mississippi	4.19%	10.31% *	13.16% *	4.87%	9.09%	6.14%
Tennessee	2.52%	10.24% *	9.52%	7.73%	6.12%	7.32%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.06%	12.09% *	10.92%	5.61%	5.39%	5.37%
Louisiana	2.80%	10.00% *	10.20% *	6.68%	5.64%	4.37%
Oklahoma	3.42%	3.29% *	4.91%	4.11%	7.16%	5.79%
Texas	1.76%	6.73% *	7.06%	2.81%	6.43%	4.16%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.32%	10.92% *	14.04% *	3.60%	5.83%	8.75%
Colorado	3.34%	11.95% *	15.56% *	4.74%	6.48%	6.13%
Idaho	2.79%	3.06% *	14.00% *	5.53%	6.74%	7.42%
Montana	3.01%	12.54% *	13.22% *	6.67%	3.75%	8.26%
Nevada	2.28%	4.45% *	11.99% *	3.87%	4.00%	6.39%
New Mexico	1.93%	11.94% *	10.93% *	4.18%	6.51%	9.84%
Utah	2.75%	7.44% *	5.19% *	4.51%	6.09%	6.61%
Wyoming	2.93%	10.50% *	10.88%	6.09%	6.27%	8.00%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.44%	11.21%	15.90% *	9.36%	4.79%	9.66%
California	1.13%	5.87%	3.86% *	2.58%	2.51%	2.20%
Hawaii	2.95%	9.75%	10.73% *	2.77%	5.55%	6.67%
Oregon	3.15%	7.75% *	8.91% *	6.33%	6.43% *	5.08%
Washington	3.51%	3.74% *	2.97% *	4.50%	5.66%	8.14%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b(2008) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	40.7%	59.1%	40.1%	33.3%	50.1%	35.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	38.9%	51.8%	39.8%	35.3%	46.6%	29.9%
Maine	34.6%	41.3%	13.4%*	28.5%	48.5%	30.7%
Massachusetts	35.2%	44.4%	20.0%*	33.3%	39.1%	30.8%
New Hampshire	34.1%	43.8%	26.0%*	25.7%	55.4%	16.6%
Rhode Island	37.2%	55.5%	39.2%*	32.1%	45.7%	26.2%
Vermont	32.7%	44.9%	19.0%*	29.5%	39.9%	26.5%*
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	51.4%	65.1%	49.3%	48.4%	54.6%	48.3%
New York	50.7%	65.5%	39.5%	43.1%	63.2%	42.0%
Pennsylvania	45.7%	63.5%	45.2%	40.1%	53.3%	39.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	30.6%	71.7%	16.5%	23.8%	39.1%	23.6%
Indiana	29.6%	70.7%	40.6%	23.6%	24.8%	21.2%
Michigan	45.4%	61.0%	41.7%	41.9%	55.5%	37.3%
Ohio	31.9%	53.8%	44.8%	24.0%	26.6%	39.0%
Wisconsin	26.3%	42.1%*	22.8%*	29.7%	19.6%*	19.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	31.9%	44.3%	25.9%*	25.2%	45.4%	26.4%
Kansas	36.7%	45.5%	20.1%*	36.2%	46.8%	28.6%
Minnesota	39.0%	88.4%	14.0%*	39.9%	40.6%	23.3%
Missouri	38.1%	71.2%	47.2%	31.9%	37.1%	31.5%
Nebraska	28.1%	57.6%	6.8%*	17.2%	32.4%	31.1%
North Dakota	45.6%	78.4%	36.6%	41.2%	43.9%	38.4%
South Dakota	29.1%	38.6%*	32.9%*	26.9%	41.0%	18.5%*
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	35.3%	66.6%	37.1%*	36.6%	38.0%	17.1%*
District of Columbia	41.9%	83.2%	100.0%	38.8%	47.5%	31.2%
Florida	38.6%	50.6%	33.5%*	30.6%	45.7%	40.3%
Georgia	31.9%	25.4%*	25.3%*	34.2%	45.3%	17.9%*
Maryland	35.5%	45.8%	27.5%*	30.4%	42.5%	27.8%
North Carolina	37.0%	54.7%	26.9%*	26.8%	48.6%	39.1%
South Carolina	34.1%	33.0%*	33.9%*	25.1%	48.1%	39.4%
Virginia	35.2%	53.0%	45.5%	27.9%	42.2%	28.3%
West Virginia	36.7%	71.7%	41.3%*	25.6%	46.0%	31.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.5%	39.4%	29.1%*	19.4%	41.6%	35.5%
Kentucky	40.8%	64.4%	35.8%	31.1%	47.1%	43.3%
Mississippi	39.7%	79.6%	37.1%	29.0%	43.8%	44.6%
Tennessee	33.8%	69.1%	49.0%	29.6%	36.9%	27.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	30.4%	40.6%*	25.2%*	24.1%	34.6%	33.5%
Louisiana	38.8%	31.9%*	26.9%*	27.6%	57.5%	36.7%
Oklahoma	38.2%	49.7%	44.0%	33.0%	48.3%	29.1%
Texas	35.9%	37.1%*	50.9%	27.0%	56.1%	26.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	36.7%	59.4%	25.4%*	29.9%	47.7%	26.7%
Colorado	32.6%	41.2%	48.0%	30.8%	37.2%	24.6%
Idaho	46.0%	50.3%	32.5%*	45.1%	50.5%	46.1%
Montana	51.2%	83.8%	70.2%	35.2%	64.5%	38.6%
Nevada	43.2%	75.3%	67.3%	33.9%	51.1%	38.8%
New Mexico	37.3%	38.8%	40.6%*	28.4%	48.4%	38.7%
Utah	36.6%	60.1%	64.4%	17.8%*	46.3%	25.9%
Wyoming	48.6%	71.4%	40.0%*	43.0%	64.6%	31.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	39.3%	72.6%	24.5%*	35.4%	39.6%	29.9%*
California	52.9%	75.1%	54.0%	38.6%	65.4%	47.4%
Hawaii	65.7%	75.9%	71.1%	62.0%	76.7%	55.2%
Oregon	52.1%	75.1%	52.8%	43.2%	70.1%	36.0%
Washington	54.3%	76.7%	72.7%	37.1%	57.9%	54.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri. fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.57%	2.42%	2.07%	1.06%	0.96%	1.03%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.46%	13.33%	9.32%	3.09%	3.86%	5.11%
Maine	4.12%	10.25%	5.62% *	4.99%	8.27%	7.12%
Massachusetts	2.84%	12.57%	8.11% *	4.28%	7.55%	5.41%
New Hampshire	2.72%	9.70%	8.68% *	5.20%	6.53%	3.38%
Rhode Island	2.31%	13.27%	12.76% *	3.74%	6.01%	7.05%
Vermont	3.23%	12.62%	6.11% *	7.15%	5.12%	11.62% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.24%	14.81%	13.32%	6.59%	5.27%	8.02%
New York	2.34%	10.82%	10.06%	5.83%	2.78%	3.90%
Pennsylvania	2.11%	9.15%	9.55%	5.18%	5.60%	4.83%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.74%	9.16%	3.84%	4.89%	2.90%	4.39%
Indiana	3.13%	12.52%	8.02%	4.79%	5.73%	5.34%
Michigan	2.51%	13.62%	9.35%	4.38%	4.47%	4.45%
Ohio	2.63%	14.68%	8.94%	4.72%	5.39%	5.43%
Wisconsin	4.74%	12.82% *	8.48% *	7.46%	7.65% *	4.80%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.62%	12.89%	9.10% *	3.83%	8.33%	7.32%
Kansas	2.19%	10.77%	6.70% *	5.42%	5.04%	6.19%
Minnesota	3.48%	11.95%	6.43% *	5.29%	9.04%	5.45%
Missouri	3.20%	10.42%	10.10%	6.85%	6.60%	5.80%
Nebraska	2.62%	13.13%	2.96% *	4.54%	7.57%	7.50%
North Dakota	2.89%	9.88%	9.39%	4.74%	9.63%	9.51%
South Dakota	1.93%	11.79% *	13.84% *	5.16%	5.99%	6.78% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.06%	12.55%	15.02% *	4.58%	8.43%	5.62% *
District of Columbia	3.13%	24.94%	29.81%	5.08%	4.02%	8.07%
Florida	3.45%	10.27%	10.56% *	4.64%	3.12%	7.07%
Georgia	3.97%	13.33% *	9.10% *	6.10%	5.64%	5.71% *
Maryland	2.58%	6.61%	11.27% *	3.37%	6.47%	5.69%
North Carolina	3.10%	13.30%	10.77% *	5.95%	5.59%	5.40%
South Carolina	4.05%	13.14% *	11.28% *	4.39%	9.11%	8.49%
Virginia	4.37%	13.15%	11.93%	5.55%	6.21%	5.91%
West Virginia	2.49%	9.91%	12.50% *	5.09%	4.32%	5.70%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.31%	10.40%	9.20% *	2.04%	4.95%	5.69%
Kentucky	2.72%	13.19%	9.34%	4.77%	8.44%	7.21%
Mississippi	3.16%	13.41%	9.17%	5.97%	6.01%	5.58%
Tennessee	3.32%	16.16%	7.05%	7.08%	6.01%	6.24%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.39%	15.20% *	7.67% *	6.09%	5.82%	5.67%
Louisiana	2.89%	10.98% *	12.00% *	7.79%	6.27%	8.57%
Oklahoma	4.65%	12.42%	11.24%	4.93%	7.16%	4.35%
Texas	3.09%	12.25% *	7.61%	2.97%	6.06%	6.64%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.20%	13.21%	11.55% *	5.52%	6.94%	7.54%
Colorado	2.90%	11.05%	14.35%	5.83%	7.17%	6.54%
Idaho	4.13%	11.97%	10.91% *	5.90%	9.96%	8.78%
Montana	4.29%	7.28%	16.21%	5.39%	6.45%	9.33%
Nevada	3.40%	12.24%	18.81%	4.95%	7.14%	7.00%
New Mexico	3.03%	10.84%	13.83% *	4.28%	8.73%	10.73%
Utah	2.36%	13.97%	6.91%	5.85% *	5.15%	7.01%
Wyoming	2.83%	10.11%	12.76% *	7.42%	7.40%	8.34%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.72%	12.96%	13.93% *	6.55%	5.19%	9.59% *
California	1.20%	4.66%	7.86%	3.02%	2.52%	1.92%
Hawaii	2.42%	12.35%	17.55%	3.86%	5.27%	3.95%
Oregon	2.44%	7.76%	9.13%	6.13%	5.11%	6.26%
Washington	3.10%	6.64%	11.14%	6.96%	6.02%	8.42%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c(2008) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	21.1%	37.3%	23.5%	17.5%	23.4%	17.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	26.8%	43.1% *	23.3% *	27.6%	25.2%	23.0%
Maine	16.1%	21.2% *	7.2% *	12.6% *	19.8%	19.2% *
Massachusetts	23.6%	28.8% *	34.7%	25.5%	22.2%	16.0% *
New Hampshire	20.5%	27.7% *	14.6% *	12.7% *	33.1%	15.3%
Rhode Island	25.5%	47.1%	22.8% *	23.9%	24.4%	22.0% *
Vermont	20.9%	28.8% *	9.2% *	24.5%	17.0%	16.8% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27.4%	53.4%	27.1% *	26.5%	22.9%	26.0%
New York	30.4%	41.6%	23.6% *	28.1%	34.7%	25.0%
Pennsylvania	27.4%	45.7%	15.1% *	23.9%	36.8%	18.9% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	17.8%	29.2%	2.5% *	13.7%	29.8%	12.2%
Indiana	17.6%	59.8%	19.9% *	10.6% *	10.1% *	15.9% *
Michigan	27.7%	38.5% *	35.9%	28.5%	25.3%	22.8%
Ohio	19.7%	34.0% *	30.8%	13.6%	19.1%	22.1%
Wisconsin	18.2%	31.2% *	12.0% *	20.2%	16.5% *	11.4% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	19.4%	43.9% *	6.1% *	18.5%	13.7%	17.1% *
Kansas	23.4%	52.2%	6.9% *	20.6%	24.2%	17.0%
Minnesota	20.8%	55.9%	13.9% *	18.0%	15.6% *	18.5% *
Missouri	21.0%	54.2%	38.4%	13.8% *	13.0% *	20.7% *
Nebraska	15.3%	22.9% *	4.0% *	13.3%	10.7% *	19.7%
North Dakota	26.2%	44.8% *	34.5%	27.1%	24.2% *	14.1%
South Dakota	14.5%	26.0% *	11.3% *	18.8%	16.0%	1.8% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	16.7%	53.6%	24.3% *	12.0%	20.2% *	3.9% *
District of Columbia	21.1%	.	100.0%	20.3%	26.0%	8.8% *
Florida	17.2%	27.1%	28.7% *	13.1%	15.3%	21.2%
Georgia	16.2%	15.0% *	11.8% *	20.3%	18.6% *	8.3% *
Maryland	19.9%	36.3%	12.9% *	12.3%	23.9%	16.9% *
North Carolina	16.5%	31.7% *	22.6% *	11.0%	18.7%	17.4%
South Carolina	15.0%	19.4% *	13.4% *	10.0% *	32.9%	8.9% *
Virginia	17.9%	35.9%	26.5% *	11.4% *	26.0%	8.5% *
West Virginia	19.2%	61.5%	29.3% *	11.3%	21.7%	13.5% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	21.7%	49.5%	14.0% *	13.6%	22.1%	27.8%
Kentucky	19.3%	46.0%	32.1%	13.3%	27.4%	5.8% *
Mississippi	14.8%	42.5% *	34.2%	7.9% *	18.8% *	11.4% *
Tennessee	17.3%	27.2% *	19.8% *	17.5% *	20.7% *	11.8% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7.9%	10.4% *	14.5% *	8.9% *	5.1% *	6.7% *
Louisiana	19.2%	22.6% *	11.1% *	12.7% *	22.3% *	24.8% *
Oklahoma	10.6%	23.0% *	16.5% *	11.6% *	3.7% *	11.5% *
Texas	15.0%	8.2% *	22.2% *	13.3%	19.9%	12.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	12.8%	21.4% *	.	9.3%	18.4%	9.5% *
Colorado	19.6%	38.8%	54.2%	9.3% *	23.2%	17.3%
Idaho	17.5%	15.6% *	24.8% *	19.6%	15.1% *	14.5% *
Montana	19.5%	57.9%	20.8% *	5.2% *	25.9% *	9.7% *
Nevada	19.9%	30.3% *	56.0% *	14.8%	27.3%	14.5%
New Mexico	18.7%	39.3% *	21.2% *	15.1%	20.0%	15.0% *
Utah	24.9%	47.7%	53.0%	16.0%	28.3%	10.1% *
Wyoming	16.4%	24.0% *	12.5% *	21.3% *	13.4%	9.8% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	19.1%	43.1%	4.9% *	17.5%	16.4% *	14.0% *
California	24.2%	47.3%	33.5%	18.5%	25.8%	19.6%
Hawaii	27.4%	42.7%	10.5% *	23.6%	34.0%	23.0%
Oregon	20.5%	37.2%	14.1% *	18.4%	26.5%	11.5% *
Washington	25.0%	33.8% *	30.1% *	16.6%	18.8% *	35.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.48%	1.42%	1.02%	1.07%	0.90%	0.75%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.02%	14.38% *	7.09% *	3.94%	5.31%	5.43%
Maine	2.54%	8.27% *	4.19% *	3.87% *	3.44%	6.34% *
Massachusetts	2.39%	10.81% *	9.79%	4.65%	5.79%	4.94% *
New Hampshire	3.09%	11.79% *	7.87% *	4.19% *	8.29%	4.15%
Rhode Island	3.15%	14.07%	11.56% *	5.79%	5.97%	8.60% *
Vermont	2.83%	12.26% *	3.77% *	5.56%	2.97%	10.61% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.24%	13.06%	8.74% *	3.75%	5.39%	4.32%
New York	2.61%	8.14%	7.81% *	4.55%	3.36%	4.66%
Pennsylvania	1.99%	7.28%	6.21% *	4.47%	5.10%	6.01% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.74%	7.40%	1.66% *	3.35%	2.16%	3.63%
Indiana	3.40%	12.96%	7.58% *	4.90% *	4.61% *	7.21% *
Michigan	2.14%	13.83% *	9.80%	5.05%	6.46%	4.02%
Ohio	2.49%	10.83% *	9.05%	3.10%	4.63%	3.69%
Wisconsin	4.38%	10.28% *	6.42% *	5.39%	7.17% *	3.97% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.56%	13.44% *	6.93% *	2.90%	3.27%	7.07% *
Kansas	2.38%	12.07%	5.75% *	3.89%	6.40%	4.59%
Minnesota	2.29%	12.23%	6.44% *	4.68%	4.86% *	6.50% *
Missouri	1.87%	11.83%	10.88%	4.23% *	4.52% *	6.37% *
Nebraska	2.46%	11.19% *	2.38% *	3.45%	5.28% *	5.27%
North Dakota	3.09%	14.09% *	9.40%	3.82%	7.96% *	3.22%
South Dakota	2.74%	8.80% *	11.13% *	4.28%	3.84%	1.50% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.56%	12.68%	13.11% *	3.54%	6.55% *	1.69% *
District of Columbia	2.38%	.	29.81%	3.66%	4.97%	3.79% *
Florida	1.69%	7.11%	10.91% *	2.38%	4.15%	4.68%
Georgia	2.73%	10.14% *	9.30% *	5.24%	6.48% *	3.72% *
Maryland	2.66%	10.33%	6.57% *	2.65%	4.45%	6.07% *
North Carolina	1.44%	10.81% *	10.18% *	2.71%	3.56%	4.65%
South Carolina	3.21%	10.45% *	5.26% *	3.27% *	8.79%	3.36% *
Virginia	2.22%	10.61%	9.39% *	4.40% *	4.62%	5.78% *
West Virginia	1.99%	13.72%	9.78% *	2.62%	4.10%	4.04% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.04%	12.41%	4.78% *	2.69%	5.33%	3.69%
Kentucky	3.57%	11.72%	9.63%	2.81%	7.93%	2.59% *
Mississippi	3.01%	13.41% *	9.86%	3.73% *	6.03% *	4.57% *
Tennessee	3.51%	10.70% *	7.29% *	6.68% *	7.20% *	5.29% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.97%	10.00% *	6.23% *	3.76% *	3.16% *	2.37% *
Louisiana	3.04%	11.20% *	6.47% *	4.67% *	8.65% *	8.86% *
Oklahoma	1.72%	11.20% *	6.33% *	4.23% *	2.00% *	4.12% *
Texas	1.46%	4.02% *	7.47% *	2.75%	4.32%	2.38%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.85%	8.78% *	.	2.05%	4.71%	3.39% *
Colorado	2.19%	11.63%	14.55%	3.96% *	5.85%	4.33%
Idaho	2.46%	13.39% *	8.50% *	5.84%	7.12% *	5.19% *
Montana	4.36%	13.87%	9.69% *	3.99% *	9.19% *	6.10% *
Nevada	1.79%	9.33% *	16.93% *	3.97%	6.05%	3.87%
New Mexico	3.38%	13.45% *	8.99% *	3.85%	5.18%	6.28% *
Utah	3.00%	13.76%	8.39%	4.25%	7.19%	3.64% *
Wyoming	3.65%	10.26% *	5.20% *	6.48% *	4.02%	4.07% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.97%	9.24%	14.39% *	4.27%	5.01% *	5.20% *
California	1.30%	8.38%	8.25%	2.64%	3.77%	2.91%
Hawaii	2.03%	9.09%	5.28% *	1.93%	6.29%	4.57%
Oregon	2.32%	7.86%	8.54% *	3.96%	6.16%	5.61% *
Washington	2.38%	11.74% *	14.16% *	3.84%	6.88% *	5.99%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d(2008) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	38.7%	19.9%	30.4%	42.3%	35.0%	46.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	42.8%	22.7% *	41.9%	42.0%	48.8%	44.4%
Maine	36.0%	17.9%*	29.1%*	35.8%	41.3%	42.3%
Massachusetts	30.3%	14.9%*	26.0%*	35.4%	27.8%	35.6%
New Hampshire	33.6%	11.5%*	18.5%*	38.9%	32.3%	42.1%
Rhode Island	24.6%	.	10.6%	24.9%	20.0%	47.3%
Vermont	24.0%	8.8%*	6.1%*	22.9%	26.4%	38.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	34.2%	25.3%*	33.6%	30.9%	40.7%	34.8%
New York	36.9%	10.9%*	26.4%*	41.2%	36.7%	41.9%
Pennsylvania	35.7%	14.4%*	19.1%	37.0%	38.1%	45.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	42.0%	17.3%*	51.1%	49.1%	30.5%	48.5%
Indiana	41.8%	30.1%*	32.0%	37.3%	49.6%	51.4%
Michigan	38.9%	27.0%*	25.8%	36.4%	39.1%	51.0%
Ohio	38.4%	29.5%*	20.2%	42.1%	30.1%	50.1%
Wisconsin	32.8%	14.8%	42.4%	26.7%	48.0%	36.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	31.8%	7.9%*	22.6%	35.0%	26.7%	44.5%
Kansas	34.3%	21.1%*	24.5%*	37.8%	29.7%	40.4%
Minnesota	35.1%	23.1%*	32.3%	38.1%	28.9%	41.8%
Missouri	30.8%	18.3%*	29.2%*	31.4%	25.6%	40.8%
Nebraska	29.0%	13.2%*	33.1%*	31.1%	31.7%	29.7%
North Dakota	19.7%	0.3%*	14.4%*	18.0%	23.7%*	31.2%
South Dakota	23.5%	1.0%*	26.8%*	25.4%	23.4%*	31.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	44.5%	24.9%*	12.2%*	43.7%	39.6%	62.8%
District of Columbia	45.8%	.	41.8%*	38.9%	50.9%	54.5%
Florida	42.3%	19.5%	37.2%*	55.9%	28.3%	44.0%
Georgia	45.3%	17.2%*	30.4%*	43.0%	43.4%	61.0%
Maryland	47.2%	23.7%*	43.4%*	50.4%	47.8%	57.6%
North Carolina	38.1%	2.1%*	33.7%*	43.3%	29.7%	48.4%
South Carolina	36.8%	10.2%*	26.3%*	41.5%	35.3%	43.1%
Virginia	47.1%	27.3%*	38.5%*	51.1%	44.6%	54.3%
West Virginia	33.3%	7.6%*	25.8%*	28.7%	32.9%	48.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	27.4%	9.9%*	24.8%	36.0%	17.0%	29.8%
Kentucky	42.8%	37.3%	23.9%	38.1%	50.1%	54.7%
Mississippi	32.2%	33.5%*	34.1%*	44.6%	19.3%	25.4%
Tennessee	39.5%	17.0%*	25.2%*	43.9%	38.6%	41.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	30.7%	22.0%*	31.8%*	27.5%	23.9%	40.5%
Louisiana	34.9%	0.5%*	38.2%	39.6%	25.3%	43.5%
Oklahoma	38.3%	19.0%*	19.8%	37.7%	40.2%	48.6%
Texas	41.1%	20.9%*	32.6%	46.6%	31.8%	48.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	43.8%	11.3%*	22.7%*	53.0%	45.6%	40.9%
Colorado	38.6%	24.9%*	33.4%*	41.7%	28.5%	51.3%
Idaho	26.1%	17.0%*	18.3%*	26.5%	23.4%*	36.5%
Montana	25.9%	16.3%*	4.4%*	37.5%	10.1%*	32.5%
Nevada	39.1%	18.4%*	7.5%*	41.8%	28.7%	53.2%
New Mexico	35.1%	14.8%*	16.7%*	41.1%	29.8%	44.3%
Utah	38.1%	15.7%*	22.3%*	57.2%	22.1%	50.0%
Wyoming	27.1%	7.4%*	21.0%*	25.5%	25.5%	43.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	23.0%	24.2%*	22.3%*	23.4%*	19.8%	25.2%
California	47.7%	38.8%	40.8%	52.9%	39.7%	55.7%
Hawaii	43.6%	33.0%*	8.4%*	47.3%	45.8%	43.3%
Oregon	26.9%	10.0%*	23.6%*	28.7%	19.7%	40.0%
Washington	30.0%	4.5%*	15.2%	40.0%	26.4%	40.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.39%	1.76%	1.27%	0.74%	0.96%	0.90%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.43%	10.56% *	6.92%	4.91%	6.82%	5.54%
Maine	3.94%	7.87% *	12.57% *	7.07%	5.55%	6.63%
Massachusetts	2.68%	8.52% *	8.80% *	4.90%	4.60%	5.19%
New Hampshire	2.48%	9.93% *	6.59% *	2.43%	6.59%	4.87%
Rhode Island	3.80%	.	3.08%	4.62%	4.36%	9.20%
Vermont	2.45%	12.00% *	12.10% *	5.37%	5.01%	8.47%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.40%	7.79% *	9.33%	3.86%	6.95%	7.21%
New York	2.12%	6.78% *	13.23% *	2.40%	3.86%	7.36%
Pennsylvania	2.34%	4.53% *	3.08%	3.33%	5.71%	6.94%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.66%	7.43% *	8.31%	5.24%	4.34%	6.66%
Indiana	4.61%	11.94% *	7.31%	7.67%	7.76%	8.96%
Michigan	2.88%	10.96% *	6.42%	5.13%	4.79%	6.86%
Ohio	2.50%	10.89% *	3.84%	3.29%	6.50%	4.44%
Wisconsin	2.43%	4.21%	10.11%	2.75%	7.32%	5.34%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.30%	3.59% *	6.42%	4.93%	5.95%	7.41%
Kansas	3.33%	11.30% *	12.38% *	6.50%	6.97%	7.86%
Minnesota	3.14%	9.80% *	8.06%	4.80%	5.79%	8.66%
Missouri	2.58%	6.12% *	14.05% *	7.18%	3.49%	6.80%
Nebraska	2.65%	11.77% *	10.51% *	4.25%	5.59%	6.53%
North Dakota	2.80%	0.27% *	7.33% *	4.99%	7.19% *	4.28%
South Dakota	2.07%	2.44% *	12.36% *	3.67%	10.30% *	7.70%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.54%	8.74% *	16.15% *	4.96%	6.70%	6.68%
District of Columbia	2.48%	.	14.56% *	5.24%	2.98%	4.81%
Florida	2.73%	5.73%	13.50% *	6.26%	5.49%	4.03%
Georgia	3.21%	9.96% *	12.31% *	4.96%	7.01%	6.24%
Maryland	3.74%	7.43% *	13.79% *	4.53%	5.00%	7.47%
North Carolina	2.85%	2.31% *	10.93% *	6.02%	4.10%	4.89%
South Carolina	2.12%	9.89% *	8.45% *	3.44%	6.84%	9.36%
Virginia	1.95%	9.27% *	13.40% *	4.64%	5.44%	6.23%
West Virginia	2.87%	9.35% *	11.27% *	4.23%	6.52%	7.46%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.44%	3.80% *	6.94%	5.00%	4.18%	5.67%
Kentucky	3.56%	11.05%	5.88%	5.52%	8.27%	5.01%
Mississippi	2.57%	13.51% *	12.44% *	5.84%	5.29%	6.67%
Tennessee	3.10%	6.15% *	8.31% *	7.50%	5.81%	3.48%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.67%	8.35% *	9.88% *	5.82%	5.30%	7.83%
Louisiana	3.27%	1.41% *	9.72%	6.71%	4.49%	6.95%
Oklahoma	3.15%	5.97% *	4.71%	4.76%	5.84%	7.55%
Texas	2.29%	7.47% *	5.97%	3.41%	4.62%	4.36%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.22%	9.73% *	10.83% *	4.17%	7.35%	5.71%
Colorado	3.50%	12.76% *	10.23% *	6.62%	5.14%	7.30%
Idaho	3.35%	9.76% *	12.08% *	3.63%	8.57% *	8.34%
Montana	2.40%	12.54% *	2.23% *	7.38%	4.18% *	6.39%
Nevada	3.18%	12.96% *	7.72% *	5.45%	4.99%	7.13%
New Mexico	2.60%	8.95% *	13.23% *	4.09%	5.02%	11.27%
Utah	2.72%	7.50% *	8.04% *	7.38%	5.23%	9.31%
Wyoming	2.97%	3.93% *	11.96% *	7.40%	7.03%	9.18%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.17%	8.16% *	14.89% *	7.21% *	3.86%	6.65%
California	0.90%	6.59%	5.75%	2.75%	2.14%	3.19%
Hawaii	3.55%	12.39% *	16.96% *	4.48%	7.52%	6.60%
Oregon	2.74%	5.59% *	8.49% *	4.66%	4.29%	5.93%
Washington	2.07%	5.82% *	4.51%	5.64%	6.35%	6.22%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f(2008) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	74.4%	72.1%	82.6%	77.5%	67.8%	75.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	73.2%	69.6%	92.2%	76.0%	64.1%	74.6%
Maine	81.9%	89.8%	86.8%	74.9%	89.7%	80.2%
Massachusetts	57.7%	66.8%	63.0%	65.9%	42.0%	60.9%
New Hampshire	69.7%	71.6%	81.5%	71.9%	56.3%	80.4%
Rhode Island	73.2%	76.7%	99.0%	74.4%	63.9%	71.8%
Vermont	70.4%	76.5%	74.9%	68.8%	67.2%	75.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	68.4%	92.0%	81.3%	65.4%	64.4%	67.7%
New York	64.1%	68.8%	60.4%	66.3%	55.7%	71.9%
Pennsylvania	68.2%	66.7%	82.3%	70.3%	63.0%	66.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	73.3%	56.9%	87.5%	72.1%	68.5%	80.1%
Indiana	77.4%	47.9%	82.6%	81.4%	73.3%	85.2%
Michigan	71.1%	83.1%	68.6%	69.8%	79.2%	61.9%
Ohio	79.5%	80.4%	79.3%	85.1%	69.1%	79.1%
Wisconsin	85.0%	84.6%	85.8%	80.6%	81.2%	96.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	74.1%	64.3%	94.6%	76.4%	65.1%	77.6%
Kansas	75.7%	62.0%	99.4%	75.6%	70.4%	81.7%
Minnesota	75.8%	55.7%	90.3%	82.2%	63.4%	82.9%
Missouri	76.0%	57.3%	98.1%	83.0%	65.6%	77.3%
Nebraska	77.8%	52.7%	91.7%	83.9%	74.7%	79.4%
North Dakota	62.8%	36.6%*	64.6%	64.3%	67.0%	70.7%
South Dakota	77.8%	69.4%	91.3%	73.4%	79.0%	85.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	74.7%	78.4%	96.9%	79.1%	67.3%	70.4%
District of Columbia	56.6%	33.5%*	100.0%	64.0%	47.9%	59.4%
Florida	78.5%	81.7%	81.9%	83.1%	76.8%	71.7%
Georgia	70.0%	63.3%	79.3%	71.0%	69.4%	68.3%
Maryland	75.9%	77.9%	74.1%	82.1%	65.6%	79.2%
North Carolina	80.6%	73.6%	94.6%	81.3%	75.8%	82.9%
South Carolina	76.8%	73.6%	78.0%	79.2%	88.0%	65.0%
Virginia	73.2%	73.8%	76.6%	76.1%	67.1%	75.8%
West Virginia	74.5%	73.4%	88.1%	76.5%	74.9%	69.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	69.6%	62.5%	66.1%	72.9%	61.9%	75.1%
Kentucky	70.9%	57.5%	70.5%	76.9%	63.9%	72.9%
Mississippi	80.0%	68.2%	98.9%	83.6%	72.6%	78.7%
Tennessee	80.2%	69.6%	77.3%	88.4%	64.8%	82.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	81.6%	74.3%	87.0%	85.4%	76.0%	81.5%
Louisiana	74.5%	83.5%	79.5%	84.4%	57.8%	76.9%
Oklahoma	74.2%	70.0%	73.1%	78.9%	64.8%	79.5%
Texas	78.1%	91.7%	84.3%	81.5%	69.9%	76.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	82.2%	76.1%	88.8%	89.8%	73.2%	83.3%
Colorado	79.6%	77.4%	69.0%	83.0%	73.6%	83.7%
Idaho	76.9%	88.1%	84.2%	75.3%	73.2%	74.0%
Montana	76.6%	54.1%	77.5%	87.2%	70.7%	80.2%
Nevada	83.2%	93.3%	99.1%	89.1%	74.3%	78.7%
New Mexico	81.4%	78.9%	82.6%	82.6%	76.2%	88.4%
Utah	83.5%	91.1%	76.3%	76.3%	89.2%	84.8%
Wyoming	75.2%	80.4%	78.0%	82.3%	56.0%	79.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	77.8%	68.3%	73.8%	86.5%	73.9%	75.0%
California	75.8%	74.3%	94.5%	82.0%	68.5%	73.4%
Hawaii	67.1%	76.2%	56.4%	74.4%	47.6%	69.5%
Oregon	83.3%	65.8%	94.2%	85.5%	82.2%	86.2%
Washington	77.5%	62.8%	89.6%	78.0%	73.9%	86.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.71%	2.13%	1.24%	0.59%	1.48%	0.71%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.13%	10.06%	4.12%	3.47%	7.08%	4.99%
Maine	1.95%	13.83%	5.88%	5.13%	3.16%	6.52%
Massachusetts	3.16%	8.50%	8.52%	3.93%	5.64%	7.95%
New Hampshire	1.99%	12.07%	5.99%	2.00%	4.54%	4.63%
Rhode Island	3.03%	13.71%	0.57%	4.17%	4.40%	7.61%
Vermont	2.42%	10.70%	9.26%	3.39%	7.63%	11.11%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.32%	10.23%	14.47%	4.30%	7.12%	6.01%
New York	3.14%	10.02%	7.84%	4.86%	3.97%	5.80%
Pennsylvania	2.08%	10.19%	10.31%	7.47%	5.76%	3.99%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.13%	11.67%	5.95%	5.01%	4.16%	4.73%
Indiana	3.65%	13.49%	7.95%	5.65%	7.89%	4.27%
Michigan	1.98%	6.72%	8.35%	5.40%	3.64%	5.18%
Ohio	1.14%	14.03%	8.35%	2.55%	5.81%	3.49%
Wisconsin	2.55%	13.65%	6.57%	3.13%	5.33%	1.78%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.83%	10.13%	1.68%	4.35%	5.02%	4.42%
Kansas	3.14%	11.55%	0.46%	5.28%	8.01%	5.12%
Minnesota	3.72%	13.21%	5.75%	3.74%	6.83%	4.78%
Missouri	3.28%	9.46%	0.68%	4.16%	8.03%	5.82%
Nebraska	2.29%	12.88%	3.89%	2.86%	6.50%	3.65%
North Dakota	3.62%	12.07%*	10.44%	3.91%	9.25%	5.70%
South Dakota	3.80%	14.93%	6.81%	4.90%	3.58%	6.02%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.26%	11.08%	3.00%	3.90%	6.12%	5.87%
District of Columbia	3.43%	14.08%*	29.81%	3.01%	3.85%	7.11%
Florida	2.70%	10.34%	10.80%	2.88%	3.92%	6.37%
Georgia	3.33%	14.46%	7.50%	6.25%	5.67%	6.30%
Maryland	2.40%	8.58%	10.02%	5.59%	3.32%	5.23%
North Carolina	2.44%	12.31%	3.22%	3.37%	4.52%	3.91%
South Carolina	3.33%	11.93%	5.99%	4.81%	8.80%	6.28%
Virginia	2.98%	11.84%	12.74%	3.95%	6.70%	6.13%
West Virginia	3.05%	13.07%	4.32%	5.39%	4.85%	7.19%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.65%	10.07%	10.09%	4.95%	4.66%	4.19%
Kentucky	4.30%	11.11%	10.56%	6.05%	7.74%	7.55%
Mississippi	3.52%	13.55%	1.90%	4.64%	7.33%	5.23%
Tennessee	3.35%	13.49%	7.92%	3.75%	7.48%	5.99%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.07%	14.29%	5.92%	3.59%	6.49%	5.81%
Louisiana	2.62%	14.58%	9.45%	5.22%	6.26%	4.85%
Oklahoma	2.77%	15.25%	9.64%	6.36%	5.67%	4.78%
Texas	2.95%	6.18%	5.98%	3.38%	6.89%	3.81%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.56%	11.69%	10.53%	3.65%	4.97%	4.94%
Colorado	3.42%	11.18%	11.70%	4.83%	6.17%	7.04%
Idaho	4.15%	12.80%	10.34%	5.53%	9.26%	8.36%
Montana	4.36%	12.61%	12.74%	5.00%	6.42%	4.94%
Nevada	2.83%	4.79%	20.89%	3.81%	5.90%	5.15%
New Mexico	3.55%	8.54%	6.22%	3.96%	6.96%	5.74%
Utah	2.67%	16.61%	9.80%	7.07%	2.77%	4.77%
Wyoming	2.12%	8.67%	7.43%	4.06%	9.01%	5.80%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.80%	10.39%	15.69%	4.09%	5.33%	6.89%
California	2.25%	8.23%	2.24%	2.59%	3.54%	3.07%
Hawaii	2.49%	6.44%	15.72%	2.76%	5.69%	6.39%
Oregon	2.35%	8.89%	2.78%	4.32%	7.57%	5.04%
Washington	2.65%	11.56%	5.46%	6.19%	4.95%	3.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.g(2008) Average length of waiting period (in weeks) before new employees were eligible for health insurance at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	8.0	8.9	8.6	9.2	6.6	7.0
New England:						
Connecticut	7.1	8.2	8.3	9.4	4.7	5.9
Maine	8.5	14.6	11.4	8.1	7.5	6.3
Massachusetts	5.2	8.3	5.3	6.4	2.8	5.2
New Hampshire	6.7	8.8	7.2	7.8	5.0	6.1
Rhode Island	7.1	10.3	9.4	8.0	5.0	5.9
Vermont	7.9	10.7	8.7	9.0	6.2	5.8
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	8.0	15.8	10.0	8.4	6.8	5.9
New York	7.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	5.9	7.0
Pennsylvania	6.9	6.6	8.3	8.1	5.8	5.8
East North Central:						
Illinois	7.2	5.5*	9.2	7.7	6.3	7.3
Indiana	8.6	6.2*	7.5	10.1	7.7	8.3
Michigan	7.7	10.8	6.6	8.3	8.3	5.6
Ohio	7.5	6.3	7.2	9.4	6.4	5.8
Wisconsin	8.6	10.9	7.3	8.9	7.0	8.8
West North Central:						
Iowa	6.8	5.9	9.6	7.5	5.5	6.5
Kansas	7.4	7.6*	8.8	9.0	5.5	6.7
Minnesota	7.6	7.4*	7.4	9.3	6.3	6.3
Missouri	8.0	6.0	8.9	10.0	5.6	7.9
Nebraska	7.8	9.9*	8.8	8.4	6.5	6.9
North Dakota	6.3	6.1*	6.7	6.8	6.8	4.8
South Dakota	8.6	10.9	10.9	9.4	7.1	7.0
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7.6	11.2	8.7	8.7	5.3	6.4
District of Columbia	4.3	4.7*	15.9*	5.8	3.0	2.8
Florida	8.7	9.6	9.8	9.8	8.3	7.0
Georgia	7.4	7.0	8.1	8.8	5.6	6.7
Maryland	7.6	6.5	9.1	10.3	4.8	7.7
North Carolina	8.6	9.8	9.4	9.7	6.2	8.6
South Carolina	8.5	10.2	6.3	10.0	7.3	6.9
Virginia	7.5	10.3	10.7	7.9	6.3	6.6
West Virginia	8.5	10.7	7.4	10.5	6.2	8.0
East South Central:						
Alabama	7.1	6.7*	6.3	8.9	6.0	5.7
Kentucky	7.4	5.9*	7.4	8.5	6.6	6.9
Mississippi	9.4	8.0*	12.4	11.4	8.2	7.3
Tennessee	8.7	9.5*	9.3	10.5	6.3	7.6
West South Central:						
Arkansas	9.6	7.0	10.1	11.3	9.0	8.5
Louisiana	7.2	14.5	7.4	7.9	5.8	6.6
Oklahoma	8.9	9.0	7.7	10.9	7.8	7.6
Texas	8.4	10.2	7.6	10.1	7.2	7.2
Mountain:						
Arizona	8.9	8.0	8.1	13.1	5.5	6.8
Colorado	8.3	10.7	7.8*	9.8	6.2	7.8
Idaho	10.1	16.7	11.0	9.2	9.3	8.2
Montana	10.5	8.1	13.3	12.0	9.4	10.1
Nevada	10.6	16.2	9.9	12.8	8.8	7.6
New Mexico	9.0	12.0	8.9	9.2	7.4	9.8
Utah	8.9	12.8	8.0	9.6	8.8	7.0
Wyoming	8.5	12.9	6.7	9.8	5.4	7.7
Pacific:						
Alaska	9.2	9.3	12.6	11.3	8.6	6.3
California	8.8	9.7	10.3	10.4	7.6	7.7
Hawaii	4.7	4.7	5.3*	6.0	2.9	3.8
Oregon	8.5	5.4	13.0	9.4	7.9	8.0
Washington	8.8	8.5	12.2	10.0	7.0	8.7

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.g(2008) Standard error for average length of waiting period (in weeks) before new employees were eligible for health insurance at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.10	0.41	0.31	0.12	0.25	0.18
New England:						
Connecticut	0.59	2.08	1.01	1.21	0.77	0.79
Maine	0.55	2.45	2.44	1.03	0.87	1.24
Massachusetts	0.37	1.36	0.87	0.79	0.43	1.01
New Hampshire	0.52	1.96	1.56	0.71	0.93	0.86
Rhode Island	0.62	2.61	0.99	0.72	0.50	1.30
Vermont	0.48	2.42	1.17	0.84	0.74	1.12
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	0.37	2.98	2.34	0.97	0.87	1.07
New York	0.38	1.65	0.96	0.69	0.36	0.84
Pennsylvania	0.35	1.29	1.23	0.98	0.62	0.65
East North Central:						
Illinois	0.26	2.54*	1.60	0.77	1.12	0.53
Indiana	0.56	3.06*	0.74	1.22	1.14	0.94
Michigan	0.36	2.03	0.80	0.69	0.78	0.86
Ohio	0.40	1.46	1.01	0.93	0.83	0.52
Wisconsin	0.40	2.38	1.39	0.67	1.59	0.85
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.57	0.66	0.44	0.74	0.75	1.06
Kansas	0.56	2.93*	0.55	0.68	1.01	1.17
Minnesota	0.74	2.37*	0.93	1.32	1.14	0.82
Missouri	0.41	1.13	0.97	0.82	0.81	0.69
Nebraska	0.63	3.38*	0.66	0.80	1.12	1.07
North Dakota	0.61	2.88*	1.57	0.94	1.28	0.52
South Dakota	0.64	2.84	1.51	1.29	0.94	1.02
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.60	2.24	2.18	1.03	0.69	0.79
District of Columbia	0.36	2.66*	4.92*	0.53	0.34	0.64
Florida	0.57	1.77	1.81	0.81	0.67	0.95
Georgia	0.49	1.63	1.99	0.96	0.69	1.01
Maryland	0.63	0.89	1.75	1.30	0.65	1.18
North Carolina	0.71	2.19	1.60	1.45	1.07	1.34
South Carolina	0.86	2.49	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.24
Virginia	0.53	2.09	2.12	0.84	0.80	1.17
West Virginia	0.62	3.04	0.91	1.30	1.08	1.26
East South Central:						
Alabama	0.51	2.69*	1.47	1.14	0.62	0.66
Kentucky	0.45	2.66*	1.59	0.69	1.18	1.80
Mississippi	0.61	3.61*	1.67	1.37	1.45	0.76
Tennessee	0.53	3.05*	1.46	0.88	1.09	0.81
West South Central:						
Arkansas	0.83	1.31	1.71	1.51	2.04	0.88
Louisiana	0.54	3.50	1.52	0.94	1.31	1.08
Oklahoma	0.47	2.68	2.00	0.90	1.03	1.08
Texas	0.50	1.56	1.02	0.69	0.73	0.79
Mountain:						
Arizona	0.67	2.26	2.19	1.03	0.50	1.02
Colorado	0.62	2.38	2.41*	1.16	0.87	1.53
Idaho	0.98	3.23	2.42	1.55	1.63	1.52
Montana	0.80	1.51	3.00	1.59	1.37	2.20
Nevada	0.99	2.35	2.69	1.14	1.44	1.17
New Mexico	0.75	2.92	2.01	1.06	0.96	2.00
Utah	0.35	2.91	0.99	1.10	0.84	0.78
Wyoming	0.52	2.04	0.97	1.39	1.27	1.18
Pacific:						
Alaska	0.62	1.67	3.06	1.49	1.17	0.96
California	0.43	1.36	0.88	0.63	0.60	0.67
Hawaii	0.24	0.99	1.88*	0.33	0.66	0.45
Oregon	0.49	0.90	2.29	0.73	0.79	1.26
Washington	0.60	1.74	1.40	1.26	0.86	1.31

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.1(2008) Number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	116,141,515	7,536,983	13,646,689	42,898,647	29,470,330	22,588,866
New England:						
Connecticut	1,465,237	70,380	208,258	428,179	405,259	353,160
Maine	492,211	27,512	63,484	160,702	168,525	71,988
Massachusetts	3,001,586	161,268	302,168	971,705	993,777	572,668
New Hampshire	561,196	30,556	69,670	220,056	146,520	94,394
Rhode Island	427,164	20,917	53,181	138,698	140,884	73,484
Vermont	251,353	18,966	32,620*	87,764	78,586	33,417
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,561,007	230,380	318,150	1,226,491	938,420	847,567
New York	7,469,664	341,677	588,919	2,436,914	2,397,148	1,705,006
Pennsylvania	5,094,013	291,133	578,503	1,776,078	1,441,704	1,006,595
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,405,168	219,842	626,810	1,930,817	1,438,942	1,188,757
Indiana	2,507,330	146,526	529,268	813,456	613,640	404,440
Michigan	3,449,973	145,942	563,188	1,233,290	879,250	628,302
Ohio	4,702,840	201,515	768,934	1,638,825	1,356,126	737,440
Wisconsin	2,558,435	178,965	546,822	771,208	528,705	532,735
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,304,443	137,467	277,601	378,494	250,823	260,058
Kansas	1,109,140	93,807	162,778	358,780	276,103	217,672
Minnesota	2,468,336	135,292	318,553	885,525	609,327	519,639
Missouri	2,332,099	109,615	283,111	865,002	537,110	537,262
Nebraska	806,602	55,036	141,524	238,246	211,117	160,679
North Dakota	294,768	25,230	32,878	99,723	83,040	53,898
South Dakota	320,175	29,529	35,650	120,264	73,045	61,688
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	376,347	29,696	25,607*	134,338	87,125	99,581
District of Columbia	464,559	4,830*	1,030*	158,046	246,948	53,705
Florida	6,891,517	433,412	454,742	3,364,984	1,445,005	1,193,374
Georgia	3,354,107	222,297	373,552	1,117,000	880,926	760,332
Maryland	2,082,590	214,322	123,977	783,366	638,955	321,969
North Carolina	3,440,453	234,215	475,728	1,286,351	876,249	567,910
South Carolina	1,528,356	101,025	278,298	616,574	318,097	214,363
Virginia	2,989,600	225,271	329,259	1,160,088	889,823	385,159
West Virginia	557,756	28,058	77,908	238,398	141,267	72,125
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,574,811	115,489	281,210	559,658	362,595	255,858
Kentucky	1,501,784	84,051	303,200	545,660	318,565	250,308
Mississippi	866,754	55,381	209,957	284,648	188,184	128,584
Tennessee	2,428,872	85,532	416,008	943,987	528,845	454,500
West South Central:						
Arkansas	993,395	58,724	209,965	298,523	244,102	182,081
Louisiana	1,509,297	112,307	227,292	524,979	348,584	296,135
Oklahoma	1,219,330	74,746	171,034	503,637	247,776	222,136
Texas	8,741,171	488,426	875,293	3,510,544	1,794,872	2,072,036
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,205,122	226,459	129,874*	1,012,515	503,667	332,607
Colorado	1,968,132	173,772	180,055	776,439	503,409	334,458
Idaho	537,075	70,194	51,852	235,446	114,731	64,852
Montana	359,099	43,348	31,664	147,095	85,630	51,362
Nevada	1,124,623	113,719	39,379*	643,320	151,084	177,121
New Mexico	675,889	58,612	70,905	329,537	146,205	70,630
Utah	1,066,544	101,974	112,104	391,645	229,134	231,687
Wyoming	207,629	27,763	46,950	64,837	36,835	31,244
Pacific:						
Alaska	230,911	15,898	18,825	90,728	56,071	49,389
California	13,376,056	1,065,009	1,280,694	4,897,933	3,452,392	2,680,028
Hawaii	499,367	33,493	14,470*	260,184	88,775	102,446
Oregon	1,435,738	127,632	153,080	479,130	366,801	309,096
Washington	2,351,885	239,770	180,706	758,841	609,629	562,939

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1(2008) Standard error for number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	751,026	166,522	198,128	587,169	544,975	385,729
New England:						
Connecticut	90,005	8,431	29,362	43,702	48,814	71,019
Maine	39,547	4,787	11,006	15,945	17,198	9,689
Massachusetts	206,909	28,838	40,195	79,736	113,626	125,547
New Hampshire	30,429	6,258	5,261	19,422	9,404	11,661
Rhode Island	15,479	6,135	9,578	7,190	16,004	8,076
Vermont	24,798	2,728	11,665*	8,054	14,219	5,752
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	161,663	62,042	81,623	81,924	97,668	69,417
New York	182,564	49,157	100,463	184,382	89,435	236,209
Pennsylvania	233,008	59,234	35,202	126,538	105,971	154,102
East North Central:						
Illinois	244,012	24,005	78,698	220,474	131,311	124,516
Indiana	124,137	22,937	62,043	43,870	47,273	55,388
Michigan	112,263	28,179	102,683	83,218	93,375	109,831
Ohio	174,973	46,952	62,634	105,671	81,830	100,680
Wisconsin	102,694	19,519	60,602	67,799	52,151	79,772
West North Central:						
Iowa	49,614	33,917	32,945	27,042	17,084	39,353
Kansas	44,505	15,782	25,551	31,644	20,922	31,079
Minnesota	155,105	27,436	55,603	122,831	91,853	53,932
Missouri	114,457	22,585	39,751	87,204	65,945	108,462
Nebraska	43,173	8,035	10,299	19,183	31,717	15,441
North Dakota	13,586	3,381	4,709	9,489	11,981	6,712
South Dakota	15,881	2,747	4,550	5,617	9,136	10,806
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,882	5,465	8,992*	10,112	13,613	20,799
District of Columbia	30,307	2,561*	686*	13,831	31,862	10,261
Florida	311,899	58,913	117,996	295,478	90,127	144,896
Georgia	147,357	47,161	48,473	75,028	137,578	116,507
Maryland	69,166	44,654	20,579	56,256	70,983	54,919
North Carolina	222,161	27,096	51,248	109,271	92,275	92,768
South Carolina	84,709	14,083	38,036	42,834	41,554	27,200
Virginia	123,935	31,890	82,550	41,759	63,581	50,204
West Virginia	49,769	4,363	15,049	52,788	7,841	8,934
East South Central:						
Alabama	82,381	20,561	30,037	61,251	30,542	39,169
Kentucky	83,138	11,376	20,345	56,501	43,604	39,410
Mississippi	46,770	7,067	40,995	32,430	30,689	25,045
Tennessee	102,068	12,138	56,326	108,792	44,277	73,894
West South Central:						
Arkansas	43,788	9,377	20,828	24,143	29,791	31,767
Louisiana	82,280	30,654	32,433	66,714	48,759	35,527
Oklahoma	77,075	14,841	25,722	71,648	29,846	30,846
Texas	591,362	70,558	96,024	181,827	101,551	496,361
Mountain:						
Arizona	142,533	42,899	41,254*	178,078	61,643	74,700
Colorado	116,924	31,214	49,696	68,601	59,376	67,517
Idaho	44,299	11,205	10,617	49,650	14,402	9,060
Montana	13,061	5,147	8,327	17,057	9,176	5,217
Nevada	71,539	28,930	15,903*	74,103	30,908	21,707
New Mexico	40,373	6,769	16,728	39,884	19,273	13,095
Utah	72,425	17,859	9,987	53,857	45,256	33,882
Wyoming	10,173	2,570	6,732	8,182	5,172	2,770
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,799	1,486	3,058	6,710	6,200	6,989
California	235,534	126,325	105,384	276,740	235,163	211,268
Hawaii	29,242	9,097	4,391*	27,264	13,264	12,954
Oregon	50,019	18,803	28,984	31,824	33,335	45,479
Washington	142,218	42,121	23,458	90,383	62,639	100,279

