

Table V.A.1 Number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	7,900,799	742,008	338,143	3,127,579	2,014,228	1,678,841
New England:						
Connecticut	89,070	6,839	3,373	32,502	27,155	19,202
Maine	40,795	5,629	1,568 *	18,240	8,198	7,160
Massachusetts	170,240	15,931	--	66,441	44,291	35,338
New Hampshire	37,228	4,501	2,369	16,950	8,165	5,243
Rhode Island	29,426	2,856	898 *	13,636	6,257	5,780
Vermont	19,127	2,505	1,008	9,500	3,312	2,802
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	240,069	24,467	--	94,584	65,080	44,518
New York	502,071	42,762	15,205 *	191,410	144,656	108,038
Pennsylvania	295,929	23,389	12,499	132,701	79,192	48,148
East North Central:						
Illinois	291,363	23,089	12,139	121,405	76,021	58,709
Indiana	145,124	13,864	8,332	57,953	26,816	38,158
Michigan	215,068	16,428	12,816	102,289	48,150	35,386
Ohio	244,646	19,369	13,067	104,237	56,048	51,925
Wisconsin	143,823	16,254	8,117	55,682	32,211	31,558
West North Central:						
Iowa	89,426	12,268	5,312	35,826	17,991	18,029
Kansas	74,522	9,437	2,880	28,182	18,666	15,356
Minnesota	153,954	13,896	8,786 *	65,554	40,258	25,460
Missouri	140,790	14,723	5,254 *	61,561	33,319	25,933
Nebraska	61,207	10,505	2,132 *	23,697	12,197	12,677
North Dakota	25,685	4,645	852	9,127	4,083	6,978
South Dakota	30,546	4,348	1,367	13,039	5,221	6,572
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	27,087	1,980 *	--	10,812	7,050	6,422
District of Columbia	23,115	--	--	10,520	8,302	3,816
Florida	592,658	59,193	20,975 *	222,379	154,208	135,901
Georgia	234,449	24,165	9,763	82,340	58,922	59,259
Maryland	137,551	11,294	--	58,922	37,714	27,364
North Carolina	249,389	26,752	8,583 *	103,280	62,344	48,429
South Carolina	113,033	8,732	4,292	51,274	28,833	19,901
Virginia	204,812	22,484	5,937 *	78,893	64,506	32,992
West Virginia	33,201	--	1,614	14,948	7,420	6,751
East South Central:						
Alabama	93,245	9,073	3,237	40,158	20,368	20,408
Kentucky	90,208	9,089	3,462 *	36,703	18,044	22,909
Mississippi	56,713	3,031	2,858 *	26,735	13,471	10,619
Tennessee	146,814	--	5,213	73,161	29,232	31,791
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,485	6,486	3,059	25,935	15,046	16,959
Louisiana	98,542	7,169	4,557 *	38,107	28,906	19,803
Oklahoma	89,115	5,800	6,320	33,647	23,798	19,550
Texas	623,331	46,456	36,459	217,489	169,900	153,027
Mountain:						
Arizona	147,938	11,415	5,498 *	60,749	37,563	32,713
Colorado	171,240	19,418	--	60,241	46,533	38,187
Idaho	53,874	9,102	2,220 *	18,550	12,191	11,812
Montana	43,135	9,050	1,904 *	15,609	9,357	7,215
Nevada	71,111	3,235	1,671	27,231	19,522	19,451
New Mexico	40,658	3,423	2,255	15,550	11,340	8,090
Utah	88,574	10,425	4,527	27,523	23,139	22,959
Wyoming	23,288	3,095	1,375 *	9,110	5,029	4,678
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,286	2,481	733 *	8,418	4,535	4,119
California	979,428	88,754	40,761	373,153	250,899	225,860
Hawaii	32,141	2,126 *	--	13,838	8,268	7,270
Oregon	118,496	16,889	3,675	45,535	32,387	20,010
Washington	189,774	22,901	8,904	72,254	48,111	37,605

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	38,362	28,359	18,993	56,434	41,516	43,396
New England:						
Connecticut	3,047	1,615	962	3,826	3,340	2,786
Maine	1,010	984	482 *	1,790	1,107	1,220
Massachusetts	3,902	4,258	--	7,440	5,779	5,852
New Hampshire	860	929	698	1,732	1,129	963
Rhode Island	600	714	291 *	1,231	837	871
Vermont	378	419	210	753	425	445
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,636	6,133	--	11,492	7,781	8,378
New York	10,573	8,686	4,648 *	14,937	11,319	12,545
Pennsylvania	5,169	5,040	3,190	10,384	7,692	6,796
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,618	5,360	2,958	9,832	7,851	7,904
Indiana	3,066	3,437	2,391	6,040	4,592	5,443
Michigan	7,106	4,388	2,872	10,752	5,888	5,752
Ohio	5,113	4,272	2,924	9,186	6,245	6,803
Wisconsin	5,247	3,215	1,755	6,643	5,054	5,025
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,197	2,752	1,521	3,537	2,516	2,789
Kansas	1,445	1,910	854	2,903	2,365	2,420
Minnesota	3,755	3,584	2,969 *	7,091	5,407	4,533
Missouri	3,072	3,423	1,708 *	6,241	4,258	4,215
Nebraska	1,322	1,712	681 *	2,519	1,667	2,113
North Dakota	620	843	204	1,044	676	997
South Dakota	608	819	396	1,232	774	946
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	897	701 *	--	1,290	923	1,037
District of Columbia	732	--	--	1,148	981	737
Florida	15,343	11,029	8,083 *	20,779	14,235	15,273
Georgia	7,241	5,851	2,772	8,263	6,308	9,493
Maryland	4,123	2,774	--	6,130	4,358	5,329
North Carolina	7,844	6,039	2,907 *	12,875	8,341	7,926
South Carolina	3,270	2,135	1,227	5,048	3,902	3,011
Virginia	4,715	4,672	2,281 *	8,607	7,279	5,425
West Virginia	864	--	434	1,455	921	1,178
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,967	2,348	762	3,887	2,762	2,737
Kentucky	2,579	2,264	1,103 *	4,042	2,377	3,319
Mississippi	2,050	880	870 *	2,986	1,945	1,691
Tennessee	3,250	--	1,285	5,982	3,877	4,779
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,463	1,342	812	2,634	1,877	2,007
Louisiana	2,272	1,866	1,481 *	4,042	3,995	2,857
Oklahoma	1,834	1,498	1,758	3,170	2,928	2,992
Texas	12,373	8,659	8,700	17,043	15,391	17,541
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,465	2,777	2,043 *	8,012	5,707	5,217
Colorado	4,087	4,017	--	7,164	5,519	5,672
Idaho	1,253	1,398	735 *	2,028	1,731	1,905
Montana	913	1,472	634 *	1,579	1,128	1,056
Nevada	2,260	952	489	3,092	2,775	3,051
New Mexico	742	763	637	1,467	1,223	1,219
Utah	2,172	1,924	1,218	2,916	3,052	3,095
Wyoming	603	505	414 *	929	610	788
Pacific:						
Alaska	421	422	230 *	749	548	612
California	20,292	11,190	7,236	26,869	18,684	18,871
Hawaii	1,379	814 *	--	1,782	1,216	1,211
Oregon	2,523	3,064	1,075	4,243	3,515	3,130
Washington	3,730	4,370	2,488	7,228	5,869	5,203

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	7,900,799	9.4%	4.3%	39.6%	25.5%	21.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	89,070	7.7%	3.8%	36.5%	30.5%	21.6%
Maine	40,795	13.8%	3.8% *	44.7%	20.1%	17.6%
Massachusetts	170,240	9.4%	4.8% *	39.0%	26.0%	20.8%
New Hampshire	37,228	12.1%	6.4%	45.5%	21.9%	14.1%
Rhode Island	29,426	9.7%	3.1% *	46.3%	21.3%	19.6%
Vermont	19,127	13.1%	5.3%	49.7%	17.3%	14.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	240,069	10.2%	4.8% *	39.4%	27.1%	18.5%
New York	502,071	8.5%	3.0% *	38.1%	28.8%	21.5%
Pennsylvania	295,929	7.9%	4.2%	44.8%	26.8%	16.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	291,363	7.9%	4.2%	41.7%	26.1%	20.1%
Indiana	145,124	9.6%	5.7%	39.9%	18.5%	26.3%
Michigan	215,068	7.6%	6.0%	47.6%	22.4%	16.5%
Ohio	244,646	7.9%	5.3%	42.6%	22.9%	21.2%
Wisconsin	143,823	11.3%	5.6%	38.7%	22.4%	21.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	89,426	13.7%	5.9%	40.1%	20.1%	20.2%
Kansas	74,522	12.7%	3.9%	37.8%	25.0%	20.6%
Minnesota	153,954	9.0%	5.7% *	42.6%	26.1%	16.5%
Missouri	140,790	10.5%	3.7% *	43.7%	23.7%	18.4%
Nebraska	61,207	17.2%	3.5% *	38.7%	19.9%	20.7%
North Dakota	25,685	18.1%	3.3%	35.5%	15.9%	27.2%
South Dakota	30,546	14.2%	4.5%	42.7%	17.1%	21.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	27,087	7.3% *	3.0% *	39.9%	26.0%	23.7%
District of Columbia	23,115	1.7% *	--	45.5%	35.9%	16.5%
Florida	592,658	10.0%	3.5% *	37.5%	26.0%	22.9%
Georgia	234,449	10.3%	4.2%	35.1%	25.1%	25.3%
Maryland	137,551	8.2%	1.6% *	42.8%	27.4%	19.9%
North Carolina	249,389	10.7%	3.4% *	41.4%	25.0%	19.4%
South Carolina	113,033	7.7%	3.8%	45.4%	25.5%	17.6%
Virginia	204,812	11.0%	2.9% *	38.5%	31.5%	16.1%