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a(2008) Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	116,141,515	6.5%	11.8%	36.9%	25.4%	19.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,465,237	4.8%	14.2%	29.2%	27.7%	24.1%
Maine	492,211	5.6%	12.9%	32.6%	34.2%	14.6%
Massachusetts	3,001,586	5.4%	10.1%	32.4%	33.1%	19.1%
New Hampshire	561,196	5.4%	12.4%	39.2%	26.1%	16.8%
Rhode Island	427,164	4.9%	12.4%	32.5%	33.0%	17.2%
Vermont	251,353	7.5%	13.0%*	34.9%	31.3%	13.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,561,007	6.5%	8.9%	34.4%	26.4%	23.8%
New York	7,469,664	4.6%	7.9%	32.6%	32.1%	22.8%
Pennsylvania	5,094,013	5.7%	11.4%	34.9%	28.3%	19.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,405,168	4.1%	11.6%	35.7%	26.6%	22.0%
Indiana	2,507,330	5.8%	21.1%	32.4%	24.5%	16.1%
Michigan	3,449,973	4.2%	16.3%	35.7%	25.5%	18.2%
Ohio	4,702,840	4.3%	16.4%	34.8%	28.8%	15.7%
Wisconsin	2,558,435	7.0%	21.4%	30.1%	20.7%	20.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,304,443	10.5%	21.3%	29.0%	19.2%	19.9%
Kansas	1,109,140	8.5%	14.7%	32.3%	24.9%	19.6%
Minnesota	2,468,336	5.5%	12.9%	35.9%	24.7%	21.1%
Missouri	2,332,099	4.7%	12.1%	37.1%	23.0%	23.0%
Nebraska	806,602	6.8%	17.5%	29.5%	26.2%	19.9%
North Dakota	294,768	8.6%	11.2%	33.8%	28.2%	18.3%
South Dakota	320,175	9.2%	11.1%	37.6%	22.8%	19.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	376,347	7.9%	6.8%*	35.7%	23.2%	26.5%
District of Columbia	464,559	1.0%*	0.2%*	34.0%	53.2%	11.6%
Florida	6,891,517	6.3%	6.6%	48.8%	21.0%	17.3%
Georgia	3,354,107	6.6%	11.1%	33.3%	26.3%	22.7%
Maryland	2,082,590	10.3%	6.0%	37.6%	30.7%	15.5%
North Carolina	3,440,453	6.8%	13.8%	37.4%	25.5%	16.5%
South Carolina	1,528,356	6.6%	18.2%	40.3%	20.8%	14.0%
Virginia	2,989,600	7.5%	11.0%	38.8%	29.8%	12.9%
West Virginia	557,756	5.0%	14.0%	42.7%	25.3%	12.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,574,811	7.3%	17.9%	35.5%	23.0%	16.2%
Kentucky	1,501,784	5.6%	20.2%	36.3%	21.2%	16.7%
Mississippi	866,754	6.4%	24.2%	32.8%	21.7%	14.8%
Tennessee	2,428,872	3.5%	17.1%	38.9%	21.8%	18.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	993,395	5.9%	21.1%	30.1%	24.6%	18.3%
Louisiana	1,509,297	7.4%	15.1%	34.8%	23.1%	19.6%
Oklahoma	1,219,330	6.1%	14.0%	41.3%	20.3%	18.2%
Texas	8,741,171	5.6%	10.0%	40.2%	20.5%	23.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,205,122	10.3%	5.9%*	45.9%	22.8%	15.1%
Colorado	1,968,132	8.8%	9.1%	39.5%	25.6%	17.0%
Idaho	537,075	13.1%	9.7%	43.8%	21.4%	12.1%
Montana	359,099	12.1%	8.8%	41.0%	23.8%	14.3%
Nevada	1,124,623	10.1%	3.5%*	57.2%	13.4%	15.7%
New Mexico	675,889	8.7%	10.5%	48.8%	21.6%	10.4%
Utah	1,066,544	9.6%	10.5%	36.7%	21.5%	21.7%
Wyoming	207,629	13.4%	22.6%	31.2%	17.7%	15.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	230,911	6.9%	8.2%	39.3%	24.3%	21.4%
California	13,376,056	8.0%	9.6%	36.6%	25.8%	20.0%
Hawaii	499,367	6.7%	2.9%*	52.1%	17.8%	20.5%
Oregon	1,435,738	8.9%	10.7%	33.4%	25.5%	21.5%
Washington	2,351,885	10.2%	7.7%	32.3%	25.9%	23.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	751,026	0.13%	0.20%	0.46%	0.42%	0.28%
New England:						
Connecticut	90,005	0.75%	1.69%	3.50%	2.72%	3.96%
Maine	39,547	0.87%	1.66%	2.20%	2.62%	1.85%
Massachusetts	206,909	1.02%	1.63%	1.98%	3.49%	2.89%
New Hampshire	30,429	1.01%	0.96%	1.68%	1.63%	1.88%
Rhode Island	15,479	1.28%	2.39%	1.87%	2.83%	1.83%
Vermont	24,798	1.40%	2.78% *	3.20%	2.26%	2.78%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	161,663	1.78%	2.57%	1.81%	1.97%	1.58%
New York	182,564	0.66%	1.40%	2.25%	1.32%	2.90%
Pennsylvania	233,008	1.10%	0.56%	2.01%	1.60%	2.91%
East North Central:						
Illinois	244,012	0.49%	1.31%	2.87%	2.51%	2.24%
Indiana	124,137	1.02%	2.02%	2.23%	1.24%	1.79%
Michigan	112,263	0.81%	2.89%	2.43%	2.95%	2.79%
Ohio	174,973	0.92%	1.30%	1.97%	1.42%	1.95%
Wisconsin	102,694	0.72%	1.98%	2.90%	1.75%	2.70%
West North Central:						
Iowa	49,614	2.52%	2.64%	1.72%	1.51%	2.61%
Kansas	44,505	1.38%	2.29%	3.43%	1.52%	2.14%
Minnesota	155,105	1.29%	1.71%	3.21%	2.80%	2.11%
Missouri	114,457	0.94%	1.65%	3.78%	2.11%	3.90%
Nebraska	43,173	1.12%	1.84%	1.68%	2.61%	1.25%
North Dakota	13,586	1.25%	1.69%	2.92%	2.86%	2.66%
South Dakota	15,881	1.06%	1.43%	2.27%	1.85%	2.59%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,882	1.83%	2.68% *	4.25%	2.48%	3.97%
District of Columbia	30,307	0.45% *	0.13% *	4.01%	4.49%	2.06%
Florida	311,899	0.87%	1.52%	3.18%	1.96%	1.74%
Georgia	147,357	1.57%	1.24%	2.25%	3.19%	3.36%
Maryland	69,166	2.34%	0.87%	2.07%	2.86%	2.66%
North Carolina	222,161	0.84%	1.79%	1.71%	2.99%	1.68%
South Carolina	84,709	0.74%	2.10%	2.22%	2.36%	1.68%
Virginia	123,935	1.09%	2.44%	1.73%	1.61%	1.60%
West Virginia	49,769	0.98%	2.65%	4.16%	1.52%	2.12%
East South Central:						
Alabama	82,381	1.03%	1.81%	2.72%	1.99%	2.12%
Kentucky	83,138	1.01%	1.53%	2.12%	2.30%	2.64%
Mississippi	46,770	0.75%	3.41%	3.79%	3.39%	2.96%
Tennessee	102,068	0.55%	1.86%	4.01%	1.65%	3.09%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	43,788	1.03%	2.50%	2.34%	2.17%	2.47%
Louisiana	82,280	1.70%	2.18%	2.71%	3.48%	2.16%
Oklahoma	77,075	1.32%	2.62%	3.58%	2.24%	2.82%
Texas	591,362	0.67%	0.85%	2.44%	1.51%	3.23%
Mountain:						
Arizona	142,533	2.10%	1.81% *	5.58%	3.10%	3.48%
Colorado	116,924	1.52%	1.93%	2.91%	2.58%	3.16%
Idaho	44,299	2.33%	1.87%	4.39%	3.02%	1.95%
Montana	13,061	1.45%	1.98%	3.89%	3.08%	1.27%
Nevada	71,539	2.21%	1.36% *	3.67%	2.71%	2.65%
New Mexico	40,373	1.18%	2.75%	3.37%	2.63%	1.83%
Utah	72,425	1.43%	1.09%	3.44%	3.76%	2.79%
Wyoming	10,173	1.11%	3.18%	2.78%	2.39%	1.84%
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,799	0.93%	1.29%	2.33%	1.85%	2.69%
California	235,534	0.91%	0.80%	2.09%	1.69%	1.48%
Hawaii	29,242	1.68%	1.13% *	3.42%	2.33%	2.79%
Oregon	50,019	1.24%	1.97%	2.29%	2.22%	2.73%
Washington	142,218	1.80%	0.90%	3.43%	2.13%	3.75%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.2(2008) Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	87.7%	73.7%	95.4%	82.0%	91.7%	93.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	92.5%	88.7%	98.9%	82.7%	95.2%	98.1%
Maine	87.3%	66.3%	96.4%	76.8%	94.0%	94.7%
Massachusetts	94.5%	91.6%	98.3%	89.3%	97.1%	97.9%
New Hampshire	90.7%	77.6%	98.8%	84.6%	94.9%	96.5%
Rhode Island	91.2%	81.5%	97.8%	83.1%	96.1%	95.2%
Vermont	86.4%	66.3%	95.8%	80.6%	91.9%	90.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	92.5%	88.4%	99.5%	87.0%	95.1%	96.2%
New York	90.4%	79.8%	95.4%	83.7%	95.1%	94.0%
Pennsylvania	90.3%	86.5%	98.0%	82.2%	93.6%	96.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	86.1%	72.6%	96.8%	74.6%	92.4%	94.3%
Indiana	88.0%	70.6%	95.9%	81.4%	91.4%	92.4%
Michigan	86.0%	66.6%	98.8%	74.4%	90.4%	95.6%
Ohio	90.8%	85.7%	97.8%	84.4%	94.0%	93.0%
Wisconsin	87.1%	75.7%	93.7%	77.3%	90.9%	94.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	88.7%	80.5%	97.1%	80.2%	90.7%	94.3%
Kansas	84.2%	79.4%	93.9%	74.8%	86.1%	92.0%
Minnesota	87.3%	79.8%	95.7%	83.7%	86.7%	90.9%
Missouri	88.9%	72.7%	96.2%	83.1%	90.4%	96.3%
Nebraska	85.3%	61.5%	93.5%	75.7%	90.9%	93.3%
North Dakota	86.5%	60.6%	98.6%	79.6%	93.8%	92.9%
South Dakota	80.9%	57.6%	93.2%	72.8%	90.5%	89.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	89.6%	86.0%	97.4%	83.3%	90.9%	96.2%
District of Columbia	93.9%	69.3%	100.0%	87.2%	97.9%	96.9%
Florida	89.0%	64.9%	94.9%	90.2%	91.0%	89.9%
Georgia	86.3%	63.8%	97.9%	79.3%	89.2%	93.9%
Maryland	87.8%	83.1%	97.4%	80.5%	93.0%	94.6%
North Carolina	87.7%	59.5%	96.0%	84.6%	90.7%	94.8%
South Carolina	87.4%	66.1%	97.6%	85.7%	84.7%	92.8%
Virginia	91.0%	80.7%	99.4%	87.6%	94.1%	92.9%
West Virginia	85.1%	70.1%	96.2%	78.7%	89.9%	90.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	88.9%	75.7%	97.6%	82.0%	92.7%	94.8%
Kentucky	88.4%	72.5%	98.0%	82.0%	91.5%	92.2%
Mississippi	83.6%	45.5%	97.7%	74.8%	90.0%	87.4%
Tennessee	87.9%	63.2%	97.2%	80.7%	91.4%	95.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	83.3%	61.1%	96.5%	73.6%	83.9%	90.6%
Louisiana	85.8%	73.4%	94.6%	82.1%	84.4%	91.9%
Oklahoma	82.9%	62.4%	96.1%	77.8%	82.1%	92.3%
Texas	85.0%	69.8%	87.2%	81.5%	87.1%	91.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	87.4%	76.4%	92.4%	86.7%	91.7%	88.4%
Colorado	85.4%	76.1%	94.7%	79.5%	89.5%	92.8%
Idaho	80.3%	66.5%	97.5%	81.1%	73.6%	90.4%
Montana	71.6%	51.3%	86.7%	63.2%	84.7%	81.3%
Nevada	89.6%	88.8%	89.3%	88.9%	90.0%	92.3%
New Mexico	85.8%	71.6%	91.8%	86.3%	89.1%	82.9%
Utah	85.1%	61.5%	97.9%	81.3%	88.0%	92.8%
Wyoming	77.1%	64.4%	94.1%	64.8%	80.2%	84.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	79.6%	59.7%	96.3%	73.0%	81.7%	89.5%
California	85.8%	72.1%	89.1%	78.8%	92.5%	93.5%
Hawaii	97.9%	98.4%	100.0%	98.4%	95.8%	98.1%
Oregon	85.1%	59.5%	97.3%	77.2%	92.9%	92.4%
Washington	86.3%	75.7%	97.3%	75.6%	91.6%	96.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.31%	1.21%	0.31%	0.51%	0.29%	0.32%
New England:						
Connecticut	0.92%	2.87%	1.16%	2.58%	1.65%	0.49%
Maine	1.56%	9.27%	1.41%	2.45%	2.98%	0.96%
Massachusetts	0.35%	5.59%	0.58%	1.19%	0.73%	0.97%
New Hampshire	0.95%	9.50%	0.50%	2.13%	1.17%	0.76%
Rhode Island	0.96%	8.11%	3.13%	2.00%	1.50%	2.07%
Vermont	0.71%	9.37%	2.53%	2.62%	1.87%	3.48%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.00%	8.76%	1.62%	3.19%	1.82%	1.09%
New York	0.58%	4.32%	1.51%	1.47%	0.46%	1.49%
Pennsylvania	0.63%	9.66%	0.86%	1.70%	1.09%	1.22%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.19%	6.97%	1.18%	4.91%	1.32%	1.17%
Indiana	0.89%	7.85%	1.45%	3.29%	1.29%	3.07%
Michigan	1.74%	8.02%	1.04%	5.04%	2.15%	1.14%
Ohio	0.64%	9.43%	1.40%	1.02%	1.07%	1.29%
Wisconsin	0.93%	4.70%	1.99%	2.79%	2.78%	2.15%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.85%	6.75%	1.45%	2.07%	1.96%	2.93%
Kansas	1.58%	5.92%	3.16%	2.93%	4.47%	1.68%
Minnesota	1.43%	5.44%	3.07%	3.84%	4.43%	2.98%
Missouri	1.45%	4.51%	3.47%	4.54%	2.76%	0.94%
Nebraska	1.62%	11.32%	2.37%	2.69%	2.86%	2.19%
North Dakota	0.99%	7.17%	2.57%	2.53%	1.79%	2.51%
South Dakota	2.27%	9.09%	2.47%	5.05%	2.32%	2.61%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.50%	10.33%	0.96%	3.29%	3.66%	1.38%
District of Columbia	1.26%	19.98%	29.81%	2.20%	0.62%	1.10%
Florida	0.97%	10.46%	2.40%	1.95%	1.37%	1.83%
Georgia	1.52%	10.87%	1.49%	3.56%	4.02%	1.85%
Maryland	2.03%	5.49%	2.71%	3.85%	1.23%	1.90%
North Carolina	1.19%	9.16%	1.95%	2.13%	2.47%	1.48%
South Carolina	1.01%	8.14%	1.06%	1.76%	2.66%	2.37%
Virginia	1.02%	9.39%	10.49%	1.87%	0.79%	1.76%
West Virginia	2.18%	9.67%	3.34%	5.10%	3.13%	2.48%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.47%	11.48%	1.08%	2.91%	1.80%	2.73%
Kentucky	1.06%	4.07%	0.93%	2.61%	1.76%	1.82%
Mississippi	1.49%	10.09%	1.75%	4.06%	4.49%	3.50%
Tennessee	1.27%	8.51%	1.94%	1.71%	1.29%	1.91%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.09%	11.42%	1.01%	2.30%	2.69%	2.03%
Louisiana	1.31%	12.83%	3.84%	2.39%	4.79%	2.16%
Oklahoma	1.32%	9.65%	1.56%	4.52%	4.92%	3.48%
Texas	1.09%	4.72%	3.13%	1.87%	2.22%	2.01%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.36%	9.20%	10.33%	1.89%	2.34%	3.69%
Colorado	1.30%	8.85%	10.26%	2.69%	4.86%	1.52%
Idaho	2.05%	8.30%	1.80%	5.16%	8.19%	2.13%
Montana	1.98%	7.37%	9.43%	4.78%	3.02%	4.38%
Nevada	2.32%	6.83%	18.95%	4.38%	3.98%	2.54%
New Mexico	1.59%	6.51%	6.05%	2.52%	2.17%	6.16%
Utah	1.27%	11.27%	1.87%	4.00%	3.37%	2.32%
Wyoming	2.40%	4.66%	5.14%	5.09%	6.04%	4.71%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.60%	8.10%	1.72%	2.01%	3.38%	5.35%
California	1.47%	5.78%	2.42%	2.27%	1.07%	1.04%
Hawaii	0.57%	1.09%	10.54%	0.81%	1.84%	0.77%
Oregon	1.00%	6.28%	2.14%	2.53%	1.42%	1.94%
Washington	1.48%	7.78%	3.05%	2.46%	2.81%	2.22%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a(2008) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	78.1%	79.5%	92.2%	64.2%	81.5%	87.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	79.6%	85.6%	93.1%	67.5%	74.8%	88.3%
Maine	80.3%	73.8%	94.5%	65.1%	81.5%	94.2%
Massachusetts	74.6%	72.6%	92.3%	57.1%	76.6%	89.3%
New Hampshire	76.0%	86.8%	93.2%	62.4%	76.5%	87.1%
Rhode Island	74.5%	62.2%	93.0%	55.1%	77.1%	90.8%
Vermont	79.0%	82.4%	90.4%	67.7%	78.8%	92.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	76.6%	86.1%	86.9%	62.3%	79.9%	85.2%
New York	78.5%	73.6%	87.8%	66.3%	80.9%	88.4%
Pennsylvania	76.5%	57.0%	92.7%	58.4%	82.8%	90.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	78.6%	64.7%	90.7%	68.8%	76.7%	88.8%
Indiana	81.1%	78.9%	95.4%	66.3%	84.9%	82.8%
Michigan	76.5%	69.0%	88.1%	58.3%	78.3%	92.6%
Ohio	78.6%	90.0%	94.2%	60.4%	81.1%	90.7%
Wisconsin	77.2%	81.1%	87.8%	59.0%	80.2%	84.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	79.4%	85.3%	93.7%	57.9%	78.5%	88.4%
Kansas	77.5%	79.0%	84.2%	60.8%	82.4%	88.5%
Minnesota	77.8%	89.8%	94.6%	63.1%	80.8%	83.7%
Missouri	77.0%	89.6%	92.6%	61.5%	79.2%	86.3%
Nebraska	79.6%	82.8%	94.9%	55.1%	85.6%	87.1%
North Dakota	75.9%	63.4%	94.6%	57.5%	80.2%	90.2%
South Dakota	73.4%	79.9%	90.1%	55.8%	79.0%	82.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	79.1%	86.9%	83.6%	64.9%	80.6%	91.1%
District of Columbia	82.2%	21.4%*	77.9%*	76.8%	85.2%	86.6%
Florida	78.6%	91.2%	94.1%	70.3%	82.5%	87.5%
Georgia	81.4%	91.4%	95.9%	65.2%	85.4%	87.6%
Maryland	79.7%	82.5%	94.1%	69.2%	83.1%	87.3%
North Carolina	79.4%	90.2%	92.5%	69.1%	83.7%	79.7%
South Carolina	78.0%	80.4%	96.3%	68.8%	76.8%	78.6%
Virginia	78.0%	85.6%	95.2%	61.3%	85.0%	89.5%
West Virginia	77.2%	87.2%	94.8%	63.2%	81.4%	86.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	78.0%	83.9%	95.7%	57.6%	83.2%	87.2%
Kentucky	80.4%	91.4%	93.6%	66.0%	83.9%	84.0%
Mississippi	80.4%	80.4%	93.1%	67.8%	76.8%	86.5%
Tennessee	73.8%	79.2%	94.7%	47.0%	83.3%	90.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	78.6%	88.7%	90.0%	57.0%	87.7%	80.1%
Louisiana	75.4%	65.2%	90.2%	57.3%	76.7%	94.1%
Oklahoma	72.6%	80.6%	92.0%	56.5%	75.2%	83.5%
Texas	77.0%	69.1%	91.9%	64.0%	82.6%	87.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	74.5%	84.6%	87.3%	59.1%	84.2%	93.7%
Colorado	76.5%	80.4%	91.1%	64.7%	78.8%	86.9%
Idaho	79.1%	80.1%	87.4%	72.0%	85.6%	84.5%
Montana	75.6%	93.1%	89.9%	59.2%	79.9%	86.1%
Nevada	80.0%	74.7%	96.9%	76.7%	83.3%	88.7%
New Mexico	73.0%	74.1%	91.5%	62.7%	80.2%	85.2%
Utah	74.4%	77.8%	85.1%	65.3%	71.0%	84.5%
Wyoming	77.8%	73.0%	90.2%	57.6%	79.2%	91.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	75.8%	77.4%	77.4%	65.4%	77.8%	88.4%
California	80.5%	78.3%	92.8%	68.3%	84.6%	89.0%
Hawaii	77.8%	82.9%	91.8%	69.5%	86.0%	88.2%
Oregon	81.7%	90.9%	88.8%	67.9%	82.5%	92.4%
Washington	78.6%	81.6%	96.0%	60.8%	79.8%	89.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.38%	1.63%	0.58%	0.83%	0.40%	0.48%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.89%	3.90%	2.54%	5.50%	2.51%	1.94%
Maine	1.19%	10.48%	2.36%	4.18%	1.91%	2.14%
Massachusetts	0.94%	7.47%	3.23%	3.75%	4.08%	3.43%
New Hampshire	2.64%	9.64%	2.40%	4.84%	4.85%	3.29%
Rhode Island	1.09%	9.31%	1.51%	4.02%	1.50%	2.60%
Vermont	1.97%	9.50%	4.32%	6.43%	3.12%	1.40%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.38%	7.67%	3.85%	4.12%	3.39%	5.21%
New York	1.27%	6.23%	3.23%	3.98%	1.21%	1.67%
Pennsylvania	2.09%	11.06%	1.63%	4.78%	2.49%	1.51%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.60%	7.61%	2.04%	2.47%	3.23%	2.96%
Indiana	2.33%	6.13%	1.60%	3.98%	2.18%	3.79%
Michigan	2.16%	5.82%	4.06%	5.35%	3.09%	1.00%
Ohio	1.88%	10.28%	1.29%	4.08%	1.35%	3.99%
Wisconsin	1.30%	5.20%	4.39%	2.64%	1.82%	3.35%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.61%	3.74%	1.20%	3.78%	3.08%	2.62%
Kansas	2.66%	5.79%	3.86%	3.86%	3.09%	2.16%
Minnesota	2.04%	3.57%	1.12%	5.27%	3.82%	4.84%
Missouri	2.03%	3.47%	1.89%	2.93%	3.64%	2.99%
Nebraska	1.69%	10.57%	1.19%	3.11%	2.79%	3.62%
North Dakota	1.89%	7.53%	1.41%	3.60%	2.82%	3.75%
South Dakota	2.90%	10.07%	1.78%	5.55%	3.25%	2.91%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.07%	9.76%	3.74%	2.60%	3.79%	4.11%
District of Columbia	2.14%	10.22% *	23.45% *	1.97%	4.06%	4.75%
Florida	2.62%	10.57%	3.28%	2.82%	2.84%	3.69%
Georgia	1.29%	9.86%	1.51%	3.39%	2.56%	3.33%
Maryland	1.50%	5.23%	2.29%	3.12%	1.88%	1.45%
North Carolina	1.38%	10.23%	2.18%	2.84%	1.97%	4.83%
South Carolina	0.99%	5.89%	1.14%	2.45%	3.20%	5.00%
Virginia	2.07%	9.74%	10.49%	4.01%	2.17%	2.35%
West Virginia	2.37%	10.58%	2.25%	5.61%	3.74%	5.52%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.41%	9.93%	1.95%	3.75%	3.88%	4.32%
Kentucky	2.24%	5.47%	2.75%	4.56%	2.20%	4.42%
Mississippi	3.08%	10.72%	2.53%	4.97%	5.62%	3.38%
Tennessee	3.04%	12.16%	1.61%	5.75%	2.52%	1.49%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.17%	14.43%	1.84%	4.47%	2.35%	4.92%
Louisiana	2.34%	11.63%	2.77%	3.26%	4.14%	1.63%
Oklahoma	2.05%	10.47%	2.30%	2.07%	2.73%	3.56%
Texas	1.51%	6.05%	2.54%	3.67%	2.63%	1.75%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.63%	4.32%	11.04%	3.93%	2.63%	1.85%
Colorado	1.18%	9.10%	10.54%	3.11%	2.41%	3.21%
Idaho	2.44%	9.03%	3.96%	5.89%	2.75%	4.62%
Montana	2.24%	4.28%	11.09%	4.91%	2.59%	5.06%
Nevada	1.91%	7.95%	20.58%	3.29%	3.04%	2.90%
New Mexico	2.64%	7.93%	7.49%	4.65%	4.00%	7.15%
Utah	1.78%	12.33%	3.03%	2.98%	3.82%	3.20%
Wyoming	1.95%	5.58%	2.40%	4.68%	4.19%	1.80%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.73%	8.43%	8.57%	4.73%	2.89%	1.92%
California	1.59%	5.21%	1.09%	2.16%	1.72%	1.77%
Hawaii	2.78%	5.74%	10.90%	4.12%	2.04%	3.66%
Oregon	1.16%	2.15%	2.65%	3.22%	2.56%	1.82%
Washington	2.23%	6.74%	1.87%	5.05%	2.53%	3.09%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1)(2008) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	78.7%	79.7%	84.8%	68.2%	80.1%	85.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	81.9%	80.7%	82.7%	71.4%	83.7%	88.2%
Maine	74.2%	75.4%	83.6%	58.6%	75.7%	81.7%
Massachusetts	77.5%	74.9%	83.5%	59.2%	81.7%	86.6%
New Hampshire	71.6%	61.8%	78.2%	55.4%	78.1%	83.7%
Rhode Island	77.6%	80.4%	82.3%	68.6%	80.3%	78.1%
Vermont	78.4%	69.6%	85.9%	72.3%	80.7%	80.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	75.1%	59.9%	77.8%	62.5%	79.1%	85.7%
New York	78.0%	76.4%	77.8%	68.1%	81.6%	82.9%
Pennsylvania	82.0%	83.7%	87.9%	69.7%	83.3%	88.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	81.2%	87.3%	80.3%	76.4%	80.8%	86.1%
Indiana	73.8%	78.3%	85.9%	56.8%	73.9%	77.8%
Michigan	79.8%	83.1%	88.5%	71.5%	75.6%	84.5%
Ohio	77.4%	75.3%	85.9%	65.7%	76.1%	86.2%
Wisconsin	75.9%	70.7%	81.0%	76.3%	67.7%	78.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	79.8%	90.5%	87.4%	64.9%	75.2%	82.0%
Kansas	78.3%	85.1%	82.9%	66.3%	77.9%	84.1%
Minnesota	78.4%	94.9%	82.8%	64.7%	82.3%	83.1%
Missouri	79.3%	81.6%	80.8%	71.7%	77.9%	86.7%
Nebraska	75.0%	72.4%	81.7%	61.8%	71.6%	83.4%
North Dakota	78.9%	81.4%	87.0%	68.0%	79.7%	82.8%
South Dakota	77.0%	85.3%	87.1%	65.9%	74.0%	83.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	79.3%	81.2%	83.1%	66.3%	80.8%	87.6%
District of Columbia	84.0%	100.0%	77.3% *	81.7%	84.2%	88.2%
Florida	77.1%	75.7%	83.1%	69.8%	81.7%	86.2%
Georgia	78.0%	75.4%	88.1%	66.6%	76.6%	84.8%
Maryland	76.0%	78.8%	83.8%	67.4%	78.4%	81.0%
North Carolina	74.8%	72.4%	82.7%	56.6%	81.2%	89.6%
South Carolina	75.8%	72.6%	89.3%	58.7%	83.3%	84.1%
Virginia	77.8%	88.1%	84.9%	70.9%	77.6%	79.7%
West Virginia	75.1%	71.7%	91.3%	63.3%	76.4%	78.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	73.4%	66.7%	82.5%	57.5%	76.1%	80.6%
Kentucky	78.5%	76.0%	92.5%	61.1%	81.4%	82.1%
Mississippi	78.8%	90.9%	87.8%	60.8%	82.1%	80.7%
Tennessee	78.6%	71.1%	88.5%	59.6%	81.3%	84.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	78.4%	76.4%	88.7%	57.1%	77.5%	85.9%
Louisiana	80.4%	73.2%	88.5%	69.0%	77.0%	89.6%
Oklahoma	77.5%	86.9%	81.1%	70.7%	71.0%	86.7%
Texas	79.0%	81.5%	87.2%	67.4%	77.6%	89.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	76.2%	77.4%	88.9%	64.8%	80.8%	85.8%
Colorado	78.6%	72.6%	86.1%	73.8%	79.7%	82.4%
Idaho	79.8%	83.0%	88.3%	77.8%	73.7%	84.1%
Montana	78.3%	84.2%	92.0%	76.0%	67.2%	86.7%
Nevada	72.1%	85.0%	86.3%	63.3%	76.9%	85.1%
New Mexico	71.5%	76.5%	86.0%	61.1%	75.4%	80.0%
Utah	77.4%	74.6%	87.6%	68.3%	78.4%	82.6%
Wyoming	82.1%	84.9%	86.0%	73.7%	79.6%	84.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	80.1%	91.1%	87.7%	70.7%	81.4%	84.6%
California	82.2%	87.0%	82.6%	74.3%	85.0%	86.7%
Hawaii	87.4%	89.7%	79.0%	84.6%	89.0%	92.3%
Oregon	85.7%	88.7%	87.1%	80.6%	86.0%	88.6%
Washington	85.0%	83.9%	94.4%	72.3%	86.3%	90.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.34%	0.98%	0.61%	0.96%	0.43%	0.55%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.16%	4.45%	2.51%	2.40%	1.95%	1.72%
Maine	2.14%	9.91%	4.46%	5.16%	2.31%	4.72%
Massachusetts	1.60%	4.30%	3.88%	3.42%	1.78%	2.85%
New Hampshire	1.83%	8.19%	2.68%	3.90%	1.80%	2.02%
Rhode Island	1.31%	5.51%	2.78%	3.17%	1.27%	2.65%
Vermont	1.65%	8.52%	2.29%	2.45%	2.93%	3.77%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.65%	9.60%	4.15%	3.87%	2.64%	1.99%
New York	1.15%	5.43%	1.93%	3.66%	1.54%	1.33%
Pennsylvania	1.47%	9.90%	1.62%	3.51%	1.88%	1.46%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.40%	3.72%	3.19%	4.30%	1.69%	1.19%
Indiana	1.01%	6.23%	2.44%	4.06%	1.76%	2.29%
Michigan	1.22%	5.39%	2.42%	3.55%	1.14%	1.20%
Ohio	1.32%	10.39%	2.73%	2.97%	1.32%	1.36%
Wisconsin	0.76%	4.90%	1.72%	2.85%	2.48%	2.84%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.62%	3.35%	2.64%	2.15%	2.35%	2.43%
Kansas	1.09%	2.30%	3.88%	2.82%	2.10%	1.24%
Minnesota	2.16%	7.90%	2.17%	3.23%	3.92%	2.59%
Missouri	1.73%	5.19%	4.27%	3.10%	4.03%	2.50%
Nebraska	1.04%	9.18%	2.59%	2.95%	2.66%	3.03%
North Dakota	1.43%	3.32%	5.33%	3.56%	1.78%	3.96%
South Dakota	1.92%	9.56%	1.99%	4.59%	1.78%	2.02%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.78%	9.00%	5.65%	4.12%	2.36%	2.86%
District of Columbia	1.69%	27.89%	23.27% *	2.16%	2.19%	2.72%
Florida	1.64%	9.23%	4.00%	3.68%	2.27%	1.34%
Georgia	1.15%	9.78%	1.67%	3.65%	4.82%	1.15%
Maryland	1.40%	1.73%	5.12%	3.83%	2.23%	2.86%
North Carolina	1.37%	10.32%	2.40%	3.10%	2.12%	1.70%
South Carolina	1.92%	6.13%	2.20%	4.25%	2.50%	2.76%
Virginia	0.96%	9.80%	9.16%	2.72%	2.68%	2.40%
West Virginia	1.60%	10.57%	3.70%	4.50%	3.55%	3.22%
East South Central:						
Alabama	0.89%	8.61%	2.19%	2.83%	3.22%	4.17%
Kentucky	0.99%	4.46%	1.00%	4.01%	3.12%	2.53%
Mississippi	1.75%	9.96%	2.48%	4.54%	2.66%	3.70%
Tennessee	2.08%	10.21%	1.21%	6.05%	2.34%	2.72%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.87%	12.27%	1.70%	5.18%	2.57%	2.33%
Louisiana	1.48%	13.32%	3.19%	4.48%	4.21%	1.37%
Oklahoma	1.88%	9.91%	3.37%	4.50%	4.17%	2.16%
Texas	1.85%	4.33%	3.16%	3.40%	1.61%	2.25%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.37%	8.82%	9.98%	3.18%	1.93%	4.48%
Colorado	1.71%	8.38%	10.20%	3.83%	2.40%	3.60%
Idaho	2.71%	4.46%	3.13%	5.00%	5.20%	3.27%
Montana	2.43%	5.14%	9.98%	2.31%	3.94%	2.17%
Nevada	2.27%	5.88%	19.14%	3.77%	4.25%	4.57%
New Mexico	2.82%	6.50%	8.18%	3.60%	3.06%	3.63%
Utah	2.42%	11.90%	1.62%	5.08%	2.76%	7.52%
Wyoming	1.71%	2.25%	3.39%	4.11%	2.41%	2.75%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.27%	10.60%	2.84%	5.28%	1.98%	2.99%
California	0.61%	2.54%	2.38%	1.04%	0.94%	1.38%
Hawaii	0.90%	9.77%	9.50%	1.62%	2.30%	0.76%
Oregon	1.56%	2.86%	3.08%	3.88%	1.50%	2.33%
Washington	2.02%	4.79%	2.45%	4.45%	1.89%	1.67%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b(2008) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	61.4%	63.3%	78.2%	43.8%	65.2%	75.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	65.2%	69.1%	77.0%	48.2%	62.6%	77.9%
Maine	59.6%	55.6%	79.1%	38.2%	61.7%	76.9%
Massachusetts	57.8%	54.4%	77.1%	33.8%	62.6%	77.3%
New Hampshire	54.4%	53.6%	72.9%	34.5%	59.8%	72.9%
Rhode Island	57.8%	50.0%	76.5%	37.8%	61.9%	70.9%
Vermont	61.9%	57.3%	77.6%	48.9%	63.6%	74.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	57.5%	51.6%	67.6%	39.0%	63.2%	73.0%
New York	61.2%	56.2%	68.4%	45.1%	66.0%	73.3%
Pennsylvania	62.7%	47.7%	81.5%	40.7%	69.0%	80.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	63.8%	56.5%	72.8%	52.6%	62.0%	76.4%
Indiana	59.9%	61.7%	82.0%	37.7%	62.7%	64.4%
Michigan	61.1%	57.3%	78.0%	41.7%	59.2%	78.2%
Ohio	60.8%	67.8%	80.9%	39.7%	61.7%	78.1%
Wisconsin	58.6%	57.3%	71.1%	45.0%	54.3%	66.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	63.3%	77.2%	81.9%	37.6%	59.1%	72.5%
Kansas	60.7%	67.2%	69.7%	40.3%	64.2%	74.4%
Minnesota	61.0%	85.2%	78.4%	40.8%	66.5%	69.6%
Missouri	61.0%	73.1%	74.9%	44.1%	61.7%	74.8%
Nebraska	59.7%	60.0%	77.5%	34.0%	61.3%	72.6%
North Dakota	59.9%	51.6%	82.3%	39.1%	63.9%	74.7%
South Dakota	56.5%	68.2%	78.4%	36.8%	58.4%	68.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	62.7%	70.5%	69.5%	43.1%	65.2%	79.8%
District of Columbia	69.0%	21.4%*	60.2%*	62.7%	71.7%	76.4%
Florida	60.6%	69.0%	78.1%	49.1%	67.4%	75.4%
Georgia	63.4%	68.9%	84.6%	43.4%	65.4%	74.2%
Maryland	60.6%	65.0%	78.9%	46.6%	65.2%	70.6%
North Carolina	59.3%	65.3%	76.6%	39.1%	67.9%	71.4%
South Carolina	59.1%	58.4%	86.0%	40.4%	64.0%	66.1%
Virginia	60.7%	75.5%	80.8%	43.4%	65.9%	71.3%
West Virginia	58.0%	62.5%	86.5%	40.0%	62.2%	67.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	57.2%	56.0%	78.9%	33.1%	63.4%	70.3%
Kentucky	63.1%	69.4%	86.5%	40.3%	68.3%	69.0%
Mississippi	63.3%	73.1%	81.7%	41.2%	63.1%	69.8%
Tennessee	58.1%	56.3%	83.8%	28.0%	67.7%	76.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	61.6%	67.7%	79.8%	32.5%	68.0%	68.8%
Louisiana	60.6%	47.8%	79.8%	39.5%	59.1%	84.3%
Oklahoma	56.3%	70.1%	74.6%	40.0%	53.4%	72.4%
Texas	60.8%	56.3%	80.1%	43.1%	64.1%	77.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	56.7%	65.5%	77.7%	38.3%	68.0%	80.4%
Colorado	60.1%	58.3%	78.5%	47.8%	62.8%	71.6%
Idaho	63.1%	66.5%	77.1%	56.0%	63.1%	71.1%
Montana	59.2%	78.4%	82.7%	45.0%	53.7%	74.7%
Nevada	57.7%	63.4%	83.6%	48.6%	64.0%	75.5%
New Mexico	52.2%	56.7%	78.7%	38.4%	60.5%	68.1%
Utah	57.6%	58.0%	74.5%	44.6%	55.7%	69.8%
Wyoming	63.9%	61.9%	77.5%	42.4%	63.0%	77.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	60.7%	70.5%	67.9%	46.2%	63.3%	74.8%
California	66.1%	68.1%	76.6%	50.7%	71.9%	77.1%
Hawaii	68.0%	74.3%	72.4%	58.8%	76.6%	81.4%
Oregon	70.0%	80.7%	77.4%	54.7%	71.0%	81.8%
Washington	66.8%	68.5%	90.7%	44.0%	68.8%	80.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.37%	1.46%	0.89%	0.81%	0.52%	0.49%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.25%	4.76%	2.88%	4.74%	2.50%	2.35%
Maine	2.05%	10.50%	5.61%	4.56%	2.20%	4.67%
Massachusetts	1.13%	7.72%	4.64%	3.27%	3.52%	4.06%
New Hampshire	2.03%	7.47%	3.86%	3.07%	4.06%	3.02%
Rhode Island	1.05%	7.13%	3.04%	3.21%	1.25%	3.76%
Vermont	2.60%	7.71%	4.41%	5.53%	3.77%	3.97%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.17%	6.92%	4.11%	2.08%	4.06%	5.10%
New York	1.33%	3.47%	2.83%	3.64%	1.48%	1.93%
Pennsylvania	1.88%	9.53%	2.41%	3.71%	2.85%	1.59%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.36%	7.18%	3.35%	3.51%	3.26%	2.64%
Indiana	1.87%	6.95%	2.71%	3.34%	2.11%	2.99%
Michigan	1.74%	5.75%	4.43%	3.28%	2.91%	1.62%
Ohio	1.53%	10.10%	2.53%	3.38%	1.48%	3.18%
Wisconsin	1.36%	5.05%	4.30%	2.63%	2.95%	3.62%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.79%	5.44%	3.00%	3.15%	3.25%	2.64%
Kansas	2.33%	5.16%	4.23%	3.67%	2.88%	2.41%
Minnesota	2.35%	8.51%	2.51%	3.26%	4.94%	5.17%
Missouri	2.19%	4.87%	3.71%	2.96%	4.83%	3.38%
Nebraska	1.41%	8.58%	2.87%	2.42%	3.48%	4.25%
North Dakota	2.31%	6.71%	5.44%	4.15%	2.64%	5.38%
South Dakota	2.64%	9.62%	2.45%	4.59%	2.58%	2.78%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.22%	8.56%	5.67%	2.33%	4.12%	4.21%
District of Columbia	2.13%	10.22% *	18.57% *	2.40%	4.17%	3.73%
Florida	2.45%	8.38%	5.52%	3.29%	3.36%	3.42%
Georgia	1.54%	8.72%	2.48%	4.58%	4.68%	2.71%
Maryland	1.81%	4.71%	4.91%	4.04%	2.55%	3.26%
North Carolina	1.68%	9.79%	1.82%	3.68%	2.68%	4.91%
South Carolina	1.71%	7.55%	2.27%	3.03%	3.52%	4.99%
Virginia	1.81%	8.37%	8.84%	3.76%	3.05%	2.15%
West Virginia	2.28%	9.64%	4.67%	4.47%	4.51%	5.75%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.11%	8.41%	2.57%	3.17%	3.43%	5.18%
Kentucky	1.60%	5.24%	2.70%	3.90%	3.46%	3.99%
Mississippi	3.23%	10.10%	3.84%	4.69%	5.18%	3.70%
Tennessee	2.57%	9.71%	1.85%	2.68%	2.55%	2.87%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.50%	11.94%	2.52%	3.67%	2.97%	5.04%
Louisiana	2.13%	10.23%	3.98%	3.04%	5.16%	2.26%
Oklahoma	1.91%	9.15%	4.03%	2.07%	3.83%	3.13%
Texas	1.66%	6.56%	3.64%	2.68%	2.33%	2.32%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.66%	8.04%	10.50%	2.86%	2.07%	4.85%
Colorado	1.81%	7.30%	10.28%	3.16%	2.77%	3.91%
Idaho	3.66%	8.50%	5.52%	6.61%	5.53%	5.12%
Montana	2.18%	5.33%	10.59%	4.31%	3.82%	4.57%
Nevada	2.34%	8.89%	18.84%	3.02%	4.76%	5.56%
New Mexico	2.68%	7.63%	9.92%	3.18%	3.48%	6.22%
Utah	2.46%	9.78%	3.01%	3.07%	4.42%	6.58%
Wyoming	1.97%	5.13%	4.09%	4.57%	3.70%	3.09%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.06%	8.14%	7.75%	5.15%	2.32%	2.77%
California	1.46%	5.17%	2.50%	1.56%	1.77%	1.94%
Hawaii	2.40%	9.66%	8.87%	3.70%	3.24%	3.19%
Oregon	1.85%	2.96%	2.11%	3.69%	2.73%	2.67%
Washington	2.85%	6.85%	3.48%	4.96%	3.07%	3.35%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1)(2008) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	55.2%	25.4%	61.8%	51.8%	51.5%	65.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	49.1%	29.8% *	38.3%	45.9%	42.9%	66.1%
Maine	52.1%	17.3% *	54.8%	50.0%	47.6%	66.9%
Massachusetts	51.0%	24.2% *	53.4%	54.7%	43.5%	62.8%
New Hampshire	51.0%	3.9% *	51.0%	52.6%	59.5%	67.4%
Rhode Island	38.5%	13.5% *	38.7%	35.8%	29.8%	59.8%
Vermont	54.4%	11.3% *	71.5%	59.1%	49.5%	52.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	51.4%	26.5% *	51.1%	52.7%	41.1%	64.8%
New York	51.4%	42.4%	46.1%	50.9%	44.5%	63.6%
Pennsylvania	56.6%	19.9% *	56.5%	51.8%	52.3%	71.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	60.7%	20.7% *	58.9%	65.8%	55.3%	66.8%
Indiana	66.0%	50.1%	79.3%	46.8%	65.5%	68.0%
Michigan	51.8%	4.3% *	60.6%	45.8%	40.8%	65.0%
Ohio	52.7%	18.6% *	50.8%	48.9%	55.4%	62.2%
Wisconsin	59.0%	10.9% *	72.5%	45.7%	47.5%	75.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	67.9%	66.6%	83.5%	53.8%	52.4%	69.8%
Kansas	50.3%	45.8%	49.8%	43.8%	49.1%	58.1%
Minnesota	65.8%	49.7%	72.3%	60.0%	60.4%	76.6%
Missouri	61.2%	12.0% *	67.1%	61.0%	56.2%	69.4%
Nebraska	64.4%	26.6% *	78.8%	49.4%	68.8%	61.7%
North Dakota	61.8%	17.9% *	76.6%	52.6%	62.9%	66.5%
South Dakota	50.0%	18.6% *	44.4%	40.9%	58.3%	62.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	56.7%	21.1% *	60.9%	51.1%	60.1%	65.3%
District of Columbia	46.0%	22.1% *	77.0% *	30.4%	46.5%	77.8%
Florida	50.3%	32.8%	74.5%	44.8%	43.2%	62.1%
Georgia	65.3%	27.0% *	71.8%	56.3%	63.7%	76.9%
Maryland	54.7%	24.9% *	68.7%	45.7%	60.7%	66.0%
North Carolina	59.2%	1.6% *	66.1%	53.0%	64.9%	65.2%
South Carolina	62.7%	24.8% *	76.3%	56.1%	61.3%	62.3%
Virginia	50.8%	17.4% *	74.1%	37.7%	50.8%	67.1%
West Virginia	68.1%	34.9% *	76.7%	71.7%	69.4%	56.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	57.1%	50.1%	65.4%	41.1%	60.3%	58.6%
Kentucky	55.9%	14.1% *	62.7%	41.6%	66.5%	59.3%
Mississippi	57.7%	17.1% *	54.6%	63.6%	57.2%	67.5%
Tennessee	62.2%	20.4% *	72.0%	49.9%	54.6%	71.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	61.4%	15.9% *	85.6%	49.0%	58.0%	48.7%
Louisiana	58.4%	47.9% *	58.8%	62.4%	50.2%	62.9%
Oklahoma	52.0%	23.0% *	58.9%	55.5%	40.0%	57.9%
Texas	66.5%	22.2% *	74.0%	67.6%	60.0%	72.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	56.6%	46.8%	69.5%	46.6%	54.4%	73.5%
Colorado	57.9%	20.5% *	78.3%	51.3%	51.5%	75.3%
Idaho	55.0%	28.8% *	67.4%	63.2%	45.6%	54.1%
Montana	49.5%	33.1% *	77.5%	46.7%	29.7%	66.7%
Nevada	45.1%	9.4% *	35.1% *	49.2%	48.9%	54.3%
New Mexico	58.1%	31.9% *	82.1%	55.9%	50.0%	64.9%
Utah	60.9%	25.5% *	46.0%	66.0%	62.4%	71.5%
Wyoming	71.0%	41.9%	90.2%	55.8%	61.9%	76.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	60.7%	23.6% *	67.5%	63.5%	52.1%	70.7%
California	45.6%	16.7%	37.8%	48.5%	46.2%	53.4%
Hawaii	37.9%	13.0% *	15.7% *	34.0%	40.4%	53.6%
Oregon	48.5%	18.4% *	46.3%	46.6%	51.3%	56.2%
Washington	49.3%	22.0% *	34.4%	53.8%	44.4%	64.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.44%	1.43%	1.79%	0.91%	1.51%	0.98%
New England:						
Connecticut	5.30%	12.35% *	8.60%	6.67%	9.08%	4.92%
Maine	4.82%	7.07% *	8.92%	6.66%	7.34%	8.56%
Massachusetts	4.38%	11.62% *	11.45%	6.45%	7.97%	8.98%
New Hampshire	2.84%	2.36% *	6.02%	7.36%	5.10%	6.25%
Rhode Island	5.21%	10.60% *	10.57%	6.61%	8.02%	11.63%
Vermont	6.71%	5.84% *	11.99%	6.18%	7.34%	10.77%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.71%	13.30% *	14.17%	6.40%	6.07%	8.18%
New York	3.48%	10.71%	10.80%	5.17%	5.40%	6.98%
Pennsylvania	3.16%	7.77% *	6.02%	5.77%	5.26%	7.00%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.83%	8.61% *	4.33%	6.20%	6.93%	5.81%
Indiana	2.08%	12.91%	8.45%	6.51%	5.10%	9.23%
Michigan	2.64%	10.19% *	5.72%	6.20%	5.26%	9.56%
Ohio	2.84%	10.26% *	7.95%	6.70%	6.05%	6.37%
Wisconsin	4.17%	4.28% *	4.78%	8.17%	8.29%	7.47%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.05%	13.66%	4.41%	6.39%	9.61%	9.32%
Kansas	4.85%	8.88%	10.59%	7.85%	5.13%	7.21%
Minnesota	4.86%	12.59%	7.46%	8.10%	8.11%	7.83%
Missouri	3.35%	6.86% *	9.12%	5.46%	7.18%	7.22%
Nebraska	2.95%	10.09% *	9.85%	5.87%	3.50%	6.11%
North Dakota	2.99%	7.93% *	9.60%	8.16%	4.24%	5.90%
South Dakota	4.70%	13.05% *	9.94%	5.72%	8.54%	7.93%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.29%	7.83% *	12.73%	7.59%	9.43%	7.97%
District of Columbia	4.47%	10.78% *	24.47% *	6.52%	5.59%	7.16%
Florida	3.43%	9.19%	12.88%	5.46%	5.88%	7.41%
Georgia	3.73%	11.02% *	7.50%	7.27%	10.05%	8.32%
Maryland	2.72%	8.09% *	12.92%	6.52%	4.82%	9.70%
North Carolina	3.73%	10.38% *	6.04%	5.53%	6.53%	7.89%
South Carolina	3.10%	13.01% *	4.89%	6.72%	8.97%	6.78%
Virginia	4.51%	6.55% *	11.88%	7.28%	7.52%	9.40%
West Virginia	3.07%	13.42% *	11.01%	12.07%	4.93%	8.34%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.58%	13.95%	8.09%	5.08%	9.00%	9.30%
Kentucky	3.50%	4.64% *	5.83%	7.47%	8.47%	8.66%
Mississippi	5.10%	12.85% *	10.69%	9.77%	10.91%	9.61%
Tennessee	3.64%	10.42% *	6.90%	8.45%	8.38%	6.50%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.48%	5.68% *	4.39%	9.93%	9.24%	5.57%
Louisiana	4.44%	14.46% *	10.57%	6.19%	7.60%	7.72%
Oklahoma	4.55%	9.04% *	5.90%	7.97%	6.25%	8.27%
Texas	3.12%	7.11% *	6.53%	3.63%	4.33%	6.94%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.36%	13.01%	13.09%	5.67%	8.95%	11.64%
Colorado	3.59%	11.87% *	15.32%	6.07%	7.39%	9.14%
Idaho	4.67%	9.18% *	10.55%	5.89%	10.02%	6.85%
Montana	3.01%	11.07% *	15.04%	8.19%	6.89%	5.77%
Nevada	5.34%	9.27% *	12.42% *	6.53%	10.84%	11.34%
New Mexico	3.33%	11.02% *	15.76%	7.67%	4.56%	10.59%
Utah	5.02%	9.28% *	10.98%	6.94%	9.69%	10.37%
Wyoming	2.86%	12.07%	3.59%	6.10%	9.25%	7.14%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.42%	9.96% *	12.73%	8.21%	8.04%	9.06%
California	1.19%	5.00%	5.36%	2.06%	2.39%	3.67%
Hawaii	3.08%	8.56% *	13.55% *	4.60%	8.85%	9.18%
Oregon	3.79%	10.49% *	10.27%	6.55%	8.56%	8.08%
Washington	4.24%	7.68% *	10.32%	5.91%	6.25%	6.28%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c(2008) Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	64.8%	40.3%	61.5%	65.4%	64.6%	72.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	71.5%	40.9% *	57.1%	66.4%	78.6%	82.8%
Maine	58.3%	23.9% *	53.1%	56.9%	67.8%	52.5%
Massachusetts	60.9%	40.2% *	48.6%	60.0%	64.6%	68.0%
New Hampshire	56.3%	29.2% *	49.4%	62.4%	52.0%	62.8%
Rhode Island	54.6%	.	45.0%	49.7%	59.1%	74.3%
Vermont	41.6%	13.5% *	48.3%	38.2%	49.1%	36.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	62.1%	45.3% *	76.3%	62.6%	57.5%	65.0%
New York	66.6%	36.6%	57.7%	61.3%	71.3%	74.8%
Pennsylvania	66.6%	38.5%	54.8%	60.3%	73.4%	80.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	68.2%	38.1%	77.9%	69.2%	63.9%	71.1%
Indiana	63.6%	55.0%	61.1%	61.5%	69.0%	64.7%
Michigan	67.1%	43.9% *	65.6%	58.1%	68.7%	83.8%
Ohio	62.1%	35.6% *	50.6%	61.8%	62.4%	81.5%
Wisconsin	60.1%	37.7%	71.6%	50.5%	67.2%	59.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	54.9%	22.6% *	50.7%	57.5%	62.0%	64.4%
Kansas	59.8%	32.0% *	64.5%	63.8%	55.6%	66.0%
Minnesota	62.1%	58.8%	48.6%	65.9%	59.4%	68.4%
Missouri	55.4%	10.8% *	64.3%	64.2%	43.7%	56.4%
Nebraska	54.5%	17.0% *	62.2%	38.7%	66.6%	59.7%
North Dakota	36.7%	0.5% *	32.5% *	49.5%	20.6% *	55.1%
South Dakota	47.8%	10.6% *	50.1%	48.4%	48.5%	56.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	64.2%	43.6%	61.2%	61.3%	63.7%	74.5%
District of Columbia	73.4%	.	52.6% *	68.3%	77.0%	75.5%
Florida	71.1%	45.0%	76.3%	77.4%	59.0%	72.9%
Georgia	66.0%	35.3% *	62.9%	67.0%	61.2%	77.8%
Maryland	70.6%	52.2%	72.1%	63.9%	79.3%	77.8%
North Carolina	59.3%	3.6% *	53.8%	65.3%	56.4%	70.4%
South Carolina	60.5%	37.6% *	65.3%	59.9%	64.4%	57.6%
Virginia	75.8%	62.8%	89.0%	69.6%	83.3%	70.3%
West Virginia	52.8%	11.6% *	36.5% *	64.9%	52.8%	49.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	49.8%	36.9%	45.3%	54.1%	51.9%	48.8%
Kentucky	68.4%	37.8% *	65.3%	67.8%	72.8%	76.2%
Mississippi	45.6%	14.4% *	60.7%	61.0%	15.6% *	41.4%
Tennessee	60.7%	16.3% *	61.7%	60.4%	54.4%	73.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	44.8%	22.8% *	32.8%	50.3%	41.0%	61.6%
Louisiana	50.4%	19.6% *	68.7%	49.8%	39.1%	58.4%
Oklahoma	59.9%	55.1%	54.7%	62.8%	62.7%	56.8%
Texas	64.8%	36.6%	71.0%	62.3%	60.0%	75.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.3%	38.5%	53.8%	80.1%	61.0%	74.6%
Colorado	63.5%	51.4%	35.3% *	71.0%	65.3%	66.8%
Idaho	49.0%	10.6% *	39.0%	60.7%	56.3%	39.2%
Montana	40.3%	17.9% *	20.7% *	55.8%	35.8%	38.4%
Nevada	64.6%	42.9% *	22.4% *	66.3%	62.0%	83.1%
New Mexico	58.6%	33.4% *	59.7%	61.5%	56.2%	66.6%
Utah	64.0%	26.7% *	61.0%	72.3%	61.4%	66.5%
Wyoming	44.9%	7.7% *	54.7%	36.5%	50.5%	60.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	39.7%	21.1% *	50.9%	35.4%	46.1%	38.9%
California	76.4%	64.3%	72.1%	75.3%	75.2%	85.6%
Hawaii	77.8%	65.6%	66.7%	77.9%	84.0%	77.9%
Oregon	51.5%	23.2% *	39.4%	46.5%	54.2%	68.4%
Washington	55.7%	15.5% *	39.2%	67.1%	57.5%	60.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.61%	2.38%	1.58%	1.28%	0.88%	1.18%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.41%	13.78% *	5.94%	6.04%	3.45%	2.67%
Maine	6.41%	10.85% *	13.67%	8.75%	7.12%	10.79%
Massachusetts	3.62%	12.55% *	10.77%	6.51%	5.09%	6.22%
New Hampshire	3.70%	11.72% *	7.81%	5.56%	7.76%	8.92%
Rhode Island	4.05%	.	9.51%	6.70%	5.23%	7.04%
Vermont	6.21%	11.16% *	12.83%	7.70%	9.33%	6.80%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.32%	13.73% *	12.29%	6.87%	6.86%	8.10%
New York	2.19%	10.68%	11.11%	3.50%	4.28%	3.27%
Pennsylvania	1.86%	10.20%	5.82%	4.32%	3.55%	4.25%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.10%	11.06%	4.76%	6.32%	4.92%	7.44%
Indiana	1.73%	12.68%	6.85%	6.68%	4.31%	9.36%
Michigan	2.85%	13.72% *	6.01%	8.25%	7.02%	5.62%
Ohio	3.54%	11.93% *	7.85%	5.67%	4.10%	6.36%
Wisconsin	2.54%	9.95%	7.95%	5.34%	6.73%	9.92%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.34%	8.21% *	8.34%	5.95%	5.87%	9.76%
Kansas	2.93%	13.62% *	9.68%	7.71%	7.50%	8.41%
Minnesota	3.08%	13.64%	8.57%	7.94%	9.56%	9.84%
Missouri	3.72%	9.62% *	9.44%	6.55%	4.89%	7.76%
Nebraska	2.49%	11.52% *	8.52%	5.56%	6.22%	8.25%
North Dakota	5.08%	0.39% *	10.32% *	6.43%	7.33% *	7.25%
South Dakota	2.63%	7.25% *	9.25%	6.11%	11.02%	7.48%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.22%	10.68%	10.66%	5.01%	10.28%	7.17%
District of Columbia	3.26%	.	17.54% *	3.02%	5.57%	8.10%
Florida	2.50%	8.97%	11.65%	4.26%	5.80%	4.40%
Georgia	3.07%	13.43% *	9.83%	5.93%	9.12%	5.48%
Maryland	2.95%	11.34%	12.44%	8.81%	6.65%	9.62%
North Carolina	3.67%	5.43% *	6.82%	3.89%	7.77%	9.29%
South Carolina	3.34%	11.82% *	5.79%	5.93%	5.03%	9.56%
Virginia	2.21%	10.94%	10.73%	2.67%	2.79%	6.06%
West Virginia	4.18%	9.91% *	11.48% *	9.23%	6.80%	10.73%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.26%	10.49%	7.84%	7.42%	7.55%	8.32%
Kentucky	4.48%	11.72% *	6.41%	6.29%	7.18%	5.68%
Mississippi	5.13%	15.35% *	7.67%	6.73%	6.88% *	8.05%
Tennessee	3.59%	9.00% *	6.97%	9.38%	9.29%	6.21%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.02%	8.30% *	6.81%	8.67%	8.03%	8.82%
Louisiana	3.17%	7.94% *	9.32%	7.42%	7.29%	9.34%
Oklahoma	2.98%	12.51%	8.33%	6.66%	5.73%	10.02%
Texas	3.95%	9.26%	4.52%	4.83%	4.95%	6.87%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.08%	11.47%	14.52%	4.21%	8.93%	6.50%
Colorado	4.59%	14.96%	12.24% *	8.11%	8.22%	7.12%
Idaho	6.48%	8.71% *	11.01%	6.88%	9.18%	9.33%
Montana	3.98%	12.44% *	7.65% *	9.57%	8.66%	7.26%
Nevada	5.72%	13.84% *	7.20% *	7.95%	9.95%	6.29%
New Mexico	2.82%	12.85% *	14.67%	6.91%	9.23%	13.23%
Utah	3.71%	12.98% *	8.34%	7.50%	6.92%	10.43%
Wyoming	4.57%	3.27% *	12.51%	10.04%	6.56%	7.68%
Pacific:						
Alaska	6.10%	9.26% *	13.68%	8.80%	8.89%	8.17%
California	1.53%	7.94%	3.24%	3.23%	2.79%	2.07%
Hawaii	4.09%	15.68%	16.92%	4.24%	6.37%	8.32%
Oregon	2.07%	10.28% *	8.85%	5.13%	7.96%	7.29%
Washington	2.69%	7.89% *	10.67%	4.57%	5.69%	9.04%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3(2008) Number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	92,795,774	6,675,083	13,248,123	28,361,425	24,011,272	20,499,871
New England:						
Connecticut	1,187,624	65,550	201,335	302,765	297,449	320,525
Maine	368,705	22,582	61,989	88,381	129,891	65,862
Massachusetts	2,291,971	142,027	282,187	583,111	755,548	529,097
New Hampshire	416,776	27,122	67,505	134,043	103,379	84,728
Rhode Island	311,574	19,189*	50,174	71,716	104,223	66,272
Vermont	193,341	15,636	31,195*	58,530	57,922	30,058
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,965,207	219,653	302,781	850,346	813,428	779,000
New York	6,075,165	297,921	557,240	1,701,968	2,014,202	1,503,835
Pennsylvania	4,003,191	264,333	560,733	1,035,827	1,199,237	943,062
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,188,081	184,612	603,785	1,156,061	1,151,979	1,091,645
Indiana	1,962,053	122,603	517,653	512,688	464,858	344,250
Michigan	2,707,779	128,981	554,722	756,983	696,608	570,485
Ohio	3,688,178	179,336	747,326	1,010,526	1,053,412	697,578
Wisconsin	1,991,914	142,533	531,466	469,831	387,259	460,825
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,049,950	127,550	271,612	236,130	183,085	231,573
Kansas	829,602	87,454	155,312	189,403	204,455	192,978
Minnesota	1,810,411	122,822	308,436	487,503	453,063	438,586
Missouri	1,842,230	88,206	277,448	578,247	421,188	477,141
Nebraska	638,509	50,282	134,948	146,428	165,881	140,969
North Dakota	214,498	19,354	31,321	53,897	62,005	47,921
South Dakota	238,735	24,573	33,763	71,298	57,937	51,163
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	309,358	27,948	24,392*	90,362	71,000	95,657
District of Columbia	392,237	4,620*	1,030*	120,957	216,778	48,852
Florida	5,618,353	387,777	434,543	2,440,513	1,268,572	1,086,948
Georgia	2,781,503	215,909	370,737	739,356	759,429	696,072
Maryland	1,659,283	206,687	119,849	495,285	546,832	290,630
North Carolina	2,794,802	221,240	463,057	861,261	711,155	538,089
South Carolina	1,248,978	88,419	275,683	430,071	271,971	182,835
Virginia	2,394,234	212,746	324,193	794,995	712,384	349,916
West Virginia	458,483	26,966	76,198	180,158*	112,616	62,544
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,321,279	110,156	279,421	386,259	307,025	238,418
Kentucky	1,205,915	80,179	298,465	345,854	268,622	212,795
Mississippi	723,466	50,983	206,562	190,525	156,681	118,716
Tennessee	1,909,540	79,906	407,688	577,095	433,898	410,953
West South Central:						
Arkansas	809,342	54,823	206,747	175,694	200,877	171,200
Louisiana	1,235,817	108,387	218,343	349,572	287,537	271,977
Oklahoma	996,997	68,874	166,226	343,451	207,859	210,587
Texas	7,196,893	452,993	857,332	2,434,661	1,505,879	1,946,028
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,747,875	212,191	127,678*	676,938	420,834	310,234
Colorado	1,611,384	162,402	176,190	554,865	408,438	309,489
Idaho	389,872	63,182	50,949	129,869	90,548	55,325
Montana	255,982	37,340	28,374	87,180	57,785	45,303
Nevada	896,273	96,842	37,630*	469,587	130,533	161,681
New Mexico	516,552	54,459	68,411	213,922	116,038	63,722
Utah	871,217	96,644	108,380	286,259	166,971	212,963
Wyoming	170,365	25,272	46,659	40,884	28,809	28,741
Pacific:						
Alaska	185,578	12,867	16,382	64,494	47,640	44,195
California	10,755,566	842,177	1,235,806	3,391,627	2,895,435	2,390,521
Hawaii	392,597	27,945	13,436*	190,338	73,690	87,188
Oregon	1,116,332	107,276	148,400	315,213	271,634	273,809
Washington	1,854,207	185,554	176,430	488,500	486,794	516,929

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3(2008) Standard error for number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	800,488	187,988	196,309	342,407	537,905	397,081
New England:						
Connecticut	85,842	8,090	29,115	39,217	34,859	65,922
Maine	30,995	4,445	10,865	9,411	15,498	9,428
Massachusetts	167,747	26,224	39,546	65,082	78,533	119,677
New Hampshire	30,996	5,652	5,079	21,822	9,367	10,780
Rhode Island	10,535	6,028*	9,469	3,818	9,889	8,118
Vermont	21,149	2,520	11,059*	7,239	11,090	5,177
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	147,800	62,954	77,969	70,886	95,393	60,184
New York	160,329	49,564	98,791	134,516	89,448	205,968
Pennsylvania	175,443	54,372	32,087	77,072	93,724	147,396
East North Central:						
Illinois	130,135	21,083	72,362	82,484	136,264	129,682
Indiana	142,661	16,311	62,738	48,568	43,986	54,303
Michigan	94,446	27,843	102,855	68,874	79,251	101,824
Ohio	145,064	46,155	62,762	99,042	59,714	100,201
Wisconsin	96,034	21,488	60,750	58,716	39,215	74,840
West North Central:						
Iowa	47,526	33,659	33,635	22,413	16,784	35,300
Kansas	55,860	15,066	24,463	25,116	17,190	27,849
Minnesota	123,660	24,745	53,446	96,995	83,081	37,391
Missouri	79,996	16,588	40,103	67,337	37,853	79,710
Nebraska	36,019	7,119	11,337	15,833	28,324	14,248
North Dakota	10,645	2,473	4,698	5,823	9,194	5,322
South Dakota	17,394	2,644	4,408	7,971	8,301	8,712
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20,578	5,233	8,479*	9,181	12,550	19,747
District of Columbia	31,686	2,473*	686*	11,354	31,372	10,348
Florida	279,616	58,019	119,384	226,018	96,449	125,142
Georgia	128,284	45,886	48,681	50,829	122,471	103,254
Maryland	59,606	43,708	19,773	36,714	63,978	48,690
North Carolina	179,073	30,757	49,057	98,947	80,268	94,161
South Carolina	77,936	12,191	37,425	50,011	36,959	22,570
Virginia	122,080	31,212	81,936	43,932	37,147	46,900
West Virginia	52,574	4,436	15,099	55,993*	8,324	9,532
East South Central:						
Alabama	74,278	21,155	29,820	37,728	29,809	36,092
Kentucky	72,103	11,584	19,898	36,833	37,848	35,982
Mississippi	41,698	7,447	40,382	27,488	24,275	22,906
Tennessee	85,961	11,664	54,193	66,097	38,955	61,370
West South Central:						
Arkansas	37,243	9,196	20,877	15,844	22,161	31,995
Louisiana	65,568	29,992	33,949	58,254	44,825	30,533
Oklahoma	56,039	13,674	25,124	50,052	23,511	31,265
Texas	581,609	67,503	93,803	150,693	101,568	479,897
Mountain:						
Arizona	115,069	43,052	41,277*	128,411	59,705	72,181
Colorado	115,822	30,778	49,276	58,550	48,936	62,899
Idaho	18,323	11,170	10,635	13,825	16,293	8,933
Montana	13,124	5,434	7,299	11,929	5,891	5,346
Nevada	54,232	18,815	15,640*	55,470	30,307	23,831
New Mexico	28,445	6,729	16,960	30,617	17,133	11,469
Utah	63,906	17,467	9,970	48,495	35,401	33,242
Wyoming	9,550	2,320	6,749	6,889	4,807	2,576
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,176	1,579	3,197	5,220	5,595	6,119
California	211,936	86,736	106,196	145,978	215,525	215,832
Hawaii	24,273	7,315	4,052*	21,277	11,053	13,034
Oregon	55,251	15,147	28,542	26,300	21,463	45,680
Washington	122,443	31,739	23,465	72,469	62,594	96,822