West Virginia	33,201	--	4.9%	45.0%	22.3%	20.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	93,245	9.7%	3.5%	43.1%	21.8%	21.9%
Kentucky	90,208	10.1%	3.8% *	40.7%	20.0%	25.4%
Mississippi	56,713	5.3%	5.0% *	47.1%	23.8%	18.7%
Tennessee	146,814	--	3.6%	49.8%	19.9%	21.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,485	9.6%	4.5%	38.4%	22.3%	25.1%
Louisiana	98,542	7.3%	4.6% *	38.7%	29.3%	20.1%
Oklahoma	89,115	6.5%	7.1%	37.8%	26.7%	21.9%
Texas	623,331	7.5%	5.8%	34.9%	27.3%	24.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	147,938	7.7%	3.7% *	41.1%	25.4%	22.1%
Colorado	171,240	11.3%	4.0% *	35.2%	27.2%	22.3%
Idaho	53,874	16.9%	4.1% *	34.4%	22.6%	21.9%
Montana	43,135	21.0%	4.4% *	36.2%	21.7%	16.7%
Nevada	71,111	4.5%	2.3%	38.3%	27.5%	27.4%
New Mexico	40,658	8.4%	5.5%	38.2%	27.9%	19.9%
Utah	88,574	11.8%	5.1%	31.1%	26.1%	25.9%
Wyoming	23,288	13.3%	5.9%	39.1%	21.6%	20.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,286	12.2%	3.6% *	41.5%	22.4%	20.3%
California	979,428	9.1%	4.2%	38.1%	25.6%	23.1%
Hawaii	32,141	6.6% *	2.0% *	43.1%	25.7%	22.6%
Oregon	118,496	14.3%	3.1%	38.4%	27.3%	16.9%
Washington	189,774	12.1%	4.7%	38.1%	25.4%	19.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	38,362	0.36%	0.24%	0.64%	0.54%	0.54%
New England:						
Connecticut	3,047	1.85%	1.09%	3.85%	3.63%	3.09%
Maine	1,010	2.52%	1.19% *	3.83%	2.78%	2.93%
Massachusetts	3,902	2.50%	1.80% *	4.06%	3.48%	3.41%
New Hampshire	860	2.54%	1.88%	4.07%	3.12%	2.62%
Rhode Island	600	2.43%	0.99% *	3.83%	2.92%	2.94%
Vermont	378	2.26%	1.11%	3.40%	2.31%	2.30%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,636	2.58%	1.86% *	4.24%	3.51%	3.41%
New York	10,573	1.71%	0.92% *	2.72%	2.39%	2.41%
Pennsylvania	5,169	1.73%	1.08%	3.14%	2.70%	2.27%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,618	1.83%	1.02%	3.14%	2.76%	2.66%
Indiana	3,066	2.42%	1.65%	3.89%	3.14%	3.71%
Michigan	7,106	2.04%	1.35%	4.00%	2.95%	2.74%
Ohio	5,113	1.76%	1.20%	3.36%	2.65%	2.76%
Wisconsin	5,247	2.33%	1.24%	4.06%	3.44%	3.39%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,197	3.01%	1.70%	3.77%	2.88%	3.07%
Kansas	1,445	2.60%	1.15%	3.72%	3.18%	3.18%
Minnesota	3,755	2.37%	1.91% *	4.16%	3.61%	2.93%
Missouri	3,072	2.45%	1.22% *	3.90%	3.13%	3.03%
Nebraska	1,322	2.91%	1.12% *	3.80%	2.84%	3.29%
North Dakota	620	3.33%	0.80%	3.88%	2.68%	3.69%
South Dakota	608	2.70%	1.30%	3.73%	2.59%	3.05%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	897	2.56% *	1.32% *	4.31%	3.58%	3.71%
District of Columbia	732	1.02% *	--	4.49%	4.41%	3.08%
Florida	15,343	1.85%	1.35% *	3.11%	2.52%	2.56%
Georgia	7,241	2.47%	1.19%	3.44%	2.93%	3.63%
Maryland	4,123	2.06%	0.62% *	4.07%	3.42%	3.62%
North Carolina	7,844	2.48%	1.17% *	4.35%	3.48%	3.24%
South Carolina	3,270	1.92%	1.09%	3.92%	3.40%	2.70%
Virginia	4,715	2.33%	1.12% *	3.82%	3.59%	2.64%
West Virginia	864	--	1.32%	3.89%	2.96%	3.43%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,967	2.49%	0.82%	3.82%	3.08%	2.92%
Kentucky	2,579	2.50%	1.23% *	4.02%	2.76%	3.60%
Mississippi	2,050	1.57%	1.55% *	4.29%	3.51%	3.04%
Tennessee	3,250	--	0.88%	3.66%	2.74%	3.15%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,463	2.03%	1.20%	3.52%	2.86%	2.93%
Louisiana	2,272	1.93%	1.52% *	3.90%	3.88%	2.93%
Oklahoma	1,834	1.70%	1.96%	3.42%	3.34%	3.24%
Texas	12,373	1.41%	1.38%	2.67%	2.51%	2.65%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,465	1.93%	1.39% *	4.58%	3.85%	3.62%
Colorado	4,087	2.39%	1.40% *	3.71%	3.37%	3.29%
Idaho	1,253	2.70%	1.37% *	3.59%	3.22%	3.37%
Montana	913	3.28%	1.47% *	3.44%	2.77%	2.45%
Nevada	2,260	1.32%	0.70%	4.20%	3.92%	4.07%
New Mexico	742	1.90%	1.57%	3.35%	3.11%	2.93%
Utah	2,172	2.20%	1.38%	3.18%	3.38%	3.38%
Wyoming	603	2.26%	1.75%	3.64%	2.79%	3.21%
Pacific:						
Alaska	421	2.15%	1.13% *	3.41%	2.77%	2.90%
California	20,292	1.17%	0.75%	2.33%	1.94%	1.90%
Hawaii	1,379	2.49% *	0.85% *	4.77%	3.94%	3.70%
Oregon	2,523	2.55%	0.91%	3.36%	3.04%	2.60%
Washington	3,730	2.33%	1.32%	3.50%	3.15%	2.72%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.A.2 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	46.3%	30.5%	57.4%	42.4%	50.1%	53.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	48.5%	42.5%	54.7%	32.9%	58.6%	61.4%
Maine	44.9%	10.4% *	45.4% *	42.8%	62.3%	57.5%
Massachusetts	54.1%	25.2% *	--	51.2%	56.4%	63.8%
New Hampshire	50.3%	31.6%	54.1%	45.7%	63.4%	59.0%
Rhode Island	46.8%	27.5% *	49.7% *	38.0%	56.3%	66.2%
Vermont	40.9%	13.0% *	63.8%	34.1%	52.8%	66.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	46.8%	21.8% *	--	41.5%	53.4%	61.7%
New York	43.9%	29.2%	62.1%	38.4%	48.5%	50.8%
Pennsylvania	52.1%	29.1% *	59.3%	47.6%	51.7%	74.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	47.6%	23.4% *	75.5%	40.1%	60.6%	50.2%
Indiana	43.0%	19.6% *	59.1%	39.3%	58.7%	42.3%
Michigan	44.9%	43.5% *	86.2%	40.2%	36.4%	55.5%
Ohio	50.2%	41.8%	79.1%	40.5%	55.2%	59.9%
Wisconsin	52.0%	25.5%	71.6%	49.6%	65.6%	51.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	57.2%	57.2%	81.8%	48.0%	57.8%	68.0%
Kansas	48.3%	30.0%	89.6%	36.0%	59.7%	60.6%
Minnesota	41.9%	38.3% *	36.8% *	38.6%	42.3%	53.7%
Missouri	56.0%	19.0% *	57.1% *	64.3%	61.2%	50.0%
Nebraska	36.9%	26.6%	48.9% *	33.8%	41.0%	45.2%
North Dakota	46.3%	17.4% *	77.2%	37.8%	66.0%	61.3%
South Dakota	46.7%	43.3%	49.2%	41.1%	54.6%	53.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	44.8%	27.5% *	--	40.9%	49.4%	51.6%
District of Columbia	72.0%	--	--	61.4%	80.4%	85.2%
Florida	36.2%	31.2% *	64.8%	26.7%	48.5%	35.7%
Georgia	41.3%	20.3% *	69.3%	36.8%	39.5%	53.4%
Maryland	51.9%	37.8% *	--	45.8%	52.0%	69.5%
North Carolina	41.3%	19.5% *	46.4% *	45.1%	46.4%	37.6%
South Carolina	43.1%	32.2% *	43.3% *	41.5%	40.6%	55.6%
Virginia	53.8%	35.9%	55.4% *	50.3%	58.9%	64.1%
West Virginia	49.3%	--	57.7%	51.0%	50.0%	49.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	55.6%	32.7% *	83.3%	44.7%	65.7%	72.7%
Kentucky	47.2%	33.9% *	59.7%	47.7%	57.8%	41.4%
Mississippi	55.3%	46.3% *	56.4%	58.2%	53.5%	52.3%
Tennessee	53.2%	--	74.1%	51.9%	48.4%	66.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	45.6%	28.7% *	52.6%	42.3%	40.9%	59.8%
Louisiana	44.8%	45.1%	46.5% *	35.8%	44.3%	62.6%
Oklahoma	49.9%	35.1% *	79.3%	45.7%	46.5%	56.1%
Texas	46.4%	32.5%	36.2%	41.1%	50.3%	56.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	42.8%	29.6% *	47.0% *	40.5%	49.5%	43.3%
Colorado	36.9%	23.6%	--	36.1%	36.8%	45.0%
Idaho	33.1%	19.0%	35.8% *	27.1%	47.2%	38.4%
Montana	34.9%	34.1%	48.5% *	27.9%	31.8%	51.2%
Nevada	55.0%	59.6%	78.9%	49.8%	56.9%	57.5%
New Mexico	45.9%	28.6% *	34.8% *	45.1%	45.6%	58.2%
Utah	35.6%	22.4% *	57.0%	36.1%	34.6%	37.7%
Wyoming	31.8%	24.6%	59.1%	25.8%	29.0%	43.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	31.3%	8.0% *	79.6%	24.1%	43.3%	38.4%
California	48.3%	36.4%	47.2%	47.2%	48.8%	54.4%
Hawaii	76.9%	100.0%	--	74.1%	75.3%	76.9%
Oregon	46.0%	39.4%	43.1% *	38.5%	47.4%	67.3%
Washington	47.2%	21.9%	51.8%	48.5%	41.4%	66.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.54%	1.74%	2.94%	0.98%	1.15%	1.40%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.85%	12.21%	14.77%	5.34%	6.63%	7.51%
Maine	3.18%	4.48% *	14.53% *	5.61%	7.24%	9.08%
Massachusetts	3.54%	8.97% *	--	6.55%	7.38%	9.25%
New Hampshire	2.99%	8.64%	15.51%	5.79%	7.52%	9.96%
Rhode Island	2.95%	10.79% *	16.46% *	4.92%	7.28%	8.35%
Vermont	2.33%	5.22% *	11.42%	4.02%	6.97%	8.53%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.90%	9.51% *	--	6.82%	7.00%	10.29%