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a(2008) Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	92,795,774	7.2%	14.3%	30.6%	25.9%	22.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,187,624	5.5%	17.0%	25.5%	25.0%	27.0%
Maine	368,705	6.1%	16.8%	24.0%	35.2%	17.9%
Massachusetts	2,291,971	6.2%	12.3%	25.4%	33.0%	23.1%
New Hampshire	416,776	6.5%	16.2%	32.2%	24.8%	20.3%
Rhode Island	311,574	6.2% *	16.1%	23.0%	33.5%	21.3%
Vermont	193,341	8.1%	16.1% *	30.3%	30.0%	15.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,965,207	7.4%	10.2%	28.7%	27.4%	26.3%
New York	6,075,165	4.9%	9.2%	28.0%	33.2%	24.8%
Pennsylvania	4,003,191	6.6%	14.0%	25.9%	30.0%	23.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,188,081	4.4%	14.4%	27.6%	27.5%	26.1%
Indiana	1,962,053	6.2%	26.4%	26.1%	23.7%	17.5%
Michigan	2,707,779	4.8%	20.5%	28.0%	25.7%	21.1%
Ohio	3,688,178	4.9%	20.3%	27.4%	28.6%	18.9%
Wisconsin	1,991,914	7.2%	26.7%	23.6%	19.4%	23.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,049,950	12.1%	25.9%	22.5%	17.4%	22.1%
Kansas	829,602	10.5%	18.7%	22.8%	24.6%	23.3%
Minnesota	1,810,411	6.8%	17.0%	26.9%	25.0%	24.2%
Missouri	1,842,230	4.8%	15.1%	31.4%	22.9%	25.9%
Nebraska	638,509	7.9%	21.1%	22.9%	26.0%	22.1%
North Dakota	214,498	9.0%	14.6%	25.1%	28.9%	22.3%
South Dakota	238,735	10.3%	14.1%	29.9%	24.3%	21.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	309,358	9.0%	7.9% *	29.2%	23.0%	30.9%
District of Columbia	392,237	1.2% *	0.3% *	30.8%	55.3%	12.5%
Florida	5,618,353	6.9%	7.7%	43.4%	22.6%	19.3%
Georgia	2,781,503	7.8%	13.3%	26.6%	27.3%	25.0%
Maryland	1,659,283	12.5%	7.2%	29.8%	33.0%	17.5%
North Carolina	2,794,802	7.9%	16.6%	30.8%	25.4%	19.3%
South Carolina	1,248,978	7.1%	22.1%	34.4%	21.8%	14.6%
Virginia	2,394,234	8.9%	13.5%	33.2%	29.8%	14.6%
West Virginia	458,483	5.9%	16.6%	39.3% *	24.6%	13.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,321,279	8.3%	21.1%	29.2%	23.2%	18.0%
Kentucky	1,205,915	6.6%	24.8%	28.7%	22.3%	17.6%
Mississippi	723,466	7.0%	28.6%	26.3%	21.7%	16.4%
Tennessee	1,909,540	4.2%	21.4%	30.2%	22.7%	21.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	809,342	6.8%	25.5%	21.7%	24.8%	21.2%
Louisiana	1,235,817	8.8%	17.7%	28.3%	23.3%	22.0%
Oklahoma	996,997	6.9%	16.7%	34.4%	20.8%	21.1%
Texas	7,196,893	6.3%	11.9%	33.8%	20.9%	27.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,747,875	12.1%	7.3% *	38.7%	24.1%	17.7%
Colorado	1,611,384	10.1%	10.9%	34.4%	25.3%	19.2%
Idaho	389,872	16.2%	13.1%	33.3%	23.2%	14.2%
Montana	255,982	14.6%	11.1%	34.1%	22.6%	17.7%
Nevada	896,273	10.8%	4.2% *	52.4%	14.6%	18.0%
New Mexico	516,552	10.5%	13.2%	41.4%	22.5%	12.3%
Utah	871,217	11.1%	12.4%	32.9%	19.2%	24.4%
Wyoming	170,365	14.8%	27.4%	24.0%	16.9%	16.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	185,578	6.9%	8.8%	34.8%	25.7%	23.8%
California	10,755,566	7.8%	11.5%	31.5%	26.9%	22.2%
Hawaii	392,597	7.1%	3.4% *	48.5%	18.8%	22.2%
Oregon	1,116,332	9.6%	13.3%	28.2%	24.3%	24.5%
Washington	1,854,207	10.0%	9.5%	26.3%	26.3%	27.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	800,488	0.19%	0.24%	0.37%	0.44%	0.34%
New England:						
Connecticut	85,842	1.02%	2.11%	3.24%	2.14%	4.16%
Maine	30,995	1.18%	2.38%	2.89%	2.52%	2.33%
Massachusetts	167,747	1.33%	1.92%	2.10%	3.44%	3.43%
New Hampshire	30,996	1.40%	1.17%	2.71%	1.93%	2.64%
Rhode Island	10,535	1.65% *	3.00%	1.57%	3.02%	2.34%
Vermont	21,149	1.53%	3.43% *	3.59%	2.84%	3.26%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	147,800	2.16%	2.85%	1.94%	2.30%	1.96%
New York	160,329	0.84%	1.63%	2.09%	1.74%	3.04%
Pennsylvania	175,443	1.33%	0.75%	1.90%	1.96%	3.26%
East North Central:						
Illinois	130,135	0.51%	1.70%	2.07%	2.78%	3.14%
Indiana	142,661	1.04%	2.34%	2.45%	0.99%	2.00%
Michigan	94,446	1.07%	3.64%	2.76%	3.35%	3.11%
Ohio	145,064	1.09%	1.73%	2.34%	1.59%	2.39%
Wisconsin	96,034	1.11%	2.34%	2.98%	1.89%	3.30%
West North Central:						
Iowa	47,526	2.96%	3.59%	1.77%	1.80%	2.78%
Kansas	55,860	1.62%	2.96%	3.04%	1.25%	2.19%
Minnesota	123,660	1.56%	2.14%	3.96%	3.55%	2.00%
Missouri	79,996	0.91%	1.92%	3.77%	1.59%	3.70%
Nebraska	36,019	1.21%	2.51%	1.88%	2.83%	1.55%
North Dakota	10,645	1.15%	2.23%	2.70%	3.01%	2.83%
South Dakota	17,394	1.53%	1.82%	2.53%	2.24%	2.61%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20,578	2.15%	3.06% *	4.76%	2.70%	4.54%
District of Columbia	31,686	0.49% *	0.14% *	3.52%	4.75%	2.96%
Florida	279,616	1.05%	1.72%	3.44%	2.33%	1.84%
Georgia	128,284	1.92%	1.54%	2.10%	3.51%	3.48%
Maryland	59,606	2.84%	1.08%	1.80%	3.10%	2.93%
North Carolina	179,073	1.15%	2.13%	2.57%	3.40%	2.15%
South Carolina	77,936	0.71%	2.68%	2.87%	2.74%	1.92%
Virginia	122,080	1.27%	2.99%	1.65%	1.53%	1.80%
West Virginia	52,574	1.34%	3.26%	5.08% *	2.04%	2.70%
East South Central:						
Alabama	74,278	1.30%	1.96%	2.63%	2.07%	2.22%
Kentucky	72,103	1.31%	1.97%	1.60%	2.31%	2.79%
Mississippi	41,698	0.96%	3.96%	4.25%	3.11%	3.15%
Tennessee	85,961	0.64%	1.96%	3.74%	1.38%	3.14%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	37,243	1.27%	3.06%	1.76%	2.03%	3.10%
Louisiana	65,568	2.19%	2.78%	3.03%	3.90%	2.47%
Oklahoma	56,039	1.47%	2.93%	3.49%	2.27%	3.32%
Texas	581,609	0.80%	0.97%	2.12%	1.80%	3.44%
Mountain:						
Arizona	115,069	2.62%	2.47% *	5.80%	3.05%	3.90%
Colorado	115,822	1.82%	2.26%	2.81%	2.60%	3.36%
Idaho	18,323	2.66%	2.48%	3.65%	3.64%	2.08%
Montana	13,124	2.03%	2.29%	4.18%	2.79%	1.69%
Nevada	54,232	1.75%	1.66% *	4.30%	3.07%	3.36%
New Mexico	28,445	1.37%	3.33%	3.94%	3.26%	2.20%
Utah	63,906	1.65%	1.49%	3.80%	3.83%	3.30%
Wyoming	9,550	1.19%	3.82%	2.99%	2.58%	2.21%
Pacific:						
Alaska	11,176	1.11%	1.71%	2.14%	1.92%	2.88%
California	211,936	0.81%	0.99%	1.65%	1.72%	1.84%
Hawaii	24,273	1.99%	1.17% *	3.13%	2.56%	3.23%
Oregon	55,251	1.30%	2.57%	2.35%	1.95%	3.18%
Washington	122,443	2.00%	1.11%	3.89%	2.70%	4.02%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.b(2008) Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	91.0%	77.3%	95.9%	86.7%	93.9%	94.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	95.0%	89.8%	98.9%	88.7%	95.8%	98.9%
Maine	91.4%	69.3%	97.4%	80.9%	97.0%	96.6%
Massachusetts	96.7%	92.1%	98.7%	93.1%	98.0%	98.9%
New Hampshire	94.3%	82.4%	99.2%	90.5%	98.5%	97.4%
Rhode Island	94.3%	84.0%	98.4%	88.4%	97.4%	95.9%
Vermont	90.5%	68.9%	96.7%	87.1%	94.9%	93.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	95.1%	90.9%	100.0%	90.8%	97.4%	96.6%
New York	92.8%	80.7%	96.2%	86.5%	97.5%	94.7%
Pennsylvania	94.4%	88.1%	98.2%	88.6%	96.2%	98.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	91.9%	78.9%	98.1%	84.1%	95.0%	95.5%
Indiana	91.2%	75.5%	96.4%	86.1%	93.1%	94.2%
Michigan	89.5%	68.6%	99.1%	76.1%	93.3%	98.3%
Ohio	94.3%	89.7%	98.0%	89.4%	96.6%	95.2%
Wisconsin	90.9%	80.1%	94.9%	83.7%	92.8%	95.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	92.4%	84.0%	97.3%	87.6%	92.8%	95.6%
Kansas	90.8%	82.3%	94.2%	85.7%	92.9%	94.8%
Minnesota	91.4%	86.3%	96.3%	90.9%	90.2%	91.1%
Missouri	92.0%	73.5%	96.4%	88.4%	92.7%	96.7%
Nebraska	88.2%	63.5%	94.9%	78.7%	93.4%	94.3%
North Dakota	90.2%	60.6%	99.2%	84.8%	96.6%	94.0%
South Dakota	86.4%	62.5%	94.9%	81.4%	91.5%	93.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	92.9%	87.9%	97.2%	88.1%	92.7%	97.8%
District of Columbia	95.8%	71.6%	100.0%	91.5%	98.3%	97.5%
Florida	90.3%	70.3%	95.1%	91.1%	92.4%	91.4%
Georgia	89.0%	64.6%	97.9%	84.3%	90.8%	95.0%
Maryland	90.4%	84.3%	97.3%	83.5%	94.9%	95.2%
North Carolina	90.4%	62.3%	96.5%	88.5%	93.6%	95.4%
South Carolina	89.1%	68.1%	97.9%	88.4%	85.4%	93.3%
Virginia	93.9%	82.5%	99.5%	92.0%	96.2%	94.8%
West Virginia	89.5%	71.5%	97.6%	85.2%	93.2%	92.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	90.6%	76.0%	97.8%	84.5%	93.5%	95.1%
Kentucky	91.7%	74.2%	98.3%	86.9%	93.2%	95.0%
Mississippi	86.3%	48.3%	97.9%	78.3%	91.0%	89.0%
Tennessee	89.2%	65.4%	97.8%	79.4%	92.6%	95.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	87.3%	62.5%	97.0%	76.7%	89.7%	91.8%
Louisiana	87.9%	74.6%	97.1%	83.1%	86.5%	93.4%
Oklahoma	85.6%	66.3%	96.4%	80.7%	83.4%	93.5%
Texas	87.2%	70.9%	88.2%	84.5%	89.0%	92.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	89.9%	79.1%	93.6%	89.6%	94.2%	90.9%
Colorado	89.0%	77.9%	95.5%	86.3%	90.5%	94.0%
Idaho	84.2%	71.3%	97.4%	82.6%	82.9%	92.4%
Montana	77.2%	57.5%	89.4%	70.7%	87.2%	85.7%
Nevada	93.6%	88.4%	91.6%	95.1%	92.4%	93.7%
New Mexico	87.0%	73.5%	91.9%	87.9%	90.5%	84.3%
Utah	89.1%	62.6%	98.0%	89.0%	93.0%	93.6%
Wyoming	83.0%	65.8%	94.3%	77.1%	84.3%	87.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	84.5%	66.7%	98.2%	79.7%	84.8%	91.3%
California	90.3%	80.5%	89.3%	86.1%	95.0%	94.7%
Hawaii	98.8%	98.7%	100.0%	98.8%	98.1%	99.3%
Oregon	88.9%	66.0%	98.0%	83.4%	93.7%	94.5%
Washington	92.8%	86.8%	97.8%	86.7%	95.3%	96.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.21%	0.84%	0.31%	0.43%	0.24%	0.30%
New England:						
Connecticut	0.44%	2.75%	0.98%	1.48%	1.56%	0.37%
Maine	1.20%	9.04%	1.55%	1.95%	1.11%	0.72%
Massachusetts	0.30%	5.86%	0.63%	1.96%	0.46%	0.85%
New Hampshire	0.86%	9.70%	0.44%	1.83%	1.00%	0.83%
Rhode Island	0.97%	8.25%	2.77%	1.98%	1.44%	1.35%
Vermont	1.10%	9.05%	2.20%	2.83%	2.16%	3.31%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	0.44%	9.46%	0.00%	1.77%	0.93%	1.10%
New York	0.57%	4.04%	1.58%	2.16%	0.37%	1.61%
Pennsylvania	0.46%	9.75%	0.86%	1.79%	0.53%	1.30%
East North Central:						
Illinois	0.80%	8.16%	0.53%	1.88%	1.02%	1.33%
Indiana	0.53%	8.24%	1.50%	3.36%	1.43%	2.24%
Michigan	1.77%	8.58%	0.76%	6.27%	1.54%	0.54%
Ohio	0.38%	9.79%	1.39%	1.36%	0.33%	1.08%
Wisconsin	1.18%	7.39%	2.11%	2.64%	2.64%	2.17%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.84%	6.48%	1.54%	2.20%	1.35%	1.94%
Kansas	1.45%	6.46%	2.99%	2.69%	2.29%	1.04%
Minnesota	1.50%	6.21%	3.14%	3.24%	3.94%	2.10%
Missouri	1.30%	4.30%	3.45%	4.00%	2.50%	0.97%
Nebraska	1.70%	11.74%	1.80%	3.09%	2.83%	2.43%
North Dakota	1.00%	7.92%	0.94%	2.01%	0.95%	2.38%
South Dakota	2.29%	10.13%	2.44%	4.92%	1.86%	2.43%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.19%	10.65%	0.98%	2.73%	3.86%	0.77%
District of Columbia	0.95%	20.51%	29.81%	2.00%	0.44%	0.76%
Florida	0.84%	10.33%	2.03%	1.78%	1.10%	1.50%
Georgia	1.67%	11.16%	1.50%	3.86%	3.84%	1.21%
Maryland	1.57%	5.31%	2.82%	3.67%	1.00%	1.95%
North Carolina	1.02%	8.57%	1.83%	2.29%	1.61%	1.23%
South Carolina	1.10%	8.00%	1.01%	1.48%	3.04%	3.07%
Virginia	0.64%	9.55%	10.49%	1.54%	0.73%	1.15%
West Virginia	1.66%	9.64%	0.92%	4.56%	3.18%	4.93%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.33%	11.39%	1.09%	2.60%	1.59%	2.68%
Kentucky	0.80%	4.55%	0.86%	2.93%	1.41%	1.45%
Mississippi	1.19%	10.47%	1.64%	4.74%	4.75%	3.68%
Tennessee	1.28%	8.48%	1.95%	1.96%	1.23%	2.00%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.06%	11.49%	0.91%	3.14%	2.12%	1.74%
Louisiana	1.21%	13.09%	2.34%	2.92%	4.83%	2.22%
Oklahoma	1.16%	10.80%	1.70%	4.31%	4.52%	3.36%
Texas	1.09%	4.67%	3.09%	1.74%	2.02%	1.78%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.32%	9.33%	10.48%	1.94%	2.25%	3.50%
Colorado	1.27%	8.99%	10.38%	1.85%	4.71%	1.85%
Idaho	1.92%	9.08%	1.83%	4.51%	6.39%	1.58%
Montana	2.41%	7.19%	9.69%	4.95%	2.32%	3.77%
Nevada	0.84%	5.53%	19.39%	1.36%	4.17%	2.39%
New Mexico	1.68%	7.15%	8.37%	2.40%	2.51%	6.76%
Utah	1.01%	11.44%	1.97%	2.64%	2.65%	2.41%
Wyoming	2.05%	5.11%	5.01%	5.10%	6.70%	4.59%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.64%	8.54%	1.70%	2.21%	2.77%	5.43%
California	0.72%	4.74%	2.51%	1.01%	0.63%	0.83%
Hawaii	0.40%	0.67%	10.54%	0.53%	1.30%	0.52%
Oregon	1.07%	6.22%	1.76%	2.67%	1.58%	1.25%
Washington	0.86%	7.48%	2.64%	2.38%	1.52%	2.29%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1)(2008) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	87.4%	83.1%	93.7%	79.3%	89.7%	91.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	88.8%	90.2%	95.8%	79.6%	89.3%	91.5%
Maine	89.7%	82.3%	95.1%	84.7%	87.4%	96.7%
Massachusetts	87.3%	81.6%	97.2%	76.7%	89.0%	92.0%
New Hampshire	90.1%	90.1%	95.4%	85.4%	89.4%	93.5%
Rhode Island	88.8%	62.6%	95.0%	82.6%	88.9%	96.9%
Vermont	88.0%	94.0%	93.1%	79.2%	88.9%	94.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	84.0%	87.6%	88.1%	77.4%	85.0%	87.2%
New York	87.3%	82.2%	90.7%	79.7%	87.4%	94.5%
Pennsylvania	86.8%	60.7%	95.3%	77.9%	89.7%	93.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	87.7%	65.5%	92.2%	82.8%	86.5%	94.0%
Indiana	91.8%	86.1%	96.9%	82.9%	95.4%	92.9%
Michigan	87.5%	75.0%	89.0%	80.2%	87.0%	96.0%
Ohio	90.5%	95.6%	96.3%	82.1%	91.7%	92.5%
Wisconsin	89.3%	87.0%	89.1%	84.6%	90.8%	93.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	89.4%	87.4%	95.0%	79.1%	91.0%	92.1%
Kansas	89.1%	80.8%	86.8%	87.2%	93.1%	91.8%
Minnesota	91.3%	90.8%	95.8%	86.5%	91.0%	93.6%
Missouri	88.4%	95.8%	94.3%	76.2%	91.1%	95.3%
Nebraska	90.9%	87.5%	96.0%	80.1%	94.1%	92.6%
North Dakota	89.4%	76.6%	97.8%	80.1%	90.3%	95.3%
South Dakota	86.7%	85.9%	93.1%	78.6%	87.7%	91.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	87.8%	89.0%	85.5%	81.3%	91.2%	91.3%
District of Columbia	90.9%	21.7%*	77.9%*	89.3%	92.7%	91.7%
Florida	86.6%	92.7%	95.9%	81.5%	88.0%	91.0%
Georgia	87.9%	92.6%	96.2%	78.9%	89.4%	89.2%
Maryland	88.0%	82.9%	95.8%	82.5%	89.2%	93.9%
North Carolina	86.5%	91.1%	93.8%	78.4%	93.2%	82.1%
South Carolina	88.2%	87.2%	96.6%	85.3%	82.4%	89.4%
Virginia	88.6%	88.1%	96.1%	79.0%	93.9%	92.2%
West Virginia	84.9%	87.4%	95.4%	71.3%	92.3%	93.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	86.2%	87.5%	96.1%	71.2%	90.5%	89.7%
Kentucky	90.0%	92.3%	94.2%	83.5%	92.1%	90.3%
Mississippi	88.0%	82.1%	93.6%	80.3%	87.6%	90.2%
Tennessee	85.7%	79.1%	95.5%	66.8%	91.9%	92.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	87.1%	91.7%	90.8%	76.0%	95.2%	81.7%
Louisiana	84.4%	66.5%	91.4%	73.5%	85.3%	95.8%
Oklahoma	81.7%	81.5%	93.6%	69.9%	84.8%	85.7%
Texas	85.5%	73.0%	92.4%	77.3%	90.3%	90.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	83.7%	86.7%	87.6%	70.3%	93.1%	95.9%
Colorado	85.5%	80.1%	91.8%	77.1%	90.5%	91.6%
Idaho	85.2%	82.5%	87.8%	77.6%	92.4%	90.4%
Montana	85.9%	95.5%	92.9%	73.6%	90.5%	89.4%
Nevada	89.2%	87.5%	97.2%	88.3%	89.6%	90.5%
New Mexico	85.5%	77.1%	94.8%	80.8%	89.9%	88.9%
Utah	82.8%	80.6%	87.5%	75.8%	85.8%	87.6%
Wyoming	85.9%	77.2%	90.5%	71.6%	93.5%	94.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	82.4%	85.1%	80.0%	76.0%	83.1%	90.4%
California	87.5%	81.1%	95.3%	79.9%	90.8%	91.6%
Hawaii	88.4%	89.3%	96.5%	83.3%	93.3%	93.9%
Oregon	89.9%	91.6%	89.9%	84.2%	91.2%	94.0%
Washington	86.6%	87.4%	96.9%	73.8%	88.8%	91.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.35%	1.51%	0.58%	0.99%	0.47%	0.60%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.60%	3.89%	1.97%	4.06%	2.53%	1.50%
Maine	1.20%	10.82%	1.92%	3.53%	2.19%	1.44%
Massachusetts	1.27%	7.21%	2.37%	3.79%	2.37%	3.32%
New Hampshire	1.56%	9.84%	2.36%	3.14%	1.94%	1.56%
Rhode Island	1.30%	10.63%	1.63%	4.20%	1.92%	1.26%
Vermont	1.72%	10.61%	4.56%	6.01%	2.22%	1.74%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.76%	7.02%	3.55%	5.46%	3.23%	5.45%
New York	1.16%	6.12%	3.30%	3.91%	1.76%	0.79%
Pennsylvania	1.70%	11.82%	1.19%	4.65%	2.83%	1.61%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.17%	8.01%	2.08%	1.59%	2.03%	1.55%
Indiana	1.13%	6.55%	0.69%	2.99%	1.05%	2.40%
Michigan	1.99%	6.85%	4.14%	3.59%	3.62%	0.58%
Ohio	1.36%	10.41%	1.37%	2.47%	1.97%	4.07%
Wisconsin	1.70%	4.41%	4.45%	1.24%	2.47%	1.52%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.09%	3.76%	1.23%	4.48%	2.17%	2.83%
Kansas	1.64%	5.46%	3.79%	2.90%	2.76%	2.13%
Minnesota	1.13%	3.54%	1.04%	3.28%	2.43%	1.65%
Missouri	1.80%	1.39%	1.60%	3.34%	3.41%	1.56%
Nebraska	0.86%	11.12%	1.27%	2.31%	2.20%	2.39%
North Dakota	1.09%	7.61%	0.57%	3.28%	2.16%	2.14%
South Dakota	2.34%	9.86%	1.67%	5.51%	2.37%	2.89%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.90%	10.03%	4.28%	2.99%	2.35%	4.16%
District of Columbia	1.81%	10.24% *	23.45% *	1.83%	2.89%	3.51%
Florida	1.93%	11.28%	3.57%	1.89%	3.03%	3.30%
Georgia	1.49%	9.90%	1.56%	4.37%	2.54%	3.25%
Maryland	1.05%	5.16%	1.86%	2.76%	1.87%	1.24%
North Carolina	1.49%	10.24%	2.32%	4.10%	1.16%	4.58%
South Carolina	1.03%	5.56%	1.11%	2.10%	2.85%	4.18%
Virginia	1.84%	9.88%	10.51%	4.59%	1.22%	2.48%
West Virginia	2.59%	10.60%	1.75%	6.51%	1.32%	5.92%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.95%	9.94%	1.92%	3.17%	3.26%	4.70%
Kentucky	1.69%	5.01%	2.74%	3.51%	1.29%	2.75%
Mississippi	2.84%	10.90%	2.63%	4.70%	3.44%	3.25%
Tennessee	2.10%	12.16%	1.62%	5.57%	1.93%	1.41%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.12%	15.03%	2.01%	4.10%	1.15%	5.29%
Louisiana	2.45%	11.69%	2.91%	3.58%	4.47%	1.74%
Oklahoma	2.16%	13.23%	2.23%	3.63%	2.13%	4.29%
Texas	2.15%	5.47%	2.65%	4.87%	2.06%	1.80%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.86%	4.65%	11.09%	5.65%	1.76%	1.83%
Colorado	1.21%	9.35%	10.46%	3.72%	1.29%	3.01%
Idaho	1.78%	9.09%	4.02%	4.86%	2.55%	3.45%
Montana	1.58%	4.55%	10.82%	4.97%	1.57%	5.14%
Nevada	1.47%	5.06%	20.52%	2.48%	2.16%	2.79%
New Mexico	2.13%	7.38%	4.06%	4.72%	3.09%	7.48%
Utah	2.12%	12.83%	3.26%	3.35%	4.05%	3.51%
Wyoming	1.76%	6.01%	2.44%	5.22%	1.71%	1.44%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.63%	9.78%	8.10%	3.63%	3.09%	2.26%
California	1.32%	5.76%	0.92%	2.22%	1.82%	2.23%
Hawaii	2.04%	4.71%	11.37%	4.15%	2.21%	2.68%
Oregon	1.63%	2.07%	2.38%	2.70%	3.09%	2.19%
Washington	1.97%	6.09%	1.48%	5.58%	2.66%	3.53%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1).a(2008) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	80.7%	79.7%	85.1%	72.2%	81.8%	86.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	83.5%	80.9%	82.9%	74.6%	85.0%	89.6%
Maine	79.1%	75.2%	83.9%	72.2%	78.8%	82.9%
Massachusetts	80.7%	74.8%	84.2%	66.6%	84.0%	87.9%
New Hampshire	73.5%	61.3%	78.4%	59.4%	80.4%	83.8%
Rhode Island	79.9%	81.4%	81.8%	74.6%	81.5%	80.1%
Vermont	80.7%	69.9%	86.1%	77.1%	82.7%	81.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	76.8%	60.1%	78.2%	65.0%	81.4%	86.9%
New York	80.7%	76.7%	78.3%	73.0%	84.3%	84.3%
Pennsylvania	84.5%	83.6%	88.0%	75.3%	85.7%	88.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	82.0%	87.5%	80.5%	76.6%	82.4%	86.4%
Indiana	76.5%	78.3%	86.0%	64.3%	74.7%	78.4%
Michigan	81.8%	82.9%	88.5%	75.0%	77.9%	85.3%
Ohio	79.0%	76.1%	86.0%	69.0%	77.2%	86.4%
Wisconsin	77.7%	71.8%	81.0%	78.0%	71.2%	80.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	80.7%	90.8%	87.4%	67.4%	76.1%	82.0%
Kansas	81.1%	85.5%	83.4%	73.1%	80.6%	85.0%
Minnesota	80.0%	94.9%	82.9%	66.4%	84.6%	83.4%
Missouri	80.7%	80.0%	80.9%	75.2%	78.9%	86.9%
Nebraska	77.3%	72.5%	81.6%	64.4%	75.9%	85.3%
North Dakota	81.5%	83.3%	87.1%	71.9%	83.2%	83.2%
South Dakota	79.2%	85.6%	87.3%	68.8%	78.1%	83.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	80.9%	81.3%	82.7%	69.9%	82.2%	88.0%
District of Columbia	85.7%	100.0%	77.3% *	84.7%	85.6%	88.3%
Florida	79.8%	75.8%	84.1%	73.7%	82.5%	88.0%
Georgia	81.2%	75.3%	88.3%	74.7%	80.0%	85.2%
Maryland	78.4%	79.0%	85.3%	70.8%	80.3%	81.6%
North Carolina	79.9%	72.4%	83.3%	68.1%	83.1%	90.5%
South Carolina	78.8%	73.9%	89.4%	64.2%	85.6%	85.0%
Virginia	78.8%	88.3%	85.2%	71.4%	79.2%	80.2%
West Virginia	77.4%	71.8%	91.4%	67.8%	77.6%	79.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	75.3%	66.7%	82.5%	62.5%	77.9%	80.6%
Kentucky	81.1%	76.4%	92.6%	66.6%	83.3%	82.5%
Mississippi	81.9%	90.9%	87.9%	70.7%	82.9%	80.9%
Tennessee	81.2%	71.6%	88.9%	64.2%	83.6%	85.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	80.6%	77.3%	88.7%	63.8%	77.7%	87.0%
Louisiana	81.7%	73.2%	88.6%	70.1%	79.6%	90.1%
Oklahoma	78.0%	86.8%	81.1%	71.2%	71.1%	86.9%
Texas	80.7%	81.7%	87.1%	71.1%	77.8%	89.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	78.9%	77.5%	89.0%	68.9%	82.5%	86.4%
Colorado	79.7%	71.4%	86.3%	75.5%	81.1%	83.2%
Idaho	79.5%	83.5%	89.2%	73.8%	74.1%	85.4%
Montana	82.8%	84.1%	93.7%	80.4%	75.9%	86.7%
Nevada	74.9%	85.6%	86.8%	67.7%	77.6%	85.1%
New Mexico	74.6%	76.3%	86.0%	66.6%	76.6%	80.9%
Utah	78.3%	74.6%	87.9%	69.3%	79.1%	83.5%
Wyoming	82.6%	85.3%	86.0%	74.5%	80.4%	85.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	81.7%	91.1%	88.9%	73.7%	82.6%	84.8%
California	83.8%	87.5%	83.1%	78.0%	85.9%	87.0%
Hawaii	88.7%	89.2%	80.2%	87.0%	89.3%	92.5%
Oregon	86.8%	88.2%	87.2%	82.3%	87.3%	89.9%
Washington	86.1%	83.4%	94.3%	74.2%	87.6%	90.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1).a(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.26%	0.89%	0.61%	0.82%	0.49%	0.53%
New England:						
Connecticut	0.80%	4.43%	2.49%	1.81%	2.10%	1.30%
Maine	2.11%	9.90%	4.46%	4.18%	2.29%	3.90%
Massachusetts	1.14%	4.29%	4.07%	2.99%	1.85%	2.95%
New Hampshire	1.85%	8.13%	2.76%	3.81%	2.00%	2.28%
Rhode Island	1.27%	5.24%	2.92%	3.11%	1.74%	2.41%
Vermont	1.64%	8.54%	2.24%	2.33%	3.22%	3.68%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.82%	9.56%	5.62%	3.75%	2.82%	1.75%
New York	1.28%	5.54%	1.95%	3.79%	1.52%	1.43%
Pennsylvania	1.17%	9.91%	1.61%	3.14%	1.93%	1.47%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.34%	3.68%	3.18%	4.20%	1.94%	1.15%
Indiana	1.31%	6.06%	2.47%	3.60%	2.12%	2.56%
Michigan	1.07%	5.39%	2.44%	2.93%	1.52%	1.22%
Ohio	1.30%	10.50%	2.70%	3.65%	1.38%	1.42%
Wisconsin	0.98%	6.58%	1.70%	2.89%	2.94%	2.84%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.74%	3.38%	2.62%	2.23%	2.70%	2.41%
Kansas	1.29%	2.30%	3.76%	2.96%	2.45%	1.17%
Minnesota	2.14%	8.26%	2.21%	3.47%	3.79%	2.75%
Missouri	1.79%	4.96%	4.28%	3.33%	4.22%	2.51%
Nebraska	1.29%	9.18%	3.13%	3.14%	3.11%	2.71%
North Dakota	1.25%	2.78%	5.34%	2.57%	1.50%	3.96%
South Dakota	2.08%	9.45%	1.97%	4.81%	1.87%	2.12%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.58%	8.95%	5.81%	3.58%	2.70%	2.89%
District of Columbia	1.78%	27.89%	23.27% *	2.01%	2.21%	2.65%
Florida	1.61%	9.21%	3.44%	3.64%	2.55%	1.35%
Georgia	1.22%	9.77%	1.62%	4.06%	4.18%	1.10%
Maryland	1.31%	1.94%	5.17%	3.18%	2.36%	2.74%
North Carolina	1.84%	10.32%	2.58%	4.31%	2.34%	1.38%
South Carolina	1.92%	6.20%	2.22%	4.81%	2.28%	2.79%
Virginia	1.13%	9.82%	9.20%	3.39%	3.09%	2.83%
West Virginia	1.35%	10.87%	3.71%	3.86%	3.73%	3.20%
East South Central:						
Alabama	0.98%	8.62%	2.21%	2.27%	3.06%	4.12%
Kentucky	1.08%	4.37%	0.99%	4.66%	2.84%	2.81%
Mississippi	2.03%	9.96%	2.54%	3.63%	2.77%	3.84%
Tennessee	1.47%	10.22%	1.24%	5.80%	1.76%	2.19%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.44%	12.42%	1.70%	4.55%	2.74%	2.23%
Louisiana	1.54%	13.32%	3.17%	4.44%	4.00%	1.36%
Oklahoma	1.84%	13.40%	3.39%	4.94%	3.89%	2.21%
Texas	1.74%	4.15%	3.19%	3.20%	1.71%	2.25%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.16%	8.81%	9.98%	2.97%	2.48%	4.50%
Colorado	1.78%	8.28%	10.22%	4.23%	2.50%	3.74%
Idaho	2.74%	4.60%	2.95%	4.16%	5.65%	3.16%
Montana	1.53%	5.15%	10.08%	2.10%	2.83%	2.21%
Nevada	1.83%	5.98%	19.24%	3.09%	4.24%	4.42%
New Mexico	2.60%	6.61%	8.19%	3.63%	3.43%	4.07%
Utah	2.70%	11.90%	1.56%	5.49%	2.84%	7.71%
Wyoming	1.70%	2.27%	3.38%	3.73%	2.77%	2.68%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.05%	10.60%	3.13%	5.21%	2.01%	2.83%
California	0.61%	2.36%	2.35%	1.15%	0.81%	1.59%
Hawaii	0.93%	9.83%	9.52%	2.01%	2.30%	0.84%
Oregon	1.10%	2.87%	3.10%	3.24%	1.79%	1.89%
Washington	1.97%	5.01%	2.46%	4.33%	1.83%	1.72%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2)(2008) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	70.5%	66.3%	79.7%	57.3%	73.4%	79.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	74.2%	73.0%	79.4%	59.4%	75.8%	82.0%
Maine	71.0%	61.9%	79.8%	61.2%	68.9%	80.2%
Massachusetts	70.5%	61.0%	81.9%	51.0%	74.7%	80.9%
New Hampshire	66.2%	55.2%	74.8%	50.7%	71.9%	78.3%
Rhode Island	70.9%	51.0%	77.7%	61.6%	72.4%	77.7%
Vermont	71.0%	65.7%	80.1%	61.1%	73.5%	76.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	64.6%	52.6%	68.9%	50.3%	69.2%	75.8%
New York	70.4%	63.1%	71.0%	58.2%	73.7%	79.7%
Pennsylvania	73.4%	50.8%	83.8%	58.6%	76.9%	83.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	71.9%	57.3%	74.2%	63.5%	71.2%	81.2%
Indiana	70.3%	67.4%	83.3%	53.3%	71.2%	72.8%
Michigan	71.5%	62.2%	78.8%	60.1%	67.8%	82.0%
Ohio	71.5%	72.7%	82.8%	56.6%	70.8%	79.9%
Wisconsin	69.3%	62.5%	72.2%	65.9%	64.6%	74.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	72.1%	79.3%	83.1%	53.3%	69.2%	75.5%
Kansas	72.3%	69.1%	72.5%	63.7%	75.0%	78.0%
Minnesota	73.0%	86.2%	79.4%	57.5%	77.0%	78.1%
Missouri	71.3%	76.7%	76.2%	57.3%	71.9%	82.9%
Nebraska	70.3%	63.4%	78.3%	51.6%	71.4%	78.9%
North Dakota	72.9%	63.9%	85.2%	57.6%	75.1%	79.3%
South Dakota	68.7%	73.5%	81.3%	54.1%	68.5%	76.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	71.1%	72.4%	70.7%	56.8%	74.9%	80.3%
District of Columbia	77.9%	21.7%*	60.2%*	75.7%	79.4%	81.0%
Florida	69.1%	70.3%	80.6%	60.1%	72.6%	80.1%
Georgia	71.4%	69.7%	85.0%	58.9%	71.5%	76.0%
Maryland	69.0%	65.5%	81.7%	58.5%	71.6%	76.6%
North Carolina	69.1%	66.0%	78.1%	53.4%	77.5%	74.3%
South Carolina	69.5%	64.4%	86.3%	54.8%	70.5%	76.0%
Virginia	69.8%	77.8%	81.9%	56.4%	74.4%	73.9%
West Virginia	65.7%	62.8%	87.2%	48.4%	71.6%	74.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	64.9%	58.4%	79.3%	44.5%	70.5%	72.3%
Kentucky	73.0%	70.6%	87.2%	55.7%	76.7%	74.5%
Mississippi	72.1%	74.7%	82.3%	56.7%	72.6%	72.9%
Tennessee	69.6%	56.7%	85.0%	42.9%	76.8%	79.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	70.2%	70.9%	80.6%	48.5%	74.0%	71.1%
Louisiana	69.0%	48.7%	81.0%	51.5%	69.9%	86.3%
Oklahoma	63.7%	70.7%	76.0%	49.8%	60.3%	74.5%
Texas	69.0%	59.6%	80.5%	55.0%	70.3%	81.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	66.0%	67.2%	77.9%	48.5%	76.8%	82.9%
Colorado	68.2%	57.2%	79.2%	58.3%	73.4%	76.2%
Idaho	67.7%	68.9%	78.4%	57.3%	68.5%	77.2%
Montana	71.1%	80.3%	87.0%	59.2%	68.7%	77.5%
Nevada	66.8%	74.8%	84.4%	59.8%	69.5%	76.9%
New Mexico	63.8%	58.9%	81.5%	53.8%	68.9%	71.9%
Utah	64.8%	60.1%	76.8%	52.5%	67.8%	73.1%
Wyoming	71.0%	65.9%	77.8%	53.3%	75.2%	80.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	67.3%	77.5%	71.2%	56.0%	68.7%	76.7%
California	73.3%	71.0%	79.1%	62.3%	78.0%	79.7%
Hawaii	78.4%	79.7%	77.4%	72.5%	83.3%	86.9%
Oregon	78.1%	80.8%	78.4%	69.3%	79.6%	84.4%
Washington	74.5%	72.9%	91.4%	54.8%	77.8%	82.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.B.3.b.(2)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.31%	1.35%	0.89%	0.84%	0.62%	0.53%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.73%	4.73%	2.64%	3.85%	2.87%	1.47%
Maine	2.46%	10.37%	5.09%	4.83%	2.94%	3.80%
Massachusetts	0.92%	7.77%	4.57%	3.25%	2.58%	3.89%
New Hampshire	2.07%	7.59%	3.95%	3.07%	2.56%	2.13%
Rhode Island	1.45%	8.35%	2.95%	4.69%	2.06%	2.33%
Vermont	2.46%	7.94%	4.65%	5.25%	2.50%	4.02%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.93%	8.45%	5.21%	3.48%	4.14%	5.01%
New York	1.59%	6.06%	3.14%	4.81%	1.62%	1.33%
Pennsylvania	1.76%	10.55%	2.26%	4.34%	3.15%	1.68%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.13%	8.07%	3.44%	3.33%	1.81%	1.82%
Indiana	1.53%	7.42%	2.54%	3.46%	2.04%	2.92%
Michigan	1.95%	8.58%	4.49%	3.15%	3.52%	1.42%
Ohio	1.48%	10.25%	2.45%	3.97%	1.66%	3.25%
Wisconsin	1.66%	7.35%	4.34%	2.14%	3.24%	2.63%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.27%	4.96%	2.62%	3.63%	3.42%	2.74%
Kansas	2.04%	5.22%	3.48%	3.93%	3.98%	2.49%
Minnesota	2.58%	8.72%	2.25%	3.85%	4.13%	3.03%
Missouri	1.80%	4.61%	3.92%	3.45%	4.56%	2.55%
Nebraska	1.40%	8.71%	3.28%	2.98%	3.81%	3.54%
North Dakota	1.77%	5.88%	4.98%	2.62%	2.06%	4.64%
South Dakota	2.53%	9.14%	2.70%	5.49%	2.35%	3.13%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.19%	8.80%	6.45%	3.49%	2.71%	4.23%
District of Columbia	1.81%	10.24%*	18.57%*	2.24%	3.21%	3.54%
Florida	1.95%	8.82%	5.19%	2.82%	3.28%	3.34%
Georgia	1.78%	9.24%	2.48%	5.66%	4.43%	2.67%
Maryland	1.54%	4.76%	4.80%	3.70%	2.29%	2.62%
North Carolina	1.94%	9.85%	2.13%	4.66%	2.35%	4.48%
South Carolina	1.74%	7.39%	2.21%	4.18%	3.30%	4.14%
Virginia	1.81%	8.60%	8.92%	4.40%	3.14%	3.12%
West Virginia	2.19%	10.16%	4.23%	4.99%	3.75%	4.87%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.74%	8.67%	2.61%	3.00%	3.15%	5.31%
Kentucky	1.14%	6.11%	2.68%	4.90%	2.86%	3.46%
Mississippi	3.44%	10.27%	3.99%	5.18%	4.26%	3.58%
Tennessee	1.79%	9.80%	2.04%	3.33%	2.10%	2.70%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.57%	12.71%	2.52%	3.79%	2.89%	5.57%
Louisiana	2.18%	10.31%	4.11%	3.79%	5.14%	2.24%
Oklahoma	1.71%	11.72%	4.00%	3.00%	3.50%	3.85%
Texas	2.14%	6.03%	3.70%	3.90%	2.46%	2.78%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.01%	7.87%	10.53%	5.09%	1.61%	4.78%
Colorado	1.48%	7.43%	10.29%	4.04%	2.47%	4.31%
Idaho	3.21%	8.94%	5.52%	4.78%	5.89%	4.19%
Montana	1.52%	5.16%	10.34%	4.67%	2.20%	4.91%
Nevada	1.96%	7.32%	18.74%	2.25%	4.64%	5.27%
New Mexico	2.69%	7.10%	8.88%	4.25%	3.32%	6.14%
Utah	3.02%	10.17%	2.94%	3.53%	4.86%	7.11%
Wyoming	1.89%	5.43%	4.10%	4.99%	2.28%	3.08%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.89%	9.12%	7.97%	5.30%	2.71%	2.46%
California	1.30%	5.65%	2.28%	1.93%	1.78%	2.73%
Hawaii	2.03%	9.69%	9.28%	4.46%	2.92%	2.73%
Oregon	2.00%	3.02%	2.22%	3.95%	3.86%	2.02%
Washington	2.88%	6.80%	3.27%	5.65%	3.28%	3.69%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4(2008) Number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	23,345,741	861,900	398,566	14,537,223	5,459,057	2,088,995
New England:						
Connecticut	277,613	4,830	6,923 *	125,414	107,811	32,635
Maine	123,506	4,930 *	1,495	72,321	38,634	6,125
Massachusetts	709,615	19,241	19,981 *	388,594	238,229	43,571
New Hampshire	144,420	3,434	2,165	86,013	43,141	9,667
Rhode Island	115,590	1,728	3,007	66,982	36,661	7,212 *
Vermont	58,012	3,330	1,425 *	29,234	20,664	3,359
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	595,800	10,726	15,369 *	376,145	124,993	68,567
New York	1,394,499	43,756 *	31,679	734,946	382,946	201,171
Pennsylvania	1,090,822	26,801 *	17,770 *	740,251	242,467	63,533
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,217,086	35,230	23,025 *	774,756	286,963	97,112
Indiana	545,278	23,923 *	11,615 *	300,768	148,781	60,190
Michigan	742,194	16,962	8,467	476,307	182,642	57,817
Ohio	1,014,663	22,180	21,608	628,299	302,714	39,862
Wisconsin	566,521	36,432 *	15,356	301,377	141,446	71,910
West North Central:						
Iowa	254,493	9,917	5,989	142,364	67,738	28,485
Kansas	279,538	6,353	7,466 *	169,377	71,648	24,694
Minnesota	657,926	12,470	10,117 *	398,022	156,264	81,053 *
Missouri	489,869	21,409 *	5,664 *	286,754	115,922	60,121 *
Nebraska	168,093	4,754 *	6,576 *	91,818	45,235	19,709
North Dakota	80,270	5,876	1,557	45,827	21,035	5,977 *
South Dakota	81,441	4,956	1,886 *	48,966	15,108	10,524
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	66,989	1,748	1,215 *	43,976	16,125	3,924 *
District of Columbia	72,322	209 *	0	37,089	30,170	4,853 *
Florida	1,273,165	45,634 *	20,200 *	924,472	176,433	106,427
Georgia	572,605	6,388 *	2,814 *	377,644	121,498	64,260 *
Maryland	423,307	7,635 *	4,128 *	288,081	92,124	31,339
North Carolina	645,652	12,975 *	12,671 *	425,090	165,094	29,821
South Carolina	279,378	12,606	2,615 *	186,504	46,126	31,529
Virginia	595,366	12,525	5,066 *	365,094	177,439	35,243
West Virginia	99,273	1,092 *	1,710	58,239	28,651	9,581
East South Central:						
Alabama	253,532	5,333 *	1,789 *	173,399	55,570	17,441 *
Kentucky	295,868	3,872	4,735	199,806	49,943	37,512 *
Mississippi	143,288	4,399	3,395	94,123	31,503	9,868 *
Tennessee	519,333	5,626 *	8,321 *	366,892	94,947	43,547 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	184,053	3,901	3,218 *	122,829	43,224	10,881
Louisiana	273,480	3,920 *	8,949 *	175,406	61,047	24,158 *
Oklahoma	222,333	5,872 *	4,809 *	160,186	39,917	11,549
Texas	1,544,278	35,433	17,961 *	1,075,882	288,994	126,008
Mountain:						
Arizona	457,247	14,268 *	2,195 *	335,578	82,833	22,373
Colorado	356,748	11,370	3,865 *	221,574	94,971	24,969 *
Idaho	147,203	7,013	903 *	105,577 *	24,184	9,527
Montana	103,117	6,008	3,290 *	59,915	27,845	6,059
Nevada	228,350	16,876 *	1,748 *	173,733	20,551	15,441
New Mexico	159,337	4,153	2,494 *	115,615	30,167	6,907
Utah	195,327	5,330	3,725	105,386	62,163	18,724
Wyoming	37,264	2,491 *	291 *	23,954	8,026	2,503
Pacific:						
Alaska	45,333	3,031	2,443 *	26,235	8,431	5,194
California	2,620,490	222,833 *	44,889	1,506,306	556,957	289,507
Hawaii	106,770	5,548 *	1,033 *	69,846	15,085	15,258 *
Oregon	319,407	20,356 *	4,680 *	163,917	95,166	35,287
Washington	497,679	54,217 *	4,276	270,341	122,835	46,010 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4(2008) Standard error for number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	270,670	98,303	23,348	325,176	114,919	93,611
New England:						
Connecticut	20,727	832	3,086 *	22,956	17,486	9,302
Maine	13,445	1,695 *	304	12,074	4,022	796
Massachusetts	73,965	5,769	6,804 *	44,206	47,247	10,696
New Hampshire	15,576	912	601	8,931	8,961	2,720
Rhode Island	9,628	297	729	5,650	7,747	2,359 *
Vermont	5,299	984	630 *	2,512	4,097	843
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	40,918	2,713	4,778 *	29,605	19,193	19,655
New York	92,965	15,258 *	6,092	74,365	29,767	48,465
Pennsylvania	79,340	8,886 *	5,627 *	55,380	27,809	10,881
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,773	8,352	10,563 *	187,022	33,333	10,138
Indiana	56,105	8,580 *	4,255 *	40,112	24,185	11,336
Michigan	62,958	3,172	2,220	43,978	27,379	13,667
Ohio	68,419	6,291	5,964	55,071	31,094	11,425
Wisconsin	31,764	11,411 *	3,958	16,891	23,102	15,276
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,245	2,287	1,471	15,753	5,507	7,718
Kansas	20,827	1,898	3,597 *	18,399	12,653	5,059
Minnesota	55,484	3,297	3,340 *	39,294	15,800	33,851 *
Missouri	48,393	9,053 *	2,399 *	25,084	31,368	31,633 *
Nebraska	12,824	1,508 *	2,432 *	8,350	5,522	3,516
North Dakota	5,817	1,357	411	5,085	3,378	1,860 *
South Dakota	5,481	1,196	589 *	5,601	1,157	2,609
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4,749	384	630 *	3,311	2,054	1,353 *
District of Columbia	8,502	140 *	0	6,518	6,058	1,783 *
Florida	111,254	19,345 *	7,292 *	100,529	18,059	24,845
Georgia	52,041	2,232 *	1,181 *	37,098	26,621	20,775 *
Maryland	38,688	2,758 *	1,956 *	40,175	10,366	8,123
North Carolina	68,958	9,446 *	3,914 *	71,494	18,985	8,551
South Carolina	20,697	3,661	944 *	17,218	6,475	8,058
Virginia	65,053	2,306	1,806 *	29,926	52,239	6,672
West Virginia	7,196	372 *	399	7,917	3,498	1,492
East South Central:						
Alabama	31,388	3,166 *	553 *	30,394	8,607	5,619 *
Kentucky	30,235	641	1,160	27,321	7,565	11,625 *
Mississippi	12,844	898	977	11,051	8,883	4,110 *
Tennessee	65,522	1,727 *	3,145 *	66,904	18,052	14,577 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	17,312	955	1,517 *	13,494	12,444	1,331
Louisiana	33,068	1,701 *	4,645 *	32,171	11,718	7,496 *
Oklahoma	24,802	2,009 *	1,451 *	22,657	9,971	2,072
Texas	69,598	8,808	7,660 *	72,613	52,144	23,760
Mountain:						
Arizona	66,304	5,258 *	955 *	63,629	9,113	4,301
Colorado	28,313	2,955	1,566 *	19,172	17,618	7,937 *
Idaho	42,872	1,615	546 *	38,667 *	4,975	1,545
Montana	6,449	855	1,111 *	6,892	7,188	1,019
Nevada	29,922	12,695 *	609 *	27,046	3,888	4,592
New Mexico	18,981	976	1,041 *	13,433	5,620	1,736
Utah	13,605	1,069	963	7,227	12,062	3,886
Wyoming	2,720	863 *	108 *	2,238	1,073	516
Pacific:						
Alaska	3,656	515	1,195 *	3,178	811	1,465
California	157,006	81,146 *	12,430	182,027	46,938	32,164
Hawaii	13,904	2,656 *	558 *	10,768	2,858	7,880 *
Oregon	15,780	7,472 *	1,753 *	8,970	14,801	6,372
Washington	40,821	26,890 *	925	41,486	9,015	16,969 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a(2008) Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	23,345,741	3.7%	1.7%	62.3%	23.4%	8.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	277,613	1.7%	2.5% *	45.2%	38.8%	11.8% *
Maine	123,506	4.0% *	1.2%	58.6%	31.3%	5.0%
Massachusetts	709,615	2.7% *	2.8% *	54.8%	33.6%	6.1% *
New Hampshire	144,420	2.4%	1.5% *	59.6%	29.9%	6.7%
Rhode Island	115,590	1.5%	2.6%	57.9%	31.7%	6.2% *
Vermont	58,012	5.7%	2.5% *	50.4%	35.6%	5.8% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	595,800	1.8%	2.6% *	63.1%	21.0%	11.5%
New York	1,394,499	3.1% *	2.3%	52.7%	27.5%	14.4%
Pennsylvania	1,090,822	2.5% *	1.6% *	67.9%	22.2%	5.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,217,086	2.9% *	1.9% *	63.7%	23.6%	8.0%
Indiana	545,278	4.4% *	2.1% *	55.2%	27.3%	11.0%
Michigan	742,194	2.3%	1.1%	64.2%	24.6%	7.8%
Ohio	1,014,663	2.2%	2.1% *	61.9%	29.8%	3.9%
Wisconsin	566,521	6.4% *	2.7%	53.2%	25.0%	12.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	254,493	3.9%	2.4% *	55.9%	26.6%	11.2%
Kansas	279,538	2.3% *	2.7% *	60.6%	25.6%	8.8%
Minnesota	657,926	1.9% *	1.5% *	60.5%	23.8%	12.3% *
Missouri	489,869	4.4% *	1.2% *	58.5%	23.7%	12.3% *
Nebraska	168,093	2.8% *	3.9% *	54.6%	26.9%	11.7%
North Dakota	80,270	7.3% *	1.9%	57.1%	26.2%	7.4% *
South Dakota	81,441	6.1%	2.3% *	60.1%	18.6%	12.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	66,989	2.6%	1.8% *	65.6%	24.1%	5.9% *
District of Columbia	72,322	0.3% *	0.0%	51.3%	41.7%	6.7% *
Florida	1,273,165	3.6% *	1.6% *	72.6%	13.9%	8.4%
Georgia	572,605	1.1% *	0.5% *	66.0%	21.2%	11.2% *
Maryland	423,307	1.8% *	1.0% *	68.1%	21.8%	7.4%
North Carolina	645,652	2.0% *	2.0% *	65.8%	25.6%	4.6% *
South Carolina	279,378	4.5% *	0.9% *	66.8%	16.5%	11.3%
Virginia	595,366	2.1%	0.9% *	61.3%	29.8%	5.9%
West Virginia	99,273	1.1% *	1.7%	58.7%	28.9%	9.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	253,532	2.1% *	0.7% *	68.4%	21.9%	6.9% *
Kentucky	295,868	1.3%	1.6%	67.5%	16.9%	12.7% *
Mississippi	143,288	3.1%	2.4%	65.7%	22.0%	6.9% *
Tennessee	519,333	1.1% *	1.6% *	70.6%	18.3%	8.4% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	184,053	2.1%	1.7% *	66.7%	23.5%	5.9%
Louisiana	273,480	1.4% *	3.3% *	64.1%	22.3%	8.8% *
Oklahoma	222,333	2.6% *	2.2% *	72.0%	18.0%	5.2%
Texas	1,544,278	2.3%	1.2% *	69.7%	18.7%	8.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	457,247	3.1% *	0.5% *	73.4%	18.1%	4.9% *
Colorado	356,748	3.2%	1.1% *	62.1%	26.6%	7.0% *
Idaho	147,203	4.8%	0.6% *	71.7% *	16.4%	6.5% *
Montana	103,117	5.8%	3.2% *	58.1%	27.0%	5.9%
Nevada	228,350	7.4% *	0.8% *	76.1%	9.0%	6.8%
New Mexico	159,337	2.6%	1.6% *	72.6%	18.9%	4.3%
Utah	195,327	2.7%	1.9% *	54.0%	31.8%	9.6%
Wyoming	37,264	6.7% *	0.8% *	64.3%	21.5%	6.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	45,333	6.7%	5.4% *	57.9%	18.6%	11.5%
California	2,620,490	8.5% *	1.7%	57.5%	21.3%	11.0%
Hawaii	106,770	5.2% *	1.0% *	65.4%	14.1%	14.3% *
Oregon	319,407	6.4% *	1.5% *	51.3%	29.8%	11.0%
Washington	497,679	10.9% *	0.9%	54.3%	24.7%	9.2% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a(2008) Standard error for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	270,670	0.43%	0.11%	0.90%	0.50%	0.42%
New England:						
Connecticut	20,727	0.29%	1.00% *	7.32%	6.09%	3.61% *
Maine	13,445	1.49% *	0.25%	4.59%	4.45%	0.93%
Massachusetts	73,965	0.93% *	1.33% *	3.34%	4.42%	1.94% *
New Hampshire	15,576	0.43%	0.66% *	3.29%	3.19%	1.68%
Rhode Island	9,628	0.36%	0.72%	4.34%	4.04%	1.94% *
Vermont	5,299	1.56%	0.79% *	4.02%	4.10%	1.86% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	40,918	0.44%	1.06% *	3.04%	2.32%	2.59%
New York	92,965	1.04% *	0.58%	3.38%	2.15%	2.88%
Pennsylvania	79,340	0.73% *	0.44% *	1.91%	1.50%	1.07%
East North Central:						
Illinois	218,773	0.91% *	1.25% *	3.87%	2.23%	1.24%
Indiana	56,105	1.26% *	0.57% *	4.80%	3.77%	2.33%
Michigan	62,958	0.52%	0.27%	2.66%	2.16%	2.22%
Ohio	68,419	0.59%	0.65% *	2.57%	2.95%	0.94%
Wisconsin	31,764	1.96% *	0.66%	3.76%	2.90%	2.32%
West North Central:						
Iowa	18,245	0.79%	0.72% *	3.50%	2.52%	2.87%
Kansas	20,827	0.96% *	1.35% *	4.64%	3.09%	2.11%
Minnesota	55,484	0.61% *	0.41% *	3.69%	1.77%	3.70% *
Missouri	48,393	2.09% *	0.47% *	4.72%	4.26%	5.08% *
Nebraska	12,824	1.23% *	1.77% *	2.80%	2.19%	1.46%
North Dakota	5,817	2.27% *	0.52%	3.96%	3.08%	2.68% *
South Dakota	5,481	1.66%	0.64% *	4.05%	1.96%	3.00%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4,749	0.65%	1.04% *	2.94%	2.63%	1.69% *
District of Columbia	8,502	0.18% *	0.00%	5.14%	5.07%	2.57% *
Florida	111,254	1.23% *	0.45% *	2.53%	2.20%	1.61%
Georgia	52,041	0.34% *	0.27% *	3.62%	3.49%	3.76% *
Maryland	38,688	0.79% *	0.42% *	3.94%	3.49%	1.77%
North Carolina	68,958	1.76% *	0.62% *	4.57%	3.70%	1.80% *
South Carolina	20,697	1.42% *	0.31% *	4.68%	2.94%	2.39%
Virginia	65,053	0.48%	0.34% *	4.37%	4.70%	1.49%
West Virginia	7,196	0.48% *	0.33%	4.77%	4.38%	1.61%
East South Central:						
Alabama	31,388	0.86% *	0.33% *	3.70%	2.77%	2.71% *
Kentucky	30,235	0.26%	0.39%	4.16%	3.65%	3.55% *
Mississippi	12,844	0.61%	0.69%	4.40%	5.10%	2.62% *
Tennessee	65,522	0.41% *	0.71% *	4.51%	3.77%	3.24% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	17,312	0.50%	0.83% *	4.56%	4.28%	0.92%
Louisiana	33,068	0.66% *	2.22% *	6.23%	4.69%	2.34% *
Oklahoma	24,802	0.90% *	0.67% *	3.75%	4.08%	0.92%
Texas	69,598	0.67%	0.48% *	3.41%	3.10%	1.53%
Mountain:						
Arizona	66,304	0.94% *	0.33% *	4.72%	3.75%	1.72% *
Colorado	28,313	0.86%	0.35% *	3.49%	3.55%	2.10% *
Idaho	42,872	1.01%	0.60% *	5.30% *	2.97%	2.53% *
Montana	6,449	0.86%	1.12% *	5.36%	5.55%	1.13%
Nevada	29,922	4.89% *	0.26% *	3.84%	2.11%	1.34%
New Mexico	18,981	0.63%	0.68% *	2.41%	2.36%	1.02%
Utah	13,605	0.55%	0.60% *	3.43%	4.67%	1.92%
Wyoming	2,720	1.81% *	0.35% *	2.62%	2.68%	1.73%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3,656	1.46%	1.89% *	4.04%	3.04%	2.84%
California	157,006	2.64% *	0.48%	3.83%	2.42%	1.64%
Hawaii	13,904	2.20% *	1.22% *	5.16%	2.14%	4.52% *
Oregon	15,780	2.64% *	0.51% *	2.71%	3.39%	2.01%
Washington	40,821	4.46% *	0.19%	5.01%	2.35%	4.52% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.b(2008) Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	74.8%	46.1%	78.0%	72.8%	81.7%	82.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	81.5%	74.9%	98.0%	68.1%	93.6%	91.0%
Maine	74.9%	52.6%	55.0%	71.9%	84.3%	74.3%
Massachusetts	87.6%	88.1%	92.5%	83.6%	94.0%	85.0%
New Hampshire	80.3%	39.8%*	87.6%	75.4%	91.2%	88.2%
Rhode Island	82.7%	53.7%	86.9%	77.3%	92.5%	88.7%
Vermont	72.5%	54.2%	76.0%	67.5%	83.7%	64.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	79.8%	37.7%*	89.9%	78.3%	80.2%	91.1%
New York	80.2%	73.5%	81.9%	77.1%	82.2%	88.6%
Pennsylvania	75.2%	71.0%	90.8%	73.4%	80.7%	72.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	66.5%	39.2%	63.4%	60.4%	81.6%	80.8%
Indiana	76.6%	45.4%	73.1%	73.6%	85.9%	82.0%
Michigan	73.1%	51.4%	80.6%	71.7%	79.5%	69.2%
Ohio	77.8%	53.2%	92.1%	76.2%	84.8%	55.1%
Wisconsin	73.7%	58.2%	52.0%	67.4%	85.6%	89.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.4%	35.6%	87.1%	68.0%	84.9%	83.2%
Kansas	64.4%	38.4%*	88.3%	62.6%	66.6%	69.7%
Minnesota	76.0%	16.0%*	77.7%	74.8%	76.6%	89.6%
Missouri	77.3%	69.5%	86.5%	72.3%	82.1%	93.5%
Nebraska	74.5%	40.1%*	64.7%	70.9%	81.8%	85.8%
North Dakota	76.8%	60.5%	87.6%	73.6%	85.5%	83.8%
South Dakota	64.8%	32.9%	63.6%	60.3%	86.7%	69.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	74.7%	55.9%	100.0%	73.3%	82.8%	58.1%
District of Columbia	83.4%	19.1%*	.	73.5%	94.6%	91.7%
Florida	83.4%	18.8%*	89.7%	87.8%	81.4%	74.4%
Georgia	72.9%	37.3%*	100.0%	69.6%	79.1%	82.7%
Maryland	77.5%	51.1%	100.0%	75.2%	81.5%	89.6%
North Carolina	76.2%	10.6%*	76.2%	76.9%	77.9%	85.2%
South Carolina	79.6%	51.8%*	73.8%	79.6%	80.7%	89.7%
Virginia	79.4%	50.7%	93.3%	77.8%	85.4%	73.6%
West Virginia	65.0%	35.5%*	34.9%*	58.5%	76.9%	78.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	79.8%	69.1%	78.1%	76.5%	87.9%	90.6%
Kentucky	74.9%	38.9%*	78.3%	73.6%	82.2%	76.0%
Mississippi	70.2%	12.4%*	85.9%	67.6%	85.4%	67.1%
Tennessee	83.2%	30.9%*	68.9%	82.6%	85.8%	92.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	65.8%	41.7%*	64.5%	69.1%	57.0%	72.6%
Louisiana	76.4%	39.2%*	33.9%*	80.2%	74.5%	74.8%
Oklahoma	71.0%	17.0%*	87.4%	71.5%	75.4%	69.9%
Texas	74.9%	56.8%	39.3%*	74.8%	77.4%	80.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	77.6%	36.3%*	25.9%*	80.8%	79.1%	54.3%
Colorado	69.1%	50.5%	55.7%	62.6%	85.0%	77.0%
Idaho	70.0%	23.1%*	100.0%	79.3%	38.7%	78.2%
Montana	57.5%	12.8%*	63.2%	52.4%	79.5%	47.8%
Nevada	74.0%	91.1%	40.7%*	72.2%	75.3%	77.6%
New Mexico	81.9%	47.7%	90.7%	83.3%	83.6%	69.8%
Utah	67.2%	40.2%	95.1%	60.2%	74.5%	84.7%
Wyoming	50.3%	50.8%	69.2%	43.9%	65.3%	60.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	59.7%	30.0%*	83.7%	56.5%	64.3%	74.4%
California	66.9%	40.4%*	85.2%	62.4%	79.6%	83.8%
Hawaii	94.9%	96.8%	100.0%	97.5%	84.6%	91.6%
Oregon	71.6%	25.0%*	76.2%	65.4%	90.4%	76.3%
Washington	62.0%	37.5%*	79.2%	55.6%	77.1%	86.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1.01%	4.22%	3.47%	1.14%	0.83%	1.48%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.50%	13.46%	10.35%	6.14%	3.56%	10.85%
Maine	3.98%	14.64%	15.23%	5.44%	6.83%	9.83%
Massachusetts	1.45%	15.48%	10.26%	2.00%	2.72%	5.90%
New Hampshire	1.86%	14.81%*	5.23%	2.75%	4.00%	9.47%
Rhode Island	2.23%	12.74%	15.51%	3.34%	3.69%	5.58%
Vermont	2.39%	10.87%	16.49%	7.45%	2.72%	11.14%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.77%	13.09%*	16.65%	8.00%	8.54%	4.86%
New York	1.35%	10.29%	9.26%	1.34%	2.07%	2.70%
Pennsylvania	2.29%	12.90%	5.78%	3.06%	6.93%	6.05%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.88%	10.55%	13.53%	7.21%	4.86%	4.61%
Indiana	3.06%	12.85%	9.87%	3.91%	4.04%	7.52%
Michigan	3.61%	11.51%	14.00%	5.65%	4.63%	8.28%
Ohio	1.77%	12.87%	10.76%	1.52%	3.48%	8.91%
Wisconsin	1.48%	12.14%	12.96%	3.21%	4.06%	7.65%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.31%	8.34%	13.51%	4.62%	3.94%	8.25%
Kansas	2.73%	12.96%*	12.36%	2.98%	9.55%	9.89%
Minnesota	2.61%	12.19%*	7.37%	4.04%	7.27%	10.74%
Missouri	3.35%	16.49%	18.71%	5.91%	9.01%	7.74%
Nebraska	3.40%	12.29%*	13.76%	5.33%	4.88%	3.34%
North Dakota	2.52%	11.65%	14.60%	3.63%	5.98%	8.33%
South Dakota	3.48%	8.14%	11.94%	5.88%	4.52%	10.10%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.95%	14.27%	14.91%	6.61%	5.68%	15.30%
District of Columbia	2.56%	6.50%*	.	3.88%	2.12%	10.58%
Florida	2.48%	13.44%*	13.67%	2.92%	6.14%	8.06%
Georgia	3.18%	12.46%*	14.91%	5.05%	8.14%	9.48%
Maryland	4.67%	14.48%	18.26%	5.22%	3.69%	6.15%
North Carolina	3.26%	16.58%*	12.08%	5.31%	6.57%	12.48%
South Carolina	3.14%	16.15%*	14.62%	4.58%	5.37%	10.27%
Virginia	2.24%	13.37%	19.27%	2.84%	5.58%	12.94%
West Virginia	3.72%	13.96%*	12.49%*	6.15%	8.19%	5.67%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.14%	20.08%	17.08%	4.88%	3.54%	6.19%
Kentucky	2.03%	12.78%*	14.28%	2.99%	7.07%	8.94%
Mississippi	3.27%	11.02%*	14.52%	4.81%	5.85%	10.16%
Tennessee	2.92%	14.63%*	12.51%	3.93%	7.34%	9.93%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.14%	13.82%*	16.15%	5.76%	9.02%	8.54%
Louisiana	3.70%	13.35%*	15.42%*	3.45%	6.87%	12.36%
Oklahoma	3.88%	8.34%*	7.59%	5.61%	7.49%	5.82%
Texas	1.91%	11.71%	15.11%*	3.14%	5.89%	6.32%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.46%	13.02%*	13.22%*	6.56%	5.67%	9.94%
Colorado	3.01%	14.88%	16.00%	5.32%	5.87%	10.20%
Idaho	4.96%	7.88%*	21.08%	8.08%	9.80%	5.38%
Montana	4.49%	10.22%*	14.30%	6.07%	8.17%	12.99%
Nevada	6.74%	21.33%	15.01%*	9.09%	10.77%	10.50%
New Mexico	3.23%	11.29%	16.83%	4.01%	3.46%	9.53%
Utah	3.15%	10.58%	10.49%	5.29%	7.22%	8.57%
Wyoming	4.48%	13.86%	17.86%	5.54%	6.33%	9.43%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.17%	9.75%*	21.85%	5.64%	7.72%	9.59%
California	5.08%	12.15%*	6.13%	4.97%	4.57%	3.66%
Hawaii	1.74%	20.57%	25.82%	1.61%	5.54%	11.58%
Oregon	2.57%	9.27%*	12.93%	2.65%	2.31%	7.03%
Washington	4.88%	15.27%*	15.86%	4.25%	6.63%	4.59%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1)(2008) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	33.4%	32.8%	29.1%	29.1%	39.8%	43.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	33.9%	11.3% *	12.8% *	29.4% *	33.9%	54.2%
Maine	45.9%	22.3% *	47.5% *	38.2%	58.4%	58.8%
Massachusetts	29.3%	3.2% *	18.1% *	24.3%	35.8%	50.5%
New Hampshire	28.2%	33.1% *	17.4% *	19.2%	44.0%	25.4% *
Rhode Island	30.4%	53.8% *	53.9%	21.4%	41.7%	29.9% *
Vermont	41.4%	13.4% *	15.1% *	37.7%	46.6%	69.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	32.3%	12.6% *	61.2%	22.8%	39.4%	60.8%
New York	34.5%	9.3% *	29.3% *	31.4%	40.3%	39.7%
Pennsylvania	28.7%	11.1% *	3.9% *	25.4%	42.0%	28.6% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	35.5%	56.5%	29.6% *	39.8%	30.8%	20.7% *
Indiana	35.4%	17.1% *	11.1% *	33.3%	49.5%	16.4% *
Michigan	27.5%	7.8% *	19.5% *	21.4%	39.0%	43.9%
Ohio	26.1%	14.0% *	17.5% *	19.4%	39.0%	34.6%
Wisconsin	24.9%	49.0% *	5.1% *	9.4% *	48.9%	22.8% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	27.4%	22.6% *	26.0% *	12.6% *	41.8%	53.9%
Kansas	28.9%	25.3% *	24.5% *	20.3%	40.1%	52.6%
Minnesota	33.0%	36.7% *	48.4%	28.3%	45.8%	29.7% *
Missouri	25.8%	62.2%	2.7% *	25.3%	30.2%	12.5% *
Nebraska	28.5%	4.2% *	61.6%	10.7%	50.2%	43.8%
North Dakota	33.6%	19.8% *	21.8% *	27.0%	46.5%	44.2%
South Dakota	21.2%	23.9% *	8.8% *	11.1%	43.7%	22.8% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	28.9%	33.0% *	46.7% *	24.5%	28.4% *	82.2%
District of Columbia	27.7%	.	.	26.0%	28.7% *	31.6% *
Florida	39.9%	42.1% *	52.1% *	39.6%	37.3%	44.7%
Georgia	42.9%	22.2% *	57.5%	32.8%	56.8%	67.7%
Maryland	41.6%	62.6%	46.9% *	43.8%	41.3%	21.9%
North Carolina	42.9%	.	34.7% *	47.6%	34.1%	31.9% *
South Carolina	27.4%	17.1% *	54.9% *	26.5%	42.1%	13.4% *
Virginia	27.5%	19.1% *	37.6% *	15.7% *	45.0%	55.2%
West Virginia	28.6%	75.1%	26.3% *	26.8%	29.5% *	31.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.6%	2.9% *	14.2% *	24.2%	40.0%	51.1%
Kentucky	32.5%	52.4% *	48.5% *	30.2% *	34.0%	39.4%
Mississippi	33.0%	.	56.6%	38.6%	19.4% *	26.7% *
Tennessee	27.0%	79.9%	33.2% *	17.1% *	40.8%	70.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	29.1%	24.2% *	8.2% *	26.9%	32.9%	47.1%
Louisiana	28.7%	.	11.6% *	23.8%	29.6%	69.8%
Oklahoma	23.8%	40.7% *	30.1% *	24.2%	19.5% *	28.8%
Texas	31.0%	7.6% *	37.8% *	29.9%	36.5%	31.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	33.5%	16.1% *	39.1% *	34.2%	30.2%	42.7%
Colorado	24.2%	86.9%	39.9% *	21.9%	25.2% *	16.7% *
Idaho	59.5%	14.3% *	64.8%	64.8%	31.3% *	44.7%
Montana	41.5%	25.7% *	53.4%	31.0%	55.8%	42.5%
Nevada	34.8%	3.4% *	80.3% *	35.4% *	34.1% *	66.2%
New Mexico	29.9%	12.7% *	1.2% *	27.6%	39.7%	44.3%
Utah	24.7%	.	13.4% *	23.2%	21.5%	46.1%
Wyoming	16.6%	17.5% *	15.7% *	15.6%	13.0% *	34.7% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	37.4%	4.3% *	56.6% *	28.7%	38.1%	67.4%
California	41.3%	57.0%	21.4% *	32.2%	46.3%	64.8%
Hawaii	36.9%	49.8%	30.0% *	31.3%	44.7%	53.0%
Oregon	46.0%	81.7%	44.4% *	27.9%	56.6%	77.5%
Washington	34.3%	35.9%	51.1% *	24.0%	35.7%	67.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.B.4.b.(1)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1.11%	5.29%	2.04%	1.38%	1.10%	2.52%
New England:						
Connecticut	5.07%	13.64% *	11.77% *	9.09% *	6.43%	10.82%
Maine	4.08%	13.34% *	16.52% *	7.02%	6.70%	12.89%
Massachusetts	2.78%	2.78% *	15.44% *	4.20%	8.03%	9.08%
New Hampshire	3.11%	11.65% *	13.24% *	4.78%	6.69%	13.38% *
Rhode Island	4.06%	16.34% *	15.12%	3.93%	7.33%	12.80% *
Vermont	5.46%	10.08% *	8.85% *	8.71%	7.39%	12.84%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.80%	5.61% *	15.95%	5.76%	7.96%	14.14%
New York	2.52%	19.33% *	10.67% *	4.98%	2.27%	6.92%
Pennsylvania	5.13%	11.46% *	2.29% *	6.88%	6.31%	9.76% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	5.60%	14.53%	10.96% *	9.22%	7.18%	6.32% *
Indiana	5.93%	14.58% *	4.47% *	7.69%	9.19%	5.81% *
Michigan	4.81%	10.12% *	14.07% *	6.39%	9.71%	9.47%
Ohio	3.88%	7.57% *	9.90% *	5.08%	4.83%	9.43%
Wisconsin	4.93%	15.67% **	11.77% *	3.41% *	5.95%	10.62% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.42%	11.47% *	13.05% *	3.88% *	8.37%	11.71%
Kansas	4.98%	15.35% *	11.88% *	4.68%	9.02%	9.78%
Minnesota	4.54%	11.06% *	13.70%	6.47%	7.25%	10.04% *
Missouri	5.16%	18.35%	2.83% *	5.34%	8.80%	10.46% *
Nebraska	2.68%	7.57% *	17.54%	3.04%	4.40%	9.87%
North Dakota	5.74%	13.20% *	9.11% *	7.33%	5.71%	12.62%
South Dakota	4.47%	13.63% *	10.70% *	3.18%	10.01%	11.31% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.11%	10.06% *	14.62% *	5.23%	9.63% *	22.80%
District of Columbia	4.73%	.	.	5.69%	8.87% *	12.79% *
Florida	4.77%	14.10% *	16.04% *	6.35%	6.41%	9.62%
Georgia	4.07%	8.64% *	15.75%	4.06%	9.49%	14.45%
Maryland	6.77%	16.53%	15.70% *	8.79%	5.55%	6.22%
North Carolina	5.24%	.	13.55% *	5.36%	8.46%	13.92% *
South Carolina	3.32%	8.72% *	16.80% *	4.51%	8.22%	7.46% *
Virginia	5.90%	7.33% *	12.06% *	5.65% *	8.64%	13.73%
West Virginia	4.63%	21.43%	11.08% *	6.31%	10.74% *	7.33%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.85%	9.40% *	13.54% *	6.32%	7.54%	11.67%
Kentucky	6.85%	17.01% *	14.82% *	9.52% *	6.77%	9.02%
Mississippi	7.00%	.	16.56%	8.20%	11.64% *	13.27% *
Tennessee	6.34%	23.91%	11.67% *	8.18% *	5.57%	15.95%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.33%	7.35% *	13.87% *	6.99%	7.17%	11.61%
Louisiana	6.05%	.	3.97% *	6.41%	7.69%	16.46%
Oklahoma	4.32%	15.01% *	14.20% *	5.00%	7.03% *	7.30%
Texas	2.73%	2.87% *	13.76% *	2.43%	7.95%	7.64%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.70%	13.40% *	15.07% *	6.16%	7.03%	12.12%
Colorado	4.07%	20.68%	14.44% *	5.52%	8.61% *	12.14% *
Idaho	9.82%	10.10% *	16.49%	12.97%	11.58% *	12.03%
Montana	5.46%	9.09% *	15.10%	5.67%	9.08%	11.96%
Nevada	7.13%	14.43% *	25.49% *	10.71% *	10.97% *	15.63%
New Mexico	3.62%	8.09% *	1.18% *	4.16%	7.21%	12.68%
Utah	4.77%	.	6.05% *	5.94%	5.51%	13.02%
Wyoming	2.90%	14.15% *	10.04% *	4.56%	6.25% *	10.74% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.62%	1.53% *	17.61% *	6.52%	8.43%	10.41%
California	3.92%	11.89%	8.96% *	4.89%	2.82%	6.48%
Hawaii	3.90%	14.86%	10.00% *	4.40%	9.12%	9.45%
Oregon	3.26%	17.72%	14.93% *	5.04%	5.99%	11.01%
Washington	3.66%	8.99%	16.62% *	5.40%	5.86%	7.79%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2008) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	52.3%	77.2%	51.3%	42.6%	60.7%	68.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	61.0%	53.4% *	44.6% *	43.4%	74.2%	61.5%
Maine	38.7%	80.2%	49.0% *	17.1% *	57.8%	53.1%
Massachusetts	43.0%	100.0% *	27.4% *	20.3% *	63.2%	53.3%
New Hampshire	50.4%	81.6%	41.2% *	22.2% *	66.2%	81.2%
Rhode Island	57.2%	61.2% *	97.5%	40.0%	72.7%	11.2% *
Vermont	58.0%	54.7% *	44.7% *	46.6%	68.7%	59.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	47.8%	.	66.9%	40.7%	39.8%	65.1%
New York	43.0%	55.2% *	48.3% *	35.3%	45.6%	56.4%
Pennsylvania	47.3%	86.3%	53.6% *	40.8%	52.9%	73.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	71.0%	85.6%	50.2% *	75.4%	60.7%	64.4%
Indiana	43.4%	76.4% *	35.1% *	19.6% *	68.6%	56.4%
Michigan	52.1%	100.0%	71.5%	49.2%	52.9%	58.2%
Ohio	53.7%	.	64.9%	39.6%	66.1%	67.9%
Wisconsin	47.9%	60.4%	28.7% *	47.6%	48.5%	37.8% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	64.1%	60.9% *	83.7%	31.5% *	70.0%	82.1%
Kansas	42.1%	47.9% *	38.6% *	21.7%	52.5%	68.9%
Minnesota	63.5%	100.0%	80.3%	56.7%	67.0%	77.0%
Missouri	57.9%	92.4%	.	45.7%	65.9%	71.3%
Nebraska	42.4%	49.3% *	87.4%	26.7%	38.0%	52.4%
North Dakota	57.2%	56.7% *	77.3%	52.1%	57.4%	74.8%
South Dakota	42.3%	73.0%	17.5% *	26.2% *	40.9%	73.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	51.0%	69.4%	98.0%	37.3%	59.9%	73.7%
District of Columbia	48.8%	.	.	39.6%	50.4%	86.2%
Florida	49.4%	67.6% *	40.4% *	47.5%	67.7%	39.4% *
Georgia	38.2%	100.0% *	57.7%	20.8%	38.3%	77.8%
Maryland	53.3%	71.3%	.	54.8%	50.4%	54.7%
North Carolina	22.1%	.	16.0% *	12.1% *	54.0%	44.3%
South Carolina	27.1%	12.5% *	63.7%	13.3% *	55.0%	48.4%
Virginia	62.4%	62.2% *	19.8% *	63.7%	61.6%	67.4%
West Virginia	32.6%	61.3% *	37.7% *	9.1% *	58.2%	49.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	39.6%	63.6% *	.	20.8% *	53.4%	81.3%
Kentucky	42.2%	45.9% *	74.2%	29.9%	49.5%	76.2%
Mississippi	27.0%	.	70.4% *	12.8% *	63.6%	75.3%
Tennessee	47.2%	56.3% *	.	32.4% *	55.7%	67.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	39.8%	.	93.0%	26.7% *	73.3%	49.6%
Louisiana	59.6%	.	.	62.0%	36.2%	80.0%
Oklahoma	68.8%	100.0%	81.1%	67.5%	69.0%	72.2%
Texas	53.0%	59.0% *	100.0%	42.9%	75.2%	68.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	46.6%	50.0% *	60.7% *	45.6%	49.4%	53.2%
Colorado	55.7%	95.4%	60.7%	52.6%	57.0%	12.5% *
Idaho	81.0%	3.6% *	16.1% *	83.9%	63.8%	65.9%
Montana	47.3%	100.0% *	56.1%	55.7%	35.1% *	87.0%
Nevada	36.2%	.	59.7% *	24.3% *	62.9%	86.0%
New Mexico	40.5%	100.0%	.	29.8%	63.7%	58.8%
Utah	60.3%	.	23.8%	54.6%	69.5%	61.7%
Wyoming	61.6%	59.4% *	28.1% *	62.5%	50.0%	76.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	60.4%	100.0% *	74.4%	42.7%	60.4%	82.3%
California	63.7%	80.7%	17.8% *	45.8%	73.7%	82.0%
Hawaii	76.1%	94.5%	25.0% *	67.2%	85.7%	90.0%
Oregon	75.8%	96.6%	76.3%	68.0%	80.0%	73.2%
Washington	70.0%	93.2%	100.0%	56.4%	70.3%	79.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	2.29%	5.77%	3.24%	3.70%	1.71%	1.73%
New England:						
Connecticut	9.37%	17.60% *	14.98% *	12.90%	7.97%	14.65%
Maine	5.63%	22.79%	14.80% *	13.64% *	8.27%	13.06%
Massachusetts	5.85%	31.62% *	11.23% *	8.81% *	4.74%	9.80%
New Hampshire	5.20%	23.00%	13.92% *	6.83% *	8.80%	16.42%
Rhode Island	6.76%	18.93% *	24.41%	10.36%	10.01%	7.71% *
Vermont	5.24%	16.71% *	14.58% *	9.32%	6.87%	13.06%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6.69%	.	16.61%	9.81%	8.34%	16.92%
New York	4.11%	17.43% *	15.00% *	8.88%	5.13%	10.06%
Pennsylvania	4.35%	22.56%	16.22% *	6.62%	3.70%	15.58%
East North Central:						
Illinois	7.74%	20.75%	15.88% *	12.53%	9.60%	13.91%
Indiana	6.71%	23.05% *	12.51% *	6.72% *	10.24%	13.70%
Michigan	6.01%	29.81%	21.07%	8.76%	12.43%	11.31%
Ohio	4.66%	.	16.15%	7.80%	8.06%	15.26%
Wisconsin	4.30%	17.58%	11.45% *	9.15%	6.78%	11.58% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	6.93%	18.43% *	24.29%	9.64% *	7.50%	16.06%
Kansas	4.21%	15.30% *	11.84% *	4.55%	13.06%	12.61%
Minnesota	7.45%	29.81%	19.63%	10.31%	9.99%	13.20%
Missouri	8.99%	27.59%	.	9.40%	13.01%	12.17%
Nebraska	6.82%	16.48% *	26.11%	7.01%	8.56%	8.12%
North Dakota	5.88%	17.10% *	23.17%	12.19%	7.24%	14.04%
South Dakota	6.82%	20.94%	10.16% *	12.99% *	9.54%	16.61%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6.43%	19.99%	27.43%	9.87%	8.84%	20.61%
District of Columbia	5.25%	.	.	8.99%	8.10%	18.87%
Florida	5.15%	20.71% *	12.94% *	8.70%	6.92%	13.91% *
Georgia	6.60%	31.62% *	16.47%	5.18%	9.93%	16.87%
Maryland	6.97%	19.19%	.	12.24%	5.33%	12.06%
North Carolina	6.55%	.	5.08% *	9.92% *	7.74%	12.82%
South Carolina	5.36%	3.95% *	18.33%	4.15% *	11.33%	14.07%
Virginia	7.20%	19.89% *	6.19% *	12.14%	9.81%	16.29%
West Virginia	4.81%	18.75% *	13.76% *	2.95% *	5.84%	12.12%
East South Central:						
Alabama	6.48%	20.12% *	.	7.22% *	10.58%	16.94%
Kentucky	6.96%	15.60% *	18.34%	7.58%	9.22%	14.44%
Mississippi	5.69%	.	21.18% *	6.15% *	10.49%	21.49%
Tennessee	7.54%	17.87% *	.	10.78% *	11.10%	16.16%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	8.56%	.	25.97%	16.56% *	13.83%	13.74%
Louisiana	8.12%	.	.	12.10%	10.45%	18.42%
Oklahoma	9.86%	29.81%	19.98%	14.65%	16.37%	18.92%
Texas	6.40%	18.08% *	25.82%	8.83%	7.42%	9.64%
Mountain:						
Arizona	7.29%	16.67% *	18.58% *	8.70%	12.11%	15.38%
Colorado	6.16%	23.02%	16.03%	11.15%	6.80%	10.45% *
Idaho	9.61%	1.15% *	17.24% *	10.89%	12.58%	12.21%
Montana	7.73%	31.62% *	15.49%	11.19%	11.67% *	20.98%
Nevada	8.04%	.	18.88% *	10.20% *	16.94%	17.14%
New Mexico	5.78%	27.89%	.	8.77%	6.83%	15.99%
Utah	5.55%	.	7.09%	12.68%	16.15%	12.46%
Wyoming	10.40%	18.14% *	9.78% *	16.52%	13.43%	17.67%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.25%	31.62% *	22.24%	12.45%	10.69%	11.63%
California	3.17%	18.14%	10.09% *	5.69%	6.92%	6.52%
Hawaii	4.07%	20.39%	7.91% *	3.80%	5.02%	12.09%
Oregon	5.49%	22.78%	16.95%	10.10%	9.45%	13.38%
Washington	6.16%	22.02%	27.89%	13.02%	5.44%	11.22%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2)(2008) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	17.4%	25.3%	14.9%	12.4%	24.1%	29.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	20.7%	6.1% *	5.7% *	12.8% *	25.2%	33.4%
Maine	17.8%	17.9% *	23.3% *	6.5%	33.8%	31.2%
Massachusetts	12.6%	3.2% *	5.0% *	4.9% *	22.6%	26.9%
New Hampshire	14.2%	27.0% *	7.1% *	4.3%	29.1%	20.6% *
Rhode Island	17.4%	32.9% *	52.6%	8.6%	30.3%	3.4% *
Vermont	24.0%	7.3% *	6.8% *	17.6% *	32.0%	41.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	15.4%	.	40.9% *	9.3% *	15.7% *	39.5%
New York	14.8%	5.1% *	14.2% *	11.1%	18.4%	22.4%
Pennsylvania	13.6%	9.5% *	2.1% *	10.4% *	22.2%	21.1% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.2%	48.4%	14.9%	30.0%	18.7%	13.3% *
Indiana	15.4%	13.0% *	3.9% *	6.5%	34.0%	9.2% *
Michigan	14.3%	7.8% *	14.0% *	10.5%	20.6%	25.5%
Ohio	14.0%	.	11.4% *	7.7%	25.8%	23.5% *
Wisconsin	11.9%	29.6% *	1.5% *	4.5% *	23.7%	8.6% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	17.5%	13.8% *	21.7% *	4.0% *	29.2%	44.3%
Kansas	12.2%	12.1% *	9.5% *	4.4% *	21.1% *	36.2%
Minnesota	21.0%	36.7% *	38.9% *	16.0%	30.7%	22.8% *
Missouri	14.9%	57.5% *	.	11.6% *	19.9%	8.9% *
Nebraska	12.1%	2.0% *	53.8% *	2.9%	19.1%	23.0%
North Dakota	19.2%	11.2% *	16.9% *	14.1% *	26.7%	33.0% *
South Dakota	9.0% *	17.4% *	1.5% *	2.9% *	17.9%	16.8% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	14.7%	22.9% *	45.7% *	9.1% *	17.0% *	60.6%
District of Columbia	13.5%	.	.	10.3%	14.5% *	27.2% *
Florida	19.7%	28.4% *	21.1% *	18.8%	25.2%	17.6% *
Georgia	16.4%	22.2% *	33.2% *	6.8% *	21.8%	52.7%
Maryland	22.2%	44.7% *	.	24.0% *	20.8%	12.0% *
North Carolina	9.5%	.	5.6% *	5.8% *	18.4% *	14.1% *
South Carolina	7.4%	2.1% *	35.0% *	3.5% *	23.2%	6.5% *
Virginia	17.2%	11.9% *	7.4% *	10.0% *	27.7%	37.2% *
West Virginia	9.3%	46.0% *	9.9% *	2.4% *	17.2% *	15.7% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	11.7%	1.9% *	.	5.0% *	21.4%	41.5%
Kentucky	13.7%	24.1% *	36.0%	9.0% *	16.8%	30.0%
Mississippi	8.9% *	.	39.8% *	5.0% *	12.3% *	20.1% *
Tennessee	12.7%	44.9% *	.	5.5% *	22.7%	47.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	11.6%	.	7.6% *	7.2% *	24.1%	23.3% *
Louisiana	17.1%	.	.	14.7%	10.7% *	55.8%
Oklahoma	16.4%	40.7% *	24.4% *	16.3% *	13.5% *	20.8% *
Texas	16.4%	4.5% *	37.8% *	12.8%	27.4%	21.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	15.6%	8.0% *	23.8% *	15.6%	14.9%	22.7% *
Colorado	13.5%	83.0%	24.2% *	11.5% *	14.4% *	2.1% *
Idaho	48.2%	0.5% *	10.4% *	54.4%	20.0% *	29.4%
Montana	19.6%	25.7% *	29.9% *	17.3%	19.6%	37.0% *
Nevada	12.6%	.	48.0% *	8.6% *	21.5% *	57.0%
New Mexico	12.1%	12.7% *	.	8.2%	25.3%	26.0%
Utah	14.9%	.	3.2% *	12.7% *	14.9%	28.5% *
Wyoming	10.2%	10.4% *	4.4% *	9.8% *	6.5% *	26.6% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	22.6%	4.3% *	42.1% *	12.3% *	23.0%	55.5%
California	26.3%	46.1%	3.8%	14.7%	34.1%	53.2%
Hawaii	28.1%	47.1% *	7.5% *	21.0%	38.3%	47.7%
Oregon	34.9%	78.9%	33.9% *	18.9%	45.3%	56.7%
Washington	24.0%	33.5%	51.1% *	13.6%	25.1%	53.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1.03%	4.81%	1.61%	1.45%	1.03%	2.08%
New England:						
Connecticut	5.43%	10.09% *	6.81% *	7.93% *	5.61%	9.43%
Maine	2.27%	7.20% *	11.52% *	1.08%	6.24%	8.70%
Massachusetts	2.23%	2.78% *	5.68% *	2.72% *	5.41%	5.93%
New Hampshire	1.99%	11.15% *	5.38% *	1.10%	5.80%	7.80% *
Rhode Island	3.23%	12.50% *	15.12%	2.32%	6.53%	5.71% *
Vermont	4.73%	10.18% *	4.06% *	5.85% *	6.86%	8.86%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.33%	.	12.60% *	3.68% *	5.22% *	11.86%
New York	1.41%	17.38% *	9.72% *	2.04%	2.00%	6.08%
Pennsylvania	3.02%	8.61% *	1.37% *	4.14% *	3.89%	8.27% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	5.16%	14.07%	4.37%	8.84%	5.61%	5.50% *
Indiana	3.25%	11.90% *	2.41% *	1.74%	7.82%	5.86% *
Michigan	2.88%	10.12% *	11.50% *	2.62%	5.81%	6.29%
Ohio	2.05%	.	10.16% *	1.88%	4.46%	9.60% *
Wisconsin	2.51%	12.87% *	10.40% *	1.44% *	2.77%	4.54% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.10%	10.58% *	10.92% *	2.50% *	6.78%	11.72%
Kansas	2.66%	10.71% *	3.75% *	1.70% *	6.76% *	8.35%
Minnesota	3.99%	11.06% *	12.79% *	4.76%	6.95%	7.82% *
Missouri	3.76%	17.78% *	.	3.52% *	4.52%	8.03% *
Nebraska	2.53%	7.72% *	17.13% *	0.83%	3.63%	4.27%
North Dakota	5.41%	10.01% *	7.55% *	8.41% *	5.27%	10.88% *
South Dakota	3.26% *	11.40% *	10.40% *	1.97% *	4.36%	11.78% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.54%	7.65% *	14.47% *	3.60% *	7.64% *	17.21%
District of Columbia	3.08%	.	.	1.82%	7.05% *	11.00% *
Florida	3.32%	11.35% *	10.58% *	4.53%	4.06%	8.68% *
Georgia	4.22%	8.64% *	14.27% *	2.37% *	4.83%	13.47%
Maryland	6.03%	14.19% *	.	7.67% *	5.48%	4.54% *
North Carolina	1.48%	.	2.22% *	2.00% *	5.91% *	12.51% *
South Carolina	1.82%	1.09% *	12.72% *	1.31% *	5.09%	2.91% *
Virginia	4.67%	5.13% *	2.48% *	4.26% *	6.23%	12.25% *
West Virginia	2.12%	14.85% *	8.44% *	1.10% *	6.03% *	4.97% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.31%	5.98% *	.	3.73% *	4.64%	11.26%
Kentucky	3.61%	11.05% *	10.78%	3.77% *	4.88%	7.55%
Mississippi	3.13% *	.	13.80% *	2.08% *	6.42% *	13.65% *
Tennessee	3.81%	14.26% *	.	3.16% *	5.81%	12.48%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.53%	.	13.49% *	2.29% *	6.28%	8.13% *
Louisiana	4.00%	.	.	3.77%	3.43% *	16.04%
Oklahoma	4.11%	15.01% *	12.16% *	4.89% *	4.24% *	6.85% *
Texas	2.68%	2.50% *	13.76% *	2.64%	7.01%	5.13%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.16%	10.02% *	8.32% *	4.30%	4.45%	6.85% *
Colorado	3.14%	20.00%	11.39% *	3.84% *	4.96% *	2.25% *
Idaho	10.41%	0.37% *	11.94% *	12.92%	10.85% *	8.47%
Montana	2.82%	9.09% *	14.87% *	3.92%	4.63%	11.18% *
Nevada	2.41%	.	15.22% *	8.02% *	8.05% *	14.67%
New Mexico	1.48%	8.09% *	.	2.01%	4.05%	7.72%
Utah	3.34%	.	1.46% *	3.96% *	3.74%	10.10% *
Wyoming	2.63%	9.95% *	1.57% *	4.58% *	2.46% *	8.22% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.43%	1.53% *	13.20% *	4.89% *	5.62%	11.04%
California	3.28%	11.84%	1.06%	3.12%	4.73%	7.50%
Hawaii	3.16%	14.79% *	2.50% *	2.91%	9.37%	9.31%
Oregon	4.03%	19.03%	12.61% *	5.40%	7.03%	12.31%
Washington	3.31%	8.93%	16.62% *	3.73%	4.69%	10.93%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1(2008) Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	4,386	4,032	4,243	4,169	4,750	4,373
New England:						
Connecticut	4,740	4,556	4,304	4,390	5,348	4,646
Maine	4,910	4,473	4,023	4,345	5,748	4,473
Massachusetts	4,836	4,949	4,605	4,584	5,268	4,416
New Hampshire	5,247	4,516	4,924	4,758	6,139	5,111
Rhode Island	4,930	5,267	4,503	4,924	5,442	4,300
Vermont	4,900	4,679	4,626	4,228	5,433	5,303
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4,798	4,394	5,709	4,567	4,882	4,673
New York	4,638	5,041	4,575	4,366	5,079	4,243
Pennsylvania	4,499	3,939	4,641	4,146	4,944	4,297
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,643	5,188	4,692	4,379	4,842	4,611
Indiana	4,495	4,106	4,333	4,118	4,718	4,959
Michigan	4,388	4,168	4,292	4,198	4,841	4,136
Ohio	4,089	3,853	3,769	4,009	4,470	3,967
Wisconsin	4,777	4,213	4,559	4,522	5,274	4,919
West North Central:						
Iowa	4,146	3,573	3,706	4,211	4,881	4,212
Kansas	4,197	3,932	3,865	3,954	4,766	4,071
Minnesota	4,432	4,331	4,234	4,094	4,999	4,340
Missouri	4,124	3,301	3,585	3,850	4,350	4,605
Nebraska	4,392	4,211	3,989	4,425	4,877	4,252
North Dakota	3,830	3,578	3,222	4,126	3,841	3,947
South Dakota	4,233	3,806	4,228	3,846	4,634	4,368
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4,733	4,263	3,878	4,384	5,503	4,806
District of Columbia	4,890	3,232	3,453 *	4,641	5,039	4,937
Florida	4,517	4,474	4,190	4,511	4,669	4,477
Georgia	4,160	3,878	4,385	3,830	4,249	4,318
Maryland	4,360	3,826	4,690	3,950	4,798	4,417
North Carolina	4,460	3,245	4,246	4,265	5,055	4,385
South Carolina	4,477	4,523	4,698	4,010	4,897	4,453
Virginia	4,202	4,189	3,919	4,284	4,091	4,496
West Virginia	4,892	4,628	5,480	4,435	5,280	4,510
East South Central:						
Alabama	4,139	3,484	4,244	3,997	4,132	4,394
Kentucky	4,009	3,132	4,481	3,796	3,780	4,259
Mississippi	4,124	3,114	3,792	4,228	4,315	4,543
Tennessee	4,276	3,093	4,235	3,904	4,768	4,233
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3,923	3,092	4,313	3,694	4,104	3,648
Louisiana	4,055	3,566	4,237	3,775	4,229	4,142
Oklahoma	4,072	3,952	3,849	4,063	4,114	4,234
Texas	4,205	3,650	4,200	4,007	4,415	4,329
Mountain:						
Arizona	4,214	3,425	3,733	3,821	5,049	4,299
Colorado	4,303	3,939	3,898	4,401	4,441	4,385
Idaho	4,104	3,541	3,645	4,277	4,227	4,212
Montana	4,355	4,305	3,932	3,950	5,034	4,305
Nevada	3,927	3,394	4,153	3,667	4,832	4,151
New Mexico	4,074	4,270	3,638	4,203	4,190	3,804
Utah	4,197	3,404	4,863	3,893	4,522	4,072
Wyoming	4,622	4,458	4,737	4,436	4,938	4,434
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,293	5,340	5,041	4,666	6,276	5,289
California	4,280	4,075	3,796	4,037	4,785	4,214
Hawaii	3,831	4,263	2,951	3,719	4,172	3,772
Oregon	4,384	3,641	4,015	4,345	4,469	4,702
Washington	4,404	3,878	4,196	3,996	4,550	4,755