New York	2.30%	8.24%	14.02%	4.10%	4.23%	6.33%
Pennsylvania	2.49%	9.17% *	14.16%	4.51%	5.37%	7.15%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.67%	8.60% *	12.29%	4.23%	5.87%	7.17%
Indiana	3.00%	7.13% *	16.11%	5.32%	9.30%	7.38%
Michigan	3.26%	13.56% *	11.46%	6.24%	5.68%	8.84%
Ohio	2.78%	11.36%	8.60%	4.94%	6.08%	7.04%
Wisconsin	3.25%	7.45%	12.70%	6.40%	7.79%	8.59%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.47%	12.23%	12.68%	5.83%	7.52%	8.29%
Kansas	3.25%	8.76%	8.99%	5.38%	7.03%	8.78%
Minnesota	2.63%	12.25% *	13.37% *	4.98%	7.24%	9.31%
Missouri	3.36%	6.81% *	17.29% *	5.89%	7.16%	8.57%
Nebraska	2.63%	7.52%	15.75% *	5.39%	6.61%	8.02%
North Dakota	3.03%	5.86% *	12.20%	5.27%	8.89%	8.26%
South Dakota	3.29%	10.59%	14.36%	5.64%	7.95%	7.86%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.43%	13.10% *	--	6.30%	7.14%	8.59%
District of Columbia	3.86%	--	--	6.68%	6.06%	7.84%
Florida	2.38%	10.41% *	17.61%	3.76%	5.08%	5.21%
Georgia	2.65%	7.59% *	14.46%	4.71%	5.32%	8.68%
Maryland	3.51%	11.97% *	--	5.99%	6.47%	10.56%
North Carolina	3.69%	6.12% *	16.13% *	7.33%	7.30%	7.43%
South Carolina	2.66%	10.15% *	13.09% *	5.60%	6.51%	7.86%
Virginia	3.23%	10.14%	20.09% *	6.11%	6.64%	8.80%
West Virginia	2.58%	--	14.68%	5.29%	6.74%	8.78%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.95%	10.14% *	10.52%	5.15%	7.64%	7.41%
Kentucky	2.89%	12.13% *	17.56%	6.22%	7.15%	6.72%
Mississippi	3.72%	14.59% *	16.33%	6.29%	8.08%	8.43%
Tennessee	3.03%	--	11.72%	4.98%	6.94%	8.33%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.67%	9.08% *	13.79%	5.89%	6.15%	6.35%
Louisiana	2.97%	12.43%	15.71% *	5.14%	8.07%	7.88%
Oklahoma	2.98%	11.06% *	12.26%	5.07%	6.97%	8.29%
Texas	2.47%	8.28%	9.68%	3.91%	5.22%	6.25%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.07%	9.37% *	17.95% *	6.31%	8.37%	8.41%
Colorado	2.68%	6.94%	--	5.39%	5.89%	7.95%
Idaho	2.73%	5.04%	14.04% *	4.44%	8.01%	7.22%
Montana	2.91%	9.11%	16.97% *	4.55%	5.51%	7.51%
Nevada	3.64%	16.20%	13.16%	6.56%	8.00%	8.31%
New Mexico	2.21%	9.40% *	12.03% *	4.92%	5.57%	8.00%
Utah	2.82%	8.60% *	14.18%	4.82%	7.22%	6.93%
Wyoming	2.45%	6.67%	15.41%	3.78%	5.81%	8.29%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.00%	3.27% *	15.34%	3.83%	6.36%	6.66%
California	2.10%	6.04%	8.78%	4.05%	4.21%	4.53%
Hawaii	3.88%	0.00%	--	6.45%	8.14%	7.98%
Oregon	2.73%	9.78%	13.65% *	5.01%	5.86%	8.10%
Washington	2.61%	6.01%	14.34%	5.68%	6.13%	7.51%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	37.9%	20.8%	31.4%	39.5%	35.6%	43.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	52.6%	--	67.8%	48.8%	46.0%	68.3%
Maine	31.7%	--	24.2% *	28.8%	39.7%	31.0%
Massachusetts	37.6%	--	--	37.7%	40.2%	41.7%
New Hampshire	30.9%	--	19.4% *	28.7%	26.0%	46.4%
Rhode Island	39.4%	--	35.6% *	37.6%	38.0%	46.4%
Vermont	39.9%	--	53.6%	38.0%	39.8%	43.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	39.9%	--	--	39.0%	44.9%	43.3%
New York	27.1%	21.9% *	27.7% *	26.5%	31.3%	23.7%
Pennsylvania	43.1%	--	35.1%	38.2%	42.4%	58.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	36.4%	--	17.9% *	29.6%	34.8%	60.0%
Indiana	45.7%	--	34.5%	59.3%	29.0%	51.1%
Michigan	29.5%	--	27.0% *	21.5% *	41.4%	45.2%
Ohio	42.3%	5.4% *	38.3% *	45.2%	42.3%	49.3%
Wisconsin	44.0%	--	38.2%	41.7%	62.8%	34.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	36.7%	25.0% *	22.8% *	36.7%	45.0%	41.6%
Kansas	37.8%	--	34.3% *	40.8%	40.7%	38.8%
Minnesota	39.2%	2.8% *	33.1% *	36.5%	43.6%	54.5%
Missouri	43.8%	--	44.8% *	44.7%	48.0%	39.6%
Nebraska	53.3%	29.4% *	54.1%	42.0%	59.2%	75.4%
North Dakota	37.0%	--	52.1%	28.3%	30.6%	44.7%
South Dakota	29.2%	10.9% *	38.3% *	22.1% *	44.9%	35.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	45.0%	--	--	43.8%	40.0%	57.6%
District of Columbia	42.2%	95.3%	--	41.7%	32.3%	59.2%
Florida	38.4%	--	14.2% *	42.1%	32.6%	45.3%
Georgia	44.3%	--	16.7% *	57.8%	49.8%	38.2%
Maryland	39.2%	--	--	42.8%	33.2%	37.4%
North Carolina	41.6%	--	48.3%	37.2%	35.9%	62.7%
South Carolina	54.3%	--	59.3%	51.8%	47.3%	74.4%
Virginia	37.6%	10.3% *	--	38.2%	40.8%	36.8%
West Virginia	40.0%	0.0%	47.0%	38.7%	41.4%	48.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	40.6%	--	31.6% *	41.9%	26.5% *	57.1%
Kentucky	44.9%	--	30.0% *	43.4%	37.7%	56.3%
Mississippi	44.7%	--	45.1% *	43.8%	46.0%	53.6%
Tennessee	36.7%	1.3% *	34.1% *	39.5%	41.3%	30.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	42.4%	--	43.6% *	39.9%	36.6%	49.9%
Louisiana	42.4%	6.9% *	75.3%	48.5%	38.8%	43.2%
Oklahoma	34.7%	--	38.8% *	45.6%	18.9%	35.8%
Texas	37.5%	31.0% *	39.1%	45.2%	31.6%	36.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	48.7%	--	--	50.4%	27.0% *	78.9%
Colorado	32.6%	10.4% *	--	39.3%	30.4%	29.5%
Idaho	29.3%	2.5% *	25.8% *	42.2%	17.7% *	40.6%
Montana	37.4%	--	--	36.2%	40.4%	57.3%
Nevada	31.8%	--	30.4% *	35.2%	23.3% *	38.6%
New Mexico	39.0%	--	40.4% *	29.8%	41.6%	56.8%
Utah	36.5%	--	38.6% *	46.1%	28.5% *	38.4%
Wyoming	54.6%	--	70.3%	41.6%	45.4%	74.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	53.7%	--	63.4%	48.1%	47.5%	68.2%
California	32.8%	14.2% *	17.6% *	40.8%	21.7%	39.6%
Hawaii	25.3%	6.2% *	--	24.5%	25.6% *	35.7%
Oregon	33.6%	4.3% *	--	31.1%	33.9%	51.4%
Washington	36.9%	5.9% *	39.1% *	32.1%	46.5%	41.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.76%	3.24%	2.44%	1.44%	1.43%	1.69%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.36%	--	14.74%	9.35%	9.08%	7.78%
Maine	4.13%	--	10.73% *	6.70%	8.94%	8.99%
Massachusetts	4.52%	--	--	8.22%	8.44%	9.93%
New Hampshire	3.96%	--	8.39% *	6.65%	7.49%	9.66%
Rhode Island	4.06%	--	17.40% *	7.45%	9.07%	8.55%
Vermont	3.94%	--	11.15%	7.11%	8.05%	8.87%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.06%	--	--	9.77%	8.84%	11.64%
New York	2.72%	12.39% *	15.15% *	5.05%	4.81%	5.81%
Pennsylvania	3.46%	--	10.14%	5.78%	6.72%	7.89%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.47%	--	6.40% *	5.31%	6.68%	9.00%
Indiana	4.79%	--	9.04%	7.79%	8.31%	10.52%
Michigan	4.40%	--	9.07% *	6.82% *	9.78%	10.08%
Ohio	3.95%	3.30% *	12.19% *	7.81%	8.07%	8.30%
Wisconsin	5.14%	--	9.58%	9.80%	9.64%	9.20%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.17%	12.06% *	9.48% *	7.66%	9.11%	9.21%
Kansas	3.97%	--	12.99% *	8.12%	8.41%	8.70%
Minnesota	4.04%	1.99% *	10.44% *	7.11%	9.70%	9.29%
Missouri	4.06%	--	16.14% *	6.90%	8.25%	8.99%
Nebraska	4.85%	13.28% *	12.65%	9.79%	8.17%	7.26%
North Dakota	3.75%	--	12.86%	5.86%	7.77%	7.48%
South Dakota	4.22%	6.16% *	13.52% *	6.94% *	9.88%	8.43%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.72%	--	--	8.41%	8.22%	12.27%
District of Columbia	5.14%	5.76%	--	9.02%	6.84%	11.69%
Florida	4.25%	--	8.51% *	7.64%	6.40%	8.44%
Georgia	4.20%	--	8.52% *	7.37%	8.52%	8.56%
Maryland	4.10%	--	--	7.82%	7.27%	9.21%
North Carolina	5.64%	--	13.99%	9.74%	9.04%	9.26%
South Carolina	4.95%	--	14.39%	9.08%	9.63%	8.28%
Virginia	4.11%	6.08% *	--	8.42%	8.18%	9.38%
West Virginia	4.39%	0.00%	11.98%	7.54%	7.84%	10.10%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.05%	--	10.11% *	7.67%	8.07% *	7.76%
Kentucky	4.44%	--	11.44% *	7.87%	7.85%	8.97%
Mississippi	5.59%	--	13.86% *	9.41%	11.99%	9.96%
Tennessee	4.01%	1.36% *	12.24% *	6.61%	8.87%	7.69%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.37%	--	13.40% *	8.89%	8.20%	8.07%
Louisiana	4.66%	5.58% *	10.67%	8.52%	11.50%	8.14%
Oklahoma	3.90%	--	16.70% *	6.59%	5.52%	7.75%
Texas	3.20%	10.97% *	10.46%	5.59%	6.52%	6.94%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.19%	--	--	9.49%	10.52% *	8.64%