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1(2008) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	15.46	58.57	56.53	41.64	49.56	16.65
New England:						
Connecticut	102.28	472.34	267.94	138.97	264.79	185.93
Maine	142.98	677.04	361.29	105.93	200.54	299.82
Massachusetts	146.92	378.82	204.85	127.56	214.57	268.52
New Hampshire	95.95	581.05	158.75	104.73	217.15	191.92
Rhode Island	39.79	736.06	531.61	199.30	193.65	280.52
Vermont	139.04	547.17	264.87	149.53	100.67	434.08
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	114.20	1,245.02	351.56	215.49	163.64	248.22
New York	93.80	425.06	228.53	142.72	123.54	133.13
Pennsylvania	97.13	459.86	258.88	116.68	133.36	114.21
East North Central:						
Illinois	106.73	911.77	263.00	206.41	240.67	218.00
Indiana	142.42	851.72	234.71	330.84	189.39	385.92
Michigan	139.55	670.59	272.25	154.81	118.31	268.49
Ohio	78.76	597.34	148.18	130.20	182.76	245.98
Wisconsin	112.73	356.99	194.19	256.60	140.35	205.91
West North Central:						
Iowa	164.95	346.18	319.72	190.16	208.47	102.39
Kansas	86.11	634.19	288.09	194.97	195.50	203.47
Minnesota	156.76	681.29	258.66	223.20	202.90	295.49
Missouri	116.78	287.80	656.61	227.20	109.41	171.30
Nebraska	153.49	495.61	278.15	189.22	429.92	156.16
North Dakota	172.42	401.60	340.45	111.47	311.95	106.78
South Dakota	84.89	659.77	205.05	207.75	131.31	165.17
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	187.79	521.50	379.02	179.57	393.31	291.62
District of Columbia	76.75	967.31	1,046.10*	179.57	122.85	229.10
Florida	110.31	563.40	264.59	155.07	181.71	222.23
Georgia	111.68	671.42	517.36	149.90	216.52	344.56
Maryland	58.11	222.37	307.98	209.52	162.42	276.37
North Carolina	101.10	400.39	342.31	156.65	177.43	208.44
South Carolina	79.52	694.39	273.62	119.89	247.47	255.90
Virginia	74.99	496.72	449.27	199.13	126.96	212.20
West Virginia	160.48	738.34	412.27	307.71	161.40	576.87
East South Central:						
Alabama	92.10	444.63	224.24	72.32	194.04	262.65
Kentucky	223.12	331.16	349.91	247.07	294.62	101.12
Mississippi	116.31	680.47	263.44	231.95	237.50	194.34
Tennessee	130.82	463.25	212.83	174.84	173.20	238.90
West South Central:						
Arkansas	81.32	567.21	238.91	226.16	201.92	186.66
Louisiana	123.20	711.27	234.87	297.18	215.83	136.80
Oklahoma	109.98	683.67	349.97	198.29	223.07	245.21
Texas	67.16	692.78	233.80	214.79	119.27	136.00
Mountain:						
Arizona	86.42	362.08	441.16	133.36	275.80	170.42
Colorado	104.85	473.62	524.11	197.25	269.47	203.28
Idaho	120.40	420.35	280.14	176.53	205.62	281.68
Montana	116.04	386.30	484.52	161.31	160.96	265.97
Nevada	84.43	431.77	999.49	215.74	248.23	196.37
New Mexico	63.36	584.20	168.96	169.15	174.80	229.54
Utah	114.45	523.12	568.62	203.50	377.87	287.23
Wyoming	113.27	570.99	279.50	244.38	253.73	178.71
Pacific:						
Alaska	158.52	745.05	636.28	281.26	353.01	168.99
California	74.72	211.61	179.61	77.73	217.77	61.89
Hawaii	115.31	727.10	494.68	170.22	98.35	257.36
Oregon	112.15	336.86	137.25	227.09	269.13	88.73
Washington	113.69	443.62	496.27	161.03	174.26	175.37

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.a(2008) Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	4,385	4,018	4,236	4,182	4,704	4,371
New England:						
Connecticut	4,701	4,323	4,452	4,093	5,516	4,479
Maine	5,250	4,710	4,614	4,571	5,541	5,268
Massachusetts	4,897	4,649	4,624	4,975	4,897	5,078
New Hampshire	5,523	4,908	5,065	5,233	6,298	5,387
Rhode Island	5,140	7,617	4,986	5,393	5,493	3,775
Vermont	5,222	5,096	4,936	4,774	5,743	4,454
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5,046	4,835 *	6,447	4,890	4,884	4,424
New York	4,759	4,349	4,028	4,774	5,157	4,256
Pennsylvania	4,439	3,855	4,167	4,605	4,664	4,123
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,637	7,209	4,664	4,505	4,496	4,451
Indiana	4,952	5,448	3,619	6,034	5,041	4,077
Michigan	4,193	4,336	4,048	3,799	4,434	4,436
Ohio	4,154	4,809	3,677	3,366	4,672	4,594
Wisconsin	4,685	4,856	4,091	4,626	5,261	4,596
West North Central:						
Iowa	4,587	3,013	4,752	4,282	5,241	4,950
Kansas	4,130	3,893	3,737	3,668	4,839	4,163
Minnesota	4,381	3,988	4,221	4,243	5,026	4,657
Missouri	4,267	4,391	4,470	4,389	3,920	4,092
Nebraska	4,145	2,893	4,007	3,867	4,254	4,883
North Dakota	4,050	3,000 *	4,595	4,027	4,222	3,946
South Dakota	4,355	2,961 *	4,238	3,768	4,571	5,238
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4,583	4,267	3,953	4,606	5,520	4,200
District of Columbia	4,901	3,232	.	4,332	5,144	5,530
Florida	4,328	4,179	4,444	3,913	4,705	4,699
Georgia	3,876	3,640 *	4,138	3,390	3,884	4,347
Maryland	4,355	3,247	4,275	4,407	4,580	4,617
North Carolina	4,736	3,396 *	3,901	5,208	4,871	4,460
South Carolina	4,574	4,887	6,421	3,981	4,370	4,276
Virginia	4,100	4,119	3,973	4,006	4,091	4,390
West Virginia	5,132	4,702	5,925	4,561	5,528	4,529
East South Central:						
Alabama	3,675	3,146	4,429	3,693	3,833	3,731
Kentucky	4,405	6,452	4,571	3,841	4,547	4,283
Mississippi	3,799	3,856	4,086	3,568	2,663	3,410
Tennessee	4,628	2,236 *	4,635	4,174	5,409	4,620
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4,238	1,585	5,837	4,643	3,856	4,213
Louisiana	4,349	.	4,795	3,958	4,478	4,113
Oklahoma	4,158	2,410 *	2,860	4,121	4,833	4,675
Texas	4,504	4,053	4,681	4,168	4,567	4,921
Mountain:						
Arizona	4,122	3,482 *	4,127	3,840	4,910	4,449
Colorado	4,279	3,261	4,395	3,994	4,468	5,492
Idaho	4,342	1,584 *	5,347	4,460	3,696	4,881
Montana	4,359	.	3,204 *	4,022	4,598	4,679
Nevada	3,459	3,147	3,110 *	3,092	4,624	3,734
New Mexico	4,551	4,509	5,148	4,608	4,472	4,455
Utah	4,108	3,252	4,140	4,452	4,226	5,037
Wyoming	4,814	4,649	1,980 *	7,377	4,388	5,134
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,610	7,584 *	6,771	5,907	4,825	5,366
California	4,071	3,788	3,642	3,969	4,485	4,081
Hawaii	3,844	3,619	3,007	3,705	4,336	3,905
Oregon	4,480	3,328	3,737	4,876	4,556	4,871
Washington	4,540	.	4,110	4,294	4,581	4,624

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.a(2008) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	24.61	161.34	148.23	62.29	68.22	47.16
New England:						
Connecticut	249.92	1,154.00	827.18	257.78	503.74	351.49
Maine	160.78	1,026.57	1,003.04	414.93	613.65	968.63
Massachusetts	159.44	532.96	269.23	149.49	175.95	364.69
New Hampshire	117.32	974.58	298.99	257.35	294.26	318.00
Rhode Island	213.60	2,008.75	816.83	258.88	171.30	740.42
Vermont	154.19	1,322.24	1,087.61	535.98	122.40	947.69
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	228.08	1,487.51 *	1,286.10	389.05	134.48	706.64
New York	86.89	749.15	617.48	245.19	177.83	180.80
Pennsylvania	135.60	1,012.75	781.52	234.79	185.11	211.12
East North Central:						
Illinois	199.78	1,995.82	305.56	290.40	330.34	534.78
Indiana	215.62	1,534.44	975.39	1,267.83	618.29	843.32
Michigan	102.95	1,164.35	758.58	251.24	485.86	338.64
Ohio	154.58	1,297.45	879.01	694.36	375.89	1,136.23
Wisconsin	208.26	1,305.05	825.85	512.78	240.03	894.69
West North Central:						
Iowa	314.36	700.02	1,175.72	531.72	793.71	1,318.87
Kansas	227.17	1,088.51	867.59	658.13	807.88	662.53
Minnesota	207.78	1,166.07	910.60	688.25	980.12	751.68
Missouri	266.80	1,284.43	1,102.31	365.30	787.01	491.66
Nebraska	282.78	832.55	1,082.12	437.92	527.25	1,226.53
North Dakota	323.56	948.68 *	1,370.85	532.97	1,056.75	968.59
South Dakota	354.44	889.21 *	920.26	692.36	967.89	1,064.34
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	191.91	1,032.82	914.57	225.76	375.52	304.76
District of Columbia	244.67	967.31	.	122.59	423.62	683.16
Florida	127.53	867.52	1,054.35	195.38	337.02	565.86
Georgia	161.21	1,151.07 *	763.01	431.22	249.00	1,002.55
Maryland	126.88	283.14	1,086.64	216.34	272.66	433.97
North Carolina	205.18	1,073.91 *	935.90	413.72	572.45	965.65
South Carolina	264.31	1,369.68	1,503.67	375.56	1,132.90	766.15
Virginia	135.04	793.45	804.28	238.70	159.35	243.49
West Virginia	278.72	1,321.24	1,769.42	824.55	1,008.36	962.27
East South Central:						
Alabama	292.18	822.04	1,178.72	818.09	830.74	999.72
Kentucky	456.70	1,912.65	1,059.51	580.60	1,130.33	890.26
Mississippi	516.18	1,149.96	926.46	708.27	758.43	966.23
Tennessee	332.52	1,206.89 *	994.43	708.05	1,013.47	826.04
West South Central:						
Arkansas	330.99	472.64	1,319.91	1,346.84	521.14	582.82
Louisiana	177.07	.	932.21	769.24	708.89	497.57
Oklahoma	466.27	730.99 *	749.83	818.03	1,071.92	795.45
Texas	175.22	1,208.69	733.70	373.60	232.24	261.01
Mountain:						
Arizona	206.48	1,045.45 *	1,178.77	233.66	830.68	701.33
Colorado	168.36	712.94	1,048.71	499.33	521.59	878.76
Idaho	369.52	500.90 *	1,570.20	652.23	973.26	1,037.98
Montana	327.08	.	1,013.19 *	803.33	784.25	1,177.84
Nevada	125.50	852.16	991.44 *	148.69	936.65	701.43
New Mexico	167.40	903.93	1,444.81	947.94	303.88	870.16
Utah	171.93	627.54	795.43	688.77	741.06	969.69
Wyoming	420.50	1,389.58	626.13 *	1,934.03	737.25	1,142.78
Pacific:						
Alaska	403.48	2,398.27 *	2,026.21	1,066.43	1,154.66	1,496.84
California	71.51	308.77	203.31	156.45	186.53	156.98
Hawaii	132.43	605.04	652.36	231.09	256.36	223.72
Oregon	188.01	626.62	794.30	462.38	514.70	452.47
Washington	124.87	.	1,069.43	383.09	528.66	740.78

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.b(2008) Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	4,376	4,021	4,252	4,191	4,717	4,363
New England:						
Connecticut	4,726	4,642	4,168	4,526	5,219	4,689
Maine	4,673	3,491	3,782	4,154	5,788	4,484
Massachusetts	4,709	4,827	4,521	4,194	5,652	4,196
New Hampshire	5,054	3,772	4,860	4,620	5,990	4,789
Rhode Island	4,797	4,056	4,243	4,805	5,422	4,300
Vermont	4,785	4,724	4,615	3,775	5,335	5,501
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4,670	4,136	5,206	4,487	4,761	4,717
New York	4,543	5,668	4,774	4,124	4,974	4,237
Pennsylvania	4,461	4,057	4,712	4,107	4,885	4,238
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,632	4,395	4,602	4,390	4,977	4,624
Indiana	4,400	4,082	4,389	4,019	4,589	4,738
Michigan	4,453	3,954	4,323	4,445	5,039	3,923
Ohio	4,041	3,720	3,830	4,115	4,344	3,815
Wisconsin	4,809	4,010	4,629	4,522	5,302	4,989
West North Central:						
Iowa	4,071	3,994	3,520	4,187	4,774	4,183
Kansas	4,253	4,057	3,905	4,007	4,848	4,058
Minnesota	4,428	4,289	4,227	4,032	5,068	4,350
Missouri	4,112	2,742	3,432	3,789	4,432	4,651
Nebraska	4,445	4,428	4,022	4,587	4,996	4,214
North Dakota	3,835	3,692	3,917	3,992	3,642	4,047
South Dakota	4,272	3,925	4,209	4,037	4,700	4,287
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4,807	3,788	3,747	4,332	5,461	5,037
District of Columbia	4,887	.	3,335*	4,738	4,987	4,884
Florida	4,573	4,717	4,120	4,777	4,493	4,401
Georgia	4,244	3,901	4,390	4,153	4,304	4,283
Maryland	4,361	4,107	4,825	3,806	4,906	4,305
North Carolina	4,408	3,289	4,291	4,155	4,951	4,420
South Carolina	4,421	4,713	4,573	3,959	4,842	4,363
Virginia	4,205	4,170	3,841	4,396	4,015	4,568
West Virginia	4,813	4,114	5,450	4,393	5,233	4,345
East South Central:						
Alabama	4,195	3,681	4,337	4,089	4,150	4,338
Kentucky	3,990	2,908	4,469	3,793	3,775	4,238
Mississippi	4,125	3,060*	3,733	4,270	4,196	4,688
Tennessee	4,235	3,404	4,142	3,940	4,650	4,194
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3,960	3,406	4,348	3,685	4,176	3,668
Louisiana	3,987	3,556	4,094	3,751	4,145	4,102
Oklahoma	4,145	4,194	3,996	4,132	4,252	4,181
Texas	4,194	3,623	4,130	4,018	4,485	4,269
Mountain:						
Arizona	4,278	3,326	3,669	3,912	5,206	4,266
Colorado	4,312	4,008	3,874	4,490	4,476	4,307
Idaho	4,065	3,464	3,624	4,265	4,256	4,036
Montana	4,393	4,292	4,124	3,943	5,078	4,461
Nevada	4,103	3,506	4,299	3,924	4,844	4,340
New Mexico	3,930	4,018	3,495	4,129	4,094	3,501
Utah	4,087	3,839	4,699	3,797	4,344	3,951
Wyoming	4,629	4,250	4,837	4,542	4,992	4,175
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,297	5,061	4,818	4,870	6,252	5,278
California	4,422	4,395	4,087	4,110	4,830	4,363
Hawaii	3,888	4,710	2,694	3,765	4,029	3,960
Oregon	4,338	3,659	4,149	4,197	4,402	4,621
Washington	4,435	4,081	4,205	4,074	4,497	4,831

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.b(2008) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	15.12	79.99	47.14	47.90	46.21	31.19
New England:						
Connecticut	107.79	732.32	326.62	141.85	264.04	212.39
Maine	159.93	734.48	528.69	86.75	380.02	456.81
Massachusetts	256.97	1,054.16	312.43	117.75	325.53	459.04
New Hampshire	130.90	920.04	405.63	180.08	299.68	179.25
Rhode Island	111.12	1,090.24	511.06	193.41	383.70	339.90
Vermont	178.41	1,114.10	280.32	169.99	199.33	736.69
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	126.49	850.65	842.69	263.64	243.37	293.96
New York	125.18	767.86	290.98	224.77	154.93	173.76
Pennsylvania	119.20	501.44	309.37	180.34	198.46	126.21
East North Central:						
Illinois	137.05	973.62	274.93	332.21	291.80	250.79
Indiana	164.10	809.11	243.30	277.07	197.14	359.39
Michigan	193.38	753.09	324.93	167.71	148.51	435.40
Ohio	108.17	563.94	211.43	192.55	233.47	241.50
Wisconsin	126.88	302.15	197.43	267.73	209.41	224.39
West North Central:						
Iowa	167.65	656.84	314.31	244.23	164.75	97.24
Kansas	89.52	628.74	329.43	261.58	156.35	220.23
Minnesota	185.60	805.38	314.98	242.26	254.10	472.22
Missouri	126.87	305.39	410.57	234.21	109.79	212.65
Nebraska	152.73	695.33	295.29	204.26	662.21	129.42
North Dakota	186.52	690.04	289.16	196.27	345.42	168.92
South Dakota	104.60	696.39	246.41	136.09	188.07	163.25
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	244.98	617.67	559.65	208.94	372.07	379.05
District of Columbia	148.25	.	1,010.93*	239.98	113.03	227.29
Florida	121.96	730.66	302.29	244.43	194.93	286.19
Georgia	103.54	678.55	496.51	254.61	240.83	183.28
Maryland	80.20	513.42	329.54	253.24	193.29	262.00
North Carolina	127.99	463.50	419.40	189.69	196.56	199.61
South Carolina	85.47	843.25	218.18	166.34	251.27	307.77
Virginia	95.39	675.65	471.31	258.02	159.56	283.44
West Virginia	206.97	812.83	410.95	384.47	223.70	547.32
East South Central:						
Alabama	98.47	584.81	213.45	138.58	227.03	227.38
Kentucky	237.26	268.19	372.42	246.10	299.75	147.22
Mississippi	148.97	1,081.67*	294.25	257.30	244.04	210.49
Tennessee	120.01	574.45	266.61	292.23	233.66	234.44
West South Central:						
Arkansas	84.04	589.60	273.96	271.68	213.05	223.34
Louisiana	140.29	715.08	269.92	350.85	324.50	159.50
Oklahoma	114.02	751.34	394.93	189.00	235.80	348.47
Texas	62.35	706.53	230.61	227.18	144.46	144.47
Mountain:						
Arizona	84.48	353.43	437.80	171.63	244.39	228.70
Colorado	142.25	762.05	526.71	310.94	305.49	148.19
Idaho	121.75	416.07	272.59	154.85	203.83	355.82
Montana	138.41	453.18	530.96	252.93	154.16	295.70
Nevada	130.05	441.14	1,021.37	219.23	269.07	244.26
New Mexico	89.43	778.52	418.39	207.11	294.27	192.80
Utah	128.73	825.95	501.35	222.57	403.61	277.07
Wyoming	197.98	780.81	332.83	400.87	389.11	266.45
Pacific:						
Alaska	129.57	704.34	610.99	172.29	398.57	151.68
California	93.41	493.29	213.20	123.11	282.77	57.25
Hawaii	126.45	1,097.60	680.16	207.07	90.49	355.90
Oregon	108.38	682.97	451.72	146.51	365.89	150.96
Washington	121.02	459.12	516.81	170.62	193.25	192.08

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c(2008) Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	4,515	4,146	4,115	3,812	5,218	4,536
New England:						
Connecticut	5,114	2,376 *	4,916	4,631	5,650	4,869
Maine	5,348	6,876	5,301	4,774	6,296	3,502
Massachusetts	5,506	7,898 *	5,236	6,675	6,283	2,320 *
New Hampshire	5,157	4,156	4,016	3,212 *	6,277	6,233
Rhode Island	5,024	4,291	4,358	4,768	5,428	5,740
Vermont	4,688	3,447	3,672	4,913	4,355	5,347
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5,395	.	4,701 *	4,673	6,229	5,119
New York	5,236	6,009	4,202	5,063	5,807	4,307
Pennsylvania	5,094	3,674	6,673 *	2,776	6,719	5,203
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,861	5,577	6,453	2,622 *	4,766	5,425
Indiana	4,945	3,106	4,104	2,736	4,827	9,232
Michigan	4,475	4,229	6,180 *	3,854	4,818	5,129
Ohio	4,494	4,806	3,387	3,731 *	5,113	5,283
Wisconsin	4,593	4,128 *	.	4,197	5,096	4,441
West North Central:						
Iowa	3,937	3,393 *	4,962	4,310	4,414	4,035
Kansas	3,857	3,646 *	3,416	3,975	3,907	4,026
Minnesota	4,551	5,037	4,659	4,660	4,541	3,606
Missouri	4,044	4,031	2,893	3,590	4,098	5,031
Nebraska	4,041	4,200 *	2,616 *	2,901	4,954	3,693 *
North Dakota	3,750	3,586	2,259	4,426	4,518	3,748
South Dakota	3,694	3,828 *	4,509	3,139	4,072	4,109
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4,641	4,954	4,128 *	3,661	5,824	4,211
District of Columbia	4,871	.	5,568 *	5,061	5,250	4,032
Florida	4,811	1,631	3,744 *	3,813	5,867	4,659
Georgia	4,085	4,728 *	5,698 *	2,634	5,582	5,781 *
Maryland	4,380	4,214	4,614	3,663	5,185	4,654
North Carolina	4,598	2,785 *	4,231 *	3,791	5,936	3,517
South Carolina	4,965	1,415 *	3,142 *	5,002	5,980	5,610
Virginia	4,593	4,707	4,783	4,942	4,544	4,182
West Virginia	5,475	5,917	5,838	4,809	4,914	8,989
East South Central:						
Alabama	4,297	4,530	3,566	3,638	4,588	4,731
Kentucky	3,698	2,795 *	4,397	3,783	3,520	4,802
Mississippi	4,559	2,448 *	3,968 *	4,187	5,036	4,121
Tennessee	4,059	1,200 *	4,016 *	3,481	5,059	4,200 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2,471	1,664 *	1,428 *	2,647	4,987	2,622
Louisiana	4,591	3,999 *	.	3,817	4,981	4,944
Oklahoma	3,191	3,684 *	3,412	2,807	2,931	3,798
Texas	3,696	.	3,725	2,950	3,742	4,275
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,684	6,467	.	2,177	3,643	4,354
Colorado	4,250	5,304	.	4,614	3,949	3,443
Idaho	4,177	4,485	3,069	4,018	4,414	4,726
Montana	4,133	4,457	3,194	3,941	5,330	3,714
Nevada	3,967	2,789 *	.	2,517 *	5,323	5,288
New Mexico	3,372	.	1,832 *	3,725	1,436	4,145
Utah	5,202	2,944	6,907	4,176	5,813	3,676
Wyoming	4,562	4,919	4,661	4,037	5,091	4,647
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,109	6,341	.	3,678	6,762	5,315
California	4,927	4,739	3,233	3,754	7,182	3,590
Hawaii	3,533	4,148	4,259	3,574	4,333	2,968
Oregon	4,678	4,273	3,231	4,433	5,297	5,901 *
Washington	3,635	3,389	.	2,748	5,487	3,929

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Table V.C.1.c(2008) Standard error for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	73.80	215.40	152.17	154.08	140.00	216.17
New England:						
Connecticut	458.61	751.36 *	1,399.07	1,314.47	967.23	968.98
Maine	485.81	1,944.79	1,572.22	1,005.87	1,225.24	796.11
Massachusetts	640.03	2,379.32 *	1,482.97	1,577.35	969.34	768.74 *
New Hampshire	282.66	1,008.91	1,119.96	967.61 *	968.27	1,778.32
Rhode Island	309.21	931.51	1,031.82	555.20	397.21	1,070.50
Vermont	285.66	963.80	949.59	566.81	931.69	1,023.35
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	780.04	.	1,417.27 *	1,279.39	1,119.47	1,333.24
New York	354.57	1,770.88	1,172.70	575.57	1,061.01	919.15
Pennsylvania	637.20	987.76	2,026.18 *	746.62	1,085.19	1,114.62
East North Central:						
Illinois	275.99	1,460.46	1,477.32	832.16 *	775.53	1,524.35
Indiana	775.95	888.47	1,013.12	660.25	1,251.95	2,757.71
Michigan	577.94	1,212.19	1,954.29 *	705.15	794.85	1,135.92
Ohio	613.04	1,440.82	832.86	1,131.96 *	1,145.97	1,421.02
Wisconsin	336.60	1,238.38 *	.	705.20	1,117.68	1,125.08
West North Central:						
Iowa	310.27	1,029.77 *	1,480.41	982.42	780.11	843.72
Kansas	192.99	1,139.82 *	955.08	686.64	687.63	907.97
Minnesota	275.38	1,354.21	1,302.29	629.53	550.22	844.92
Missouri	300.54	1,072.83	818.91	788.41	939.62	1,256.67
Nebraska	895.67	1,328.16 *	827.25 *	865.18	1,054.65	1,203.25 *
North Dakota	294.18	675.28	657.44	252.58	522.66	300.67
South Dakota	375.96	1,210.52 *	1,349.56	655.71	768.36	818.05
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	424.90	1,205.85	1,240.10 *	788.66	1,328.53	1,029.32
District of Columbia	821.87	.	1,760.76 *	1,227.82	1,249.65	968.03
Florida	589.98	487.12	1,183.96 *	890.90	1,388.12	858.18
Georgia	875.95	1,495.12 *	1,897.64 *	519.16	1,343.59	1,737.89 *
Maryland	551.34	1,089.82	1,378.08	717.04	1,141.37	893.70
North Carolina	599.86	844.42 *	1,283.92 *	741.22	1,006.09	1,052.18
South Carolina	570.66	642.93 *	1,047.48 *	1,045.58	1,458.67	1,476.48
Virginia	215.21	1,405.36	1,174.11	926.65	796.60	903.33
West Virginia	577.42	1,658.62	1,713.48	1,225.21	1,188.59	2,680.83
East South Central:						
Alabama	111.82	1,351.01	870.18	723.98	343.55	994.56
Kentucky	194.03	840.99 *	1,168.54	580.21	693.22	1,436.22
Mississippi	358.38	774.13 *	1,222.49 *	1,074.77	1,113.62	1,156.25
Tennessee	487.10	379.47 *	1,269.97 *	714.51	920.89	1,328.16 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	455.53	526.20 *	529.00 *	519.55	1,377.59	784.27
Louisiana	535.33	1,264.59 *	.	924.04	1,244.53	1,227.90
Oklahoma	299.00	1,164.98 *	912.77	625.85	533.34	975.93
Texas	252.25	.	772.84	576.31	477.85	939.01
Mountain:						
Arizona	593.00	1,937.41	.	586.20	929.60	1,239.04
Colorado	607.54	1,581.72	.	1,155.83	1,129.31	894.78
Idaho	501.46	1,205.99	915.06	1,065.84	1,119.58	1,131.49
Montana	275.86	1,291.14	876.21	781.56	1,266.92	639.77
Nevada	763.39	881.96 *	.	873.02 *	1,537.66	1,179.88
New Mexico	825.19	.	579.33 *	952.24	400.57	1,177.37
Utah	767.49	839.57	1,916.77	1,165.75	1,387.99	985.35
Wyoming	184.87	1,406.67	539.39	569.15	783.73	521.22
Pacific:						
Alaska	703.21	1,704.06	.	796.41	1,058.25	1,422.30
California	510.71	1,182.89	893.71	678.15	1,743.26	785.15
Hawaii	331.41	1,202.61	1,188.36	592.42	804.59	595.73
Oregon	671.88	1,216.16	967.03	1,120.18	1,148.45	1,770.34 *
Washington	603.20	902.35	.	578.93	1,032.35	1,026.83

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2(2008) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	882	794	822	1,001	831	859
New England:						
Connecticut	992	596 *	1,140	945	967	1,055
Maine	1,054	1,351	1,039	1,258	881	1,154
Massachusetts	1,110	1,391	931	1,294	1,169	873
New Hampshire	1,264	1,832	1,215	1,412	1,001	1,339
Rhode Island	1,050	430 *	1,218	1,293	772	1,251
Vermont	986	1,127	839	959	959	1,210
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,033	1,167	724	1,179	920	1,106
New York	947	1,548	1,005	906	894	960
Pennsylvania	852	827	954	913	828	781
East North Central:						
Illinois	954	459 *	911	1,031	1,072	830
Indiana	950	828 *	775	967	1,038	1,070
Michigan	735	602	590	790	794	743
Ohio	885	766	922	1,118	856	619
Wisconsin	1,069	992	950	1,205	1,116	1,032
West North Central:						
Iowa	756	456	571	934	980	766
Kansas	807	851	879	845	771	740
Minnesota	891	519 *	1,210	969	751	863
Missouri	956	487 *	696	852	785	1,416
Nebraska	1,010	745 *	923	1,264	1,024	954
North Dakota	754	642 *	777	928	624	775
South Dakota	887	920	816	870	982	841
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	885	855	690	999	818	901
District of Columbia	991	413 *	.	680	1,226	737
Florida	1,065	941	1,066	1,161	953	1,046
Georgia	972	1,320	919	838	967	1,036
Maryland	964	842	1,005	1,015	976	909
North Carolina	827	436 *	757	1,246	667	683
South Carolina	849	1,161	780	905	727	892
Virginia	988	1,223	851	1,121	864	968
West Virginia	1,049	802	577	1,413	1,106	800
East South Central:						
Alabama	959	891 *	969	1,141	970	750
Kentucky	806	793 *	833	969	657	778
Mississippi	749	53 *	714	845	642	1,024
Tennessee	914	564	756	1,139	960	871
West South Central:						
Arkansas	781	638 *	727	1,241	635	735
Louisiana	868	1,067	969	828	890	799
Oklahoma	787	561 *	733	753	847	875
Texas	844	746 *	754	1,103	620	798
Mountain:						
Arizona	811	543	647	1,025	713	770
Colorado	998	957	853	1,145	1,047	827
Idaho	476	484 *	787	304 *	590	630
Montana	583	482 *	490	615	539	701
Nevada	863	153 *	1,106	955	1,039	877
New Mexico	950	1,569 *	639 *	1,159	764	729
Utah	752	578	748	938	537	833
Wyoming	717	400 *	715	851	671	850
Pacific:						
Alaska	814	432 *	639	977	626	908
California	741	729 *	701	889	658	700
Hawaii	451	391 *	394	528	193 *	566 *
Oregon	612	199 *	452	803	407	824
Washington	569	338	223	765	546	642

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6.04	55.29	17.30	11.99	14.52	19.90
New England:						
Connecticut	73.88	371.86 *	108.75	99.33	107.83	89.50
Maine	81.02	293.53	176.47	131.14	118.28	184.95
Massachusetts	54.88	308.01	163.71	112.39	75.19	152.47
New Hampshire	80.69	261.40	87.00	200.31	119.87	189.78
Rhode Island	49.40	193.75 *	198.31	138.99	59.77	97.87
Vermont	52.05	219.08	72.75	186.61	73.38	222.02
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	59.76	264.97	114.86	206.32	110.22	139.93
New York	39.85	370.64	91.16	115.76	91.64	63.30
Pennsylvania	49.76	145.41	106.53	105.86	140.70	77.41
East North Central:						
Illinois	42.58	141.32 *	63.67	121.49	115.19	55.13
Indiana	35.80	435.94 *	89.17	129.78	88.79	164.90
Michigan	28.35	167.67	34.53	67.47	140.01	99.33
Ohio	36.73	189.04	210.17	90.64	39.13	86.08
Wisconsin	40.13	186.31	47.24	78.55	135.82	104.51
West North Central:						
Iowa	63.63	112.56	101.05	106.47	109.68	117.84
Kansas	56.55	219.34	152.09	103.94	77.80	98.77
Minnesota	59.05	505.18 *	125.81	95.00	100.53	63.39
Missouri	100.06	259.95 *	177.43	64.14	74.61	225.13
Nebraska	55.30	296.53 *	107.10	100.57	149.04	63.74
North Dakota	55.76	242.47 *	169.17	106.70	109.37	98.74
South Dakota	43.83	178.21	98.06	101.90	154.48	128.74
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	80.03	174.03	111.93	148.52	152.07	114.66
District of Columbia	62.09	241.48 *	.	72.22	128.06	128.48
Florida	52.51	227.09	69.69	85.81	71.41	108.38
Georgia	93.95	304.73	69.54	87.38	172.91	257.46
Maryland	46.39	100.73	87.28	120.82	85.53	110.24
North Carolina	74.29	208.70 *	91.66	162.33	85.34	81.61
South Carolina	34.33	243.03	63.41	52.85	98.79	100.62
Virginia	36.66	260.91	120.36	105.96	75.31	105.37
West Virginia	128.45	213.49	172.20	149.02	330.70	107.49
East South Central:						
Alabama	46.77	447.47 *	88.59	115.45	90.20	125.09
Kentucky	38.17	376.53 *	120.88	100.13	86.53	95.25
Mississippi	72.96	26.31 *	91.99	121.61	105.96	156.80
Tennessee	31.28	163.96	90.35	154.64	82.41	79.52
West South Central:						
Arkansas	49.62	204.23 *	104.91	78.03	77.10	108.80
Louisiana	45.00	258.81	85.32	133.48	103.37	77.79
Oklahoma	63.66	172.38 *	112.98	84.29	124.21	232.38
Texas	37.05	412.44 *	106.18	47.60	67.99	83.05
Mountain:						
Arizona	74.05	95.03	141.31	84.05	116.82	204.59
Colorado	58.50	189.83	164.04	121.70	101.29	112.60
Idaho	89.52	172.09 *	142.23	128.95 *	122.66	108.93
Montana	41.86	238.00 *	128.90	112.97	105.73	125.09
Nevada	91.71	145.86 *	313.26	105.62	280.82	90.01
New Mexico	113.09	545.12 *	201.25 *	128.52	103.41	98.83
Utah	34.12	163.24	153.72	79.56	72.91	108.82
Wyoming	81.99	175.92 *	142.42	159.29	104.97	104.59
Pacific:						
Alaska	70.05	266.20 *	184.81	152.12	86.13	114.86
California	34.20	240.02 *	85.13	23.93	52.17	31.65
Hawaii	54.02	363.00 *	113.41	78.77	66.82 *	201.39 *
Oregon	51.21	131.93 *	92.35	66.18	100.13	140.37
Washington	41.37	66.13	59.50	56.88	94.01	79.87

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a(2008) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	880	969	861	914	825	903
New England:						
Connecticut	921	298 *	1,299	623 *	906	1,080
Maine	1,135	2,086	2,013	982	926	1,664
Massachusetts	1,253	1,591	1,085	1,698	1,190	962
New Hampshire	1,434	2,424	1,493	1,478 *	1,154	1,349
Rhode Island	1,148	835 *	1,325	1,493	643	1,671 *
Vermont	888	883 *	1,047 *	771	951	790 *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,023	1,487	557	945 *	924	1,430
New York	937	1,305	977	949	729	1,254
Pennsylvania	823	831 *	936	740	888	751
East North Central:						
Illinois	901	563 *	847	668 *	996	1,174
Indiana	1,401	2,064 *	734	2,167 *	1,282	1,481 *
Michigan	794	768 *	469	862	795	848
Ohio	923	139 *	502	1,399	910	904
Wisconsin	1,307	970 *	1,402	1,399	1,250	1,251
West North Central:						
Iowa	835	491 *	873	1,259	756 *	842 *
Kansas	838	335 *	1,118 *	632	941	830
Minnesota	732	.	1,423 *	555	866 *	755 *
Missouri	1,014	444 *	1,082	1,050	903	1,128
Nebraska	1,086	973	1,697	1,032	920	984 *
North Dakota	1,069 *	.	1,968 *	1,274	1,015 *	757 *
South Dakota	1,072	226 *	1,050	572 *	1,526	846
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	772	267 *	579 *	1,299	500	826
District of Columbia	1,104	413 *	.	588	1,451	794
Florida	1,008	1,259	1,432	900	1,032	1,017
Georgia	847	1,716 *	982	597	815	926 *
Maryland	1,019	878 *	966	1,446	915	728
North Carolina	925	1,598 *	561 *	1,202	727 *	981
South Carolina	872	2,104	650	835	885	651 *
Virginia	1,010	1,475	631 *	1,071	785	1,143
West Virginia	1,515 *	6 *	1,039 *	1,413	1,906 *	772 *
East South Central:						
Alabama	736	667 *	2,333	371 *	852	1,094
Kentucky	903	.	1,044	602 *	1,139 *	969
Mississippi	921	.	1,033	448	.	1,618
Tennessee	999	722 *	862	582 *	1,288	1,383 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	580	993 *	624 *	592 *	483 *	806
Louisiana	842	.	1,156	717	1,050	457 *
Oklahoma	617	829 *	564	592 *	312 *	813
Texas	880	127 *	921	923	836	896
Mountain:						
Arizona	815	939	884	900	389 *	977
Colorado	1,016	778	1,523	965 *	1,052	1,159
Idaho	482 *	.	2,539 *	163 *	711	1,154
Montana	595 *	.	.	706 *	633 *	482 *
Nevada	925 *	78 *	314 *	965	2,061	724
New Mexico	1,262	2,601	773 *	1,268 *	931	998
Utah	730	675	710	1,070	494	753
Wyoming	749	946 *	.	318 *	470 *	1,422
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,575	.	1,122	2,547	801	993
California	685	909	687	785	508	681
Hawaii	336	156 *	294 *	354	201	510 *
Oregon	601	368 *	447	760	385	877
Washington	793	.	495 *	1,634	616 *	784

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.2.a(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri. fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	20.69	157.88	54.69	14.98	29.87	44.38
New England:						
Connecticut	88.55	100.24 *	253.04	189.86 *	102.18	277.38
Maine	102.71	540.32	463.72	223.45	213.99	386.64
Massachusetts	79.28	397.88	234.43	238.89	91.77	149.93
New Hampshire	152.53	484.39	137.43	484.66 *	187.25	268.94
Rhode Island	248.76	420.50 *	305.37	311.35	179.42	532.99 *
Vermont	146.19	290.59 *	355.59 *	204.84	147.15	297.83 *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	160.67	427.46	163.26	380.58 *	242.47	288.24
New York	101.48	351.14	243.05	226.00	83.79	200.49
Pennsylvania	107.28	263.45 *	235.16	151.25	193.68	191.19
East North Central:						
Illinois	79.19	205.48 *	209.75	243.81 *	186.20	345.39
Indiana	241.76	678.14 *	214.94	920.15 *	244.57	458.11 *
Michigan	67.01	261.27 *	135.58	165.87	169.16	149.82
Ohio	100.81	81.98 *	142.80	306.61	235.96	251.00
Wisconsin	88.44	299.21 *	292.41	182.12	105.09	316.33
West North Central:						
Iowa	94.42	170.39 *	208.92	243.27	228.04 *	316.75 *
Kansas	136.68	127.86 *	665.22 *	168.44	196.11	226.02
Minnesota	127.52	.	449.02 *	110.98	303.50 *	279.98 *
Missouri	119.61	152.55 *	291.73	139.31	262.84	214.97
Nebraska	124.75	289.92	466.74	242.57	219.14	303.26 *
North Dakota	353.19 *	.	596.01 *	364.18	527.48 *	271.64 *
South Dakota	242.49	134.10 *	243.08	256.84 *	406.85	252.08
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	129.17	120.42 *	191.84 *	316.41	146.42	124.08
District of Columbia	149.12	241.48 *	.	120.23	232.06	196.14
Florida	87.24	332.54	362.75	132.38	113.41	202.39
Georgia	88.43	542.65 *	198.43	163.85	136.72	622.03 *
Maryland	110.38	293.69 *	252.75	159.18	113.84	123.55
North Carolina	195.20	505.33 *	278.64 *	297.20	362.52 *	253.61
South Carolina	107.06	588.29	192.34	172.76	261.86	423.03 *
Virginia	76.42	389.99	191.73 *	150.86	106.16	170.42
West Virginia	479.98 *	24.73 *	326.84 *	298.40	610.13 *	408.10 *
East South Central:						
Alabama	149.40	222.64 *	639.27	175.49 *	211.53	292.45
Kentucky	174.77	.	246.53	196.55 *	393.50 *	263.87
Mississippi	190.53	.	262.12	122.07	.	482.63
Tennessee	164.05	228.91 *	197.83	218.26 *	218.19	919.69 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	61.73	305.10 *	190.97 *	179.83 *	151.57 *	168.33
Louisiana	128.66	.	240.78	201.76	268.26	213.38 *
Oklahoma	121.59	263.04 *	163.48	201.91 *	142.92 *	227.79
Texas	75.56	52.98 *	217.29	134.53	112.61	140.71
Mountain:						
Arizona	83.82	279.83	246.66	85.84	267.37 *	212.92
Colorado	142.76	208.17	419.37	724.69 *	257.43	259.01
Idaho	229.24 *	.	924.90 *	201.28 *	208.20	278.11
Montana	222.27 *	.	.	362.66 *	267.00 *	150.49 *
Nevada	287.31 *	119.06 *	259.94 *	180.29	590.55	154.02
New Mexico	223.84	705.86	254.92 *	390.96 *	168.09	207.34
Utah	86.89	176.34	170.71	227.06	146.15	175.66
Wyoming	216.29	318.49 *	.	202.79 *	211.78 *	322.11
Pacific:						
Alaska	364.68	.	334.38	540.85	229.44	284.19
California	61.05	270.04	151.62	66.12	61.98	47.17
Hawaii	48.57	56.30 *	90.76 *	79.02	45.73	279.39 *
Oregon	82.99	124.59 *	132.66	203.36	94.52	190.24
Washington	226.15	.	151.43 *	297.08	284.79 *	192.88

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.b(2008) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	888	749	809	1,036	832	857
New England:						
Connecticut	1,043	664 *	1,047	1,112	1,017	1,090
Maine	988	1,158 *	943	1,349	638 *	1,186
Massachusetts	964	1,041 *	827 *	1,001	1,089	855
New Hampshire	1,120	1,244	1,039	1,380	825	1,186
Rhode Island	963	136 *	1,202	1,176	688	1,095
Vermont	1,010	1,243	797	1,006	999	1,216
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,030	979	840	1,192	894	1,070
New York	977	1,914	1,017	881	1,057	873
Pennsylvania	872	905	949	972	836	763
East North Central:						
Illinois	966	343 *	942	1,121	1,100	767
Indiana	902	703	795	870	959	1,064
Michigan	717	684 *	604	740	827	692
Ohio	907	816	1,035	1,085	881	635
Wisconsin	1,052	1,114	883	1,172	1,099	1,074
West North Central:						
Iowa	749	411 *	514	881	1,106	768
Kansas	836	1,077	887	891	788	739
Minnesota	911	723 *	1,165	1,016	715	873
Missouri	973	648 *	634	854	748	1,465
Nebraska	993	757 *	848	1,305	1,013	954
North Dakota	719	811 *	817	898	537 *	813
South Dakota	845	1,072	745	912	775	834
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	861	921 *	654	854	896	862
District of Columbia	951	.	.	708	1,144	712
Florida	1,073	856 *	964	1,277	823	1,029
Georgia	1,021	1,240	913	934	1,023	1,065
Maryland	904	788	734	839	1,001	994
North Carolina	802	266 *	711	1,281	660	678
South Carolina	852	957	799	902	744	962
Virginia	970	1,207	935	1,097	864	885
West Virginia	1,017	1,346	586	1,475	896	732
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,005	1,092 *	894	1,295	969	820
Kentucky	804	977 *	799	991	648	763
Mississippi	720	87 *	661	858	567	968
Tennessee	903	537 *	688	1,260	952	821
West South Central:						
Arkansas	807	518 *	749	1,317	688	726
Louisiana	876	1,047	921	836	881	853
Oklahoma	828	526 *	778	775	984	900
Texas	853	787 *	728	1,150	598	797
Mountain:						
Arizona	811	482	609	1,081	789	703 *
Colorado	1,014	1,179	820	1,182	1,082	808
Idaho	484	420 *	737	343 *	622	587
Montana	585	523 *	513	631	476	756
Nevada	837	166 *	1,217	923	833	972
New Mexico	833	477 *	621 *	1,119	680	601
Utah	763	253 *	680	959	553	845
Wyoming	753	413 *	842	953	733	710
Pacific:						
Alaska	763	318 *	577 *	850	670	892
California	803	533 *	738	1,005	731	738
Hawaii	537	561 *	341 *	703	197 *	581 *
Oregon	623	150 *	473	781	425	823
Washington	498	234	195 *	692	456	593

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.2.b(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6.85	49.97	19.04	15.28	23.25	19.31
New England:						
Connecticut	105.78	390.09*	149.67	121.64	151.73	125.00
Maine	95.57	385.21*	153.59	126.99	194.00*	204.67
Massachusetts	47.91	369.16*	309.01*	139.51	154.35	192.06
New Hampshire	72.02	365.46	177.18	116.48	75.11	135.39
Rhode Island	72.85	163.33*	273.85	124.36	92.16	118.43
Vermont	85.47	336.45	150.50	199.40	113.10	207.04
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.22	263.68	181.90	280.22	110.32	152.73
New York	47.66	529.18	125.76	76.88	115.59	64.19
Pennsylvania	59.22	255.28	94.91	138.74	148.19	57.26
East North Central:						
Illinois	61.49	125.31*	150.11	139.64	141.46	68.60
Indiana	38.01	151.63	103.65	119.60	98.19	194.17
Michigan	51.01	313.65*	36.47	93.96	194.74	206.81
Ohio	43.79	220.47	227.96	104.13	48.97	85.60
Wisconsin	50.13	195.18	51.11	88.73	157.82	113.19
West North Central:						
Iowa	77.06	126.43*	110.36	121.21	152.19	110.41
Kansas	70.52	232.16	153.88	185.97	101.60	92.87
Minnesota	68.43	529.43*	177.55	144.60	90.52	91.19
Missouri	109.30	274.24*	117.00	64.16	83.74	241.45
Nebraska	62.92	297.50*	117.49	104.48	245.19	66.13
North Dakota	61.65	258.23*	177.48	108.09	162.94*	123.03
South Dakota	50.56	217.53	114.32	141.35	85.13	122.49
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	79.07	340.29*	108.06	173.55	149.83	174.02
District of Columbia	86.76	.	.	86.00	106.28	136.40
Florida	75.54	278.93*	86.97	154.11	109.05	145.95
Georgia	125.13	309.16	124.42	98.51	267.15	232.99
Maryland	35.00	165.77	206.17	104.73	113.57	163.80
North Carolina	80.80	209.23*	90.91	180.20	84.84	77.94
South Carolina	36.18	231.69	79.25	56.23	106.87	114.59
Virginia	42.83	271.17	117.64	157.45	109.43	133.97
West Virginia	109.64	323.48	171.27	197.15	264.87	107.58
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.43	456.42*	84.38	131.70	120.50	135.82
Kentucky	43.12	367.49*	127.90	120.61	110.60	99.31
Mississippi	83.37	145.25*	101.18	157.17	146.68	150.30
Tennessee	33.43	161.49*	96.42	176.38	77.81	55.74
West South Central:						
Arkansas	65.96	208.11*	105.33	87.73	103.52	117.26
Louisiana	47.35	242.28	107.88	139.04	86.96	88.51
Oklahoma	67.61	296.96*	107.38	100.35	134.44	242.06
Texas	39.30	408.63*	93.29	69.32	79.76	88.71
Mountain:						
Arizona	81.21	110.21	180.47	121.88	168.30	236.20*
Colorado	74.78	267.19	193.54	134.80	95.15	139.81
Idaho	106.97	213.71*	165.77	163.60*	134.91	141.45
Montana	50.92	282.59*	139.11	115.63	116.22	112.02
Nevada	91.82	146.18*	328.58	128.34	79.98	152.14
New Mexico	57.87	364.59*	208.88*	105.84	158.27	104.88
Utah	52.49	180.29*	137.34	87.69	72.42	139.63
Wyoming	90.75	153.51*	148.99	177.05	202.78	120.25
Pacific:						
Alaska	59.43	254.49*	180.83*	61.48	131.10	124.38
California	32.59	202.54*	114.14	54.42	58.73	55.33
Hawaii	97.91	547.08*	155.52*	159.94	258.86*	183.03*
Oregon	61.79	149.00*	97.88	86.40	115.96	171.07
Washington	47.73	52.51	65.03*	58.78	104.72	87.78