Colorado	4.05%	6.31% *	--	7.52%	7.34%	7.99%
Idaho	4.05%	2.45% *	11.61% *	9.27%	6.45% *	9.00%
Montana	4.46%	--	--	8.03%	9.07%	8.69%
Nevada	4.38%	--	13.39% *	7.93%	7.44% *	10.26%
New Mexico	4.40%	--	16.24% *	7.12%	7.97%	9.62%
Utah	4.56%	--	13.99% *	7.41%	9.62% *	10.00%
Wyoming	5.13%	--	14.63%	7.51%	11.29%	8.77%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.52%	--	14.20%	9.03%	9.54%	8.51%
California	3.01%	6.76% *	6.10% *	6.27%	4.47%	6.01%
Hawaii	3.88%	3.77% *	--	5.98%	7.81% *	9.87%
Oregon	4.05%	2.31% *	--	8.17%	7.46%	10.00%
Washington	4.20%	3.62% *	13.90% *	7.83%	9.01%	8.70%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	29.1%	40.3%	31.5%	26.7%	28.8%	29.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	12.4%	--	--	10.7% *	14.6% *	7.9% *
Maine	30.5%	--	5.2% *	34.9%	26.1% *	34.2% *
Massachusetts	17.7%	0.9% *	--	11.7% *	19.5% *	20.0% *
New Hampshire	17.2%	--	28.0% *	9.9% *	12.5% *	28.0% *
Rhode Island	27.0%	93.1%	21.5% *	16.5% *	25.7% *	29.4% *
Vermont	15.1%	--	--	11.3% *	21.1% *	19.3% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27.3%	--	--	33.7% *	16.2% *	32.7% *
New York	33.4%	40.3% *	59.5% *	34.6%	30.9%	28.9%
Pennsylvania	32.1%	--	30.9% *	32.3%	31.1%	29.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	21.0%	--	29.2% *	15.7% *	20.6% *	23.3% *
Indiana	19.7%	--	17.4% *	20.7% *	8.3% *	28.0% *
Michigan	22.1%	--	30.2% *	18.0% *	7.3% *	34.7% *
Ohio	22.2%	49.6% *	28.0% *	22.1%	11.6% *	23.9% *
Wisconsin	17.5%	--	9.7% *	16.7% *	10.7% *	27.3% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	30.9%	31.4% *	28.1% *	35.3%	19.0% *	35.3%
Kansas	32.3%	--	0.8% *	30.4% *	31.1%	37.2%
Minnesota	24.9%	--	6.1% *	24.3%	21.0% *	22.8% *
Missouri	28.1%	--	0.2% *	32.5%	18.8% *	32.1%
Nebraska	21.4%	43.4% *	0.0%	27.2% *	13.0% *	13.5% *
North Dakota	41.0%	--	22.8% *	47.4%	37.2% *	41.2%
South Dakota	30.8%	45.2% *	15.3% *	27.9% *	22.8%	37.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	26.1%	--	--	28.6% *	24.7% *	21.2% *
District of Columbia	24.7%	0.0%	--	17.9%	37.1%	14.9% *
Florida	25.8%	--	46.6% *	19.6% *	27.2%	13.2% *
Georgia	25.1%	--	43.1% *	8.1% *	30.9%	31.5%
Maryland	35.1%	--	--	47.7%	26.0%	32.7% *
North Carolina	24.5%	--	11.6% *	25.0% *	26.3% *	19.5% *
South Carolina	22.5%	0.0%	19.7% *	30.9% *	18.0% *	17.5% *
Virginia	24.0%	44.8% *	--	26.3% *	22.4% *	15.6% *
West Virginia	13.2%	--	--	10.1% *	19.6% *	17.1% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.5%	--	33.8% *	27.2%	42.3%	23.6% *
Kentucky	23.6%	--	3.2% *	28.9% *	20.3% *	19.5% *
Mississippi	33.8%	--	14.6% *	41.1%	27.1% *	24.6% *
Tennessee	23.0%	--	18.7% *	15.2% *	26.3% *	34.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	23.6%	--	25.6% *	39.9%	10.9% *	16.6% *
Louisiana	21.9%	25.1% *	28.6% *	13.8% *	33.2% *	17.1% *
Oklahoma	31.5%	--	13.3% *	32.9%	29.5% *	40.6%
Texas	28.3%	7.5% *	33.6% *	16.8%	35.2%	36.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	23.1%	--	--	18.4% *	34.8%	9.3% *
Colorado	24.4%	26.9% *	--	17.0% *	21.9%	36.2% *
Idaho	33.1%	54.9%	50.0% *	20.6% *	31.9% *	37.3%
Montana	37.5%	--	--	37.4%	39.8%	24.5% *
Nevada	35.5%	--	50.7% *	19.3% *	48.6%	35.2% *
New Mexico	23.1%	--	17.9% *	17.2% *	22.0% *	30.2% *
Utah	35.8%	--	46.3% *	17.7% *	50.4%	38.0% *
Wyoming	31.9%	--	53.2% *	25.0%	29.7% *	23.6% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	18.7%	--	5.5% *	20.7% *	12.7% *	24.4% *
California	42.9%	49.8%	50.0%	37.9%	46.9%	43.0%
Hawaii	66.0%	93.7%	--	58.8%	70.6%	63.5%
Oregon	41.7%	77.5%	--	35.0%	32.9%	43.7%
Washington	36.4%	41.0% *	30.0% *	40.4%	46.0%	23.3% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.88%	3.43%	3.66%	1.58%	1.61%	1.80%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.18%	--	--	6.75% *	5.49% *	5.28% *
Maine	5.46%	--	5.10% *	9.34%	8.75% *	12.16% *
Massachusetts	3.98%	0.93% *	--	4.73% *	6.99% *	9.18% *
New Hampshire	3.49%	--	20.93% *	4.02% *	5.36% *	9.59% *
Rhode Island	4.19%	4.64%	14.28% *	5.46% *	8.64% *	8.90% *
Vermont	3.00%	--	--	3.70% *	7.26% *	7.73% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.74%	--	--	11.12% *	8.15% *	11.80% *
New York	3.96%	14.80% *	18.38% *	7.23%	6.39%	8.25%
Pennsylvania	3.72%	--	11.21% *	6.22%	6.95%	8.50%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.53%	--	12.28% *	4.87% *	6.18% *	9.27% *
Indiana	4.72%	--	9.81% *	7.89% *	5.13% *	11.72% *
Michigan	4.26%	--	11.06% *	6.94% *	3.78% *	10.32%
Ohio	3.79%	17.44% *	14.66% *	6.17%	6.13% *	7.72% *
Wisconsin	4.47%	--	8.24% *	5.79% *	5.68% *	14.61% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.54%	13.27% *	16.87% *	8.74%	7.40% *	9.54%
Kansas	4.70%	--	0.84% *	10.00% *	8.57%	9.82%
Minnesota	4.61%	--	4.72% *	6.44%	11.54% *	8.86% *
Missouri	4.60%	--	0.22% *	7.60%	7.15% *	8.82%
Nebraska	5.03%	15.97% *	0.00%	10.94% *	5.39% *	6.04% *
North Dakota	4.45%	--	10.16% *	7.08%	11.25% *	8.34%
South Dakota	4.69%	16.50% *	7.59% *	8.64% *	6.14%	9.77%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.17%	--	--	10.30% *	7.43% *	8.61% *
District of Columbia	4.21%	0.00%	--	4.94%	8.09%	8.17% *
Florida	4.72%	--	26.60% *	7.96% *	6.36%	5.90% *
Georgia	4.20%	--	17.10% *	3.58% *	8.77%	9.08%
Maryland	5.19%	--	--	8.35%	6.98%	12.94% *
North Carolina	6.73%	--	8.63% *	12.13% *	12.06% *	10.81% *
South Carolina	5.20%	0.00%	14.71% *	10.03% *	7.47% *	6.13% *
Virginia	4.40%	16.67% *	--	8.02% *	7.92% *	7.27% *
West Virginia	3.01%	--	--	3.44% *	7.28% *	8.51% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.97%	--	13.92% *	6.68%	9.33%	7.15% *
Kentucky	4.87%	--	2.20% *	9.49% *	8.43% *	7.93% *
Mississippi	5.86%	--	12.98% *	9.74%	9.67% *	9.41% *
Tennessee	4.47%	--	15.66% *	6.47% *	8.63% *	9.92%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.45%	--	12.59% *	9.46%	5.40% *	6.04% *
Louisiana	4.16%	11.76% *	17.11% *	4.72% *	11.09% *	6.54% *
Oklahoma	4.12%	--	7.34% *	6.57%	9.93% *	8.47%
Texas	3.95%	4.67% *	11.74% *	4.73%	7.57%	9.07%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.62%	--	--	5.96% *	9.54%	4.64% *
Colorado	4.63%	12.93% *	--	6.08% *	6.50%	11.72% *
Idaho	4.91%	13.40%	19.42% *	7.07% *	10.09% *	10.29% *
Montana	5.37%	--	--	8.99%	9.87%	7.80% *
Nevada	5.50%	--	16.16% *	6.09% *	11.02%	12.14% *
New Mexico	4.01%	--	14.30% *	5.37% *	6.95% *	10.54% *
Utah	5.68%	--	14.64% *	5.34% *	12.60%	12.27% *
Wyoming	5.06%	--	17.79% *	6.42%	13.69% *	8.54% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.37%	--	3.12% *	7.05% *	4.53% *	7.67% *
California	3.36%	9.82%	10.39%	7.10%	6.24%	5.92%
Hawaii	4.24%	5.18%	--	7.96%	8.06%	9.50%
Oregon	4.55%	9.48%	--	7.85%	8.38%	9.75%
Washington	4.28%	13.30% *	13.68% *	7.99%	8.98%	7.43% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	11.8%	24.1%	16.9%	9.8%	10.6%	11.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	5.5% *	--	--	0.9% *	--	7.6% *
Maine	13.5% *	0.0%	6.6% *	19.2% *	11.0% *	9.0% *
Massachusetts	5.5% *	0.0%	0.0%	1.3% *	17.5% *	1.0% *
New Hampshire	12.6%	--	0.0%	6.7% *	10.6% *	26.2% *
Rhode Island	14.8%	--	15.1% *	7.3% *	14.4% *	15.8% *
Vermont	13.8%	--	0.0%	13.2% *	11.0% *	22.6% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	15.5%	--	--	6.5% *	8.6% *	26.2% *
New York	10.9%	24.2% *	38.1% *	8.1% *	3.4% *	16.5% *
Pennsylvania	14.7%	--	18.7% *	17.1% *	13.2% *	12.4% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	11.8%	0.0%	17.2% *	8.6% *	11.9% *	17.6% *
Indiana	16.0% *	--	15.4% *	4.2% *	27.9% *	23.1% *
Michigan	12.9%	--	7.5% *	13.0% *	--	25.5% *
Ohio	12.2%	52.6% *	--	12.4% *	--	11.9% *
Wisconsin	12.1% *	--	9.5% *	13.8% *	2.4% *	24.5% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	11.9% *	37.9% *	0.0%	--	9.3% *	13.4% *
Kansas	13.7%	--	24.5% *	1.1% *	12.8% *	16.2% *
Minnesota	11.7%	--	11.9% *	10.5% *	--	9.9% *
Missouri	9.2% *	--	18.4% *	8.5% *	7.9% *	8.3% *
Nebraska	6.3% *	13.4% *	0.0%	6.0% *	5.4% *	5.2% *
North Dakota	12.8%	--	10.8% *	8.2% *	8.5% *	17.8% *
South Dakota	15.0%	32.2% *	8.0% *	7.7% *	5.2% *	26.1% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.7% *	0.0%	--	5.3% *	--	0.0%
District of Columbia	7.3% *	0.0%	--	4.4% *	4.8% *	18.8% *
Florida	15.6% *	--	45.3% *	10.3% *	13.7% *	--
Georgia	12.4%	0.0%	34.3% *	8.6% *	--	19.7% *
Maryland	14.9%	--	--	19.1% *	11.8% *	2.2% *
North Carolina	2.1% *	0.0%	8.4% *	2.2% *	1.4% *	2.0% *
South Carolina	5.2% *	--	0.3% *	2.6% *	12.7% *	0.7% *
Virginia	7.0% *	1.5% *	0.0%	8.1% *	7.7% *	7.1% *
West Virginia	6.9% *	0.0%	--	5.2% *	3.5% *	17.1% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	15.3%	--	9.0% *	17.2% *	24.1% *	3.2% *
Kentucky	3.6% *	--	0.7% *	5.6% *	1.3% *	2.2% *
Mississippi	7.4% *	0.0%	0.0%	--	8.8% *	18.3% *
Tennessee	11.3% *	0.0%	18.7% *	4.1% *	11.5% *	23.2% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	9.6% *	0.0%	19.1% *	15.3% *	--	7.0% *
Louisiana	4.7% *	--	7.6% *	--	0.6% *	8.0% *
Oklahoma	11.6%	--	5.6% *	3.4% *	17.7% *	16.8% *
Texas	7.1% *	29.9% *	7.3% *	0.6% *	14.8% *	2.4% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	8.0%	--	0.0%	6.3% *	13.5% *	--
Colorado	18.3%	30.1% *	--	9.8% *	8.1% *	37.7% *
Idaho	8.9% *	7.4% *	45.3% *	7.7% *	--	9.4% *
Montana	17.4%	--	--	7.1% *	16.5% *	9.1% *
Nevada	11.2% *	--	25.8% *	5.0% *	16.3% *	11.3% *
New Mexico	10.5%	--	15.9% *	10.6% *	3.0% *	11.8% *
Utah	6.3% *	--	1.2% *	0.5% *	6.0% *	7.9% *
Wyoming	15.2%	--	41.8% *	9.2% *	10.2% *	13.9% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	8.9% *	--	5.5% *	5.6% *	13.9% *	--
California	17.3%	25.4% *	27.4% *	18.1% *	17.0% *	12.7% *
Hawaii	24.2%	64.0%	--	22.5% *	24.2% *	10.2% *
Oregon	11.9%	8.2% *	0.0%	14.6% *	9.6% *	14.3% *
Washington	11.4% *	21.9% *	2.2% *	20.6% *	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.68%	3.55%	3.63%	1.14%	1.21%	1.22%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.97% *	--	--	0.93% *	--	5.27% *
Maine	4.76% *	0.00%	6.40% *	8.73% *	8.64% *	6.73% *
Massachusetts	2.12% *	0.00%	0.00%	0.95% *	6.97% *	0.73% *
New Hampshire	3.02%	--	0.00%	4.20% *	4.65% *	9.60% *
Rhode Island	3.87%	--	13.58% *	6.28% *	6.69% *	7.76% *
Vermont	3.70%	--	0.00%	6.16% *	6.24% *	9.12% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.38%	--	--	4.02% *	4.80% *	11.61% *
New York	2.53%	13.55% *	24.67% *	3.01% *	1.55% *	5.94% *
Pennsylvania	3.22%	--	9.96% *	5.62% *	5.60% *	7.15% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.05%	0.00%	10.12% *	3.84% *	4.98% *	9.40% *
Indiana	5.19% *	--	9.57% *	2.46% *	13.43% *	11.96% *
Michigan	3.71%	--	5.85% *	6.31% *	--	10.25% *
Ohio	2.99%	16.91% *	--	4.52% *	--	6.41% *
Wisconsin	4.32% *	--	8.25% *	5.44% *	2.42% *	15.01% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.61% *	16.87% *	0.00%	--	5.07% *	6.69% *
Kansas	3.87%	--	19.10% *	1.09% *	6.53% *	9.29% *
Minnesota	3.24%	--	7.19% *	4.73% *	--	5.95% *
Missouri	3.12% *	--	15.97% *	4.91% *	5.35% *	5.86% *
Nebraska	2.47% *	12.21% *	0.00%	3.82% *	4.19% *	3.90% *
North Dakota	3.33%	--	7.33% *	3.58% *	4.96% *	7.63% *
South Dakota	4.41%	19.08% *	7.60% *	4.29% *	2.94% *	10.10% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.30% *	0.00%	--	3.78% *	--	0.00%
District of Columbia	2.35% *	0.00%	--	2.16% *	2.21% *	9.60% *
Florida	5.10% *	--	27.01% *	7.19% *	7.94% *	--
Georgia	3.63%	0.00%	17.90% *	4.20% *	--	8.67% *
Maryland	4.26%	--	--	8.99% *	5.15% *	2.23% *
North Carolina	1.19% *	0.00%	8.10% *	2.26% *	1.38% *	1.95% *
South Carolina	2.01% *	--	0.28% *	1.75% *	6.76% *	0.72% *
Virginia	2.86% *	1.60% *	0.00%	5.32% *	5.53% *	5.01% *
West Virginia	3.00% *	0.00%	--	4.96% *	2.43% *	8.51% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.41%	--	8.34% *	5.99% *	9.19% *	2.22% *
Kentucky	1.40% *	--	0.72% *	2.90% *	1.25% *	2.15% *
Mississippi	2.51% *	0.00%	0.00%	--	5.21% *	9.21% *
Tennessee	3.54% *	0.00%	15.66% *	1.93% *	7.59% *	9.91% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.38% *	0.00%	12.49% *	8.04% *	--	3.78% *
Louisiana	2.19% *	--	5.68% *	--	0.61% *	5.35% *
Oklahoma	3.45%	--	4.00% *	2.10% *	9.65% *	8.02% *
Texas	2.50% *	14.13% *	3.83% *	0.43% *	7.20% *	1.63% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.31%	--	0.00%	3.60% *	5.95% *	--
Colorado	4.74%	14.18% *	--	5.24% *	4.65% *	11.92% *
Idaho	3.07% *	7.16% *	20.25% *	4.80% *	--	8.18% *
Montana	5.02%	--	--	4.17% *	9.21% *	5.00% *
Nevada	4.03% *	--	16.98% *	2.70% *	11.24% *	6.62% *
New Mexico	2.65%	--	14.29% *	4.17% *	2.13% *	6.01% *
Utah	2.54% *	--	1.17% *	0.30% *	3.71% *	4.23% *
Wyoming	4.28%	--	20.57% *	4.62% *	5.45% *	7.52% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.08% *	--	3.12% *	3.84% *	8.30% *	--
California	2.84%	8.32% *	9.37% *	6.20% *	4.28%	3.98% *
Hawaii	4.73%	16.71%	--	8.18% *	7.85% *	5.83% *
Oregon	3.01%	5.37% *	0.00%	6.35% *	4.00% *	7.15% *
Washington	3.42% *	11.45% *	2.26% *	7.44% *	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	55.5%	35.2%	44.4%	56.4%	56.4%	60.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	65.4%	--	58.6%	79.2%	56.4%	76.3%
Maine	47.7%	--	66.4%	39.7%	60.6%	44.9%
Massachusetts	52.1%	--	--	52.5%	55.2%	61.3%
New Hampshire	56.4%	--	40.4% *	44.7%	72.0%	76.8%
Rhode Island	50.9%	--	45.3% *	42.7%	48.4%	65.4%
Vermont	51.0%	--	51.4%	51.4%	49.5%	54.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	51.9%	--	--	48.6%	48.0%	60.8%
New York	50.7%	53.1%	28.0% *	49.8%	47.5%	59.3%
Pennsylvania	51.8%	--	33.8%	52.1%	62.1%	49.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	58.9%	--	51.2%	65.5%	50.2%	73.0%
Indiana	53.5%	--	44.7%	63.9%	47.5%	50.8%
Michigan	53.0%	--	41.2%	54.1%	64.4%	53.4%
Ohio	55.0%	35.0% *	45.8%	55.5%	61.3%	56.1%
Wisconsin	52.3%	--	33.8%	53.9%	69.6%	44.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	51.9%	22.5% *	47.7% *	52.3%	66.3%	57.5%
Kansas	52.2%	--	33.7% *	52.4%	67.3%	51.8%
Minnesota	49.5%	--	39.6%	52.5%	47.2%	53.2%
Missouri	56.1%	--	39.4% *	55.3%	66.0%	51.3%
Nebraska	53.0%	35.6% *	97.1%	59.8%	62.7%	35.4%
North Dakota	37.0%	--	32.2% *	28.6%	44.8%	43.1%
South Dakota	45.8%	12.8% *	70.6%	42.3%	54.1%	57.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	50.5%	--	--	45.8%	58.9%	52.8%
District of Columbia	57.3%	97.6%	--	43.5%	62.1%	71.9%
Florida	59.1%	--	15.2% *	67.9%	58.4%	71.7%
Georgia	62.0%	--	29.6% *	66.3%	84.8%	52.5%
Maryland	68.6%	--	--	71.6%	68.2%	75.4%
North Carolina	55.7%	--	44.1% *	52.1%	65.3%	54.5%
South Carolina	68.1%	--	57.6%	72.5%	76.5%	67.6%
Virginia	54.1%	56.6%	--	51.9%	54.0%	57.1%
West Virginia	54.2%	--	44.6%	63.0%	46.8%	53.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	48.0%	--	47.2%	49.8%	35.7%	59.4%
Kentucky	54.9%	--	59.4%	51.6%	59.8%	56.0%
Mississippi	49.7%	0.3% *	22.3% *	59.2%	39.1%	57.1%
Tennessee	56.8%	100.0%	60.9%	41.0%	77.4%	69.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	46.5%	--	38.3% *	40.4%	42.5%	60.7%
Louisiana	51.5%	45.9% *	67.9%	58.9%	44.2%	49.6%
Oklahoma	48.3%	--	32.1% *	51.3%	48.4%	49.3%
Texas	65.9%	30.9% *	66.3%	70.6%	64.0%	68.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	73.4%	--	--	83.6%	58.3%	83.5%