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3(2008) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	20.1%	19.7%	19.4%	24.0%	17.5%	19.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	20.9%	13.1% *	26.5%	21.5%	18.1%	22.7%
Maine	21.5%	30.2%	25.8%	28.9%	15.3%	25.8%
Massachusetts	23.0%	28.1%	20.2%	28.2%	22.2%	19.8%
New Hampshire	24.1%	40.6%	24.7%	29.7%	16.3%	26.2%
Rhode Island	21.3%	8.2% *	27.0%	26.3%	14.2%	29.1%
Vermont	20.1%	24.1%	18.1%	22.7%	17.7%	22.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.5%	26.6%	12.7%	25.8%	18.8%	23.7%
New York	20.4%	30.7%	22.0%	20.7%	17.6%	22.6%
Pennsylvania	18.9%	21.0%	20.6%	22.0%	16.7%	18.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.5%	8.8% *	19.4%	23.6%	22.1%	18.0%
Indiana	21.1%	20.2% *	17.9%	23.5%	22.0%	21.6%
Michigan	16.8%	14.4%	13.8%	18.8%	16.4%	18.0%
Ohio	21.6%	19.9% *	24.5%	27.9%	19.1%	15.6%
Wisconsin	22.4%	23.5%	20.8%	26.6%	21.2%	21.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	18.2%	12.8%	15.4%	22.2%	20.1%	18.2%
Kansas	19.2%	21.7%	22.7%	21.4%	16.2%	18.2%
Minnesota	20.1%	12.0% *	28.6%	23.7%	15.0%	19.9%
Missouri	23.2%	14.8% *	19.4%	22.1%	18.0%	30.7%
Nebraska	23.0%	17.7% *	23.1%	28.6%	21.0%	22.4%
North Dakota	19.7%	17.9% *	24.1%	22.5%	16.3%	19.6%
South Dakota	21.0%	24.2%	19.3%	22.6%	21.2%	19.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	18.7%	20.1%	17.8%	22.8%	14.9% *	18.8%
District of Columbia	20.3%	12.8% *	.	14.7%	24.3%	14.9%
Florida	23.6%	21.0%	25.5%	25.7%	20.4%	23.4%
Georgia	23.4%	34.0%	21.0%	21.9%	22.8%	24.0%
Maryland	22.1%	22.0%	21.4%	25.7%	20.3%	20.6%
North Carolina	18.5%	13.4% *	17.8%	29.2%	13.2%	15.6%
South Carolina	19.0%	25.7% *	16.6%	22.6%	14.8%	20.0%
Virginia	23.5%	29.2%	21.7%	26.2%	21.1%	21.5%
West Virginia	21.4%	17.3%	10.5% *	31.9%	20.9%	17.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	23.2%	25.6% *	22.8%	28.5%	23.5%	17.1%
Kentucky	20.1%	25.3% *	18.6%	25.5%	17.4%	18.3%
Mississippi	18.2%	1.7% *	18.8%	20.0%	14.9%	22.5%
Tennessee	21.4%	18.2% *	17.9%	29.2%	20.1%	20.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	19.9%	20.6% *	16.9%	33.6%	15.5%	20.1%
Louisiana	21.4%	29.9%	22.9%	21.9%	21.1%	19.3%
Oklahoma	19.3%	14.2% *	19.0%	18.5%	20.6%	20.7%
Texas	20.1%	20.4%	18.0%	27.5%	14.0%	18.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	19.2%	15.9%	17.3%	26.8%	14.1%	17.9%
Colorado	23.2%	24.3%	21.9%	26.0%	23.6%	18.9%
Idaho	11.6%	13.7%	21.6%	7.1% *	14.0%	15.0%
Montana	13.4%	11.2% *	12.5%	15.6%	10.7%	16.3%
Nevada	22.0%	4.5% *	26.6%	26.0%	21.5%	21.1%
New Mexico	23.3%	36.7%	17.6%	27.6%	18.2%	19.2%
Utah	17.9%	17.0% *	15.4%	24.1%	11.9%	20.5%
Wyoming	15.5%	9.0% *	15.1%	19.2%	13.6%	19.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	15.4%	8.1% *	12.7%	20.9%	10.0%	17.2%
California	17.3%	17.9% *	18.5%	22.0%	13.8%	16.6%
Hawaii	11.8%	9.2% *	13.3%	14.2%	4.6% *	15.0%
Oregon	14.0%	5.5% *	11.2%	18.5%	9.1%	17.5%
Washington	12.9%	8.7%	5.3% *	19.1%	12.0%	13.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.16%	1.45%	0.44%	0.22%	0.33%	0.48%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.72%	8.29% *	2.29%	2.11%	2.38%	1.80%
Maine	1.96%	6.45%	3.60%	3.06%	2.57%	5.73%
Massachusetts	1.21%	6.51%	2.90%	2.10%	2.12%	3.03%
New Hampshire	1.67%	5.33%	1.71%	4.21%	2.28%	3.57%
Rhode Island	0.98%	4.34% *	4.29%	2.71%	1.26%	2.95%
Vermont	1.07%	5.61%	2.30%	4.21%	1.31%	4.88%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.43%	6.42%	2.38%	5.10%	2.68%	3.59%
New York	1.12%	6.83%	2.00%	2.63%	2.06%	1.56%
Pennsylvania	1.02%	3.85%	2.02%	2.10%	2.70%	1.84%
East North Central:						
Illinois	0.67%	4.33% *	0.85%	2.22%	1.61%	1.16%
Indiana	0.99%	9.96% *	2.93%	3.43%	1.67%	3.42%
Michigan	0.91%	4.02%	1.23%	1.67%	2.52%	2.50%
Ohio	0.78%	9.13% *	6.09%	2.71%	0.84%	2.20%
Wisconsin	0.83%	5.27%	0.89%	1.84%	2.19%	1.62%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.12%	3.73%	1.80%	2.81%	1.63%	2.72%
Kansas	1.46%	4.60%	3.58%	2.68%	2.15%	2.36%
Minnesota	1.64%	9.94% *	2.87%	2.62%	2.59%	1.48%
Missouri	2.23%	9.42% *	2.03%	1.55%	1.65%	4.94%
Nebraska	0.89%	9.89% *	1.82%	2.39%	1.57%	2.29%
North Dakota	1.06%	6.69% *	3.68%	2.64%	2.23%	2.50%
South Dakota	0.95%	4.51%	2.60%	1.93%	3.20%	3.47%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.94%	3.61%	2.78%	3.01%	4.97% *	1.97%
District of Columbia	1.33%	6.25% *	.	1.48%	2.20%	2.84%
Florida	1.14%	5.45%	3.19%	1.31%	1.43%	3.03%
Georgia	1.89%	7.79%	2.37%	2.33%	2.80%	3.97%
Maryland	0.98%	3.48%	2.20%	2.65%	2.17%	2.60%
North Carolina	2.01%	6.31% *	2.70%	4.47%	1.74%	1.93%
South Carolina	0.77%	9.28% *	1.98%	1.34%	2.15%	2.57%
Virginia	0.96%	5.88%	3.15%	2.38%	1.64%	3.41%
West Virginia	2.94%	4.90%	3.32% *	3.10%	5.21%	2.47%
East South Central:						
Alabama	0.93%	9.55% *	2.76%	2.74%	1.55%	2.59%
Kentucky	0.78%	9.38% *	3.01%	2.09%	1.74%	2.40%
Mississippi	2.00%	1.00% *	2.88%	2.98%	2.77%	3.60%
Tennessee	0.71%	6.52% *	1.54%	3.98%	1.62%	1.93%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.09%	7.54% *	2.53%	3.19%	1.65%	2.76%
Louisiana	1.51%	7.05%	1.90%	4.04%	3.03%	2.16%
Oklahoma	1.70%	6.03% *	3.49%	2.17%	2.24%	4.80%
Texas	0.84%	4.49%	2.19%	1.21%	1.59%	2.10%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.80%	4.65%	3.23%	1.78%	3.55%	4.06%
Colorado	1.13%	5.12%	4.65%	2.80%	1.80%	2.66%
Idaho	2.34%	4.07%	3.36%	3.55% *	3.91%	1.88%
Montana	1.12%	5.30% *	3.25%	2.88%	2.03%	2.46%
Nevada	2.31%	3.66% *	7.43%	3.59%	5.37%	1.61%
New Mexico	2.57%	10.21%	4.54%	2.75%	2.68%	2.84%
Utah	0.62%	5.18% *	1.93%	1.74%	1.22%	2.40%
Wyoming	1.83%	4.27% *	3.48%	3.07%	2.26%	2.02%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.23%	4.43% *	3.69%	1.95%	1.46%	2.09%
California	0.87%	6.21% *	2.24%	0.57%	1.25%	0.81%
Hawaii	1.22%	5.48% *	3.45%	1.68%	1.56% *	3.31%
Oregon	1.13%	2.86% *	2.01%	1.72%	1.89%	3.01%
Washington	1.07%	1.74%	1.96% *	1.71%	2.16%	1.84%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.a(2008) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	20.1%	24.1%	20.3%	21.9%	17.5%	20.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	19.6%	6.9% *	29.2%	15.2%	16.4%	24.1%
Maine	21.6%	44.3%	43.6%	21.5% *	16.7%	31.6%
Massachusetts	25.6%	34.2%	23.5%	34.1%	24.3%	18.9%
New Hampshire	26.0%	49.4%	29.5%	28.2%	18.3%	25.0%
Rhode Island	22.3%	11.0% *	26.6%	27.7%	11.7%	44.3%
Vermont	17.0%	17.3% *	21.2%	16.2%	16.6%	17.7% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	20.3%	30.8%	8.6% *	19.3%	18.9%	32.3%
New York	19.7%	30.0%	24.3%	19.9%	14.1%	29.5%
Pennsylvania	18.5%	21.6% *	22.5%	16.1%	19.0%	18.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	19.4%	7.8% *	18.2%	14.8% *	22.2%	26.4%
Indiana	28.3%	37.9% *	20.3% *	35.9% *	25.4%	36.3%
Michigan	18.9%	17.7% *	11.6%	22.7%	17.9%	19.1%
Ohio	22.2%	2.9% *	13.7%	41.6%	19.5%	19.7%
Wisconsin	27.9%	20.0% *	34.3%	30.2%	23.8%	27.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	18.2%	16.3% *	18.4%	29.4%	14.4% *	17.0% *
Kansas	20.3%	8.6% *	29.9% *	17.2%	19.4%	19.9%
Minnesota	16.7%	.	33.7%	13.1%	17.2% *	16.2% *
Missouri	23.8%	10.1% *	24.2%	23.9%	23.0% *	27.6%
Nebraska	26.2%	33.6% *	42.4%	26.7%	21.6%	20.2% *
North Dakota	26.4%	.	42.8% *	31.6%	24.0% *	19.2% *
South Dakota	24.6%	7.6% *	24.8%	15.2% *	33.4%	16.1% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	16.9%	6.3% *	14.7% *	28.2%	9.1% *	19.7%
District of Columbia	22.5%	12.8% *	.	13.6%	28.2%	14.4%
Florida	23.3%	30.1% *	32.2%	23.0%	21.9%	21.6%
Georgia	21.8%	47.1% *	23.7%	17.6%	21.0%	21.3%
Maryland	23.4%	27.0%	22.6%	32.8%	20.0%	15.8%
North Carolina	19.5%	47.1% *	14.4% *	23.1%	14.9% *	22.0%
South Carolina	19.1%	43.1%	10.1% *	21.0%	20.3% *	15.2% *
Virginia	24.6%	35.8%	15.9%	26.7%	19.2%	26.0%
West Virginia	29.5%	0.1% *	17.5% *	31.0%	34.5%	17.0% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	20.0%	21.2% *	52.7%	10.0% *	22.2%	29.3%
Kentucky	20.5%	.	22.9%	15.7% *	25.1% *	22.6%
Mississippi	24.2%	.	25.3%	12.6%	.	47.5%
Tennessee	21.6%	32.3% *	18.6%	14.0% *	23.8%	29.9% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	13.7%	62.6% *	10.7% *	12.7% *	12.5% *	19.1%
Louisiana	19.4%	.	24.1%	18.1%	23.4%	11.1% *
Oklahoma	14.8%	34.4% *	19.7%	14.4% *	6.4% *	17.4%
Texas	19.5%	3.1% *	19.7%	22.1%	18.3%	18.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	19.8%	27.0%	21.4% *	23.4%	7.9% *	22.0%
Colorado	23.7%	23.8%	34.7%	24.2% *	23.5%	21.1%
Idaho	11.1% *	.	47.5%	3.7% *	19.2% *	23.6%
Montana	13.7% *	.	.	17.5% *	13.8% *	10.3% *
Nevada	26.7%	2.5% *	10.1% *	31.2%	44.6%	19.4%
New Mexico	27.7%	57.7%	15.0% *	27.5%	20.8%	22.4%
Utah	17.8%	20.8%	17.2%	24.0%	11.7% *	15.0%
Wyoming	15.6% *	20.4% *	.	4.3% *	10.7% *	27.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	28.1%	.	16.6%	43.1%	16.6%	18.5%
California	16.8%	24.0% *	18.9%	19.8%	11.3%	16.7%
Hawaii	8.7%	4.3% *	9.8% *	9.6%	4.6%	13.1% *
Oregon	13.4%	11.1%	12.0%	15.6% *	8.4%	18.0%
Washington	17.5%	.	12.0% *	38.0%	13.4% *	17.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.3.a(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.53%	4.14%	1.35%	0.51%	0.69%	1.15%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.60%	3.18% *	5.81%	3.89%	2.49%	7.11%
Maine	2.07%	11.34%	9.72%	6.45% *	4.07%	6.98%
Massachusetts	2.11%	8.03%	5.98%	5.03%	2.00%	3.55%
New Hampshire	2.77%	9.02%	3.34%	6.68%	3.80%	4.69%
Rhode Island	4.37%	7.30% *	5.67%	6.08%	2.90%	12.41%
Vermont	2.60%	5.60% *	6.35%	4.47%	2.67%	6.16% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.76%	9.06%	3.06% *	5.75%	5.39%	6.25%
New York	2.38%	6.95%	5.22%	5.30%	1.78%	4.17%
Pennsylvania	2.48%	7.34% *	5.58%	3.23%	4.23%	4.34%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.72%	6.35% *	4.57%	6.35% *	3.84%	7.12%
Indiana	4.77%	11.45% *	6.56% *	11.65% *	4.76%	9.92%
Michigan	1.89%	5.67% *	3.14%	4.33%	3.46%	3.20%
Ohio	2.30%	5.04% *	3.81%	8.82%	4.84%	5.26%
Wisconsin	1.67%	6.99% *	7.57%	4.49%	2.01%	6.77%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.99%	6.66% *	4.79%	5.59%	10.12% *	6.16% *
Kansas	3.39%	3.10% *	10.28% *	4.38%	3.97%	4.74%
Minnesota	3.22%	.	5.80%	2.90%	8.01% *	5.05% *
Missouri	2.93%	6.11% *	5.91%	3.22%	7.14% *	5.44%
Nebraska	2.73%	10.36% *	11.35%	6.53%	4.04%	6.39% *
North Dakota	5.88%	.	13.02% *	7.47%	8.82% *	7.36% *
South Dakota	5.76%	3.56% *	5.60%	8.55% *	8.60%	6.80% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.66%	2.18% *	4.47% *	5.46%	3.30% *	3.00%
District of Columbia	2.26%	6.25% *	.	2.79%	3.29%	3.99%
Florida	2.05%	10.15% *	8.19%	3.62%	2.95%	5.07%
Georgia	2.50%	14.91% *	4.83%	4.54%	3.84%	4.06%
Maryland	2.41%	6.55%	5.52%	3.63%	3.69%	2.08%
North Carolina	3.64%	14.88% *	7.68% *	5.09%	7.03% *	5.41%
South Carolina	2.47%	12.06%	3.97% *	4.49%	6.30% *	8.01% *
Virginia	2.10%	8.98%	4.10%	3.71%	2.73%	4.26%
West Virginia	7.36%	0.56% *	5.69% *	6.15%	9.80%	9.34% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.61%	6.82% *	14.94%	5.03% *	6.03%	8.04%
Kentucky	4.22%	.	5.38%	8.80% *	9.28% *	5.65%
Mississippi	4.92%	.	6.19%	3.54%	.	14.15%
Tennessee	4.91%	10.38% *	4.13%	6.88% *	6.10%	9.89% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.85%	19.13% *	6.27% *	10.94% *	4.20% *	4.74%
Louisiana	3.43%	.	5.11%	5.19%	6.29%	6.51% *
Oklahoma	3.00%	11.00% *	5.65%	5.06% *	5.05% *	4.41%
Texas	2.15%	1.27% *	4.49%	4.21%	2.15%	3.15%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.10%	8.06%	6.70% *	3.31%	6.86% *	4.89%
Colorado	3.46%	6.91%	9.60%	9.63% *	5.58%	4.84%
Idaho	4.99% *	.	14.00%	5.01% *	5.83% *	5.60%
Montana	5.69% *	.	.	7.08% *	5.18% *	3.16% *
Nevada	6.58%	4.37% *	5.09% *	5.43%	11.02%	4.05%
New Mexico	4.44%	14.75%	5.14% *	7.29%	3.43%	4.60%
Utah	1.60%	5.91%	4.85%	6.11%	4.98% *	3.76%
Wyoming	4.81% *	7.16% *	.	5.62% *	4.49% *	6.43%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.77%	.	4.70%	8.08%	4.86%	5.30%
California	1.64%	7.69% *	3.43%	1.79%	1.79%	1.63%
Hawaii	1.31%	1.67% *	2.99% *	1.85%	1.25%	5.62% *
Oregon	2.19%	3.29%	3.31%	5.58% *	2.24%	3.78%
Washington	5.00%	.	3.66% *	6.78%	5.88% *	4.95%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b(2008) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	20.3%	18.6%	19.0%	24.7%	17.6%	19.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	22.1%	14.3% *	25.1%	24.6%	19.5%	23.2%
Maine	21.1%	33.2% *	24.9%	32.5%	11.0% *	26.4%
Massachusetts	20.5%	21.6% *	18.3%	23.9%	19.3%	20.4%
New Hampshire	22.2%	33.0%	21.4%	29.9%	13.8%	24.8%
Rhode Island	20.1%	3.3% *	28.3%	24.5%	12.7%	25.5%
Vermont	21.1%	26.3%	17.3%	26.7%	18.7%	22.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	22.1%	23.7%	16.1%	26.6%	18.8%	22.7%
New York	21.5%	33.8%	21.3%	21.4%	21.2%	20.6%
Pennsylvania	19.5%	22.3% *	20.1%	23.7%	17.1%	18.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.9%	7.8% *	20.5%	25.5%	22.1%	16.6%
Indiana	20.5%	17.2% *	18.1%	21.6%	20.9%	22.5%
Michigan	16.1%	17.3% *	14.0%	16.7%	16.4%	17.6%
Ohio	22.4%	21.9% *	27.0%	26.4%	20.3%	16.7%
Wisconsin	21.9%	27.8%	19.1%	25.9%	20.7%	21.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	18.4%	10.3% *	14.6%	21.0%	23.2%	18.4%
Kansas	19.7%	26.6%	22.7%	22.2%	16.3%	18.2%
Minnesota	20.6%	16.9% *	27.6%	25.2%	14.1%	20.1%
Missouri	23.7%	23.6% *	18.5%	22.5%	16.9%	31.5%
Nebraska	22.3%	17.1% *	21.1%	28.4%	20.3%	22.6%
North Dakota	18.8%	22.0% *	20.9%	22.5%	14.7%	20.1%
South Dakota	19.8%	27.3%	17.7%	22.6%	16.5%	19.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	17.9%	24.3% *	17.5%	19.7%	16.4% *	17.1%
District of Columbia	19.5%	.	.	14.9%	22.9%	14.6%
Florida	23.5%	18.2% *	23.4%	26.7%	18.3%	23.4%
Georgia	24.1%	31.8%	20.8%	22.5%	23.8%	24.9%
Maryland	20.7%	19.2%	15.2% *	22.1%	20.4%	23.1%
North Carolina	18.2%	8.1% *	16.6%	30.8%	13.3%	15.3%
South Carolina	19.3%	20.3%	17.5%	22.8%	15.4%	22.1%
Virginia	23.1%	28.9%	24.3%	25.0%	21.5%	19.4%
West Virginia	21.1%	32.7%	10.8% *	33.6%	17.1%	16.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	24.0%	29.7% *	20.6%	31.7%	23.3%	18.9%
Kentucky	20.2%	33.6%	17.9%	26.1%	17.2%	18.0%
Mississippi	17.5%	2.8% *	17.7%	20.1%	13.5%	20.7%
Tennessee	21.3%	15.8% *	16.6%	32.0%	20.5%	19.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	20.4%	15.2% *	17.2%	35.7%	16.5%	19.8%
Louisiana	22.0%	29.4%	22.5%	22.3%	21.3%	20.8%
Oklahoma	20.0%	12.6% *	19.5%	18.8%	23.1%	21.5%
Texas	20.3%	21.7%	17.6%	28.6%	13.3%	18.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	19.0%	14.5% *	16.6%	27.6%	15.1% *	16.5%
Colorado	23.5%	29.4%	21.2%	26.3%	24.2%	18.8%
Idaho	11.9%	12.1% *	20.3%	8.0% *	14.6%	14.5%
Montana	13.3%	12.2% *	12.4%	16.0%	9.4%	16.9%
Nevada	20.4%	4.7% *	28.3%	23.5%	17.2%	22.4%
New Mexico	21.2%	11.9% *	17.8% *	27.1%	16.6%	17.2%
Utah	18.7%	6.6% *	14.5%	25.3%	12.7%	21.4%
Wyoming	16.3%	9.7% *	17.4%	21.0%	14.7%	17.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	14.4%	6.3% *	12.0% *	17.4%	10.7%	16.9%
California	18.2%	12.1% *	18.1%	24.5%	15.1%	16.9%
Hawaii	13.8%	11.9% *	12.6% *	18.7%	4.9% *	14.7%
Oregon	14.4%	4.1% *	11.4%	18.6%	9.7%	17.8%
Washington	11.2%	5.7%	4.6% *	17.0%	10.1%	12.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.16%	1.11%	0.40%	0.27%	0.48%	0.47%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.04%	12.33% *	3.91%	2.72%	2.75%	2.24%
Maine	2.40%	10.14% *	3.04%	3.03%	4.88% *	6.42%
Massachusetts	1.02%	6.51% *	5.12%	2.87%	3.55%	3.45%
New Hampshire	1.51%	9.24%	2.28%	3.10%	1.93%	2.70%
Rhode Island	1.62%	3.71% *	5.35%	2.63%	1.92%	3.89%
Vermont	1.91%	7.15%	4.64%	4.58%	2.00%	4.56%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.78%	7.01%	3.42%	7.84%	2.35%	3.68%
New York	1.38%	8.77%	2.67%	1.91%	2.75%	1.82%
Pennsylvania	1.11%	9.09% *	1.79%	2.99%	2.34%	1.73%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.03%	3.90% *	4.21%	1.94%	2.02%	1.30%
Indiana	1.04%	10.24% *	3.30%	2.84%	1.95%	3.96%
Michigan	1.49%	7.75% *	1.37%	1.82%	3.60%	4.10%
Ohio	0.94%	9.83% *	6.71%	3.26%	1.27%	2.12%
Wisconsin	1.11%	4.94%	1.12%	1.79%	2.89%	1.79%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.76%	4.02% *	2.08%	3.87%	3.23%	2.66%
Kansas	1.62%	5.80%	3.51%	4.63%	2.40%	2.20%
Minnesota	1.99%	10.10% *	4.43%	3.89%	2.45%	2.42%
Missouri	2.43%	9.79% *	3.85%	1.73%	1.90%	5.19%
Nebraska	0.96%	9.92% *	1.74%	2.62%	1.72%	2.29%
North Dakota	1.27%	7.20% *	4.45%	2.17%	3.07%	3.34%
South Dakota	1.11%	5.97%	2.71%	2.83%	1.52%	3.44%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.95%	7.50% *	2.66%	4.28%	5.68% *	3.57%
District of Columbia	1.60%	.	.	2.03%	2.04%	3.15%
Florida	1.60%	5.85% *	4.02%	1.81%	1.89%	3.59%
Georgia	2.63%	7.58%	2.93%	2.78%	4.72%	4.48%
Maryland	0.90%	3.97%	4.97% *	2.98%	2.50%	3.96%
North Carolina	2.26%	6.51% *	2.66%	4.67%	2.02%	1.90%
South Carolina	0.91%	4.64%	2.47%	1.44%	2.23%	3.77%
Virginia	1.12%	6.46%	5.13%	4.47%	2.28%	3.96%
West Virginia	2.71%	7.80%	3.34% *	4.13%	4.47%	2.70%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.40%	9.75% *	2.45%	3.05%	3.30%	2.98%
Kentucky	0.99%	9.35%	3.39%	2.34%	2.33%	2.46%
Mississippi	2.06%	5.05% *	3.18%	5.22%	3.46%	3.24%
Tennessee	0.68%	5.79% *	1.75%	3.79%	1.40%	1.26%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.32%	6.91% *	2.44%	3.17%	2.55%	3.04%
Louisiana	1.55%	6.70%	2.44%	4.13%	2.73%	2.73%
Oklahoma	1.87%	6.90% *	3.43%	2.41%	2.50%	4.98%
Texas	0.94%	4.38%	2.10%	1.45%	1.77%	2.31%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.94%	5.06% *	3.82%	2.87%	5.00% *	4.56%
Colorado	1.55%	6.53%	5.24%	3.58%	1.60%	3.07%
Idaho	2.74%	5.29% *	4.33%	4.47% *	4.25%	2.33%
Montana	1.32%	5.63% *	3.41%	3.16%	2.44%	2.48%
Nevada	2.17%	3.81% *	7.59%	3.93%	1.73%	2.45%
New Mexico	1.28%	5.55% *	5.59% *	2.20%	3.37%	3.03%
Utah	1.04%	5.17% *	2.54%	2.14%	1.97%	2.70%
Wyoming	1.90%	3.36% *	3.45%	4.04%	4.07%	2.38%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.15%	4.29% *	4.14% *	0.95%	2.44%	2.27%
California	0.61%	3.64% *	2.76%	1.55%	1.28%	1.21%
Hawaii	2.17%	6.16% *	4.09% *	3.67%	6.35% *	2.61%
Oregon	1.30%	2.84% *	2.17%	2.17%	1.92%	3.71%
Washington	1.25%	1.41%	2.60% *	1.48%	2.66%	1.99%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4(2008) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	50.2%	54.8%	41.9%	56.9%	51.5%	46.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	45.3%	45.3%	36.6%	57.1%	49.5%	39.3%
Maine	52.6%	63.6%	42.3%	59.4%	57.5%	45.0%
Massachusetts	49.3%	44.9%	47.8%	58.9%	52.6%	39.9%
New Hampshire	46.7%	54.6%	48.8%	53.4%	44.9%	39.1%
Rhode Island	47.9%	50.6%	43.0%	58.5%	46.4%	44.7%
Vermont	49.9%	57.0%	41.3%	55.9%	53.1%	40.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	49.3%	63.2%	45.8%	57.4%	50.2%	41.8%
New York	49.6%	48.0%	45.5%	56.5%	50.0%	45.2%
Pennsylvania	48.8%	50.6%	37.4%	57.6%	49.6%	47.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	49.8%	60.8%	46.1%	55.5%	51.1%	44.4%
Indiana	44.7%	38.0%	36.8%	56.1%	46.4%	45.5%
Michigan	43.1%	43.8%	36.0%	55.4%	47.7%	34.8%
Ohio	44.5%	51.9%	34.7%	55.2%	44.6%	42.9%
Wisconsin	46.9%	45.2%	40.2%	53.6%	51.3%	46.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	47.7%	43.5%	43.8%	56.6%	55.3%	43.1%
Kansas	48.2%	39.2%	45.9%	59.2%	51.5%	41.4%
Minnesota	49.0%	53.7%	42.3%	59.8%	49.5%	42.1%
Missouri	52.3%	47.9%	44.4%	62.0%	54.1%	47.8%
Nebraska	47.8%	58.0%	47.0%	58.7%	46.8%	41.7%
North Dakota	50.4%	52.9%	42.2%	63.6%	54.2%	39.8%
South Dakota	52.7%	62.3%	49.0%	58.4%	51.0%	49.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	50.9%	60.5%	48.8%	55.5%	47.7%	48.5%
District of Columbia	55.5%	47.3% *	87.2%	63.1%	54.5%	43.5%
Florida	52.6%	60.8%	41.1%	53.5%	54.1%	52.0%
Georgia	49.3%	57.6%	35.3%	57.0%	50.7%	48.9%
Maryland	53.2%	58.0%	51.6%	60.7%	51.6%	44.3%
North Carolina	57.4%	73.5%	47.9%	65.3%	58.2%	52.2%
South Carolina	51.9%	65.5%	40.2%	60.0%	54.6%	52.2%
Virginia	50.1%	55.2%	40.2%	55.0%	47.9%	53.7%
West Virginia	44.8%	41.8%	39.1%	57.3%	41.4%	38.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	49.5%	48.2%	35.6%	61.0%	56.2%	48.8%
Kentucky	46.9%	51.0%	35.2%	52.9%	52.5%	51.0%
Mississippi	55.4%	55.7%	46.8%	63.5%	63.0%	54.2%
Tennessee	46.7%	50.9%	41.6%	56.0%	46.8%	45.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	51.7%	52.7%	40.6%	59.3%	53.7%	60.2%
Louisiana	52.1%	47.4%	38.8%	62.7%	54.8%	52.9%
Oklahoma	53.9%	59.1%	43.0%	60.2%	58.9%	51.3%
Texas	50.6%	53.6%	39.9%	57.3%	52.9%	47.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	51.7%	54.2%	39.4%	59.0%	51.5%	45.4%
Colorado	49.3%	56.6%	48.6%	51.0%	48.0%	46.6%
Idaho	51.1%	48.7%	42.4%	59.7%	50.3%	40.3%
Montana	51.2%	47.0%	38.5%	57.8%	55.5%	48.8%
Nevada	54.2%	61.0%	51.7%	56.1%	57.7%	44.4%
New Mexico	55.2%	47.5%	48.5%	59.6%	59.2%	48.6%
Utah	44.2%	44.1%	34.5%	47.2%	58.1%	36.4%
Wyoming	44.1%	55.4%	31.3%	53.1%	54.0%	42.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	54.6%	57.3%	39.4%	67.4%	49.2%	52.8%
California	52.8%	63.0%	49.1%	55.5%	52.2%	49.8%
Hawaii	60.3%	50.3%	71.6%	63.6%	65.5%	51.6%
Oregon	52.6%	46.0%	52.4%	58.3%	52.4%	49.7%
Washington	54.7%	56.0%	44.7%	58.9%	59.3%	51.5%

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Table V.C.4(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.35%	1.19%	0.42%	0.42%	0.88%	0.53%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.94%	7.44%	4.18%	3.17%	3.30%	2.22%
Maine	0.97%	10.73%	4.69%	3.11%	2.12%	4.80%
Massachusetts	1.76%	5.40%	3.95%	1.70%	1.96%	1.77%
New Hampshire	1.16%	7.48%	2.56%	2.50%	3.60%	3.91%
Rhode Island	1.51%	11.22%	5.88%	3.77%	2.03%	2.59%
Vermont	1.47%	8.35%	3.79%	4.39%	2.20%	5.12%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.22%	9.41%	5.89%	1.38%	4.31%	1.37%
New York	1.51%	4.02%	2.25%	2.21%	2.14%	2.31%
Pennsylvania	0.79%	6.44%	1.84%	1.46%	1.83%	2.19%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.04%	4.63%	3.24%	2.41%	1.98%	3.48%
Indiana	1.24%	6.84%	2.49%	4.25%	3.34%	3.14%
Michigan	1.82%	8.64%	2.18%	3.55%	3.48%	1.17%
Ohio	1.09%	8.29%	1.86%	2.77%	2.75%	2.66%
Wisconsin	1.11%	4.53%	1.69%	3.10%	3.70%	3.75%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.65%	4.25%	3.33%	3.36%	2.61%	3.11%
Kansas	0.98%	5.14%	4.79%	2.97%	3.04%	2.07%
Minnesota	2.29%	10.44%	2.97%	2.13%	4.69%	2.99%
Missouri	2.26%	6.53%	2.27%	2.89%	2.63%	3.45%
Nebraska	1.83%	9.74%	3.58%	1.94%	4.06%	1.71%
North Dakota	2.93%	10.45%	6.71%	3.14%	2.73%	5.03%
South Dakota	2.53%	10.54%	5.45%	2.64%	4.20%	2.31%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.66%	7.25%	3.75%	2.59%	4.24%	5.27%
District of Columbia	1.25%	14.35%*	26.03%	3.41%	1.82%	4.45%
Florida	1.50%	7.96%	2.47%	2.66%	2.51%	3.67%
Georgia	1.39%	8.96%	2.60%	1.69%	2.95%	4.24%
Maryland	1.56%	4.95%	7.84%	3.08%	2.43%	3.72%
North Carolina	2.14%	9.43%	2.60%	1.93%	2.92%	4.77%
South Carolina	1.89%	8.23%	3.48%	3.94%	3.33%	4.02%
Virginia	1.73%	6.54%	4.94%	2.28%	2.25%	3.87%
West Virginia	1.49%	8.51%	7.96%	4.05%	2.63%	5.81%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.82%	6.85%	3.51%	2.88%	2.92%	3.83%
Kentucky	1.16%	4.99%	3.10%	3.12%	4.19%	3.66%
Mississippi	2.05%	12.19%	5.11%	4.95%	3.72%	4.58%
Tennessee	1.64%	8.99%	2.82%	3.31%	2.80%	4.23%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.89%	10.16%	2.99%	4.30%	3.69%	4.58%
Louisiana	1.83%	10.45%	3.64%	4.44%	4.84%	3.13%
Oklahoma	2.12%	10.71%	4.43%	1.69%	3.93%	4.04%
Texas	1.58%	7.10%	2.40%	2.19%	1.93%	2.27%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.80%	6.24%	6.11%	2.29%	3.67%	4.98%
Colorado	1.68%	8.61%	6.29%	4.11%	3.67%	4.16%
Idaho	1.67%	7.59%	6.30%	2.92%	3.14%	3.41%
Montana	1.25%	5.58%	7.36%	2.37%	2.33%	3.74%
Nevada	1.82%	3.48%	13.09%	2.22%	4.44%	4.06%
New Mexico	1.70%	8.74%	5.74%	2.71%	3.50%	3.22%
Utah	2.67%	8.09%	4.62%	4.83%	5.20%	3.41%
Wyoming	1.49%	8.12%	3.22%	3.74%	3.89%	3.36%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.89%	8.68%	6.94%	2.56%	6.33%	3.05%
California	1.10%	2.28%	2.27%	1.97%	2.55%	1.58%
Hawaii	2.34%	10.23%	12.23%	2.59%	4.27%	5.29%
Oregon	1.46%	6.46%	3.57%	2.67%	3.71%	3.42%
Washington	1.92%	7.89%	5.43%	2.91%	3.29%	3.53%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a(2008) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	22.0%	41.0%	16.4%	19.0%	27.0%	17.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	17.7%	63.5%	6.8% *	24.9%	17.6%	8.9% *
Maine	18.7%	30.0%	2.2% *	17.8% *	25.6%	14.8% *
Massachusetts	9.9%	27.4% *	5.4% *	11.8%	10.9% *	5.3% *
New Hampshire	13.0%	20.1% *	6.9% *	10.7%	21.3%	7.9% *
Rhode Island	18.7%	81.1%	12.2% *	20.6%	20.9%	5.6% *
Vermont	18.3%	26.7% *	24.3%	19.3% *	15.0% *	14.9% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26.5%	34.8% *	16.3% *	31.4%	35.4%	13.3% *
New York	26.7%	36.8%	10.4% *	34.5%	32.8%	14.5% *
Pennsylvania	21.4%	27.1% *	14.5% *	22.7%	24.1%	19.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	16.4%	63.4%	9.9% *	14.5%	14.6% *	17.1%
Indiana	16.2%	33.9%	24.1%	15.9% *	10.7%	9.6% *
Michigan	25.9%	52.9%	21.3%	27.5%	32.0%	15.6% *
Ohio	14.3%	29.1% *	17.5%	16.0%	9.5%	12.6% *
Wisconsin	10.2%	26.4% *	4.3% *	12.8% *	5.2% *	14.1% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	14.0%	33.6% *	6.1% *	12.0% *	14.7% *	15.4% *
Kansas	22.0%	28.4% *	15.8% *	24.6% *	27.5%	15.3% *
Minnesota	18.9%	64.2%	3.8% *	18.4% *	21.7% *	10.6% *
Missouri	16.5%	53.5%	16.5% *	10.8%	23.8%	10.6%
Nebraska	8.9%	36.2% *	1.5% *	9.9% *	9.3% *	8.4% *
North Dakota	23.7%	53.1%	8.5% *	29.2%	20.5%	25.6% *
South Dakota	19.6%	28.3%	15.9% *	22.2%	18.6%	17.2% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	20.5%	30.8% *	11.5% *	29.0%	30.2%	6.9%
District of Columbia	22.9%	82.4% *	100.0%	36.9%	13.4%	27.1%
Florida	17.3%	41.7%	7.9% *	11.4%	24.0%	17.0%
Georgia	16.9%	22.0% *	4.9% *	24.2%	19.3%	12.2% *
Maryland	19.3%	30.2%	9.2% *	20.2%	18.6%	16.7%
North Carolina	24.7%	67.8%	12.6% *	13.4%	30.1%	27.8%
South Carolina	18.6%	18.0% *	22.9% *	10.7%	22.9%	21.6%
Virginia	18.1%	21.9% *	10.7% *	16.0% *	19.8%	22.3% *
West Virginia	22.8%	52.5%	45.6%	8.4% *	22.3%	17.1% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	19.2%	33.0% *	19.1%	13.2%	17.8%	24.0% *
Kentucky	22.1%	25.0% *	17.9%	17.4%	34.2%	16.1% *
Mississippi	29.6%	96.3%	31.3%	28.4%	30.8%	10.4% *
Tennessee	15.1%	42.1% *	13.0% *	15.0% *	20.2%	9.3% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	15.3%	45.9% *	10.3%	12.3% *	18.6%	12.9% *
Louisiana	17.1%	8.8% *	3.7% *	13.7% *	25.1%	22.3%
Oklahoma	21.9%	25.4% *	15.2% *	23.7%	31.8%	15.1% *
Texas	20.8%	39.9%	22.5% *	11.6%	36.0%	15.1% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	19.8%	30.5% *	27.2% *	9.8% *	26.6%	19.6% *
Colorado	20.9%	24.8% *	21.1% *	15.1%	19.2%	29.6%
Idaho	48.3%	52.7%	21.8% *	64.9%	32.0%	33.2%
Montana	44.9%	71.9%	40.0% *	37.4%	53.3%	33.1%
Nevada	28.6%	81.5%	59.4%	17.7% *	26.9%	14.8% *
New Mexico	17.3%	31.6% *	14.9% *	10.2% *	25.3%	17.0% *
Utah	17.8%	43.7%	22.3% *	7.1% *	27.9%	9.0% *
Wyoming	36.4%	74.6%	26.3% *	32.4%	41.5%	20.6% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	27.2%	73.7%	33.0% *	18.5%	36.5%	17.9% *
California	30.8%	43.5%	24.5%	22.2%	40.8%	26.4%
Hawaii	45.5%	78.3%	20.0% *	40.4%	65.2%	32.0%
Oregon	35.9%	76.5%	36.6%	26.3%	46.3%	24.0%
Washington	37.3%	48.4%	49.0%	20.5%	49.5%	28.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.42%	3.78%	0.88%	1.21%	0.45%	1.01%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.55%	15.71%	3.34% *	7.06%	4.33%	2.87% *
Maine	1.92%	6.39%	0.83% *	5.79% *	5.97%	5.87% *
Massachusetts	1.21%	14.41% *	4.04% *	1.84%	3.44% *	3.09% *
New Hampshire	3.04%	7.97% *	2.60% *	3.11%	5.68%	3.30% *
Rhode Island	4.26%	12.45%	7.18% *	3.75%	6.03%	2.31% *
Vermont	3.30%	12.06% *	6.82%	7.14% *	5.22% *	13.36% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.40%	11.94% *	11.65% *	7.57%	5.04%	5.54% *
New York	2.78%	10.58%	5.80% *	4.32%	5.24%	4.65% *
Pennsylvania	2.99%	8.33% *	5.63% *	5.01%	4.31%	5.25%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.91%	10.06%	3.44% *	3.75%	4.99% *	4.23%
Indiana	1.66%	9.83%	5.40%	5.63% *	3.06%	3.85% *
Michigan	3.10%	13.76%	5.46%	4.66%	6.91%	6.30% *
Ohio	1.02%	11.86% *	4.93%	3.34%	2.58%	5.99% *
Wisconsin	2.35%	10.99% *	3.15% *	4.15% *	2.75% *	6.89% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.40%	12.77% *	2.97% *	3.96% *	4.60% *	10.19% *
Kansas	3.64%	14.25% *	8.28% *	7.71% *	8.08%	7.69% *
Minnesota	4.49%	15.27%	3.17% *	6.50% *	6.63% *	4.31% *
Missouri	2.13%	14.13%	5.95% *	2.72%	5.48%	2.11%
Nebraska	1.37%	14.29% *	1.53% *	3.51% *	4.64% *	2.92% *
North Dakota	2.31%	13.22%	3.18% *	5.79%	5.70%	8.15% *
South Dakota	1.90%	7.98%	8.65% *	4.77%	3.18%	7.19% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.16%	9.71% *	10.29% *	5.56%	6.19%	1.88%
District of Columbia	3.69%	26.11% *	29.81%	5.82%	3.88%	7.20%
Florida	2.03%	11.94%	4.74% *	2.23%	3.67%	3.68%
Georgia	3.05%	15.50% *	4.88% *	5.01%	4.78%	4.36% *
Maryland	1.87%	8.08%	3.88% *	6.03%	4.68%	4.45%
North Carolina	2.63%	14.50%	6.32% *	3.28%	6.25%	6.20%
South Carolina	2.69%	13.85% *	7.27% *	3.21%	6.74%	6.45%
Virginia	2.68%	8.73% *	7.08% *	5.26% *	5.49%	6.70% *
West Virginia	4.27%	12.13%	11.91%	4.65% *	3.56%	5.64% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.39%	14.14% *	3.57%	3.95%	3.39%	8.39% *
Kentucky	3.03%	11.28% *	5.29%	3.59%	8.34%	5.19% *
Mississippi	3.34%	17.66%	6.78%	8.22%	7.68%	11.90% *
Tennessee	2.30%	15.88% *	4.99% *	7.78% *	5.66%	3.46% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.56%	15.53% *	2.91%	4.02% *	5.44%	8.39% *
Louisiana	2.68%	9.92% *	2.80% *	6.25% *	4.97%	6.22%
Oklahoma	2.82%	10.63% *	5.83% *	5.55%	4.51%	8.14% *
Texas	2.40%	11.29%	8.19% *	2.60%	4.59%	5.85% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.42%	13.81% *	11.24% *	3.73% *	5.43%	5.99% *
Colorado	2.71%	12.39% *	10.40% *	2.76%	3.80%	7.14%
Idaho	7.96%	12.54%	10.11% *	12.19%	9.45%	7.30%
Montana	3.63%	9.78%	12.79% *	7.30%	7.22%	8.61%
Nevada	4.39%	11.22%	16.21%	6.27% *	6.65%	4.82% *
New Mexico	2.07%	14.33% *	9.15% *	3.41% *	7.58%	11.06% *
Utah	2.97%	12.88%	8.42% *	4.00% *	6.56%	3.72% *
Wyoming	3.88%	13.71%	9.55% *	8.34%	9.39%	6.93% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.68%	13.47%	12.38% *	4.72%	8.80%	9.15% *
California	1.73%	9.04%	3.14%	2.64%	3.02%	2.47%
Hawaii	3.81%	13.94%	13.74% *	5.79%	5.88%	6.19%
Oregon	2.86%	9.11%	10.27%	6.12%	6.84%	4.54%
Washington	2.50%	10.37%	10.31%	5.56%	7.38%	5.33%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1(2008) Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	12,298	11,251	11,691	11,723	13,197	12,441
New England:						
Connecticut	13,436	12,978	11,931	13,235	14,291	13,743
Maine	13,102	11,345	11,333	11,456	15,506	12,743
Massachusetts	13,788	12,468	12,986	13,840	14,192	13,952
New Hampshire	13,592	13,436	13,418	13,697	14,240	12,822
Rhode Island	13,363	12,712	11,990	12,829	14,296	13,204
Vermont	13,091	12,141	12,167	12,179	14,358	13,619
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	12,789	13,939	13,858	12,234	11,976	13,294
New York	12,824	10,353	12,149	12,564	13,725	12,426
Pennsylvania	12,339	11,144	11,706	11,605	13,269	12,311
East North Central:						
Illinois	12,603	12,378	11,578	11,549	14,014	12,566
Indiana	13,504	12,901	14,951	12,010	13,126	12,540
Michigan	11,321	8,886	10,804	11,041	12,696	11,181
Ohio	11,425	10,757	10,910	10,576	12,183	11,695
Wisconsin	12,956	11,541	13,067	13,348	14,149	12,069
West North Central:						
Iowa	10,947	10,069	10,412	10,128	12,154	11,827
Kansas	11,662	10,766	12,116	10,299	12,759	11,385
Minnesota	13,639	11,722	12,459	11,346	17,208	12,358
Missouri	11,557	11,414	8,698	10,809	12,222	13,142
Nebraska	11,648	10,103	10,140	12,319	13,013	11,670
North Dakota	11,178	9,447	11,478	10,997	11,435	11,152
South Dakota	11,382	8,323	11,446	9,981	12,735	11,788
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	13,386	12,614	12,278	12,055	14,022	14,092
District of Columbia	13,427	11,533	15,204 *	12,679	13,606	13,994
Florida	12,697	12,639	12,904	13,110	12,098	12,567
Georgia	11,659	11,516	11,065	10,878	11,869	12,497
Maryland	12,541	10,730	13,541	11,751	13,649	11,861
North Carolina	12,308	9,924	10,868	11,700	13,706	12,807
South Carolina	12,068	13,595	11,985	10,923	13,262	11,851
Virginia	11,935	9,735	11,684	12,584	12,120	12,013
West Virginia	12,887	11,482	12,698	12,166	14,125	12,023
East South Central:						
Alabama	11,119	11,677	10,885	10,717	10,981	11,736
Kentucky	11,506	11,421	11,146	10,510	12,505	12,342
Mississippi	11,363	10,102	11,416	11,033	11,404	11,815
Tennessee	12,302	8,634	11,366	10,806	13,591	13,196
West South Central:						
Arkansas	11,220	8,422	12,008	11,933	10,688	10,156
Louisiana	11,207	8,490	12,371	10,684	11,616	10,640
Oklahoma	11,053	9,595	11,285	10,897	11,080	11,190
Texas	11,967	11,957	12,866	10,406	12,712	12,095
Mountain:						
Arizona	12,292	10,240	11,050	11,227	14,104	12,404
Colorado	11,952	10,480	9,867	12,380	12,863	12,050
Idaho	10,837	10,021	10,252	10,523	12,298	10,802
Montana	11,438	9,295	10,261	10,717	13,121	13,027
Nevada	11,487	10,089	15,888	10,805	13,257	11,225
New Mexico	12,071	12,153	10,635	13,846	11,946	10,930
Utah	11,783	10,851	14,430	11,151	12,062	10,736
Wyoming	12,734	12,132	13,111	11,420	12,698	13,339
Pacific:						
Alaska	13,383	13,390	13,253	11,797	12,400	15,418
California	12,254	11,551	9,736	11,470	13,720	12,679
Hawaii	11,044	10,772	9,695	10,606	11,129	11,764
Oregon	12,585	10,499	10,865	12,271	13,473	13,549
Washington	13,036	12,769	12,071	11,771	13,205	13,941

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1(2008) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	81.11	208.01	187.92	148.57	186.62	85.69
New England:						
Connecticut	400.98	1,422.96	528.24	482.23	461.38	453.32
Maine	410.04	2,695.90	1,278.52	571.38	883.36	833.41
Massachusetts	278.75	734.26	561.45	202.92	296.02	717.59
New Hampshire	480.19	2,214.83	832.77	484.77	703.26	513.38
Rhode Island	181.93	2,386.82	1,467.65	666.02	353.99	436.81
Vermont	364.75	1,529.23	1,078.07	649.23	448.82	676.00
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	343.66	1,806.15	1,649.58	537.07	691.34	862.54
New York	297.14	917.54	485.60	464.16	454.67	520.27
Pennsylvania	304.29	1,369.53	604.04	488.46	359.57	513.02
East North Central:						
Illinois	381.01	1,190.22	1,089.87	477.21	637.63	573.94
Indiana	664.25	1,413.01	1,444.47	690.45	481.15	701.44
Michigan	314.65	1,233.18	677.00	495.00	419.64	481.89
Ohio	328.80	1,835.90	680.72	488.33	762.01	780.82
Wisconsin	285.45	726.22	729.79	616.81	221.14	489.65
West North Central:						
Iowa	242.71	829.34	426.75	714.98	445.37	472.97
Kansas	268.01	445.74	887.57	475.98	406.14	552.53
Minnesota	654.11	1,313.73	1,085.59	522.73	1,164.85	726.43
Missouri	292.32	2,392.74	1,303.90	374.23	464.69	565.90
Nebraska	337.39	1,936.74	671.03	552.12	639.67	390.56
North Dakota	257.28	1,264.44	666.46	403.82	439.91	715.06
South Dakota	212.02	1,162.99	419.44	328.49	417.84	485.44
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	453.63	1,572.82	375.78	598.85	825.07	758.09
District of Columbia	286.29	3,227.08	4,807.93 *	643.90	451.52	634.59
Florida	397.77	1,454.17	922.66	664.47	733.30	608.16
Georgia	291.74	1,442.36	970.47	313.84	974.60	477.35
Maryland	399.90	753.08	1,668.74	736.93	596.15	624.87
North Carolina	202.17	1,638.33	685.90	540.96	506.84	561.73
South Carolina	338.94	1,275.70	367.34	563.32	896.33	764.78
Virginia	317.42	1,881.13	1,316.60	571.81	499.76	847.24
West Virginia	488.74	1,799.03	1,406.10	1,029.72	783.84	505.63
East South Central:						
Alabama	239.54	2,126.62	467.43	292.77	427.79	954.66
Kentucky	262.55	1,081.97	416.74	361.09	546.09	797.40
Mississippi	301.41	1,698.41	779.91	441.10	662.63	761.45
Tennessee	310.48	1,683.88	630.22	316.49	558.39	609.30
West South Central:						
Arkansas	309.13	1,353.81	531.83	732.27	513.63	657.12
Louisiana	323.71	2,296.44	396.41	468.02	850.79	665.31
Oklahoma	322.06	1,792.36	1,051.40	742.37	350.12	621.01
Texas	390.85	1,652.52	543.07	916.69	681.82	622.96
Mountain:						
Arizona	403.38	851.34	1,338.05	350.52	737.29	701.01
Colorado	393.83	1,462.46	1,165.82	309.41	567.77	1,380.83
Idaho	383.28	757.94	780.41	350.36	994.36	675.52
Montana	448.43	900.15	1,354.82	525.35	971.59	514.64
Nevada	286.69	1,085.53	3,857.95	591.35	1,103.62	633.12
New Mexico	609.68	682.18	1,290.11	987.13	425.23	1,064.56
Utah	365.48	1,828.36	1,202.07	513.86	618.83	513.32
Wyoming	579.10	1,265.81	1,039.04	576.48	517.30	514.82
Pacific:						
Alaska	571.81	1,630.35	1,224.51	907.81	1,009.66	760.16
California	184.86	635.66	422.86	326.57	518.58	221.85
Hawaii	281.07	1,288.07	1,533.73	513.61	430.41	556.38
Oregon	305.25	1,405.06	629.45	576.82	753.63	459.44
Washington	322.75	1,677.80	1,559.72	524.89	718.29	384.29

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a(2008) Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	12,379	11,201	11,559	11,760	13,224	12,746
New England:						
Connecticut	13,716	12,585	12,689	12,593	14,513	15,009
Maine	13,886	10,800*	12,457	13,349	14,635	14,507
Massachusetts	14,001	13,179	13,062	14,731	14,247	13,917
New Hampshire	14,874	15,247	15,154	14,861	16,085	13,407
Rhode Island	13,586	14,104	13,321	14,188	13,824	12,945
Vermont	14,047	15,596	13,352	11,965	15,804	13,401
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	13,557	14,286	13,293	11,991	14,393	13,554
New York	13,276	9,956	11,257	12,655	14,313	13,346
Pennsylvania	12,743	10,391	13,358	12,888	13,172	11,540
East North Central:						
Illinois	11,635	14,515	11,368	11,700	11,742	11,355
Indiana	13,842	8,566*	10,541	15,149	14,288	12,405
Michigan	11,417	8,004	10,537	11,126	11,842	11,904
Ohio	11,646	12,644	9,901	9,670	14,161	10,401
Wisconsin	13,182	9,711	13,037	13,406	14,527	12,877
West North Central:						
Iowa	10,654	7,617	10,123	10,899	11,924	11,537
Kansas	12,272	10,899	11,463	10,914	13,948	12,875
Minnesota	12,932	14,772*	12,987	11,726	14,279	12,438
Missouri	12,862	13,722	14,295	12,367	11,983	12,603
Nebraska	11,860	8,779*	12,169	11,612	11,256	13,101
North Dakota	11,525	8,047	12,611	9,524	12,425	11,816
South Dakota	11,778	5,674*	11,606	10,621	13,383	10,338
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	13,046	12,539	12,311	12,963	13,418	12,961
District of Columbia	13,804	10,476	.	12,094	13,778	16,444
Florida	11,683	15,986	12,138	11,251	12,086	11,345
Georgia	11,644	10,920*	11,188	9,584	12,592	12,522
Maryland	12,132	9,138	13,293	10,998	13,764	11,841
North Carolina	12,860	.	13,252	12,795	10,927	14,209
South Carolina	12,667	13,443	13,659	11,548	11,614	13,498
Virginia	11,876	9,095	11,583	13,145	11,140	13,078
West Virginia	14,484	10,842	9,188*	16,376	15,623	16,303
East South Central:						
Alabama	10,400	10,357	11,300	10,098	10,958	8,452
Kentucky	11,833	15,585	11,623	10,568	11,468	12,566
Mississippi	11,524	13,898	11,438	11,295	11,956	9,540*
Tennessee	12,899	8,373*	12,726	11,854	14,240	11,875
West South Central:						
Arkansas	11,096	11,050*	14,251	11,433	10,188	11,749
Louisiana	12,280	.	13,044	10,320	12,910	10,538
Oklahoma	10,487	5,880*	9,545	13,424	12,506	10,980
Texas	13,497	13,764*	14,839	11,577	14,528	13,868
Mountain:						
Arizona	11,678	9,264	12,550	10,896	13,069	13,270
Colorado	12,185	10,589	11,976	11,502	11,851	14,667
Idaho	11,214	.	9,204*	10,724	12,447	13,828
Montana	12,198	7,345*	.	11,495	12,754	15,221
Nevada	10,722	10,434	13,586	9,017	13,705	10,097
New Mexico	12,364	13,736	11,755	12,325	12,466	11,490
Utah	12,616	11,224	12,851	12,404	12,039	14,868
Wyoming	12,540	11,843	13,080*	9,404	10,870	14,895
Pacific:						
Alaska	13,895	11,160*	13,330	13,635	15,804	14,569
California	11,611	11,158	9,665	11,068	12,875	12,542
Hawaii	10,602	10,840	9,602	10,429	10,045	11,341
Oregon	12,991	10,694	10,283	13,731	13,010	13,955
Washington	13,503	.	13,075	12,654	12,919	14,342

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a(2008) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	73.82	420.73	304.31	250.40	185.27	152.01
New England:						
Connecticut	527.78	3,569.79	2,347.97	1,358.74	1,417.09	1,063.01
Maine	480.63	3,415.26*	3,223.02	1,866.50	1,791.82	3,791.88
Massachusetts	402.28	1,682.20	1,682.32	429.42	291.96	802.81
New Hampshire	441.51	2,893.78	728.11	1,156.08	704.72	1,635.92
Rhode Island	448.01	3,377.59	2,106.05	1,636.69	560.57	1,700.40
Vermont	471.98	4,352.21	3,512.28	1,800.38	670.06	2,954.56
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	437.87	4,053.41	3,141.92	1,550.92	1,609.13	2,219.64
New York	469.75	1,690.73	1,742.25	1,101.55	572.57	1,940.20
Pennsylvania	263.44	2,983.73	2,497.92	990.42	641.86	652.99
East North Central:						
Illinois	455.65	4,113.50	1,522.57	553.03	1,352.28	1,399.40
Indiana	876.07	2,641.88*	2,972.69	2,810.17	2,240.26	2,984.64
Michigan	347.28	2,188.31	2,286.32	1,003.98	1,376.77	737.18
Ohio	930.02	3,770.30	2,412.24	1,656.22	2,024.84	2,111.24
Wisconsin	729.81	2,895.68	2,510.81	2,322.10	773.80	3,140.19
West North Central:						
Iowa	683.14	1,853.00	2,438.92	2,618.62	1,824.02	2,924.98
Kansas	484.49	2,815.60	2,733.23	2,879.39	2,572.29	2,085.72
Minnesota	794.45	4,671.32*	2,593.66	2,579.08	3,060.97	2,045.72
Missouri	584.37	3,984.69	3,502.71	1,676.42	2,867.09	1,409.44
Nebraska	503.11	2,660.07*	3,232.31	2,809.08	2,135.31	3,488.99
North Dakota	1,045.61	2,402.52	3,765.74	1,954.11	3,045.64	3,163.91
South Dakota	726.29	1,794.28*	2,630.66	2,172.38	2,823.68	2,025.41
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	572.73	3,317.67	2,726.27	1,668.96	1,901.05	1,708.93
District of Columbia	859.47	3,128.26	.	566.41	1,111.51	2,518.88
Florida	314.30	4,246.57	3,068.70	1,212.36	733.52	1,393.11
Georgia	423.01	3,453.21*	2,105.03	847.71	879.47	1,385.82
Maryland	391.77	1,309.72	3,243.94	1,369.78	1,654.12	804.03
North Carolina	961.67	.	3,465.85	2,521.26	2,677.66	3,055.25
South Carolina	321.19	4,017.79	3,533.98	1,818.27	3,046.43	2,932.06
Virginia	553.97	1,973.48	2,165.41	928.26	625.35	923.67
West Virginia	1,019.29	3,029.99	2,884.87*	2,731.87	1,885.02	4,866.58
East South Central:						
Alabama	316.54	2,467.34	2,943.70	2,673.50	2,599.06	2,382.96
Kentucky	864.55	4,470.97	2,472.05	1,429.03	2,917.01	2,710.84
Mississippi	1,761.29	4,149.49	2,727.44	3,176.37	3,567.07	3,016.81*
Tennessee	696.42	2,702.43*	2,731.40	2,509.85	2,216.35	2,285.07
West South Central:						
Arkansas	811.19	3,494.32*	2,919.45	2,586.66	1,968.53	2,219.11
Louisiana	576.48	.	2,466.95	2,243.04	3,128.53	1,723.77
Oklahoma	1,047.07	1,859.42*	2,502.06	2,870.21	2,975.42	2,261.64
Texas	585.63	4,352.56*	2,343.47	1,241.50	601.69	594.35
Mountain:						
Arizona	478.04	2,608.20	3,251.40	764.67	2,887.04	2,534.68
Colorado	465.59	2,112.61	2,889.15	1,890.81	1,541.71	3,152.82
Idaho	578.28	.	2,910.56*	1,290.12	3,267.73	2,940.62
Montana	995.72	2,322.71*	.	2,499.97	2,417.47	3,696.74
Nevada	656.09	2,630.67	3,887.82	777.94	2,251.15	1,739.85
New Mexico	533.56	2,311.30	3,504.72	1,417.22	1,418.36	2,231.76
Utah	765.45	2,257.48	1,862.89	1,518.94	1,866.14	2,991.20
Wyoming	814.85	3,530.93	4,136.26*	2,506.27	1,835.31	2,843.36
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,530.33	3,529.10*	3,974.27	2,946.25	4,723.75	4,343.85
California	164.50	772.06	479.67	608.71	592.85	404.58
Hawaii	472.74	2,078.06	2,267.30	917.32	382.83	390.74
Oregon	677.76	2,138.60	2,188.41	2,124.82	1,135.13	1,565.71
Washington	1,486.99	.	3,658.95	2,789.69	1,553.10	3,468.84