Colorado	62.9%	49.1%	--	67.7%	55.5%	69.6%
Idaho	46.9%	12.0% *	21.3% *	66.1%	37.5%	55.2%
Montana	48.4%	--	--	56.5%	64.8%	53.3%
Nevada	53.5%	--	54.7% *	58.6%	47.5%	52.0%
New Mexico	57.8%	--	33.6% *	66.7%	54.6%	59.8%
Utah	56.8%	--	56.0%	62.3%	48.6%	56.4%
Wyoming	41.2%	--	30.6% *	43.2%	41.4%	53.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	48.6%	--	58.0%	44.8%	52.2%	51.0%
California	52.7%	38.0%	62.1%	53.4%	47.2%	59.5%
Hawaii	40.9%	13.7% *	--	38.2%	34.3%	65.1%
Oregon	57.0%	55.0%	--	52.0%	61.8%	59.1%
Washington	49.1%	21.8% *	18.1% *	39.7%	57.7%	66.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.d Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.85%	2.89%	3.01%	1.56%	1.62%	1.77%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.48%	--	15.13%	6.31%	8.64%	8.49%
Maine	4.66%	--	14.29%	7.78%	9.71%	10.67%
Massachusetts	4.67%	--	--	8.62%	8.47%	10.87%
New Hampshire	4.61%	--	15.22% *	7.92%	7.24%	8.66%
Rhode Island	4.31%	--	16.52% *	7.56%	8.74%	8.90%
Vermont	4.31%	--	11.12%	7.39%	8.53%	9.12%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.60%	--	--	10.44%	9.00%	11.98%
New York	3.69%	14.57%	13.93% *	6.58%	5.57%	8.86%
Pennsylvania	3.46%	--	9.49%	6.02%	6.93%	8.08%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.02%	--	12.98%	6.07%	7.54%	9.35%
Indiana	4.89%	--	10.79%	8.42%	10.85%	10.48%
Michigan	5.66%	--	10.56%	11.42%	9.08%	10.20%
Ohio	3.70%	18.93% *	12.75%	7.40%	7.82%	8.21%
Wisconsin	5.25%	--	9.08%	9.70%	9.74%	10.83%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.47%	9.74% *	15.57% *	8.25%	8.87%	9.37%
Kansas	4.44%	--	12.21% *	8.90%	8.27%	9.90%
Minnesota	4.48%	--	11.50%	7.56%	9.91%	9.31%
Missouri	4.48%	--	14.87% *	7.19%	8.21%	9.95%
Nebraska	4.85%	15.29% *	2.58%	8.63%	8.55%	7.80%
North Dakota	3.43%	--	10.21% *	5.67%	9.31%	7.31%
South Dakota	4.44%	6.56% *	11.45%	8.29%	9.57%	8.90%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.02%	--	--	8.46%	8.59%	12.04%
District of Columbia	4.99%	2.90%	--	8.60%	8.01%	9.82%
Florida	4.73%	--	8.86% *	8.13%	7.76%	8.21%
Georgia	4.64%	--	12.58% *	7.27%	5.35%	9.87%
Maryland	4.75%	--	--	8.54%	7.21%	10.24%
North Carolina	6.50%	--	13.52% *	11.90%	9.05%	10.40%
South Carolina	4.31%	--	14.31%	7.11%	7.63%	9.07%
Virginia	4.71%	16.27%	--	8.57%	8.75%	10.12%
West Virginia	4.28%	--	11.98%	6.86%	7.64%	10.35%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.12%	--	12.76%	7.26%	8.09%	7.94%
Kentucky	4.80%	--	13.87%	8.61%	8.42%	9.16%
Mississippi	5.57%	0.28% *	8.99% *	9.24%	9.75%	9.51%
Tennessee	4.51%	0.00%	13.15%	6.37%	8.43%	8.42%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.40%	--	12.96% *	8.91%	8.56%	7.80%
Louisiana	4.87%	13.85% *	16.90%	8.24%	10.70%	8.54%
Oklahoma	4.04%	--	11.40% *	6.66%	9.35%	8.47%
Texas	3.67%	10.13% *	10.90%	5.58%	6.99%	8.05%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.94%	--	--	5.50%	11.71%	8.29%
Colorado	4.90%	14.69%	--	7.30%	9.18%	12.14%
Idaho	5.18%	5.76% *	9.54% *	7.96%	9.72%	9.97%
Montana	5.20%	--	--	8.71%	9.68%	8.84%
Nevada	5.41%	--	16.44% *	8.66%	11.12%	11.62%
New Mexico	3.89%	--	14.78% *	6.26%	7.48%	10.15%
Utah	5.50%	--	15.08%	6.99%	12.79%	11.87%
Wyoming	4.43%	--	13.53% *	7.39%	10.80%	11.25%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.53%	--	15.21%	9.05%	9.34%	10.18%
California	3.31%	9.15%	10.85%	6.75%	5.92%	6.08%
Hawaii	4.96%	8.08% *	--	8.44%	9.20%	9.24%
Oregon	4.24%	16.05%	--	8.10%	8.38%	9.36%
Washington	4.24%	9.18% *	7.33% *	7.33%	8.86%	8.44%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	73.9%	76.3%	73.5%	78.3%	68.2%	73.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	86.1%	--	78.4%	91.7%	87.1%	83.6%
Maine	77.5%	--	91.6%	77.6%	85.5%	66.0%
Massachusetts	58.5%	89.8%	--	76.2%	39.2%	45.5%
New Hampshire	77.2%	100.0%	83.6%	79.6%	62.8%	82.1%
Rhode Island	64.5%	98.8%	93.9%	78.4%	47.1%	51.1%
Vermont	75.5%	83.5%	69.1%	80.8%	58.6%	83.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	74.2%	93.3%	100.0%	78.0%	70.9%	63.9%
New York	67.6%	85.6%	50.4% *	67.3%	73.2%	59.9%
Pennsylvania	64.2%	--	92.1%	67.9%	63.8%	54.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	71.9%	--	73.9%	84.1%	59.1%	71.2%
Indiana	74.3%	--	91.2%	80.7%	67.9%	68.9%
Michigan	71.7%	--	70.4%	69.5%	69.5%	86.3%
Ohio	73.1%	58.0% *	59.8%	77.4%	68.8%	79.8%
Wisconsin	71.6%	80.4%	89.8%	68.8%	69.0%	71.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	71.0%	62.2%	74.1%	80.8%	54.9%	74.9%
Kansas	71.8%	--	66.8%	86.9%	69.4%	70.8%
Minnesota	76.2%	--	99.5%	81.5%	63.4%	83.6%
Missouri	76.9%	--	60.3%	80.6%	70.4%	85.4%
Nebraska	73.0%	59.6%	93.9%	74.9%	81.7%	65.8%
North Dakota	68.3%	--	86.3%	79.3%	51.9%	71.9%
South Dakota	62.3%	31.7% *	80.9%	70.2%	65.1%	60.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	76.9%	93.7%	85.7%	88.3%	67.4%	68.0%
District of Columbia	55.3%	100.0%	--	71.1%	39.7%	52.4%
Florida	72.3%	92.5%	53.1% *	84.9%	66.0%	64.3%
Georgia	74.9%	95.4%	64.7%	77.3%	68.2%	76.5%
Maryland	72.0%	--	--	83.6%	72.4%	64.2%
North Carolina	82.0%	100.0%	66.5%	94.3%	72.9%	63.1%
South Carolina	80.4%	--	74.7%	79.3%	80.5%	87.0%
Virginia	68.6%	94.2%	--	72.0%	59.2%	70.6%
West Virginia	79.9%	91.9%	73.2%	82.7%	72.0%	81.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.3%	--	73.4%	84.0%	52.4%	80.8%
Kentucky	77.0%	85.2%	92.6%	72.6%	85.1%	70.2%
Mississippi	80.5%	100.0%	96.5%	77.7%	74.2%	87.2%
Tennessee	76.1%	100.0%	72.4%	76.8%	67.1%	80.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	72.0%	--	69.5%	66.8%	74.0%	76.3%
Louisiana	80.5%	80.0%	63.7%	79.8%	84.6%	80.0%
Oklahoma	74.4%	--	40.9% *	88.3%	61.2%	86.6%
Texas	73.4%	83.3%	88.1%	85.6%	60.7%	69.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	80.8%	100.0%	85.3%	82.7%	71.9%	83.8%
Colorado	79.8%	89.0%	88.2%	86.9%	69.9%	77.1%
Idaho	87.5%	100.0%	91.7%	95.4%	75.4%	88.8%
Montana	74.0%	--	--	85.3%	66.9%	89.5%
Nevada	85.3%	88.0%	93.7%	90.5%	76.4%	86.4%
New Mexico	78.4%	100.0%	84.8%	81.5%	73.4%	74.0%
Utah	84.6%	--	88.5%	91.6%	85.2%	81.7%
Wyoming	83.3%	100.0%	76.0%	89.1%	72.9%	80.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	84.0%	--	91.4%	95.9%	79.0%	73.9%
California	76.6%	72.9%	79.2%	71.5%	77.6%	83.5%
Hawaii	69.3%	78.6%	100.0%	74.8%	51.8%	72.3%
Oregon	86.9%	88.3%	89.2%	99.0%	74.0%	84.8%
Washington	74.1%	98.8%	63.9%	74.9%	63.8%	78.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.f Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.86%	2.84%	3.53%	1.55%	1.57%	1.73%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.98%	--	14.05%	4.06%	4.54%	6.72%
Maine	5.34%	--	5.28%	9.47%	5.07%	12.51%
Massachusetts	4.90%	7.03%	--	7.14%	7.41%	10.04%
New Hampshire	4.10%	0.00%	12.43%	6.37%	9.06%	7.68%
Rhode Island	4.80%	1.28%	3.12%	7.80%	8.65%	9.23%
Vermont	4.02%	12.32%	10.92%	6.52%	8.71%	6.96%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.56%	6.94%	0.00%	10.49%	9.09%	11.81%
New York	3.84%	10.06%	21.44% *	7.19%	4.94%	8.59%
Pennsylvania	3.86%	--	3.57%	6.12%	7.27%	8.51%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.99%	--	14.39%	4.89%	7.77%	9.59%
Indiana	5.24%	--	4.59%	8.04%	11.47%	11.89%
Michigan	6.64%	--	11.12%	13.06%	9.99%	7.61%
Ohio	3.92%	18.34% *	14.15%	5.92%	7.68%	7.43%
Wisconsin	6.13%	13.50%	7.55%	10.67%	11.57%	14.39%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.60%	16.95%	16.72%	6.32%	9.45%	8.47%
Kansas	4.67%	--	17.78%	5.95%	9.54%	9.69%
Minnesota	4.84%	--	0.48%	6.72%	11.23%	6.46%
Missouri	4.22%	--	17.28%	6.54%	7.93%	6.81%
Nebraska	5.35%	16.09%	4.33%	10.97%	7.09%	9.68%
North Dakota	4.40%	--	7.35%	6.09%	10.17%	7.81%
South Dakota	5.25%	13.41% *	14.64%	8.66%	10.59%	10.12%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.04%	6.41%	11.01%	3.78%	8.11%	10.20%
District of Columbia	5.27%	0.00%	--	8.43%	7.39%	12.51%
Florida	4.38%	7.70%	26.49% *	5.80%	7.29%	8.89%
Georgia	4.35%	4.72%	17.76%	7.25%	8.48%	8.55%
Maryland	4.53%	--	--	6.76%	6.72%	10.55%
North Carolina	4.98%	0.00%	13.01%	3.12%	12.18%	11.11%
South Carolina	3.63%	--	10.98%	6.24%	6.45%	5.65%
Virginia	4.88%	4.40%	--	8.16%	9.14%	9.70%
West Virginia	3.71%	8.29%	9.70%	5.85%	8.08%	7.26%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.96%	--	13.15%	5.50%	9.37%	6.67%
Kentucky	4.92%	11.65%	3.89%	9.50%	6.61%	9.10%
Mississippi	5.91%	0.00%	2.32%	9.30%	14.05%	8.17%
Tennessee	4.33%	0.00%	14.97%	7.11%	8.91%	7.28%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.85%	--	12.53%	9.67%	8.33%	8.30%
Louisiana	4.41%	11.38%	16.73%	7.81%	10.40%	6.48%
Oklahoma	4.62%	--	13.67% *	5.41%	10.63%	7.00%
Texas	4.04%	11.75%	5.45%	5.06%	7.86%	9.07%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.66%	0.00%	8.45%	8.95%	9.27%	6.77%
Colorado	4.27%	10.25%	7.29%	5.64%	9.09%	9.82%
Idaho	4.02%	0.00%	5.30%	3.36%	10.05%	8.20%
Montana	5.74%	--	--	7.22%	10.65%	5.93%
Nevada	4.32%	9.28%	3.82%	4.97%	11.12%	7.03%
New Mexico	4.28%	0.00%	10.26%	6.14%	7.79%	10.76%
Utah	3.87%	--	6.06%	3.98%	7.69%	8.28%
Wyoming	4.20%	0.00%	13.54%	4.53%	14.12%	7.08%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.20%	--	6.06%	2.13%	6.07%	8.83%
California	3.38%	9.73%	8.02%	7.30%	4.79%	4.53%
Hawaii	4.88%	11.77%	0.00%	8.29%	9.78%	8.69%
Oregon	3.69%	9.59%	7.43%	0.73%	9.12%	7.62%
Washington	4.36%	1.25%	14.60%	7.67%	9.51%	7.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	27.0%	37.3%	33.0%	26.6%	26.3%	24.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	31.4%	--	53.4%	37.0%	42.0%	10.5% *
Maine	29.6%	--	33.5% *	26.5%	23.2% *	40.4%
Massachusetts	19.7%	--	--	13.4% *	20.6%	12.4% *
New Hampshire	30.7%	--	8.6% *	37.0%	27.3%	30.6% *
Rhode Island	23.0%	--	6.5% *	29.2%	21.3% *	15.5% *
Vermont	26.7%	--	32.6% *	22.6%	43.5%	13.5% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	23.3%	--	--	13.6% *	22.2% *	31.3% *
New York	25.8%	37.9% *	51.4% *	28.3%	24.7%	16.5% *
Pennsylvania	19.9%	--	32.9% *	17.9%	17.9%	23.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	27.0%	80.3%	36.6% *	24.8%	20.8% *	27.6% *
Indiana	27.7%	--	9.2% *	41.1%	31.8% *	13.3% *
Michigan	27.0%	--	26.5% *	36.7% *	16.6% *	23.1% *
Ohio	26.3%	13.8% *	45.2%	24.8%	22.6% *	28.9%
Wisconsin	25.3%	--	18.6% *	26.9% *	30.7% *	12.7% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	32.2%	40.6% *	14.8% *	33.5%	24.4% *	38.3%
Kansas	14.9%	--	9.0% *	--	20.7% *	15.5% *
Minnesota	24.4%	--	33.0% *	21.8%	32.7%	19.1% *
Missouri	26.6%	--	20.1% *	17.9% *	31.1%	43.8%
Nebraska	35.4%	39.8% *	29.1% *	46.9%	18.0% *	33.5%
North Dakota	20.9%	--	24.3% *	30.5%	26.3% *	10.2% *
South Dakota	20.3%	12.2% *	16.2% *	16.2% *	26.2% *	27.0% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	26.5%	--	--	27.5%	34.6%	16.4% *
District of Columbia	20.0%	--	--	28.7% *	15.3% *	13.7% *
Florida	29.4%	--	38.4% *	31.5%	19.6%	31.4%
Georgia	27.5%	--	38.6% *	31.5%	25.1% *	21.9% *
Maryland	30.4%	73.3%	--	40.2%	29.7%	9.7% *
North Carolina	35.1%	--	26.0% *	34.9% *	38.5%	37.5%
South Carolina	21.9%	--	14.8% *	17.5%	39.1%	15.5% *
Virginia	31.0%	60.6%	--	16.8% *	40.4%	29.6% *
West Virginia	23.9%	--	20.6% *	20.8%	25.7%	27.9% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	25.6%	--	5.9% *	22.1%	41.4%	20.1% *
Kentucky	27.1%	--	17.5% *	30.1%	29.4%	19.8% *
Mississippi	21.4%	--	23.5% *	16.0% *	29.3%	22.3% *
Tennessee	28.1%	--	35.2% *	34.6%	17.9% *	21.4% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	21.0%	--	10.9% *	24.5%	25.8%	14.5% *
Louisiana	24.1%	34.4% *	12.4% *	26.1%	29.3% *	15.7% *
Oklahoma	26.9%	--	19.5% *	15.5%	42.2%	31.7%
Texas	26.1%	51.8%	23.7% *	26.1%	22.9%	24.9% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	22.3%	--	--	17.9% *	32.0% *	10.9% *
Colorado	36.6%	52.9%	--	47.2%	25.3%	30.5% *
Idaho	24.4%	32.7% *	33.5% *	12.1% *	38.3% *	15.5% *
Montana	29.8%	--	--	38.0%	18.3% *	35.5%
Nevada	27.3%	--	10.0% *	24.8%	27.5% *	27.5% *
New Mexico	21.5%	--	17.4% *	17.3%	26.0%	18.4% *
Utah	28.5%	--	34.4% *	38.6%	21.2% *	11.5% *
Wyoming	19.9%	--	12.4% *	23.6%	18.6% *	19.2% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	26.8%	--	43.7% *	22.0% *	22.4% *	33.7%
California	27.7%	41.9%	45.5%	25.2%	24.3%	28.0%
Hawaii	28.6%	13.3% *	0.0%	31.2%	39.1%	20.4% *
Oregon	41.3%	14.1% *	--	45.3%	39.9%	50.6%
Washington	31.9%	36.0% *	48.5% *	32.0%	28.7%	30.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.78%	3.41%	3.19%	1.36%	1.36%	1.61%
New England:						
Connecticut	5.01%	--	15.30%	9.93%	9.16%	5.27% *
Maine	4.69%	--	14.26% *	6.72%	9.19% *	11.10%
Massachusetts	3.82%	--	--	4.56% *	5.83%	7.40% *
New Hampshire	4.56%	--	6.13% *	8.45%	7.00%	9.27% *
Rhode Island	3.69%	--	4.05% *	7.12%	6.43% *	5.54% *
Vermont	3.67%	--	10.48% *	5.08%	8.50%	7.07% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.82%	--	--	4.92% *	8.13% *	12.01% *
New York	3.41%	14.22% *	20.95% *	5.58%	5.37%	7.09% *
Pennsylvania	2.83%	--	10.96% *	5.08%	4.55%	6.11%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.63%	10.51%	13.92% *	4.73%	6.35% *	9.17% *
Indiana	4.84%	--	3.97% *	8.41%	11.23% *	5.94% *
Michigan	6.40%	--	10.32% *	12.42% *	6.19% *	8.75% *
Ohio	3.75%	8.64% *	13.44%	6.97%	7.27% *	7.38%
Wisconsin	5.17%	--	8.08% *	10.26% *	10.63% *	4.75% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.82%	15.88% *	8.70% *	8.98%	8.37% *	9.83%
Kansas	3.39%	--	7.50% *	--	7.93% *	5.56% *
Minnesota	3.94%	--	12.04% *	6.04%	9.49%	6.42% *
Missouri	4.12%	--	8.89% *	5.38% *	8.25%	10.26%
Nebraska	5.04%	15.11% *	10.77% *	9.53%	5.80% *	9.15%
North Dakota	3.59%	--	10.09% *	6.63%	9.91% *	3.99% *
South Dakota	3.54%	6.26% *	7.40% *	5.02% *	7.90% *	8.88% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.34%	--	--	6.94%	8.78%	8.01% *
District of Columbia	4.60%	--	--	8.98% *	5.55% *	8.15% *
Florida	4.45%	--	22.52% *	7.67%	4.98%	8.48%
Georgia	4.41%	--	17.13% *	7.82%	8.24% *	7.95% *
Maryland	4.56%	14.04%	--	8.51%	6.98%	3.69% *
North Carolina	6.61%	--	12.89% *	11.88% *	11.40%	10.81%
South Carolina	3.56%	--	8.15% *	4.86%	9.17%	6.17% *
Virginia	4.52%	14.05%	--	5.99% *	8.77%	10.24% *
West Virginia	3.75%	--	10.66% *	5.73%	7.70%	8.45% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.85%	--	3.65% *	5.66%	9.36%	6.27% *
Kentucky	3.95%	--	8.22% *	6.96%	7.95%	6.48% *
Mississippi	3.69%	--	9.89% *	4.95% *	8.45%	9.06% *
Tennessee	4.44%	--	13.13% *	7.24%	7.38% *	7.43% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.57%	--	6.29% *	7.15%	7.41%	5.47% *
Louisiana	4.39%	12.98% *	6.79% *	7.13%	11.21% *	5.58% *
Oklahoma	4.09%	--	9.26% *	4.15%	10.19%	7.71%
Texas	3.56%	13.98%	10.93% *	4.78%	5.40%	8.96% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.83%	--	--	5.39% *	12.60% *	5.51% *
Colorado	5.05%	14.46%	--	8.21%	7.05%	11.96% *
Idaho	5.30%	12.39% *	20.47% *	4.96% *	12.56% *	6.64% *
Montana	4.75%	--	--	9.08%	7.04% *	8.78%
Nevada	4.40%	--	5.94% *	6.08%	8.31% *	10.80% *
New Mexico	3.28%	--	11.47% *	4.51%	6.69%	6.42% *
Utah	4.62%	--	14.21% *	7.76%	7.31% *	5.63% *
Wyoming	3.56%	--	9.44% *	6.69%	7.55% *	6.55% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.70%	--	17.27% *	8.53% *	6.84% *	10.05%