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.b(2008) Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	12,294	11,291	11,742	11,812	13,171	12,370
New England:						
Connecticut	13,423	13,069	11,704	13,587	14,449	13,456
Maine	13,160	10,565	11,401	11,429	15,777	13,319
Massachusetts	13,515	11,861	12,776	12,636	13,987	14,075
New Hampshire	12,999	12,331	13,056	13,214	13,198	12,585
Rhode Island	13,540	11,848	12,393	12,831	14,620	13,104
Vermont	13,016	11,077	12,095	12,288	14,218	13,513
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	12,575	13,872	13,984	12,327	11,445	13,187
New York	12,578	10,455	12,329	12,485	13,223	12,254
Pennsylvania	12,137	11,320	11,349	11,394	13,096	12,264
East North Central:						
Illinois	12,864	12,213	11,512	11,578	15,001	12,787
Indiana	13,501	13,224	15,166	11,463	12,795	12,408
Michigan	11,246	8,901	10,821	11,070	13,242	10,715
Ohio	11,368	10,466	11,002	10,830	11,775	11,818
Wisconsin	12,893	12,026	13,069	13,318	14,124	11,828
West North Central:						
Iowa	11,012	10,476	10,415	9,447	12,206	11,995
Kansas	11,617	11,118	12,310	10,037	12,633	11,049
Minnesota	13,734	11,991	12,333	11,089	17,465	12,428
Missouri	11,417	8,951	8,381	10,617	12,358	13,274
Nebraska	11,642	10,476	10,026	12,742	13,113	11,702
North Dakota	11,264	9,673	11,480	11,106	11,380	11,190
South Dakota	11,332	8,755	11,246	9,905	12,463	11,985
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	13,539	9,965	12,133	11,704	14,541	14,747
District of Columbia	13,327	12,600*	15,204*	12,821	13,389	14,152
Florida	12,929	12,425	13,091	13,543	12,114	12,753
Georgia	11,931	10,920	11,676	11,484	11,970	12,520
Maryland	12,668	12,045	13,507	11,990	13,728	11,560
North Carolina	12,231	10,431	10,722	11,760	13,743	12,713
South Carolina	11,767	13,691	11,909	10,607	12,638	11,555
Virginia	11,891	9,976	11,663	12,479	12,097	11,839
West Virginia	12,791	11,915	13,477	11,716	13,572	11,723
East South Central:						
Alabama	11,269	11,908	11,140	10,980	10,788	11,987
Kentucky	11,500	11,495	10,771	11,084	12,685	12,270
Mississippi	11,573	9,423	11,988	11,144	11,194	11,922
Tennessee	12,268	8,648	11,203	10,836	13,519	13,298
West South Central:						
Arkansas	11,297	8,324	11,994	12,221	10,920	9,798
Louisiana	11,086	8,490	12,169	10,801	11,532	10,661
Oklahoma	11,250	10,250	11,570	11,242	11,031	11,263
Texas	11,761	12,118	12,568	10,216	12,540	11,823
Mountain:						
Arizona	12,532	10,408	10,620	11,630	14,429	12,152
Colorado	11,923	10,438	9,705	12,652	13,205	11,638
Idaho	10,935	10,541	10,247	10,468	12,530	10,678
Montana	11,424	8,991	10,483	10,846	13,263	12,683
Nevada	11,942	10,010	16,010	11,710	12,924	11,435
New Mexico	12,146	11,688	10,744	14,377	11,855	10,714
Utah	11,115	10,242	13,689	10,756	11,629	10,213
Wyoming	12,655	11,632	12,834	11,623	12,965	13,478
Pacific:						
Alaska	13,324	14,232	13,205	11,981	12,006	15,353
California	12,734	11,452	9,826	11,925	14,030	12,823
Hawaii	11,698	12,417	9,372	11,426	11,704	11,878
Oregon	12,600	10,637	11,052	12,044	13,620	13,453
Washington	13,009	12,605	11,908	11,835	13,228	13,922

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Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	100.26	242.07	208.36	148.40	239.61	114.59
New England:						
Connecticut	424.19	1,948.59	803.81	514.92	536.89	439.08
Maine	392.70	2,578.19	1,462.14	776.63	1,139.71	866.95
Massachusetts	331.93	2,204.17	578.71	279.80	518.04	953.17
New Hampshire	480.57	3,676.50	1,069.53	575.83	780.98	353.47
Rhode Island	318.33	3,144.85	1,522.08	942.14	486.08	464.18
Vermont	363.01	2,646.84	1,132.18	661.08	919.65	1,613.21
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	417.30	2,419.92	2,142.48	665.75	654.91	875.00
New York	335.14	1,564.13	583.66	507.22	465.09	686.76
Pennsylvania	352.36	2,021.28	668.78	530.51	509.10	554.62
East North Central:						
Illinois	375.36	1,282.71	1,125.58	778.07	561.72	681.42
Indiana	721.52	1,993.77	1,448.18	436.85	553.05	720.54
Michigan	474.17	1,408.52	695.39	538.97	551.03	1,115.77
Ohio	387.96	1,872.41	702.79	455.15	931.63	835.57
Wisconsin	369.40	1,490.27	812.52	642.04	243.53	495.27
West North Central:						
Iowa	310.14	1,327.95	465.59	1,055.17	550.95	572.94
Kansas	270.47	1,328.56	1,015.93	433.94	535.63	538.82
Minnesota	786.67	2,049.79	1,030.28	602.93	1,336.85	902.28
Missouri	289.33	1,997.11	1,171.99	394.96	498.59	612.19
Nebraska	363.84	1,993.00	659.19	581.74	563.31	440.18
North Dakota	333.00	1,995.71	717.16	303.97	426.62	1,701.13
South Dakota	203.48	1,744.65	510.88	432.72	468.34	530.11
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	603.30	1,825.96	1,906.71	684.59	1,410.04	718.38
District of Columbia	388.83	3,984.47*	4,807.93*	798.60	549.90	998.35
Florida	448.27	1,929.92	954.89	774.25	799.53	650.17
Georgia	269.81	1,404.20	728.79	404.57	1,438.95	706.26
Maryland	537.20	1,496.04	1,631.47	941.89	676.39	1,423.84
North Carolina	229.80	1,679.41	668.59	608.76	501.86	647.68
South Carolina	394.59	2,178.61	444.65	545.43	872.63	897.52
Virginia	429.29	2,572.89	1,497.41	268.72	693.17	945.51
West Virginia	435.44	2,585.79	1,523.51	1,096.01	930.18	552.41
East South Central:						
Alabama	306.98	2,483.32	362.91	274.60	585.59	1,137.80
Kentucky	267.45	2,083.50	390.29	534.89	654.13	815.08
Mississippi	331.43	2,455.84	797.29	482.41	971.08	757.31
Tennessee	324.42	1,642.04	698.47	401.52	693.87	598.54
West South Central:						
Arkansas	347.14	1,377.88	571.40	846.92	680.75	747.49
Louisiana	376.33	2,296.44	683.50	555.10	858.12	775.37
Oklahoma	330.18	1,901.12	987.00	711.68	776.08	642.37
Texas	404.90	1,645.82	584.20	1,064.85	786.87	654.69
Mountain:						
Arizona	498.44	859.24	1,349.96	395.80	775.34	526.57
Colorado	490.25	2,069.91	1,518.19	359.10	863.41	1,367.47
Idaho	459.04	875.93	870.69	453.83	1,027.68	704.83
Montana	461.12	824.23	1,357.77	482.96	1,063.94	450.02
Nevada	350.99	1,803.27	3,873.39	622.70	1,747.74	1,380.31
New Mexico	678.81	1,990.37	1,658.52	961.57	856.77	1,057.99
Utah	283.08	2,432.57	1,259.02	656.95	491.57	509.82
Wyoming	664.63	1,508.40	1,125.85	1,446.77	854.96	725.34
Pacific:						
Alaska	594.43	2,728.05	1,864.49	1,055.38	1,112.24	1,692.81
California	401.09	856.71	707.83	240.41	690.25	512.93
Hawaii	458.53	2,720.23	2,501.28	659.79	479.18	819.67
Oregon	362.77	1,343.29	1,331.37	693.32	1,095.30	510.77
Washington	347.47	2,116.27	1,560.36	582.22	760.70	371.33

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.c(2008) Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	12,031	11,089	11,147	10,401	13,406	12,448
New England:						
Connecticut	12,521	14,400 *	11,220	13,993	12,443	12,938
Maine	12,139	16,540 *	7,173 *	10,232	15,570	9,224
Massachusetts	14,877	15,080	14,456	15,682	16,413	12,023
New Hampshire	14,472	7,670	9,632	10,952	18,246	13,166 *
Rhode Island	12,276	12,233	9,236	11,869	13,535	15,788
Vermont	12,153	8,630	9,861	12,163	9,896	13,967
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	14,642	11,132 *	14,716 *	11,418	19,213	16,543
New York	13,764	12,517	11,637	12,954	15,489	10,676
Pennsylvania	13,451	10,840	16,038 *	10,380	17,001	14,694
East North Central:						
Illinois	12,619	10,483 *	15,767	6,392 *	12,841	19,483 *
Indiana	12,276	14,352 *	7,908 *	8,198	13,185	14,903
Michigan	11,850	11,162 *	16,851	10,799	11,481	13,454
Ohio	11,786	11,640 *	12,372	7,067	12,691	11,193
Wisconsin	13,395	10,836 *	21,780 *	13,829	13,768	13,490
West North Central:						
Iowa	10,810	9,652	15,236 *	12,168	12,280	10,854
Kansas	10,747	8,624	10,191	11,855	12,519	10,223
Minnesota	13,486	10,147	11,073	13,920	16,571	10,733
Missouri	10,888	8,541 *	10,745	9,508	11,503	9,136
Nebraska	11,140	.	7,310 *	5,264	15,019	3,916 *
North Dakota	10,821	9,477	11,325	11,128	11,172	10,865
South Dakota	11,090	7,360 *	14,617 *	9,224	13,060	10,843
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	13,186	15,734	13,007	13,853	12,737	11,563
District of Columbia	13,365	.	.	9,909	15,377	11,375
Florida	12,170	12,922 *	7,980 *	12,275	11,846	13,300
Georgia	9,503	14,424 *	5,476 *	7,592	10,297	11,792
Maryland	12,979	10,111	14,784	13,009	11,755	14,732
North Carolina	12,445	4,559 *	9,552 *	8,307	14,817	9,950
South Carolina	14,941	12,718 *	13,000 *	16,822	15,088	13,463
Virginia	12,974	10,524	12,997	6,916	15,623	10,783
West Virginia	10,931	10,026	9,592	12,129 *	13,507	12,206
East South Central:						
Alabama	10,537	14,369	7,272	9,424	11,765	11,320
Kentucky	11,185	8,201	14,059	8,033	12,105	13,923
Mississippi	9,219	6,430	4,574	7,304	12,062	.
Tennessee	11,084	.	12,088 *	8,901	12,867	15,024 *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	8,661	.	6,256 *	8,193 *	16,415 *	5,846 *
Louisiana	10,455	.	12,400 *	9,781	10,386	10,091
Oklahoma	9,129	8,640 *	8,457 *	7,116	10,374	10,542
Texas	11,834	8,486 *	10,892	9,254	10,771	15,097
Mountain:						
Arizona	11,246	13,344	.	4,317	9,129	12,604 *
Colorado	11,445	.	.	11,351	12,629	9,308 *
Idaho	9,796	8,941	10,630	8,925	11,205	9,229
Montana	11,070	13,882 *	9,450	8,654	12,327	15,037
Nevada	9,384	8,820 *	.	5,596	16,104 *	12,640
New Mexico	8,242	.	4,893	9,546	6,003 *	.
Utah	15,847	11,008	17,992	12,697	16,272	10,552
Wyoming	13,085	15,800	14,681	11,175	12,416	12,504
Pacific:						
Alaska	13,490	11,533 *	15,886 *	10,053	14,552	16,974
California	11,027	13,931	9,945	9,148	15,483	11,093
Hawaii	8,478	8,989	10,704	6,049 *	10,006	13,379
Oregon	9,935	9,837	9,286	9,306	17,273	10,126
Washington	12,017	14,322 *	.	10,327	15,167 *	11,826

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.c(2008) Standard error for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	188.74	363.99	705.91	476.70	256.96	279.49
New England:						
Connecticut	1,241.44	4,553.68*	3,156.25	3,939.91	2,312.77	3,298.25
Maine	1,833.91	5,230.41*	2,598.18*	2,388.39	3,733.10	2,099.29
Massachusetts	1,907.00	4,497.52	4,098.93	4,099.52	3,182.42	3,512.66
New Hampshire	1,801.29	2,143.01	2,572.30	2,469.81	2,077.81	4,175.37*
Rhode Island	687.00	3,004.68	2,286.68	1,430.89	1,340.66	3,366.99
Vermont	1,039.55	2,573.89	2,940.46	2,796.95	2,099.76	2,764.47
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,273.40	3,520.25*	4,415.26*	3,285.72	5,419.15	4,641.42
New York	1,215.11	3,092.52	3,029.36	2,570.10	3,729.28	2,842.28
Pennsylvania	1,089.47	2,894.02	4,893.57*	2,240.31	3,770.45	4,111.65
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,575.30	3,160.96*	4,438.44	2,016.89*	2,579.14	5,864.28*
Indiana	2,362.59	4,538.50*	2,500.73*	2,217.14	3,777.96	4,272.90
Michigan	638.28	3,405.62*	5,024.37	2,313.32	2,725.46	3,182.46
Ohio	1,570.34	3,680.89*	3,034.71	1,899.43	2,590.62	3,128.45
Wisconsin	732.71	3,265.70*	6,887.44*	2,620.35	3,179.24	3,487.68
West North Central:						
Iowa	731.12	2,700.99	4,818.05*	2,608.01	3,228.59	2,820.32
Kansas	459.71	1,958.45	3,039.12	2,399.64	2,826.11	2,453.80
Minnesota	1,440.47	2,973.79	3,164.61	3,534.28	2,361.30	2,377.39
Missouri	745.96	2,567.38*	3,038.35	2,646.41	2,500.92	2,496.94
Nebraska	2,245.93	.	2,311.62*	1,572.76	3,960.69	1,289.77*
North Dakota	439.89	1,497.18	1,740.82	1,356.52	1,293.37	928.49
South Dakota	1,559.64	2,327.46*	4,396.60*	2,072.31	3,217.37	2,849.66
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,627.41	3,506.24	3,887.25	3,423.60	3,178.43	2,728.86
District of Columbia	1,796.34	.	.	2,571.70	3,001.52	2,693.54
Florida	2,053.77	4,086.30*	2,523.50*	3,096.28	3,372.64	2,820.27
Georgia	1,608.44	4,561.27*	1,733.62*	1,860.42	2,470.37	3,518.55
Maryland	1,996.22	2,635.20	4,418.48	2,849.31	3,064.38	3,489.66
North Carolina	1,955.14	1,392.37*	2,893.73*	2,131.70	3,683.32	2,972.13
South Carolina	2,517.27	3,939.99*	4,110.96*	4,690.18	3,649.56	3,772.94
Virginia	838.06	3,151.94	3,242.34	1,984.75	2,500.55	2,296.32
West Virginia	1,892.18	2,747.32	2,724.20	3,729.14*	3,462.92	3,191.23
East South Central:						
Alabama	590.71	3,776.73	2,078.72	2,025.60	554.82	2,281.31
Kentucky	764.14	2,445.11	3,645.23	1,816.33	1,930.58	4,163.77
Mississippi	1,496.19	1,918.69	1,347.75	2,136.04	2,423.46	.
Tennessee	1,344.77	.	3,822.56*	1,899.34	3,080.64	4,751.01*
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,965.28	.	1,993.73*	2,460.70*	5,190.80*	1,785.65*
Louisiana	1,762.05	.	3,921.22*	2,273.14	2,913.53	2,844.25
Oklahoma	1,153.30	2,732.21*	2,594.17*	1,428.60	2,752.62	2,938.75
Texas	1,242.13	2,683.64*	2,870.75	1,923.21	1,779.85	3,410.52
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,400.56	3,986.16	.	1,025.96	2,566.24	3,810.39*
Colorado	2,607.30	.	.	3,401.55	3,392.93	2,806.27*
Idaho	469.02	2,497.21	3,172.17	2,427.18	2,617.01	2,168.63
Montana	1,576.70	4,207.34*	2,672.54	2,067.91	3,064.54	3,681.31
Nevada	1,807.68	2,789.13*	.	1,648.12	5,092.53*	3,531.29
New Mexico	1,581.69	.	1,462.87	1,978.52	1,810.51*	.
Utah	2,691.79	3,292.29	5,063.98	3,549.06	4,066.52	3,057.76
Wyoming	769.85	4,609.04	2,486.41	1,813.93	2,120.38	1,620.56
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,605.83	3,647.08*	5,023.59*	2,532.63	3,218.32	4,039.86
California	846.86	3,665.02	2,822.23	2,055.11	4,342.17	2,376.45
Hawaii	1,084.20	2,512.94	3,011.46	2,120.26*	2,374.05	2,907.00
Oregon	1,815.60	2,788.54	2,590.96	2,525.00	5,176.54	2,957.84
Washington	2,072.34	4,315.72*	.	2,023.43	4,669.55*	3,309.83

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2(2008) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	3,394	3,300	2,598	3,945	3,582	3,383
New England:						
Connecticut	3,075	4,874	2,925	4,440	2,952	2,432
Maine	4,017	4,007*	2,954	4,729	5,059	3,367
Massachusetts	3,363	2,936*	2,954	4,183	3,582	3,057
New Hampshire	3,922	6,519	5,247	4,773	3,115	3,185
Rhode Island	2,960	2,871	3,205	4,138	2,193	3,579
Vermont	3,435	4,314*	2,720	3,870	3,701	3,078*
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,286	3,549*	2,922	3,574	3,252	3,253
New York	3,376	3,431	3,243	3,380	3,303	3,507
Pennsylvania	2,971	2,524	2,496	3,779	2,834	3,093
East North Central:						
Illinois	3,366	3,138*	2,757	3,331	3,593	3,495
Indiana	2,472	1,722*	1,466	3,262	2,876	3,466
Michigan	2,522	1,871*	1,550	2,845	3,173	2,840
Ohio	2,642	1,893	1,819	3,652	3,177	2,489
Wisconsin	3,301	3,295	2,688	3,963	4,350	2,902
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,524	1,218*	2,188	3,177	3,696	2,731
Kansas	2,954	1,937*	2,974	3,696	3,600	2,461
Minnesota	3,279	3,606	3,198	3,437	3,315	3,117
Missouri	2,994	2,453*	2,343	3,201	3,381	3,090
Nebraska	3,173	4,419	2,846	3,654	3,085	3,224
North Dakota	3,388	3,465*	3,136	3,395	3,804	3,096
South Dakota	3,503	3,734	3,119	3,313	3,753	3,610
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3,373	3,479	2,858	3,642	3,462	3,250
District of Columbia	3,834	9,014	.	2,845	4,567	2,655
Florida	4,412	6,256	3,855	4,710	4,247	3,942
Georgia	3,814	5,741	2,866	4,902	3,192	4,213
Maryland	3,920	4,751	4,830	3,448	3,390	4,394
North Carolina	4,115	4,229	3,175	5,691	4,550	3,313
South Carolina	3,377	4,965	2,917	3,579	3,667	3,513
Virginia	3,854	4,209	2,871	4,630	3,727	4,298
West Virginia	3,056	2,168*	1,792*	4,181	3,901	2,939
East South Central:						
Alabama	3,265	3,870	2,740	4,608	3,021	3,305
Kentucky	2,918	3,573*	2,004	3,848	3,641	3,022
Mississippi	3,458	4,237	3,208	3,857	3,085	4,007
Tennessee	3,366	3,090	2,280	3,964	3,860	3,909
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3,085	2,652	1,947	5,980	3,755	2,886
Louisiana	3,607	1,637*	3,507	4,129	3,770	3,705
Oklahoma	3,619	4,186*	3,233	3,388	4,787	3,365
Texas	3,872	4,141	2,830	3,595	4,322	4,240
Mountain:						
Arizona	4,136	3,843	2,410	4,381	5,342	3,382
Colorado	4,151	3,863	2,445*	5,943	3,783	3,673
Idaho	2,562	3,635	2,250	1,450*	3,858	2,676
Montana	3,823	2,202*	3,024*	4,353	5,602	3,317
Nevada	3,575	3,000	4,431	3,546	4,910	2,934
New Mexico	4,021	1,290*	3,248	6,593	3,469	2,836
Utah	2,760	2,771	2,856	2,851	2,828	2,594
Wyoming	3,052	3,665	2,441	4,226	3,465*	2,662
Pacific:						
Alaska	3,248	2,288*	3,383	3,213	3,727	2,951
California	3,398	3,307	2,351	3,905	3,567	3,253
Hawaii	2,597	299*	3,151*	2,806	1,874	3,547
Oregon	3,297	1,889*	2,826*	3,804	3,389	3,573
Washington	3,258	1,589*	2,059*	4,819	3,924	2,995

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.2(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	54.07	167.31	81.92	93.83	99.14	68.34
New England:						
Connecticut	291.10	1,161.54	230.35	543.15	392.11	280.49
Maine	224.73	1,352.81 *	420.33	533.44	430.56	481.00
Massachusetts	140.51	1,178.21 *	442.84	454.87	207.56	179.35
New Hampshire	275.65	1,315.63	1,036.45	586.95	406.16	268.26
Rhode Island	224.49	853.64	603.85	353.13	303.05	327.49
Vermont	223.95	1,384.37 *	391.38	552.75	382.52	1,002.98 *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	343.08	1,162.39 *	495.72	551.10	557.21	675.49
New York	241.29	655.24	224.97	263.93	352.53	269.32
Pennsylvania	130.70	643.15	204.40	378.25	205.90	293.83
East North Central:						
Illinois	110.26	984.46 *	289.60	305.25	389.80	486.28
Indiana	163.96	953.06 *	377.81	440.18	262.63	459.88
Michigan	160.25	731.81 *	151.19	498.88	513.05	195.51
Ohio	228.53	496.35	281.29	298.43	451.43	241.72
Wisconsin	179.70	644.53	220.94	711.99	457.78	218.31
West North Central:						
Iowa	204.30	447.23 *	202.94	260.52	520.98	267.64
Kansas	156.06	853.49 *	751.34	467.36	547.45	335.54
Minnesota	139.90	727.03	474.51	191.36	509.70	162.08
Missouri	96.93	805.47 *	388.39	350.25	271.32	244.30
Nebraska	123.22	1,166.68	298.93	377.07	232.28	202.11
North Dakota	190.82	1,056.74 *	637.20	307.05	452.43	363.66
South Dakota	126.88	519.54	244.84	357.86	496.95	991.12
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	222.47	880.26	494.88	241.75	475.19	254.06
District of Columbia	236.56	2,599.45	.	401.81	299.70	335.07
Florida	258.09	1,205.13	417.05	387.74	441.58	603.12
Georgia	246.69	973.30	305.97	687.97	474.25	532.84
Maryland	331.22	979.16	1,143.87	482.91	289.80	673.66
North Carolina	296.96	849.65	268.05	864.25	208.47	376.70
South Carolina	203.86	731.57	407.75	223.15	627.95	478.23
Virginia	224.73	928.44	344.81	476.70	439.97	322.60
West Virginia	412.17	691.11 *	595.71 *	661.23	1,070.36	303.41
East South Central:						
Alabama	166.76	916.35	253.46	289.72	168.74	935.35
Kentucky	200.84	1,378.14 *	301.16	422.35	281.02	375.66
Mississippi	233.22	1,051.31	294.71	713.73	828.52	577.86
Tennessee	152.84	903.82	194.33	529.31	256.55	270.75
West South Central:						
Arkansas	421.27	585.34	309.49	854.18	578.28	312.08
Louisiana	217.74	611.06 *	414.69	570.38	464.28	370.88
Oklahoma	369.15	1,311.59 *	444.17	569.52	633.77	396.91
Texas	197.83	1,058.13	299.42	390.89	449.02	335.14
Mountain:						
Arizona	369.27	526.41	481.02	425.30	466.71	373.58
Colorado	273.40	802.10	948.22 *	806.05	547.12	546.55
Idaho	310.80	695.34	347.61	533.96 *	315.17	325.92
Montana	355.47	1,049.92 *	908.59 *	600.13	848.43	318.39
Nevada	284.98	858.50	1,197.87	375.64	1,097.17	225.98
New Mexico	615.85	891.44 *	635.59	933.90	270.62	399.64
Utah	188.11	628.82	340.84	266.46	547.46	226.40
Wyoming	229.34	1,041.57	302.49	649.91	1,094.51 *	407.14
Pacific:						
Alaska	200.33	1,229.91 *	774.74	369.87	600.47	663.60
California	137.87	431.35	223.31	185.90	362.49	175.90
Hawaii	313.57	508.57 *	1,046.49 *	606.03	388.58	440.73
Oregon	199.68	1,116.15 *	1,077.16 *	593.10	428.72	451.42
Washington	248.11	595.89 *	728.39 *	539.77	301.51	248.09

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a(2008) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	3,499	3,885	2,769	3,859	3,548	3,510
New England:						
Connecticut	3,836	2,615 *	3,155	5,203	3,355	3,767
Maine	4,642	8,640 *	4,168	2,237 *	5,546	4,184 *
Massachusetts	3,537	4,559	2,710	4,399	3,825	2,940
New Hampshire	4,392	7,038	5,951	4,571	3,812	3,195
Rhode Island	3,427	1,576 *	3,945	4,767	2,392 *	4,915
Vermont	4,105	6,499 *	3,476	3,598	4,351	4,326 *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4,190	7,660	1,907	4,026	3,276 *	4,893
New York	3,454	2,978 *	3,817 *	4,230	3,112	3,563
Pennsylvania	2,825	955 *	3,195	2,872	2,632	3,013
East North Central:						
Illinois	3,042	3,438 *	3,033	1,983 *	3,491	3,393
Indiana	3,476	5,373 *	1,976 *	4,182	3,031	5,483 *
Michigan	2,780	3,915	1,818	3,316	2,843	2,683
Ohio	3,000	864 *	1,097 *	4,118	5,062	1,878 *
Wisconsin	3,796	4,695	3,794	4,572	3,714	2,540 *
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,846	3,897	2,347	3,580	2,927	2,606 *
Kansas	2,257	385 *	2,790 *	5,065	4,582	1,013 *
Minnesota	3,274	.	3,324	2,743 *	2,549 *	4,845
Missouri	3,566	2,910	4,432	4,249	3,116 *	3,580
Nebraska	3,917	6,589 *	5,201	4,258	3,045	3,549
North Dakota	4,820	3,568 *	2,992 *	3,128 *	7,721	2,027 *
South Dakota	3,911	4,511 *	2,970	3,007	4,575	3,547 *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2,838	3,644	3,213 *	3,429	1,984 *	3,354
District of Columbia	3,983	5,460	.	3,248	4,256	3,646
Florida	4,054	11,458	2,994 *	3,611	4,704	3,777
Georgia	3,654	5,200 *	3,016	4,211	3,025 *	4,346
Maryland	3,600	5,236	3,678	3,810	3,416	2,631 *
North Carolina	4,401	.	3,694 *	3,308 *	6,664	3,940
South Carolina	3,573	7,918 *	3,046	3,276 *	3,615 *	3,655
Virginia	3,862	4,382	2,755	4,265	3,844	4,397
West Virginia	4,500	5,838	1,280 *	3,284 *	5,477	5,236 *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3,280	4,501	2,382	2,659	2,301	3,895 *
Kentucky	3,202	.	2,431	3,465	3,677	5,355
Mississippi	3,493	7,460	2,487	5,086	8,080	7,884 *
Tennessee	4,124	4,333 *	2,919	4,458	3,805	6,434
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4,249	5,850 *	3,669	4,702	4,516	3,465
Louisiana	3,578	.	2,681	3,706	6,284	3,316
Oklahoma	3,420	4,836 *	4,173	4,269	4,044 *	2,169 *
Texas	3,905	2,904 *	3,637	3,280	5,293	3,650
Mountain:						
Arizona	4,038	2,697 *	3,051 *	4,815	5,043	3,691
Colorado	5,396	4,053	4,596	8,667	3,384 *	5,930
Idaho	1,199 *	.	4,596 *	633 *	2,433 *	3,568
Montana	4,635	4,776 *	.	6,055	3,817	3,851
Nevada	4,389	1,000 *	3,375 *	4,629	7,502	2,708
New Mexico	3,760	2,420 *	8,256	4,920	3,769	3,470
Utah	3,051	2,725 *	3,586	3,466	2,913	2,390
Wyoming	4,461	6,932	.	1,188 *	4,729	4,646
Pacific:						
Alaska	2,851 *	.	2,126 *	4,921	6,185	2,117 *
California	3,245	3,776	2,327	3,824	2,895	3,497
Hawaii	2,742	70 *	2,858 *	2,682	2,484 *	3,500
Oregon	3,932	5,186	3,854	4,854	3,806	3,137
Washington	4,204	.	2,676	7,866	3,546	3,813

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri. fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	94.33	428.59	135.32	212.24	144.51	127.24
New England:						
Connecticut	422.72	800.54 *	648.95	1,067.21	590.69	533.71
Maine	418.44	2,732.21 *	1,112.18	969.83 *	911.02	1,322.48 *
Massachusetts	142.23	1,320.37	708.26	979.66	248.59	289.94
New Hampshire	274.64	1,510.94	793.57	769.14	472.92	904.98
Rhode Island	971.06	1,678.42 *	814.57	1,381.45	943.96 *	1,299.67
Vermont	621.81	2,138.28 *	1,035.67	1,069.19	852.17	1,541.96 *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	698.03	2,174.67	505.97	1,145.05	1,505.17 *	916.78
New York	223.81	976.40 *	1,182.10 *	478.52	415.88	602.55
Pennsylvania	243.91	439.42 *	726.44	659.83	187.60	404.78
East North Central:						
Illinois	232.21	1,108.81 *	784.09	1,092.63 *	529.07	663.23
Indiana	355.39	1,657.17 *	650.51 *	937.30	520.71	1,849.38 *
Michigan	281.38	1,125.78	476.07	654.72	803.31	495.88
Ohio	713.54	275.70 *	385.67 *	866.66	1,342.79	583.63 *
Wisconsin	321.52	1,400.45	870.21	700.27	360.10	988.15 *
West North Central:						
Iowa	273.94	1,017.54	557.98	871.66	647.81	912.26 *
Kansas	644.58	305.97 *	1,212.67 *	1,321.63	916.49	1,260.43 *
Minnesota	380.27	.	737.72	945.79 *	829.70 *	1,111.60
Missouri	191.20	870.63	1,112.06	960.77	955.07 *	620.21
Nebraska	341.89	1,990.84 *	1,412.24	1,006.42	753.51	1,059.43
North Dakota	1,118.38	1,149.74 *	1,008.84 *	1,038.34 *	2,081.29	650.73 *
South Dakota	510.40	1,426.53 *	748.70	774.48	1,032.70	1,212.04 *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	481.59	1,034.01	1,210.38 *	687.14	1,624.64 *	470.29
District of Columbia	321.89	1,632.00	.	529.36	518.80	696.66
Florida	444.16	3,002.93	1,230.16 *	754.77	441.83	612.47
Georgia	336.20	1,644.38 *	693.46	949.31	1,144.17 *	393.06
Maryland	403.89	1,120.68	903.30	917.10	631.18	863.53 *
North Carolina	514.55	.	1,115.23 *	1,168.44 *	1,633.66	941.58
South Carolina	732.85	2,376.29 *	804.04	1,012.94 *	1,140.17 *	1,012.56
Virginia	218.58	1,108.03	665.59	717.16	620.57	807.30
West Virginia	1,250.02	1,729.97	513.24 *	1,624.35 *	1,414.49	1,641.75 *
East South Central:						
Alabama	698.25	1,184.64	631.08	704.25	631.04	1,237.86 *
Kentucky	348.78	.	588.62	682.30	884.00	1,206.90
Mississippi	872.33	2,225.15	676.10	1,447.18	2,415.81	2,493.14 *
Tennessee	393.81	1,373.36 *	649.74	1,159.97	708.97	1,272.39
West South Central:						
Arkansas	632.70	1,849.93 *	812.59	1,284.07	1,125.10	678.17
Louisiana	985.08	.	625.72	938.46	1,694.14	779.26
Oklahoma	905.61	1,529.28 *	1,152.06	995.79	1,425.33 *	721.19 *
Texas	330.53	918.33 *	732.81	305.81	666.25	476.62
Mountain:						
Arizona	699.04	818.79 *	930.88 *	1,227.84	1,275.94	928.85
Colorado	977.37	1,099.23	1,261.95	1,464.89	2,274.51 *	1,497.05
Idaho	647.18 *	.	1,453.38 *	770.20 *	827.19 *	869.85
Montana	549.00	1,510.40 *	.	1,546.83	800.71	959.87
Nevada	814.38	584.92 *	1,060.53 *	667.17	1,951.09	531.45
New Mexico	636.33	821.39 *	2,462.55	1,259.44	531.36	766.77
Utah	357.07	848.54 *	742.64	673.41	808.86	520.06
Wyoming	617.67	2,071.70	.	457.80 *	1,017.65	980.23
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,086.70 *	.	711.81 *	1,343.38	1,854.94	657.38 *
California	255.01	648.55	329.47	349.63	445.74	204.03
Hawaii	368.72	126.11 *	891.11 *	599.50	835.40 *	596.04
Oregon	551.23	1,435.83	1,037.88	1,218.34	925.49	561.13
Washington	947.94	.	763.71	1,929.53	794.71	964.49

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b(2008) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	3,374	3,237	2,549	3,988	3,611	3,357
New England:						
Connecticut	2,881	5,532	2,889	4,114	2,873	2,146
Maine	3,666	4,340*	2,815	5,078	3,953	3,536
Massachusetts	3,143	1,804*	2,933	3,783	3,238	3,209
New Hampshire	3,694	8,096*	5,170	4,970	2,682	3,103
Rhode Island	2,793	5,137	3,136	3,924	1,985	3,130
Vermont	3,321	3,364	2,642	4,356	3,461	2,987
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,063	1,434*	3,248	3,270	3,224	2,931
New York	3,477	4,283	3,136	3,194	3,705	3,457
Pennsylvania	2,995	2,940	2,324	3,951	2,953	3,070
East North Central:						
Illinois	3,463	2,819*	2,625	3,788	3,728	3,518
Indiana	2,262	1,316*	1,431	3,081	2,877	2,941
Michigan	2,355	1,597*	1,489	2,601	3,387	2,671
Ohio	2,548	2,082	1,939	3,705	2,690	2,508
Wisconsin	3,205	3,390	2,544	3,713	4,248	3,078
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,592	1,019*	2,133	3,235	3,925	2,961
Kansas	3,112	2,755*	3,070	3,188	3,533	2,835
Minnesota	3,253	4,076	3,146	3,666	3,139	3,020
Missouri	2,820	1,825*	2,075	3,042	3,145	3,038
Nebraska	3,111	3,807*	2,662	3,662	3,167	3,225
North Dakota	3,348	3,366*	3,332	3,994	3,263	3,180
South Dakota	3,448	3,907	3,068	3,262	3,664	3,567
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3,581	3,712	2,504	3,694	4,314	3,271
District of Columbia	3,878	12,600*	.	2,780	4,738	2,519
Florida	4,508	5,931	4,050	4,947	4,174	3,975
Georgia	4,002	5,548	2,875	5,284	3,512	4,290
Maryland	4,062	4,789*	5,052	3,284	3,282	5,078
North Carolina	4,125	4,205	3,158	6,251	4,358	3,278
South Carolina	3,268	4,793	2,884	3,417	3,819	3,215
Virginia	3,780	4,151*	2,858	4,855	3,618	4,052
West Virginia	2,974	1,177*	2,097	4,311	3,431	2,890
East South Central:						
Alabama	3,264	3,538*	2,689	4,906	3,158	3,281*
Kentucky	2,816	5,109	1,986	3,599	3,613	2,538
Mississippi	3,570	2,627*	3,639	3,763	3,160*	3,825
Tennessee	3,239	3,020*	2,178	3,801	3,865	3,711
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2,835	2,532	1,856	6,497	3,203	2,732
Louisiana	3,635	1,637*	3,835	4,141	3,462	3,770
Oklahoma	3,744	4,387*	3,111	3,555	4,985	3,624
Texas	3,857	4,395	2,673	3,582	4,245	4,265
Mountain:						
Arizona	4,142	3,973	2,226	4,200	5,364	3,237
Colorado	3,799	3,789	2,279*	5,059	3,980	3,248
Idaho	2,846	4,455	2,330	1,957	3,516	2,972
Montana	3,858	1,508*	3,406	4,377	5,915	3,381
Nevada	3,345	3,977	4,487	3,414	3,106	2,906
New Mexico	4,079	959*	3,268	6,918	3,327	2,590
Utah	2,593	2,801*	2,312	2,542	2,813	2,646
Wyoming	3,084	2,447*	2,629	4,511	3,983	2,389
Pacific:						
Alaska	3,331	3,264*	3,564	3,127	3,468	3,197
California	3,536	3,098	2,312	4,055	3,837	3,095
Hawaii	2,738	247*	3,250*	3,028	1,773	3,512
Oregon	3,171	940*	2,634*	3,570	3,215	3,710
Washington	3,079	1,268*	1,959*	4,285	4,012	2,897

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	51.02	178.93	81.57	104.92	104.88	83.55
New England:						
Connecticut	362.19	1,404.36	383.90	539.06	544.85	399.35
Maine	163.29	1,393.87*	525.15	621.48	481.93	832.61
Massachusetts	233.07	974.63*	594.34	487.51	280.63	303.09
New Hampshire	362.56	2,571.28*	1,346.03	546.05	207.68	223.54
Rhode Island	257.35	1,473.13	683.14	393.56	383.02	255.61
Vermont	233.65	874.60	357.76	709.46	416.97	563.06
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	354.87	793.87*	677.31	603.48	332.32	714.85
New York	333.08	947.50	262.56	320.00	518.01	343.14
Pennsylvania	135.27	711.66	291.41	479.50	320.06	327.32
East North Central:						
Illinois	148.68	1,163.86*	264.30	312.23	415.12	558.72
Indiana	159.08	534.09*	377.77	491.14	417.58	385.91
Michigan	223.25	787.16*	186.07	594.65	551.48	319.36
Ohio	190.01	519.57	482.79	386.70	275.64	316.86
Wisconsin	221.92	653.60	225.56	715.65	498.15	212.60
West North Central:						
Iowa	223.23	397.26*	280.22	331.34	534.48	250.33
Kansas	143.90	849.09*	732.53	286.20	627.12	336.02
Minnesota	135.27	1,008.67	470.01	208.42	520.36	194.18
Missouri	91.49	891.91*	327.30	473.49	272.12	303.76
Nebraska	137.58	1,192.08*	380.91	380.20	372.16	215.61
North Dakota	201.92	1,045.41*	688.22	361.69	280.98	517.98
South Dakota	179.43	768.54	286.71	388.90	551.97	997.26
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	230.24	1,056.87	463.39	249.61	629.26	440.63
District of Columbia	289.08	3,984.47*	.	462.20	427.25	269.92
Florida	324.10	1,334.94	440.12	424.97	633.86	768.11
Georgia	352.36	948.37	393.21	806.87	733.06	722.19
Maryland	366.00	1,620.27*	1,261.14	534.63	358.72	941.78
North Carolina	323.82	971.37	327.47	894.78	277.04	488.88
South Carolina	188.62	895.34	413.23	193.13	572.60	507.34
Virginia	290.33	1,394.13*	491.79	574.24	553.75	450.01
West Virginia	261.30	531.66*	570.25	751.96	767.53	383.18
East South Central:						
Alabama	225.74	1,074.23*	264.02	411.94	341.66	1,073.94*
Kentucky	190.49	1,411.46	327.21	444.93	372.88	291.95
Mississippi	216.08	967.11*	283.86	664.43	980.29*	547.50
Tennessee	158.50	925.79*	199.89	571.56	237.96	349.59
West South Central:						
Arkansas	349.50	554.73	325.91	892.97	202.40	339.42
Louisiana	221.96	611.06*	449.65	555.67	471.71	346.02
Oklahoma	370.95	1,336.70*	527.18	558.42	699.36	372.01
Texas	231.14	1,062.04	268.06	531.99	521.21	377.27
Mountain:						
Arizona	352.50	606.23	497.59	404.41	476.11	310.56
Colorado	349.97	931.64	909.73*	668.04	614.31	573.89
Idaho	308.15	782.11	324.82	446.62	314.99	307.74
Montana	391.64	1,158.42*	876.62	714.73	958.67	580.90
Nevada	259.22	876.27	1,259.13	398.37	810.85	489.48
New Mexico	737.22	1,135.77*	698.02	1,062.34	292.62	344.05
Utah	205.65	917.39*	455.15	388.40	645.89	227.01
Wyoming	278.43	1,109.07*	333.34	832.48	977.85	370.47
Pacific:						
Alaska	173.47	1,201.47*	853.08	488.30	760.72	396.90
California	210.29	803.89	304.35	211.20	389.79	254.70
Hawaii	349.94	676.91*	1,338.66*	811.39	409.49	365.77
Oregon	223.89	792.56*	950.05*	475.32	524.15	514.24
Washington	216.55	533.76*	743.99*	515.00	372.20	224.52

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3(2008) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	27.6%	29.3%	22.2%	33.7%	27.1%	27.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	22.9%	37.6%	24.5%	33.5%	20.7%	17.7%
Maine	30.7%	35.3%*	26.1%	41.3%	32.6%	26.4%
Massachusetts	24.4%	23.5%*	22.7%	30.2%	25.2%	21.9%
New Hampshire	28.9%	48.5%	39.1%	34.8%	21.9%	24.8%
Rhode Island	22.1%	22.6%*	26.7%	32.3%	15.3%	27.1%
Vermont	26.2%	35.5%	22.4%	31.8%	25.8%	22.6%*
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25.7%	25.5%*	21.1%	29.2%	27.2%	24.5%
New York	26.3%	33.1%	26.7%	26.9%	24.1%	28.2%
Pennsylvania	24.1%	22.7%	21.3%	32.6%	21.4%	25.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	26.7%	25.4%	23.8%	28.8%	25.6%	27.8%
Indiana	18.3%	13.3%*	9.8%*	27.2%	21.9%	27.6%
Michigan	22.3%	21.1%*	14.3%	25.8%	25.0%	25.4%
Ohio	23.1%	17.6%*	16.7%	34.5%	26.1%	21.3%
Wisconsin	25.5%	28.6%*	20.6%	29.7%	30.7%	24.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.1%	12.1%*	21.0%	31.4%	30.4%	23.1%
Kansas	25.3%	18.0%*	24.5%*	35.9%	28.2%	21.6%
Minnesota	24.0%	30.8%	25.7%	30.3%	19.3%	25.2%
Missouri	25.9%	21.5%*	26.9%	29.6%	27.7%	23.5%
Nebraska	27.2%	43.7%	28.1%	29.7%	23.7%	27.6%
North Dakota	30.3%	36.7%*	27.3%	30.9%	33.3%	27.8%
South Dakota	30.8%	44.9%	27.2%	33.2%	29.5%	30.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	25.2%	27.6%	23.3%	30.2%	24.7%	23.1%
District of Columbia	28.6%	78.2%	.	22.4%	33.6%	19.0%
Florida	34.8%	49.5%	29.9%	35.9%	35.1%	31.4%
Georgia	32.7%	49.9%	25.9%	45.1%	26.9%	33.7%
Maryland	31.3%	44.3%	35.7%	29.3%	24.8%	37.0%
North Carolina	33.4%	42.6%	29.2%	48.6%	33.2%	25.9%
South Carolina	28.0%	36.5%	24.3%	32.8%	27.7%	29.6%
Virginia	32.3%	43.2%	24.6%	36.8%	30.7%	35.8%
West Virginia	23.7%	18.9%*	14.1%*	34.4%	27.6%	24.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.4%	33.1%	25.2%	43.0%	27.5%	28.2%
Kentucky	25.4%	31.3%*	18.0%	36.6%	29.1%	24.5%
Mississippi	30.4%	41.9%	28.1%	35.0%	27.0%	33.9%
Tennessee	27.4%	35.8%*	20.1%	36.7%	28.4%	29.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	27.5%	31.5%	16.2%	50.1%	35.1%	28.4%
Louisiana	32.2%	19.3%	28.4%	38.6%	32.5%	34.8%
Oklahoma	32.7%	43.6%	28.6%	31.1%	43.2%	30.1%
Texas	32.4%	34.6%	22.0%	34.5%	34.0%	35.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	33.6%	37.5%	21.8%	39.0%	37.9%	27.3%
Colorado	34.7%	36.9%	24.8%*	48.0%	29.4%	30.5%
Idaho	23.6%	36.3%	21.9%	13.8%*	31.4%	24.8%
Montana	33.4%	23.7%*	29.5%	40.6%	42.7%	25.5%
Nevada	31.1%	29.7%*	27.9%	32.8%	37.0%	26.1%
New Mexico	33.3%	10.6%*	30.5%	47.6%	29.0%	25.9%
Utah	23.4%	25.5%	19.8%	25.6%	23.4%	24.2%
Wyoming	24.0%	30.2%	18.6%	37.0%	27.3%	20.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	24.3%	17.1%*	25.5%	27.2%	30.1%	19.1%
California	27.7%	28.6%	24.1%	34.0%	26.0%	25.7%
Hawaii	23.5%	2.8%*	32.5%	26.5%	16.8%	30.1%
Oregon	26.2%	18.0%*	26.0%*	31.0%	25.2%	26.4%
Washington	25.0%	12.4%*	17.1%*	40.9%	29.7%	21.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.40%	1.48%	0.74%	0.47%	0.64%	0.64%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.09%	8.84%	1.98%	5.04%	3.09%	1.96%
Maine	1.68%	12.15%*	2.65%	4.53%	3.82%	5.29%
Massachusetts	1.00%	7.45%*	2.78%	3.39%	1.35%	1.50%
New Hampshire	1.65%	9.69%	6.61%	4.13%	2.20%	1.82%
Rhode Island	1.90%	7.18%*	5.05%	4.13%	2.07%	2.34%
Vermont	1.96%	8.87%	3.10%	5.11%	2.88%	7.83%*
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.91%	11.40%*	4.29%	5.00%	3.85%	4.58%
New York	1.91%	6.05%	2.07%	2.42%	2.97%	1.87%
Pennsylvania	1.03%	5.48%	1.20%	2.72%	1.58%	2.05%
East North Central:						
Illinois	0.86%	7.07%	5.77%	2.48%	2.53%	4.16%
Indiana	1.97%	9.39%*	4.21%*	3.91%	2.25%	3.23%
Michigan	1.38%	7.21%*	1.54%	4.02%	3.33%	1.42%
Ohio	1.96%	6.00%*	2.77%	2.83%	2.93%	1.87%
Wisconsin	1.56%	8.90%*	1.48%	5.92%	3.33%	1.80%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.83%	8.05%*	1.79%	3.04%	4.04%	2.58%
Kansas	1.49%	7.14%*	7.79%*	3.10%	4.32%	3.23%
Minnesota	1.78%	6.62%	4.70%	2.38%	5.09%	1.10%
Missouri	0.90%	9.27%*	3.90%	3.16%	1.92%	2.71%
Nebraska	1.00%	10.85%	1.84%	2.72%	2.47%	1.99%
North Dakota	1.53%	11.09%*	6.67%	3.15%	3.77%	7.02%
South Dakota	1.36%	9.69%	2.54%	3.13%	3.69%	6.95%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.56%	6.74%	3.76%	2.61%	5.60%	2.11%
District of Columbia	1.88%	22.31%	.	2.90%	2.02%	2.51%
Florida	1.97%	10.37%	2.36%	2.43%	4.18%	4.22%
Georgia	2.50%	8.42%	4.82%	6.42%	3.43%	4.06%
Maryland	2.12%	7.93%	6.56%	4.61%	2.27%	4.92%
North Carolina	2.26%	9.60%	3.79%	6.94%	2.17%	3.56%
South Carolina	1.31%	6.41%	3.55%	2.20%	4.48%	4.48%
Virginia	1.42%	6.59%	2.81%	3.42%	3.57%	5.25%
West Virginia	2.99%	7.41%*	4.88%*	5.80%	6.40%	2.13%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.74%	8.38%	2.97%	3.58%	1.02%	4.50%
Kentucky	1.88%	11.44%*	2.85%	4.06%	3.89%	3.07%
Mississippi	2.00%	11.44%	3.21%	6.12%	5.92%	5.20%
Tennessee	1.53%	10.89%*	1.99%	5.16%	3.18%	2.02%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.53%	6.53%	3.33%	6.24%	4.14%	2.66%
Louisiana	2.27%	5.48%	3.94%	4.69%	5.10%	3.64%
Oklahoma	3.25%	12.60%	5.64%	4.37%	5.13%	4.26%
Texas	1.62%	8.02%	2.51%	3.29%	2.70%	3.58%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.03%	5.49%	3.65%	3.68%	3.18%	3.70%
Colorado	2.56%	7.50%	7.93%*	5.86%	4.07%	4.40%
Idaho	2.85%	8.15%	3.40%	5.55%*	6.56%	3.50%
Montana	2.73%	9.50%*	6.58%	4.26%	4.33%	2.56%
Nevada	2.61%	10.10%*	7.53%	4.47%	6.15%	2.75%
New Mexico	3.68%	7.36%*	6.42%	4.82%	1.99%	3.67%
Utah	1.64%	6.79%	2.43%	2.88%	5.29%	2.38%
Wyoming	1.80%	8.28%	2.87%	5.05%	7.85%	2.72%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.19%	9.73%*	6.90%	3.18%	3.75%	2.91%
California	1.08%	3.89%	1.79%	1.71%	2.23%	1.49%
Hawaii	2.22%	6.23%*	8.69%	4.37%	3.16%	3.23%
Oregon	1.43%	8.90%*	9.33%*	5.54%	5.60%	3.48%
Washington	2.40%	7.15%*	6.83%*	4.83%	2.64%	2.11%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a(2008) Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	28.3%	34.7%	24.0%	32.8%	26.8%	27.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	28.0%	20.8% *	24.9%	41.3%	23.1%	25.1%
Maine	33.4%	80.0% *	33.5%	16.8% *	37.9%	28.8%
Massachusetts	25.3%	34.6%	20.7%	29.9%	26.8%	21.1%
New Hampshire	29.5%	46.2%	39.3%	30.8%	23.7%	23.8%
Rhode Island	25.2%	11.2% *	29.6%	33.6%	17.3% *	38.0%
Vermont	29.2%	41.7% *	26.0% *	30.1%	27.5%	32.3% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	30.9%	53.6%	14.3%	33.6%	22.8% *	36.1%
New York	26.0%	29.9%	33.9%	33.4%	21.7%	26.7%
Pennsylvania	22.2%	9.2% *	23.9%	22.3%	20.0%	26.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	26.1%	23.7% *	26.7%	16.9% *	29.7%	29.9%
Indiana	25.1%	62.7%	18.7% *	27.6% *	21.2%	44.2%
Michigan	24.3%	48.9%	17.3%	29.8%	24.0%	22.5%
Ohio	25.8%	6.8% *	11.1% *	42.6%	35.7%	18.1%
Wisconsin	28.8%	48.3%	29.1%	34.1%	25.6%	19.7% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	26.7%	51.2%	23.2%	32.8%	24.5% *	22.6% *
Kansas	18.4%	3.5% *	24.3%	46.4%	32.9%	7.9% *
Minnesota	25.3%	.	25.6%	23.4%	17.9%	39.0%
Missouri	27.7%	21.2% *	31.0%	34.4% *	26.0%	28.4%
Nebraska	33.0%	75.1%	42.7%	36.7%	27.1%	27.1%
North Dakota	41.8%	44.3% *	23.7% *	32.8%	62.1%	17.2% *
South Dakota	33.2%	79.5% *	25.6%	28.3%	34.2%	34.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.8%	29.1%	26.1% *	26.5%	14.8% *	25.9%
District of Columbia	28.9%	52.1% *	.	26.9%	30.9%	22.2%
Florida	34.7%	71.7%	24.7% *	32.1%	38.9%	33.3%
Georgia	31.4%	47.6% *	27.0%	43.9%	24.0% *	34.7%
Maryland	29.7%	57.3%	27.7%	34.6%	24.8%	22.2% *
North Carolina	34.2%	.	27.9% *	25.9% *	61.0%	27.7%
South Carolina	28.2%	58.9%	22.3%	28.4% *	31.1% *	27.1%
Virginia	32.5%	48.2%	23.8%	32.4%	34.5%	33.6%
West Virginia	31.1%	53.8%	13.9% *	20.1% *	35.1%	32.1% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	31.5%	43.5%	21.1%	26.3%	21.0%	46.1%
Kentucky	27.1%	.	20.9%	32.8%	32.1% *	42.6%
Mississippi	30.3%	53.7%	21.7% *	45.0%	67.6%	82.6% *
Tennessee	32.0%	51.8% *	22.9%	37.6%	26.7%	54.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	38.3%	52.9% *	25.7%	41.1%	44.3%	29.5%
Louisiana	29.1%	.	20.6%	35.9%	48.7% *	31.5%
Oklahoma	32.6%	82.2% *	43.7%	31.8%	32.3% *	19.8%
Texas	28.9%	21.1% *	24.5%	28.3%	36.4%	26.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	34.6%	29.1%	24.3%	44.2%	38.6%	27.8%
Colorado	44.3%	38.3%	38.4%	75.3%	28.6% *	40.4%
Idaho	10.7% *	.	49.9% *	5.9% *	19.5% *	25.8%
Montana	38.0%	65.0% *	.	52.7%	29.9% *	25.3%
Nevada	40.9%	9.6% *	24.8% *	51.3%	54.7%	26.8%
New Mexico	30.4%	17.6% *	70.2%	39.9%	30.2%	30.2%
Utah	24.2%	24.3% *	27.9%	27.9%	24.2%	16.1%
Wyoming	35.6%	58.5%	.	12.6% *	43.5%	31.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20.5% *	.	15.9% *	36.1%	39.1% *	14.5% *
California	28.0%	33.8%	24.1%	34.6%	22.5%	27.9%
Hawaii	25.9%	0.6% *	29.8% *	25.7%	24.7%	30.9%
Oregon	30.3%	48.5%	37.5%	35.4%	29.3%	22.5%
Washington	31.1%	.	20.5%	62.2%	27.4%	26.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.75%	3.43%	1.01%	1.50%	0.93%	1.15%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.35%	7.68% *	4.93%	8.81%	4.18%	5.03%
Maine	3.16%	25.30% *	8.98%	8.95% *	6.59%	8.16%
Massachusetts	0.99%	8.43%	5.26%	6.49%	1.61%	2.26%
New Hampshire	1.45%	9.77%	5.44%	7.09%	2.62%	5.18%
Rhode Island	5.48%	9.33% *	5.71%	9.64%	5.89% *	7.98%
Vermont	4.72%	13.49% *	9.06% *	8.87%	5.67%	10.02% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.21%	15.42%	3.88%	9.71%	8.61% *	6.88%
New York	1.95%	7.96%	9.02%	4.62%	2.97%	5.05%
Pennsylvania	1.93%	3.35% *	5.34%	5.25%	1.61%	3.23%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.77%	8.48% *	6.15%	8.93% *	4.47%	8.63%
Indiana	2.54%	18.70%	8.39% *	8.58% *	3.33%	13.18%
Michigan	2.23%	13.69%	4.46%	7.33%	5.57%	4.72%
Ohio	5.38%	2.18% *	4.30% *	10.27%	8.24%	4.69%
Wisconsin	1.75%	14.43%	5.85%	7.54%	3.55%	6.96% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.09%	13.06%	5.68%	8.30%	9.77% *	9.20% *
Kansas	5.44%	2.90% *	7.30%	12.48%	6.32%	10.52% *
Minnesota	2.36%	.	5.56%	6.55%	5.02%	8.02%
Missouri	2.02%	7.02% *	8.60%	10.93% *	7.31%	5.28%
Nebraska	2.71%	22.38%	11.34%	8.74%	5.78%	8.08%
North Dakota	8.05%	14.20% *	8.60% *	8.41%	15.91%	6.01% *
South Dakota	5.06%	25.14% *	6.25%	7.70%	7.76%	9.38%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.88%	8.31%	8.07% *	5.77%	6.28% *	3.40%
District of Columbia	1.64%	15.67% *	.	3.92%	3.18%	4.98%
Florida	4.15%	18.61%	8.70% *	6.42%	5.23%	5.63%
Georgia	2.92%	15.06% *	6.14%	10.60%	10.06% *	6.36%
Maryland	3.71%	10.39%	6.63%	7.77%	5.68%	6.77% *
North Carolina	7.42%	.	10.12% *	8.89% *	15.27%	7.06%
South Carolina	6.60%	17.59%	5.96%	9.75% *	10.28% *	7.47%
Virginia	1.52%	11.94%	6.07%	6.05%	4.94%	7.12%
West Virginia	8.65%	15.92%	4.39% *	12.31% *	9.13%	10.04% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	6.40%	11.94%	5.50%	7.81%	5.77%	12.61%
Kentucky	5.30%	.	5.11%	6.13%	11.13% *	9.82%
Mississippi	8.43%	16.08%	6.59% *	13.05%	20.16%	26.13% *
Tennessee	3.09%	16.65% *	5.44%	9.45%	4.97%	10.39%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.14%	16.74% *	6.70%	10.75%	9.62%	5.66%
Louisiana	8.54%	.	5.32%	9.44%	14.92% *	7.30%
Oklahoma	6.12%	26.01% *	12.24%	7.66%	12.04% *	4.59%
Texas	3.41%	6.67% *	5.87%	3.31%	3.78%	3.89%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.20%	8.69%	7.19%	8.06%	10.97%	8.21%
Colorado	7.91%	11.29%	10.47%	13.01%	9.45% *	10.15%
Idaho	6.48% *	.	15.79% *	7.54% *	8.25% *	6.15%
Montana	6.07%	20.56% *	.	13.22%	10.36% *	7.30%
Nevada	6.98%	9.88% *	8.79% *	9.35%	12.82%	5.26%
New Mexico	5.48%	9.30% *	20.95%	9.61%	4.61%	6.55%
Utah	2.73%	9.38% *	8.00%	6.35%	6.53%	4.07%
Wyoming	5.37%	17.48%	.	4.73% *	9.24%	6.20%
Pacific:						
Alaska	6.63% *	.	5.39% *	9.07%	11.96% *	4.52% *
California	2.35%	5.40%	2.66%	3.56%	5.14%	2.34%
Hawaii	3.04%	1.47% *	9.09% *	4.84%	6.88%	5.19%
Oregon	4.62%	11.06%	10.19%	9.07%	7.41%	3.91%
Washington	6.08%	.	5.89%	14.01%	5.33%	6.49%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b(2008) Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	27.4%	28.7%	21.7%	33.8%	27.4%	27.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	21.5%	42.3%	24.7%	30.3%	19.9%	15.9%
Maine	27.9%	41.1%*	24.7%	44.4%	25.1%	26.5%
Massachusetts	23.3%	15.2%*	23.0%	29.9%	23.2%	22.8%
New Hampshire	28.4%	65.7%*	39.6%	37.6%	20.3%	24.7%
Rhode Island	20.6%	43.4%	25.3%	30.6%	13.6%	23.9%
Vermont	25.5%	30.4%	21.8%	35.4%	24.3%	22.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	24.4%	10.3%*	23.2%	26.5%	28.2%	22.2%
New York	27.6%	41.0%	25.4%	25.6%	28.0%	28.2%
Pennsylvania	24.7%	26.0%	20.5%	34.7%	22.5%	25.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	26.9%	23.1%*	22.8%	32.7%	24.8%	27.5%
Indiana	16.8%	9.9%*	9.4%*	26.9%	22.5%	23.7%
Michigan	20.9%	17.9%*	13.8%	23.5%	25.6%	24.9%
Ohio	22.4%	19.9%*	17.6%	34.2%	22.8%	21.2%
Wisconsin	24.9%	28.2%*	19.5%	27.9%	30.1%	26.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.5%	9.7%*	20.5%	34.2%	32.2%	24.7%
Kansas	26.8%	24.8%	24.9%*	31.8%	28.0%	25.7%
Minnesota	23.7%	34.0%	25.5%	33.1%	18.0%	24.3%
Missouri	24.7%	20.4%*	24.8%	28.7%	25.4%	22.9%
Nebraska	26.7%	36.3%*	26.5%	28.7%	24.2%	27.6%
North Dakota	29.7%	34.8%	29.0%	36.0%	28.7%	28.4%
South Dakota	30.4%	44.6%	27.3%	32.9%	29.4%	29.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	26.4%	37.3%	20.6%	31.6%	29.7%	22.2%
District of Columbia	29.1%	100.0%*	.	21.7%	35.4%	17.8%
Florida	34.9%	47.7%	30.9%	36.5%	34.5%	31.2%
Georgia	33.5%	50.8%	24.6%	46.0%	29.3%	34.3%
Maryland	32.1%	39.8%	37.4%	27.4%	23.9%	43.9%
North Carolina	33.7%	40.3%	29.5%	53.2%	31.7%	25.8%
South Carolina	27.8%	35.0%	24.2%	32.2%	30.2%	27.8%
Virginia	31.8%	41.6%	24.5%	38.9%	29.9%	34.2%
West Virginia	23.3%	9.9%*	15.6%*	36.8%	25.3%	24.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.0%	29.7%*	24.1%	44.7%	29.3%	27.4%
Kentucky	24.5%	44.4%	18.4%	32.5%	28.5%	20.7%
Mississippi	30.8%	27.9%*	30.4%	33.8%	28.2%	32.1%
Tennessee	26.4%	34.9%*	19.4%	35.1%	28.6%	27.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	25.1%	30.4%	15.5%	53.2%	29.3%	27.9%
Louisiana	32.8%	19.3%	31.5%	38.3%	30.0%	35.4%
Oklahoma	33.3%	42.8%	26.9%	31.6%	45.2%	32.2%
Texas	32.8%	36.3%	21.3%	35.1%	33.9%	36.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	33.1%	38.2%	21.0%	36.1%	37.2%	26.6%
Colorado	31.9%	36.3%	23.5%*	40.0%	30.1%	27.9%
Idaho	26.0%	42.3%	22.7%	18.7%	28.1%	27.8%
Montana	33.8%	16.8%*	32.5%	40.4%	44.6%	26.7%
Nevada	28.0%	39.7%	28.0%	29.2%	24.0%	25.4%
New Mexico	33.6%	8.2%*	30.4%	48.1%	28.1%	24.2%
Utah	23.3%	27.4%*	16.9%	23.6%	24.2%	25.9%
Wyoming	24.4%	21.0%*	20.5%	38.8%	30.7%	17.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	25.0%	22.9%*	27.0%	26.1%	28.9%	20.8%
California	27.8%	27.1%	23.5%	34.0%	27.3%	24.1%
Hawaii	23.4%	2.0%*	34.7%*	26.5%	15.1%	29.6%
Oregon	25.2%	8.8%*	23.8%*	29.6%	23.6%	27.6%
Washington	23.7%	10.1%*	16.5%*	36.2%	30.3%	20.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.38%	1.69%	0.78%	0.61%	0.72%	0.71%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.51%	11.56%	3.35%	4.44%	4.89%	2.67%
Maine	1.36%	13.27%*	3.50%	5.86%	3.20%	7.08%
Massachusetts	1.69%	7.52%*	3.60%	3.62%	2.22%	2.17%
New Hampshire	2.33%	20.86%*	7.70%	4.09%	1.63%	1.72%
Rhode Island	2.24%	12.58%	5.60%	3.93%	2.61%	2.04%
Vermont	2.06%	8.03%	2.84%	6.10%	2.64%	5.16%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.03%	10.43%*	4.80%	5.89%	3.95%	5.19%
New York	2.51%	8.36%	2.03%	2.11%	3.96%	2.60%
Pennsylvania	1.26%	5.84%	1.89%	3.27%	2.55%	2.74%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.12%	11.77%*	5.77%	2.76%	3.38%	4.45%
Indiana	1.77%	8.03%*	4.14%*	3.62%	3.71%	2.59%
Michigan	1.80%	7.52%*	1.84%	4.95%	3.99%	3.04%
Ohio	1.93%	6.09%*	4.62%	3.52%	2.12%	2.59%
Wisconsin	1.99%	9.02%*	1.55%	6.38%	3.56%	1.57%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.99%	4.98%*	2.61%	4.14%	4.04%	2.30%
Kansas	1.35%	7.18%	7.75%*	2.71%	4.95%	2.89%
Minnesota	1.93%	8.55%	5.62%	2.67%	5.14%	1.78%
Missouri	0.82%	11.63%*	4.33%	3.58%	2.07%	3.00%
Nebraska	1.05%	10.93%*	2.84%	2.94%	2.17%	2.15%
North Dakota	2.25%	9.27%	7.24%	3.53%	3.21%	4.68%
South Dakota	1.57%	11.06%	2.62%	3.55%	4.49%	7.07%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.64%	8.94%	3.61%	3.07%	6.74%	3.48%
District of Columbia	2.22%	31.62%*	.	3.28%	3.15%	2.53%
Florida	2.58%	11.16%	5.84%	2.96%	4.82%	5.54%
Georgia	2.87%	8.56%	2.80%	6.72%	5.70%	4.70%
Maryland	2.44%	9.95%	7.42%	5.49%	2.73%	7.43%
North Carolina	2.48%	10.69%	4.87%	7.21%	2.24%	4.78%
South Carolina	1.27%	6.77%	3.54%	2.38%	4.00%	4.59%
Virginia	1.86%	8.39%	3.30%	3.83%	4.44%	6.79%
West Virginia	1.99%	4.81%*	4.76%*	7.22%	3.74%	2.78%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.86%	10.21%*	2.66%	4.40%	2.55%	5.45%
Kentucky	1.62%	11.25%	3.10%	3.42%	4.32%	2.62%
Mississippi	1.93%	10.08%*	3.62%	5.88%	6.85%	4.79%
Tennessee	1.51%	11.19%*	1.99%	5.40%	3.84%	2.72%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.20%	6.37%	3.48%	6.19%	3.36%	3.08%
Louisiana	2.20%	5.48%	4.73%	4.39%	5.29%	3.48%
Oklahoma	3.48%	12.27%	5.90%	4.20%	6.20%	4.28%
Texas	1.96%	8.53%	2.30%	3.77%	3.07%	4.09%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.98%	7.28%	3.65%	2.77%	3.00%	2.82%
Colorado	2.28%	8.69%	7.84%*	4.83%	3.78%	4.24%
Idaho	2.79%	9.09%	2.94%	3.65%	6.87%	3.94%
Montana	2.74%	10.31%*	6.40%	6.02%	5.05%	4.49%
Nevada	1.99%	9.82%	7.93%	4.41%	3.74%	6.70%
New Mexico	4.36%	6.87%*	7.08%	5.87%	1.97%	3.34%
Utah	2.06%	9.78%*	4.83%	6.18%	6.01%	2.47%
Wyoming	2.28%	9.61%*	2.96%	6.40%	4.55%	2.52%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.02%	9.42%*	7.36%	3.94%	4.99%	2.52%
California	1.27%	6.51%	1.96%	1.45%	2.15%	1.66%
Hawaii	2.48%	8.62%*	11.89%*	5.20%	3.59%	2.37%
Oregon	1.50%	9.54%*	7.46%*	5.63%	6.47%	4.04%
Washington	2.10%	7.17%*	7.02%*	4.16%	3.39%	2.02%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4(2008) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	31.8%	30.3%	38.3%	26.1%	31.7%	33.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	34.8%	37.4%	35.9%	26.0%	32.8%	41.0%
Maine	27.9%	15.8%*	35.0%	20.4%	23.7%	38.0%
Massachusetts	37.4%	48.8%	38.4%	26.9%	35.4%	44.4%
New Hampshire	33.8%	25.6%	29.2%	29.5%	37.9%	37.9%
Rhode Island	40.3%	39.1%	45.3%	27.1%	46.3%	38.1%
Vermont	28.7%	22.9%	35.8%	27.8%	25.2%	31.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	31.9%	25.2%*	29.7%	24.8%	33.5%	37.3%
New York	33.8%	40.3%	35.3%	29.7%	35.0%	34.2%
Pennsylvania	31.3%	34.1%	39.8%	24.7%	32.3%	29.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	33.5%	29.6%	34.4%	26.2%	33.1%	40.1%
Indiana	34.8%	37.6%	39.7%	26.2%	34.6%	34.8%
Michigan	34.7%	43.2%	40.5%	29.8%	31.7%	35.4%
Ohio	36.2%	27.5%	47.2%	23.4%	38.1%	35.9%
Wisconsin	36.9%	33.7%	42.4%	33.8%	31.4%	38.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	38.1%	52.9%	39.0%	30.1%	32.4%	39.2%
Kansas	34.3%	45.8%	37.1%	23.8%	32.0%	38.3%
Minnesota	34.7%	40.6%	41.7%	21.2%	38.9%	36.0%
Missouri	31.0%	34.2%	37.8%	22.6%	28.4%	35.9%
Nebraska	35.9%	25.2%	39.0%	27.5%	34.8%	40.8%
North Dakota	33.3%	40.4%	38.7%	22.1%	31.7%	39.3%
South Dakota	34.5%	30.7%*	38.0%	30.3%	35.1%	36.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	29.7%	25.3%	29.8%	27.6%	32.4%	30.2%
District of Columbia	27.0%	44.3%*	12.8%*	23.9%	27.2%	33.0%
Florida	29.6%	25.9%	32.2%	28.6%	31.0%	29.8%
Georgia	32.7%	31.8%	44.0%	27.2%	33.5%	29.4%
Maryland	28.5%	24.7%	34.0%	22.1%	28.8%	36.1%
North Carolina	26.4%	13.2%	35.4%	20.1%	27.4%	27.1%
South Carolina	31.2%	22.2%*	41.3%	23.7%	29.7%	29.9%
Virginia	30.7%	27.0%	40.2%	23.9%	33.2%	29.1%
West Virginia	37.1%	39.3%	48.8%	22.8%	40.5%	37.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	37.5%	39.9%	50.0%	28.3%	29.9%	38.7%
Kentucky	33.2%	31.8%	43.8%	28.6%	28.8%	27.1%
Mississippi	29.4%	29.0%*	33.6%	25.2%	27.2%	27.9%
Tennessee	34.9%	31.7%	40.7%	26.9%	35.9%	33.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	31.3%	23.7%*	41.3%	27.8%	28.4%	24.6%
Louisiana	30.4%	33.4%	38.5%	19.0%	28.2%	34.1%
Oklahoma	26.3%	24.7%*	31.6%	18.4%	23.2%	32.7%
Texas	30.2%	26.4%	37.3%	25.3%	29.6%	32.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	28.3%	24.1%	42.4%	21.4%	30.5%	31.9%
Colorado	31.1%	30.1%	33.5%	28.5%	33.0%	31.1%
Idaho	31.5%	32.8%	38.3%	26.3%	33.8%	34.6%
Montana	30.9%	41.4%	42.9%	22.5%	28.0%	31.1%
Nevada	26.4%	19.6%	24.4%	23.5%	27.4%	36.5%
New Mexico	27.4%	33.6%	36.5%	22.1%	25.4%	30.8%
Utah	37.3%	41.6%	48.2%	36.0%	23.7%	41.6%
Wyoming	36.1%	32.2%	40.9%	30.9%	35.6%	35.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	27.3%	32.3%	37.7%	18.3%	31.1%	27.3%
California	29.2%	23.2%	33.0%	28.2%	29.7%	29.7%
Hawaii	25.5%	37.1%*	17.0%*	22.2%	23.6%	30.9%
Oregon	27.0%	35.8%	29.7%	22.6%	26.2%	27.9%
Washington	26.2%	29.4%*	29.3%	22.9%	23.4%	28.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.25%	1.19%	0.75%	0.53%	0.93%	0.31%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.80%	8.11%	5.48%	2.39%	3.63%	2.61%
Maine	1.57%	5.17%*	4.22%	2.07%	2.78%	3.70%
Massachusetts	2.13%	5.27%	4.00%	1.27%	3.03%	3.51%
New Hampshire	1.36%	4.88%	1.61%	2.79%	4.19%	4.47%
Rhode Island	1.52%	11.22%	6.63%	2.66%	2.99%	3.13%
Vermont	1.76%	5.55%	5.02%	4.23%	2.14%	6.14%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.49%	10.38%*	4.69%	2.05%	4.84%	2.17%
New York	1.18%	5.18%	3.96%	2.49%	1.85%	1.90%
Pennsylvania	1.10%	5.13%	3.15%	1.88%	2.01%	2.75%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.25%	4.77%	3.29%	3.03%	2.82%	3.57%
Indiana	1.60%	9.38%	3.17%	2.79%	3.25%	3.66%
Michigan	1.58%	9.00%	3.33%	3.05%	3.08%	2.68%
Ohio	1.64%	4.81%	3.47%	2.48%	3.67%	2.21%
Wisconsin	0.65%	3.04%	2.04%	1.89%	3.30%	3.31%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.83%	6.11%	2.53%	4.03%	3.15%	3.64%
Kansas	0.93%	5.40%	4.38%	2.17%	3.45%	1.94%
Minnesota	2.36%	10.26%	2.67%	2.48%	4.87%	3.32%
Missouri	2.55%	9.06%	2.89%	3.16%	1.82%	3.87%
Nebraska	1.26%	6.00%	2.83%	1.99%	3.59%	2.18%
North Dakota	2.68%	11.28%	5.62%	2.46%	2.74%	4.32%
South Dakota	2.09%	9.97%*	4.86%	3.37%	3.14%	3.49%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.84%	4.49%	3.34%	3.03%	3.41%	3.19%
District of Columbia	1.49%	13.94%*	4.08%*	3.47%	1.03%	3.91%
Florida	1.56%	5.17%	4.39%	3.02%	2.47%	2.65%
Georgia	1.58%	6.17%	2.82%	1.87%	2.74%	4.45%
Maryland	1.30%	3.80%	9.11%	2.26%	3.25%	3.18%
North Carolina	1.63%	3.16%	2.54%	1.68%	2.84%	3.30%
South Carolina	2.12%	9.57%*	2.14%	3.15%	3.92%	4.05%
Virginia	1.34%	4.35%	5.09%	1.85%	2.33%	3.09%
West Virginia	1.98%	8.28%	7.89%	2.86%	2.09%	3.90%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.06%	7.45%	3.44%	3.23%	3.99%	4.03%
Kentucky	1.26%	5.26%	3.62%	2.03%	2.80%	2.88%
Mississippi	1.53%	11.78%*	3.76%	3.81%	3.62%	3.49%
Tennessee	1.34%	6.27%	2.82%	3.08%	2.14%	4.30%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.03%	9.74%*	3.50%	3.96%	2.77%	3.24%
Louisiana	1.96%	9.09%	3.79%	4.25%	3.58%	3.08%
Oklahoma	1.26%	9.55%*	4.12%	1.51%	2.51%	3.00%
Texas	1.44%	4.56%	2.05%	2.33%	1.10%	2.17%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.70%	5.29%	8.17%	2.43%	4.34%	3.04%
Colorado	1.74%	5.79%	4.97%	3.15%	3.54%	4.96%
Idaho	1.63%	9.66%	5.46%	2.09%	2.93%	4.44%
Montana	1.50%	5.60%	7.51%	2.07%	2.17%	2.96%
Nevada	2.56%	4.30%	6.05%	2.47%	5.56%	4.89%
New Mexico	1.97%	9.22%	6.51%	3.01%	2.87%	3.67%
Utah	1.82%	7.92%	4.93%	3.90%	4.60%	3.54%
Wyoming	2.02%	5.99%	5.21%	4.19%	3.69%	4.07%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.34%	6.32%	6.29%	2.65%	5.66%	3.79%
California	0.89%	1.51%	1.98%	1.71%	2.00%	1.44%
Hawaii	2.13%	11.25%*	9.96%*	2.36%	2.90%	4.93%
Oregon	1.17%	5.03%	4.11%	2.31%	2.79%	1.77%
Washington	1.72%	9.47%*	4.82%	2.48%	4.02%	2.17%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1(2008) Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and States: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	8,535	7,988	8,497	8,248	9,097	8,362
New England:						
Connecticut	9,305	10,021	8,582	9,510	10,299	8,886
Maine	9,107	7,052	7,252	8,515	10,470	9,699
Massachusetts	9,393	9,623	9,427	8,268	10,810	8,535
New Hampshire	10,429	11,103	9,891	9,812	11,533	10,120
Rhode Island	9,080	11,492	8,357	9,287	10,174	8,289
Vermont	9,965	9,328	9,268	8,831	10,707	10,568
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	8,739	7,876	9,684	8,501	9,032	8,349
New York	8,807	10,331	9,458	8,502	10,003	7,541
Pennsylvania	9,022	8,764	9,448	8,889	9,399	8,516
East North Central:						
Illinois	9,232	8,999	8,494	9,279	9,599	9,318
Indiana	8,966	8,080	8,903	8,859	8,896	9,584
Michigan	8,712	7,014	8,299	8,515	9,902	8,353
Ohio	8,194	10,182	8,335	8,231	8,139	7,662
Wisconsin	9,408	8,543	8,989	8,754	10,447	9,708
West North Central:						
Iowa	8,191	4,683	8,098	8,236	8,550	8,442
Kansas	8,143	8,782	8,999	7,069	9,288	7,176
Minnesota	8,831	9,940	8,619	8,693	10,097	8,249
Missouri	7,937	6,324	7,138	7,322	8,550	8,622
Nebraska	8,178	8,403	6,981	7,868	8,741	8,538
North Dakota	7,751	7,591	7,341	8,770	7,364	7,797
South Dakota	8,931	6,991	8,345	8,318	9,988	8,955
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	9,041	8,589	7,031	8,140	9,022	10,033
District of Columbia	8,968	7,184	.	8,410	8,955	9,699
Florida	8,444	8,297	8,124	8,578	8,387	8,472
Georgia	8,126	7,718	9,204	7,905	7,600	8,049
Maryland	8,805	7,584	8,777	8,809	9,217	8,651
North Carolina	8,234	7,047	7,882	7,183	8,994	8,751
South Carolina	8,681	8,577	8,852	7,883	8,994	9,203
Virginia	7,886	8,822	7,881	8,129	7,551	7,656
West Virginia	8,968	7,682	9,514	8,572	9,696	8,405
East South Central:						
Alabama	8,053	6,900	8,007	8,615	7,842	8,303
Kentucky	7,716	5,953	7,941	7,290	7,765	8,093
Mississippi	8,005	6,059	7,667	7,207	8,773	9,180
Tennessee	8,495	5,859	7,881	7,723	9,939	8,462
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,854	6,752	8,602	6,976	7,796	7,501
Louisiana	7,929	8,430	8,335	7,106	7,886	8,169
Oklahoma	7,836	7,513	8,253	7,320	7,681	8,215
Texas	8,278	7,792	9,515	7,677	9,154	7,677
Mountain:						
Arizona	8,483	6,418	9,048	7,503	9,905	8,950
Colorado	8,428	7,531	6,581	8,650	9,190	8,405
Idaho	7,871	5,408	6,918	8,479	7,786	9,109
Montana	8,182	7,555	7,051	8,330	8,910	8,198
Nevada	7,753	5,940	9,679	7,221	10,093	8,128
New Mexico	7,858	9,221	8,100	7,887	7,748	6,976
Utah	8,330	6,656	10,254	7,899	8,028	8,269
Wyoming	8,927	8,654	9,240	8,206	9,363	8,626
Pacific:						
Alaska	9,907	11,836	8,972	8,824	9,915	10,814
California	8,351	7,705	7,336	8,245	9,011	8,263
Hawaii	7,691	7,895	6,502	7,496	7,709	8,029
Oregon	8,733	7,958	8,259	8,733	8,997	8,824
Washington	8,681	8,080	8,324	8,082	8,698	9,277

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1(2008) Standard error for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and States: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	43.05	186.85	110.39	113.37	67.99	92.56
New England:						
Connecticut	181.94	1,780.50	1,042.89	484.08	781.36	424.24
Maine	406.01	1,156.95	1,144.47	464.08	719.77	1,244.82
Massachusetts	401.19	2,346.85	1,510.18	420.33	722.98	1,318.72
New Hampshire	287.79	2,027.47	602.62	336.58	489.70	464.58
Rhode Island	438.11	2,777.74	586.51	647.79	478.59	1,291.94
Vermont	294.57	1,504.93	1,033.87	415.92	352.34	546.57
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	164.70	1,705.96	581.13	503.03	317.20	452.28
New York	335.65	1,284.69	1,424.92	358.22	414.40	607.13
Pennsylvania	125.80	1,073.25	293.54	277.87	307.17	188.63
East North Central:						
Illinois	252.38	1,503.89	708.71	588.08	340.54	807.31
Indiana	311.07	1,587.51	660.52	754.93	321.39	588.82
Michigan	223.45	1,212.16	561.62	305.99	344.97	317.85
Ohio	215.35	1,934.03	548.25	430.19	438.86	573.81
Wisconsin	291.09	1,163.63	602.39	525.82	433.41	489.87
West North Central:						
Iowa	263.10	1,057.14	476.60	672.98	345.82	339.69
Kansas	350.72	1,635.68	1,069.05	423.81	267.08	869.10
Minnesota	387.18	1,711.66	1,043.68	496.72	304.86	459.47
Missouri	258.79	1,106.87	848.13	309.35	363.62	270.56
Nebraska	250.88	1,877.72	674.91	408.28	332.53	268.52
North Dakota	309.66	1,809.16	908.71	419.64	773.29	245.75
South Dakota	243.85	1,843.78	938.60	721.95	276.55	752.57
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	345.01	1,105.65	589.08	654.53	693.75	654.26
District of Columbia	181.02	2,142.20	.	546.00	356.55	589.52
Florida	189.50	1,465.37	1,002.12	353.63	487.77	523.95
Georgia	342.37	1,486.33	1,306.03	482.67	366.95	753.59
Maryland	146.74	315.25	1,185.50	624.17	356.00	274.04
North Carolina	121.36	1,428.73	543.20	733.53	482.37	406.94
South Carolina	270.89	1,412.80	540.99	328.39	493.32	311.98
Virginia	156.17	1,499.77	871.42	320.71	208.85	596.71
West Virginia	461.15	1,424.55	1,131.46	449.30	738.60	924.18
East South Central:						
Alabama	229.89	1,870.05	590.22	622.68	386.50	1,062.28
Kentucky	212.66	997.99	300.56	370.00	464.91	431.98
Mississippi	402.68	1,303.72	591.38	491.77	1,078.03	716.28
Tennessee	248.11	1,094.17	490.51	393.81	549.91	373.99
West South Central:						
Arkansas	232.30	1,674.90	356.99	518.05	340.38	432.02
Louisiana	284.09	1,682.12	296.16	536.49	299.65	464.00
Oklahoma	239.77	1,588.62	775.49	343.30	440.28	753.89
Texas	232.17	694.57	550.97	338.60	379.27	387.53
Mountain:						
Arizona	227.36	1,040.45	1,470.36	307.21	478.10	340.73
Colorado	241.71	1,035.80	860.85	319.95	682.80	387.82
Idaho	528.61	1,209.75	707.77	336.44	488.37	999.23
Montana	184.90	938.84	1,207.47	552.51	258.91	277.89
Nevada	172.47	951.78	2,366.02	360.48	1,270.36	537.44
New Mexico	231.49	1,637.12	543.89	365.45	435.66	415.82
Utah	233.40	1,419.28	1,586.73	526.84	524.63	574.96
Wyoming	456.03	1,235.75	843.47	469.16	1,070.51	412.94
Pacific:						
Alaska	279.39	2,350.44	1,304.07	528.63	399.55	556.68
California	134.38	432.88	380.54	230.06	318.32	322.22
Hawaii	313.27	1,712.03	1,414.55	620.62	361.16	491.17
Oregon	213.61	1,088.44	279.12	535.30	538.58	268.78
Washington	248.22	990.93	966.23	575.01	359.82	459.18

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2(2008) Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	2,303	2,376	1,924	2,616	2,395	2,187
New England:						
Connecticut	2,380	3,968	2,215	2,891	2,249	2,122
Maine	2,688	2,646	1,790	2,977	3,065	2,719
Massachusetts	2,164	1,258 *	2,373	1,985	2,686	1,688
New Hampshire	3,005	5,034	3,344	2,836	2,820	2,720
Rhode Island	2,321	5,658	1,690	2,794	1,897	2,278
Vermont	2,497	2,491	2,195	2,231	2,647	2,767
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,561	1,402 *	2,208	2,854	2,738	2,517
New York	2,405	3,508	2,726	2,452	2,553	2,062
Pennsylvania	2,124	1,724	1,815	2,722	2,027	2,087
East North Central:						
Illinois	2,460	1,037	2,644	2,949	2,553	1,832
Indiana	2,021	1,545 *	1,163	2,392	2,296	3,211
Michigan	1,759	2,467	1,226	2,120	2,250	1,624
Ohio	1,880	1,074 *	1,247	2,310	2,433	1,559
Wisconsin	2,471	2,720	1,977	2,420	2,993	2,573
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,924	2,279	1,305	2,438	2,710	1,974
Kansas	2,251	2,807	2,389	2,106	2,465	1,941
Minnesota	2,257	1,573 *	2,588	2,381	2,247	2,039
Missouri	2,288	2,346	1,858	2,418	2,209	2,491
Nebraska	2,375	2,870	1,870	2,641	2,402	2,516
North Dakota	2,095	2,111	1,430	3,311	2,123	1,811
South Dakota	2,521	2,884	2,225	2,313	3,006	2,316
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2,215	2,828	1,618	2,504	2,040	2,221
District of Columbia	2,479	4,028	.	1,887	2,776	2,178
Florida	2,705	3,698	2,819	2,825	2,714	2,235
Georgia	2,617	2,930	1,988	2,760	2,859	2,694
Maryland	2,407	3,107	1,816	2,683	2,221	2,269
North Carolina	2,435	2,795	2,023	2,510	3,085	1,985
South Carolina	2,523	4,070	1,913	2,609	2,909	2,758
Virginia	2,332	2,051	1,954	2,687	2,179	2,547
West Virginia	2,393	1,461 *	2,088	3,258	2,104	1,989
East South Central:						
Alabama	2,060	3,115	1,841	2,808	1,860	1,802
Kentucky	2,066	2,741	1,395	2,732	2,100	2,289
Mississippi	2,719	2,785	2,284	2,980	3,267	3,135
Tennessee	2,217	2,739	1,609	2,566	2,547	2,253
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2,011	2,526	1,382	3,080	2,117	2,185
Louisiana	2,428	3,499	1,995	2,635	2,469	2,467
Oklahoma	2,257	2,541	1,456	2,435	2,836	2,520
Texas	2,566	2,487	2,243	2,678	2,716	2,559
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,513	2,100	2,548	2,821	2,410	2,423
Colorado	2,558	2,862	1,692	3,099	2,580	2,229
Idaho	1,736	1,343	1,818	1,527	2,077	1,917
Montana	2,222	1,940 *	1,466 *	2,373	2,684	2,145
Nevada	2,085	1,752	2,680	1,839	3,230	2,046
New Mexico	2,351	1,154 *	2,466	2,770	2,450	1,737
Utah	2,154	2,422	1,778	2,466	1,872	2,219
Wyoming	2,018	2,204	1,821	2,683	2,191	1,884
Pacific:						
Alaska	2,249	3,020 *	2,193	3,039	2,015	1,872
California	2,123	2,405	1,809	2,645	1,903	2,007
Hawaii	2,101	802 *	1,879 *	2,369	1,477 *	2,305
Oregon	2,178	1,377 *	1,899 *	2,731	1,930	2,293
Washington	2,147	1,700	1,575 *	2,499	2,361	2,164

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2(2008) Standard error for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	22.39	117.81	56.61	79.56	65.67	57.94
New England:						
Connecticut	138.78	1,043.91	393.47	359.98	162.37	121.30
Maine	191.05	703.50	378.91	405.56	392.59	526.55
Massachusetts	192.49	525.16*	534.96	293.78	161.07	351.05
New Hampshire	174.80	1,008.45	632.41	282.93	285.96	331.15
Rhode Island	245.15	1,633.50	441.91	158.04	406.23	313.70
Vermont	119.96	598.03	332.94	273.48	323.55	593.27
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	192.25	751.45*	339.19	439.07	440.12	482.62
New York	165.66	892.34	459.52	243.69	231.34	268.26
Pennsylvania	121.20	393.24	231.67	236.79	219.70	177.43
East North Central:						
Illinois	221.89	305.02	313.43	355.12	203.76	255.82
Indiana	154.45	590.44*	294.55	225.37	195.36	440.27
Michigan	82.03	706.51	117.33	250.01	169.73	156.26
Ohio	124.62	404.06*	216.66	165.34	238.75	228.96
Wisconsin	126.69	485.67	169.63	469.60	365.54	294.66
West North Central:						
Iowa	140.89	558.87	239.64	286.55	410.15	433.36
Kansas	134.34	540.87	535.39	316.16	146.98	298.51
Minnesota	108.96	949.82*	429.59	249.44	216.06	103.62
Missouri	119.25	533.23	232.60	153.52	156.70	306.57
Nebraska	112.14	681.08	215.20	268.29	383.10	94.97
North Dakota	178.87	579.93	420.41	315.31	197.51	311.31
South Dakota	137.13	781.55	409.38	316.82	164.81	319.09
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	155.01	549.57	389.22	376.68	302.21	238.98
District of Columbia	170.04	1,201.02	.	248.06	214.40	259.08
Florida	164.33	812.16	528.56	257.90	218.03	384.85
Georgia	180.12	668.56	109.63	582.61	477.41	311.83
Maryland	121.69	531.41	284.64	292.67	180.28	152.30
North Carolina	129.92	588.43	219.34	205.52	358.64	213.77
South Carolina	205.41	792.73	317.91	136.71	302.00	353.35
Virginia	77.48	485.83	269.12	188.98	245.85	149.93
West Virginia	177.51	462.32*	456.54	300.36	225.63	296.58
East South Central:						
Alabama	88.02	886.54	141.09	294.97	166.53	415.95
Kentucky	77.68	505.31	164.95	377.32	98.97	256.57
Mississippi	228.95	757.42	264.91	521.14	422.71	403.86
Tennessee	74.63	563.86	254.60	320.92	229.08	240.18
West South Central:						
Arkansas	130.53	649.24	118.15	379.61	242.94	198.14
Louisiana	199.84	851.86	305.21	379.52	387.07	213.08
Oklahoma	202.92	558.88	349.73	223.12	490.03	309.91
Texas	84.95	383.19	240.15	208.46	249.98	227.84
Mountain:						
Arizona	202.82	520.96	532.67	224.09	280.40	708.11
Colorado	172.33	676.03	469.76	350.16	259.31	357.50
Idaho	135.45	358.78	212.71	400.13	131.30	281.83
Montana	83.56	613.11*	533.24*	206.14	143.67	212.82
Nevada	183.22	454.47	668.87	212.91	614.79	137.03
New Mexico	176.61	472.80*	417.13	269.60	280.94	308.11
Utah	175.27	539.03	295.46	524.66	275.17	225.90
Wyoming	165.58	617.26	240.09	294.60	373.54	348.93
Pacific:						
Alaska	166.99	1,005.43*	413.79	505.83	306.42	377.36
California	64.30	180.02	210.47	126.25	203.34	92.39
Hawaii	107.93	432.97*	624.86*	233.88	460.16*	289.16
Oregon	123.66	818.63*	620.53*	254.12	264.40	259.49
Washington	135.06	375.83	477.78*	282.23	345.87	301.18

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3(2008) Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	27.0%	29.7%	22.6%	31.7%	26.3%	26.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.6%	39.6%	25.8%	30.4%	21.8%	23.9%
Maine	29.5%	37.5%*	24.7%	35.0%	29.3%	28.0%
Massachusetts	23.0%	13.1%*	25.2%	24.0%	24.8%	19.8%
New Hampshire	28.8%	45.3%	33.8%	28.9%	24.4%	26.9%
Rhode Island	25.6%	49.2%	20.2%	30.1%	18.6%	27.5%
Vermont	25.1%	26.7%	23.7%	25.3%	24.7%	26.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	29.3%	17.8%*	22.8%	33.6%	30.3%	30.1%
New York	27.3%	34.0%	28.8%	28.8%	25.5%	27.3%
Pennsylvania	23.5%	19.7%	19.2%	30.6%	21.6%	24.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	26.6%	11.5%*	31.1%	31.8%	26.6%	19.7%
Indiana	22.5%	19.1%*	13.1%*	27.0%	25.8%	33.5%
Michigan	20.2%	35.2%	14.8%	24.9%	22.7%	19.4%
Ohio	23.0%	10.5%*	15.0%	28.1%	29.9%	20.4%
Wisconsin	26.3%	31.8%	22.0%	27.6%	28.7%	26.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	23.5%	48.7%	16.1%	29.6%	31.7%	23.4%
Kansas	27.6%	32.0%	26.5%	29.8%	26.5%	27.0%
Minnesota	25.6%	15.8%*	30.0%	27.4%	22.3%	24.7%
Missouri	28.8%	37.1%	26.0%	33.0%	25.8%	28.9%
Nebraska	29.0%	34.2%	26.8%	33.6%	27.5%	29.5%
North Dakota	27.0%	27.8%	19.5%	37.8%	28.8%	23.2%
South Dakota	28.2%	41.2%	26.7%	27.8%	30.1%	25.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	24.5%	32.9%	23.0%	30.8%	22.6%	22.1%
District of Columbia	27.6%	56.1%	.	22.4%	31.0%	22.5%
Florida	32.0%	44.6%	34.7%	32.9%	32.4%	26.4%
Georgia	32.2%	38.0%	21.6%	34.9%	37.6%	33.5%
Maryland	27.3%	41.0%	20.7%	30.5%	24.1%	26.2%
North Carolina	29.6%	39.7%	25.7%	34.9%	34.3%	22.7%
South Carolina	29.1%	47.4%	21.6%	33.1%	32.3%	30.0%
Virginia	29.6%	23.3%	24.8%	33.1%	28.9%	33.3%
West Virginia	26.7%	19.0%*	21.9%	38.0%	21.7%	23.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	25.6%	45.1%	23.0%	32.6%	23.7%	21.7%
Kentucky	26.8%	46.0%	17.6%	37.5%	27.0%	28.3%
Mississippi	34.0%	46.0%	29.8%	41.3%	37.2%	34.2%
Tennessee	26.1%	46.8%	20.4%	33.2%	25.6%	26.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	25.6%	37.4%	16.1%	44.1%	27.1%	29.1%
Louisiana	30.6%	41.5%	23.9%	37.1%	31.3%	30.2%
Oklahoma	28.8%	33.8%	17.6%	33.3%	36.9%	30.7%
Texas	31.0%	31.9%	23.6%	34.9%	29.7%	33.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	29.6%	32.7%	28.2%	37.6%	24.3%	27.1%
Colorado	30.4%	38.0%	25.7%	35.8%	28.1%	26.5%
Idaho	22.1%	24.8%	26.3%	18.0%	26.7%	21.0%
Montana	27.2%	25.7%	20.8%	28.5%	30.1%	26.2%
Nevada	26.9%	29.5%	27.7%	25.5%	32.0%	25.2%
New Mexico	29.9%	12.5%*	30.4%	35.1%	31.6%	24.9%
Utah	25.9%	36.4%	17.3%	31.2%	23.3%	26.8%
Wyoming	22.6%	25.5%	19.7%	32.7%	23.4%	21.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	22.7%	25.5%*	24.4%	34.4%	20.3%	17.3%
California	25.4%	31.2%	24.7%	32.1%	21.1%	24.3%
Hawaii	27.3%	10.2%*	28.9%	31.6%	19.2%	28.7%
Oregon	24.9%	17.3%*	23.0%*	31.3%	21.5%	26.0%
Washington	24.7%	21.0%	18.9%	30.9%	27.1%	23.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3(2008) Standard error for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.26%	1.53%	0.71%	0.62%	0.65%	0.76%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.16%	10.20%	3.56%	3.68%	3.07%	1.21%
Maine	1.53%	11.30%*	2.69%	4.56%	2.72%	4.96%
Massachusetts	1.59%	6.18%*	4.98%	3.50%	1.41%	3.81%
New Hampshire	1.59%	7.01%	4.93%	2.59%	2.86%	3.14%
Rhode Island	3.28%	13.72%	4.65%	1.94%	4.98%	7.51%
Vermont	0.89%	6.45%	3.95%	3.09%	3.04%	5.41%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.20%	8.97%*	3.68%	5.04%	4.62%	4.68%
New York	1.63%	8.31%	4.91%	3.33%	1.98%	2.90%
Pennsylvania	1.21%	4.33%	2.38%	3.03%	1.97%	1.99%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.85%	4.55%*	5.98%	3.66%	2.33%	3.45%
Indiana	2.13%	7.55%*	4.28%*	4.46%	2.15%	5.03%
Michigan	1.04%	9.65%	1.38%	2.30%	1.47%	1.53%
Ohio	1.58%	7.74%*	1.86%	1.93%	3.11%	3.12%
Wisconsin	1.22%	7.13%	1.54%	3.91%	2.68%	2.85%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.24%	11.54%	2.17%	4.51%	4.89%	4.72%
Kansas	1.33%	8.14%	6.35%	5.45%	1.61%	3.58%
Minnesota	1.19%	10.43%*	5.11%	2.59%	2.45%	1.92%
Missouri	0.90%	8.72%	2.32%	2.35%	2.23%	3.18%
Nebraska	1.99%	9.28%	3.73%	3.18%	4.38%	1.58%
North Dakota	1.89%	8.01%	5.57%	3.75%	5.07%	4.55%
South Dakota	1.63%	12.13%	4.85%	3.96%	1.79%	4.05%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.00%	6.53%	4.18%	3.63%	5.35%	2.98%
District of Columbia	2.03%	16.72%	.	2.35%	2.52%	3.65%
Florida	1.80%	9.24%	5.35%	2.02%	2.81%	4.88%
Georgia	2.40%	8.47%	1.96%	6.44%	5.90%	3.30%
Maryland	1.33%	7.44%	3.31%	3.88%	1.45%	1.92%
North Carolina	1.55%	10.09%	3.84%	3.22%	3.43%	2.65%
South Carolina	2.39%	8.69%	2.64%	1.89%	3.27%	4.33%
Virginia	1.26%	4.89%	3.28%	2.10%	3.46%	3.02%
West Virginia	1.78%	6.01%*	4.79%	2.73%	2.01%	2.12%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.28%	12.99%	3.70%	4.33%	1.35%	4.17%
Kentucky	1.34%	7.14%	2.25%	5.08%	1.73%	3.20%
Mississippi	2.88%	11.13%	3.50%	4.75%	6.09%	5.04%
Tennessee	1.44%	10.17%	3.52%	3.74%	4.14%	3.26%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.64%	9.64%	1.92%	6.55%	2.77%	1.75%
Louisiana	1.90%	10.08%	3.65%	4.31%	5.26%	2.39%
Oklahoma	2.64%	8.62%	3.86%	2.57%	5.36%	4.04%
Texas	1.59%	6.19%	2.78%	2.26%	2.63%	3.40%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.61%	8.49%	5.78%	2.98%	3.76%	7.03%
Colorado	1.86%	8.47%	7.40%	3.91%	2.52%	4.07%
Idaho	1.71%	6.02%	3.37%	5.26%	2.06%	1.74%
Montana	1.11%	6.80%	5.68%	3.09%	1.92%	2.61%
Nevada	2.39%	6.97%	6.90%	3.45%	7.59%	1.41%
New Mexico	2.59%	7.24%*	4.43%	3.10%	3.38%	4.61%
Utah	1.94%	8.34%	3.83%	7.38%	3.53%	2.80%
Wyoming	1.58%	6.47%	1.99%	2.51%	4.04%	3.90%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.00%	8.16%*	5.61%	4.60%	3.37%	2.98%
California	0.86%	2.08%	2.70%	1.26%	1.66%	0.79%
Hawaii	1.59%	6.76%*	8.35%	3.43%	5.42%	4.06%
Oregon	1.44%	6.12%*	8.92%*	2.94%	4.82%	2.99%
Washington	2.05%	5.80%	5.13%	4.25%	3.10%	3.80%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

. Data suppressed due to high standard errors or no reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4(2008) Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	18.0%	14.9%	19.8%	17.0%	16.8%	19.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	19.9%	17.3% *	27.5%	16.9%	17.7%	19.6%
Maine	19.5%	20.5% *	22.7%	20.3%	18.8%	17.0%
Massachusetts	13.3%	6.3% *	13.8% *	14.2%	12.0%	15.7%
New Hampshire	19.5%	19.9%	22.0%	17.1%	17.1%	22.9%
Rhode Island	11.8%	10.3%	11.7% *	14.5%	7.3%	17.2%
Vermont	21.4%	20.1%	22.8%	16.3%	21.8%	27.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	18.7%	11.6%	24.5%	17.9%	16.3%	20.9%
New York	16.6%	11.8%	19.2%	13.7%	15.0%	20.6%
Pennsylvania	19.9%	15.3%	22.7%	17.6%	18.2%	22.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	16.7%	9.6%	19.5%	18.3%	15.8%	15.5%
Indiana	20.5%	24.4%	23.5%	17.7%	19.0%	19.7%
Michigan	22.2%	13.0%	23.5%	14.8%	20.7%	29.8%
Ohio	19.3%	20.5%	18.1%	21.4%	17.3%	21.2%
Wisconsin	16.2%	21.1%	17.4%	12.6%	17.4%	15.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	14.2%	3.7% *	17.1%	13.3%	12.2%	17.7%
Kansas	17.6%	15.0%	17.0%	17.0%	16.5%	20.3%
Minnesota	16.3%	5.7% *	15.9%	19.0%	11.7%	21.9%
Missouri	16.7%	17.8% *	17.8%	15.3%	17.5%	16.3%
Nebraska	16.3%	16.8%	14.0%	13.8%	18.4%	17.6%
North Dakota	16.3%	6.7% *	19.2%	14.3%	14.0%	20.9%
South Dakota	12.8%	7.0% *	13.0%	11.3%	13.8%	14.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19.3%	14.3%	21.4%	16.9%	19.9%	21.3%
District of Columbia	17.4%	8.3% *	.	13.1%	18.3%	23.5%
Florida	17.8%	13.3%	26.6%	17.9%	14.9%	18.2%
Georgia	18.1%	10.6% *	20.7%	15.8%	15.8%	21.7%
Maryland	18.3%	17.3%	14.4%	17.2%	19.6%	19.6%
North Carolina	16.2%	13.2%	16.6%	14.6%	14.4%	20.7%
South Carolina	16.9%	12.3% *	18.5%	16.2%	15.7%	17.9%
Virginia	19.2%	17.8%	19.6%	21.1%	18.9%	17.2%
West Virginia	18.1%	18.9%	12.1%	19.9%	18.2%	23.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	13.0%	11.9% *	14.4%	10.7%	14.0%	12.5%
Kentucky	19.9%	17.3%	21.0%	18.5%	18.8%	21.9%
Mississippi	15.2%	15.3% *	19.6%	11.3%	9.7%	17.9%
Tennessee	18.4%	17.4%	17.7%	17.1%	17.2%	21.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	16.9%	23.5%	18.1%	12.9%	17.9%	15.2%
Louisiana	17.5%	19.1% *	22.7%	18.2%	17.0%	13.1%
Oklahoma	19.9%	16.2%	25.4%	21.3%	17.9%	16.0%
Texas	19.2%	20.0%	22.9%	17.4%	17.5%	20.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	19.9%	21.8%	18.2%	19.5%	18.1%	22.7%
Colorado	19.6%	13.2% *	17.9%	20.6%	19.1%	22.3%
Idaho	17.4%	18.5%	19.4%	14.1%	15.9%	25.1%
Montana	17.9%	11.6%	18.5%	19.7%	16.5%	20.1%
Nevada	19.4%	19.4%	23.9% *	20.4%	14.9%	19.1%
New Mexico	17.3%	18.9% *	15.1%	18.3%	15.4%	20.6%
Utah	18.5%	14.3% *	17.3%	16.9%	18.2%	22.0%
Wyoming	19.8%	12.4%	27.7%	16.0%	10.4%	22.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	18.1%	10.4%	22.9%	14.3%	19.7%	20.0%
California	17.9%	13.8%	18.0%	16.3%	18.1%	20.5%
Hawaii	14.2%	12.6% *	11.4%	14.3%	10.9%	17.5%
Oregon	20.4%	18.2%	17.9%	19.1%	21.4%	22.4%
Washington	19.1%	14.5%	26.0%	18.2%	17.3%	20.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2008**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.19%	0.55%	0.54%	0.36%	0.32%	0.45%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.37%	6.44% *	4.17%	2.09%	1.50%	1.94%
Maine	1.21%	9.43% *	3.21%	2.41%	1.75%	3.21%
Massachusetts	0.93%	1.99% *	4.40% *	1.73%	1.36%	2.24%
New Hampshire	1.04%	3.62%	1.95%	0.98%	1.73%	2.74%
Rhode Island	1.03%	3.00%	9.47% *	2.38%	1.87%	2.92%
Vermont	1.22%	4.07%	3.45%	1.40%	1.20%	2.83%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.20%	3.01%	3.49%	2.56%	1.53%	2.11%
New York	1.16%	3.39%	3.64%	1.77%	1.36%	2.33%
Pennsylvania	1.27%	3.73%	3.14%	1.16%	1.56%	2.22%
East North Central:						
Illinois	0.87%	2.29%	2.04%	2.30%	1.14%	1.74%
Indiana	1.13%	5.66%	2.97%	2.09%	1.69%	1.89%
Michigan	1.50%	3.63%	2.50%	0.83%	2.28%	2.57%
Ohio	1.26%	3.88%	2.30%	2.68%	1.75%	1.16%
Wisconsin	1.20%	4.96%	2.08%	1.94%	1.59%	3.55%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.31%	3.99% *	2.55%	2.45%	2.00%	2.58%
Kansas	1.15%	4.25%	1.71%	2.28%	1.85%	3.06%
Minnesota	0.83%	5.69% *	2.57%	1.73%	1.90%	2.38%
Missouri	0.96%	7.97% *	2.09%	1.56%	1.97%	1.97%
Nebraska	1.37%	4.41%	2.30%	0.65%	2.19%	2.39%
North Dakota	1.03%	2.30% *	4.54%	2.65%	1.62%	1.91%
South Dakota	1.25%	2.58% *	2.48%	2.18%	1.85%	2.32%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.91%	2.83%	2.59%	2.39%	1.53%	4.03%
District of Columbia	1.12%	2.53% *	.	1.35%	1.71%	1.86%
Florida	0.60%	3.91%	3.86%	1.51%	1.15%	1.29%
Georgia	1.10%	4.00% *	2.44%	1.17%	1.66%	2.71%
Maryland	0.54%	2.75%	4.20%	1.75%	1.54%	1.71%
North Carolina	0.86%	3.60%	1.45%	1.44%	1.37%	2.45%
South Carolina	1.28%	4.15% *	2.65%	1.80%	2.11%	3.36%
Virginia	0.88%	4.49%	2.98%	1.00%	1.81%	1.97%
West Virginia	1.71%	4.70%	2.31%	2.68%	1.80%	3.74%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.16%	3.73% *	1.27%	2.45%	1.80%	2.63%
Kentucky	0.95%	4.54%	1.60%	1.94%	1.95%	3.10%
Mississippi	1.40%	9.49% *	2.46%	2.20%	1.46%	3.16%
Tennessee	1.00%	4.00%	1.84%	1.98%	2.34%	2.12%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.54%	6.49%	2.58%	2.42%	1.98%	2.79%
Louisiana	1.18%	6.40% *	2.27%	3.24%	1.74%	1.86%
Oklahoma	1.64%	3.28%	4.74%	2.18%	2.35%	2.25%
Texas	0.70%	3.14%	1.88%	1.21%	1.43%	1.31%
Mountain:						
Arizona	0.75%	5.21%	3.27%	1.69%	2.29%	2.52%
Colorado	1.05%	4.09% *	3.64%	1.99%	1.52%	2.72%
Idaho	1.70%	4.77%	2.47%	2.83%	2.20%	2.85%
Montana	1.11%	2.42%	4.26%	2.95%	1.07%	2.70%
Nevada	1.63%	4.58%	9.94% *	2.33%	2.62%	1.84%
New Mexico	1.11%	5.78% *	3.14%	1.83%	2.12%	2.60%
Utah	1.41%	4.72% *	3.53%	2.27%	1.55%	1.28%
Wyoming	1.95%	2.82%	4.20%	2.59%	2.48%	3.51%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.11%	2.31%	4.08%	1.15%	2.13%	2.94%
California	0.45%	1.61%	1.44%	0.50%	1.43%	1.11%
Hawaii	0.82%	4.03% *	3.03%	1.30%	1.80%	1.85%
Oregon	0.88%	3.42%	2.77%	1.34%	2.08%	1.97%
Washington	0.80%	2.18%	2.21%	1.39%	1.84%	1.90%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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