California	2.83%	9.74%	10.59%	5.48%	4.59%	4.98%
Hawaii	4.22%	8.06% *	0.00%	6.78%	9.63%	7.03% *
Oregon	4.81%	7.98% *	--	8.24%	8.79%	9.95%
Washington	3.98%	12.11% *	14.57% *	6.98%	7.76%	8.61%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.I Percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid sick leave by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	59.9%	43.4%	62.1%	55.8%	66.0%	67.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	66.8%	49.8%	48.0%	51.4%	81.7%	80.9%
Maine	54.4%	27.8% *	44.3% *	57.7%	67.4%	54.4%
Massachusetts	73.5%	73.6%	--	62.2%	83.4%	82.4%
New Hampshire	62.0%	52.2%	45.9% *	48.9%	85.2%	83.8%
Rhode Island	61.5%	29.6% *	60.2%	52.0%	83.2%	76.4%
Vermont	68.6%	63.1%	83.9%	61.5%	83.4%	75.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.2%	44.5%	--	71.2%	72.5%	88.4%
New York	61.6%	46.3%	51.2% *	56.4%	66.4%	72.0%
Pennsylvania	57.2%	35.8% *	40.3%	50.8%	66.0%	75.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	55.8%	45.8%	56.5%	55.2%	52.4%	65.3%
Indiana	53.2%	31.6% *	56.3%	48.7%	74.1%	52.7%
Michigan	55.7%	46.7%	80.3%	55.1%	48.3%	63.0%
Ohio	60.0%	40.8%	53.6%	55.2%	70.1%	67.3%
Wisconsin	53.6%	32.6% *	46.6%	44.6%	74.0%	61.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	56.3%	24.3% *	57.3%	52.0%	79.7%	62.7%
Kansas	54.5%	27.7%	69.1%	51.4%	76.0%	47.5%
Minnesota	47.8%	38.3% *	38.0% *	38.5%	53.6%	71.2%
Missouri	57.4%	27.7% *	47.1% *	56.1%	67.9%	66.0%
Nebraska	49.2%	37.2%	68.6%	47.3%	63.4%	45.7%
North Dakota	48.0%	18.0% *	48.9%	45.4%	63.0%	62.3%
South Dakota	47.1%	23.0% *	69.9%	45.8%	61.8%	49.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	58.4%	52.7% *	87.5%	47.4%	74.3%	57.4%
District of Columbia	81.8%	--	--	70.9%	92.7%	90.6%
Florida	51.6%	38.3%	70.3%	51.8%	54.7%	50.7%
Georgia	52.0%	23.3% *	44.5% *	41.4%	61.5%	70.1%
Maryland	65.0%	46.0%	100.0%	63.3%	63.0%	76.4%
North Carolina	52.8%	26.9% *	79.1%	47.9%	60.9%	62.2%
South Carolina	52.9%	40.0% *	55.2%	50.5%	46.1%	74.0%
Virginia	55.6%	32.8%	65.4% *	44.4%	74.1%	60.0%
West Virginia	57.0%	--	52.7%	63.6%	55.1%	58.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	62.7%	30.3% *	59.0%	53.8%	75.4%	82.7%
Kentucky	53.6%	33.4% *	50.1% *	50.7%	78.6%	47.3%
Mississippi	64.3%	21.5% *	42.6% *	60.6%	74.5%	78.9%
Tennessee	59.7%	--	49.5%	55.1%	71.5%	68.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	55.0%	42.4%	46.7%	49.7%	54.3%	70.1%
Louisiana	63.1%	63.7%	51.4% *	61.2%	61.4%	71.5%
Oklahoma	57.4%	47.6%	51.9%	49.9%	65.4%	65.2%
Texas	58.1%	52.1%	58.0%	49.5%	60.7%	69.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.1%	51.0%	92.9%	73.9%	69.7%	62.0%
Colorado	61.0%	73.1%	--	61.3%	57.8%	58.5%
Idaho	38.3%	23.6%	45.6% *	29.9%	65.0%	33.8%
Montana	36.4%	20.5%	59.3%	31.0%	39.6%	57.6%
Nevada	54.5%	43.1% *	57.3%	49.8%	59.6%	57.6%
New Mexico	78.9%	72.9%	100.0%	79.5%	74.0%	81.3%
Utah	40.1%	17.0% *	56.7%	37.3%	48.0%	42.6%
Wyoming	37.5%	29.6%	38.9% *	30.1%	56.0%	36.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	44.1%	20.7% *	66.9%	34.9%	55.3%	60.4%
California	72.6%	63.4%	82.8%	69.7%	77.3%	74.1%
Hawaii	58.9%	64.3% *	--	48.2%	70.6%	65.5%
Oregon	67.6%	58.7%	84.8%	62.0%	69.2%	82.0%
Washington	71.6%	44.5%	77.5%	80.2%	68.1%	74.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.I Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid sick leave by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.60%	1.96%	2.78%	1.04%	1.14%	1.36%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.57%	12.47%	14.08%	6.83%	5.11%	6.53%
Maine	3.65%	8.67% *	14.34% *	6.00%	7.41%	9.23%
Massachusetts	3.88%	12.42%	--	6.79%	6.67%	7.89%
New Hampshire	3.80%	11.17%	14.78% *	5.86%	5.66%	7.65%
Rhode Island	3.57%	11.00% *	17.92%	5.66%	5.84%	7.85%
Vermont	3.10%	9.29%	10.96%	4.95%	5.38%	8.35%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.90%	12.86%	--	6.74%	6.67%	5.97%
New York	2.57%	10.52%	15.58% *	4.52%	4.57%	5.71%
Pennsylvania	2.97%	11.21% *	11.92%	4.77%	5.56%	7.18%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.02%	12.27%	12.66%	4.90%	5.95%	7.34%
Indiana	4.01%	12.52% *	14.85%	6.18%	8.05%	8.46%
Michigan	3.72%	13.47%	8.59%	6.20%	6.93%	8.85%
Ohio	3.14%	11.26%	11.03%	5.24%	5.80%	7.15%
Wisconsin	3.83%	10.40% *	10.87%	6.76%	7.66%	8.61%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.76%	8.05% *	14.62%	5.93%	6.35%	8.56%
Kansas	3.64%	7.82%	12.68%	6.21%	6.47%	8.29%
Minnesota	3.54%	13.44% *	13.80% *	5.28%	7.91%	9.32%
Missouri	3.73%	12.05% *	16.10% *	6.05%	7.00%	8.99%
Nebraska	3.42%	8.98%	18.69%	6.17%	7.75%	8.46%
North Dakota	3.69%	6.82% *	12.05%	6.57%	8.94%	8.26%
South Dakota	3.33%	7.69% *	15.00%	5.80%	8.16%	7.69%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.27%	19.01% *	12.08%	6.84%	7.39%	8.89%
District of Columbia	3.95%	--	--	6.90%	3.90%	6.40%
Florida	2.95%	8.76%	15.82%	5.41%	5.21%	6.19%
Georgia	3.46%	8.84% *	14.53% *	5.37%	6.14%	7.24%
Maryland	3.81%	12.48%	0.00%	6.36%	6.86%	10.18%
North Carolina	4.03%	9.29% *	10.87%	7.16%	7.52%	9.30%
South Carolina	3.70%	12.05% *	15.07%	6.15%	7.23%	8.36%
Virginia	3.68%	9.24%	21.00% *	6.09%	5.92%	8.99%
West Virginia	3.55%	--	13.26%	5.55%	7.10%	9.85%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.62%	9.94% *	12.05%	5.86%	7.12%	5.74%
Kentucky	3.79%	12.08% *	16.07% *	6.57%	5.75%	7.90%
Mississippi	4.03%	11.04% *	14.01% *	6.63%	7.05%	8.06%
Tennessee	3.45%	--	12.77%	5.13%	7.12%	7.80%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.09%	10.90%	13.32%	6.00%	6.94%	6.36%
Louisiana	3.84%	13.48%	16.47% *	6.18%	8.19%	7.82%
Oklahoma	3.57%	13.37%	14.36%	5.55%	7.34%	8.58%
Texas	2.73%	9.84%	11.57%	4.54%	5.11%	5.67%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.91%	12.73%	6.76%	6.97%	8.42%	9.26%
Colorado	3.66%	10.10%	--	6.56%	7.25%	8.47%
Idaho	3.46%	6.54%	16.74% *	5.78%	7.59%	6.65%
Montana	2.84%	5.63%	16.07%	4.93%	6.17%	7.98%
Nevada	3.96%	13.97% *	15.17%	6.60%	8.42%	8.50%
New Mexico	2.93%	11.40%	0.00%	4.90%	6.10%	6.97%
Utah	3.43%	6.58% *	13.73%	5.46%	7.73%	7.58%
Wyoming	3.09%	7.64%	13.03% *	5.03%	6.99%	7.46%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.09%	7.19% *	15.62%	4.73%	6.77%	8.27%
California	1.96%	6.72%	8.14%	3.61%	3.54%	4.38%
Hawaii	4.57%	21.80% *	--	7.28%	8.32%	8.92%
Oregon	3.16%	9.61%	10.19%	5.54%	5.86%	7.31%
Washington	3.17%	9.35%	14.10%	5.09%	7.25%	7.68%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.m Percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid vacation leave by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	66.2%	51.2%	76.9%	62.0%	71.0%	72.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	73.8%	85.5%	65.6%	51.7%	89.0%	86.8%
Maine	66.9%	50.0%	62.3%	64.6%	84.3%	67.4%
Massachusetts	73.2%	73.6%	100.0%	60.7%	83.9%	76.9%
New Hampshire	76.9%	69.1%	70.6%	68.3%	92.5%	89.8%
Rhode Island	65.0%	37.0% *	75.2%	56.6%	85.8%	74.4%
Vermont	69.6%	69.6%	83.9%	61.0%	85.6%	75.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.5%	40.7% *	--	71.4%	74.2%	88.8%
New York	61.7%	47.9%	55.6%	58.5%	62.6%	72.5%
Pennsylvania	71.9%	67.8%	82.2%	66.9%	71.9%	85.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	64.4%	70.6%	84.0%	63.7%	59.0%	66.5%
Indiana	65.6%	46.9%	62.6%	64.1%	80.7%	64.8%
Michigan	65.3%	47.6%	100.0%	64.9%	62.4%	66.3%
Ohio	73.1%	43.5%	96.4%	71.1%	76.9%	78.4%
Wisconsin	71.7%	50.1%	85.4%	70.7%	79.6%	73.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.7%	57.9%	95.5%	71.9%	78.8%	76.5%
Kansas	65.5%	32.5%	100.0%	64.2%	81.4%	62.2%
Minnesota	59.8%	51.9%	48.5% *	55.4%	66.0%	69.7%
Missouri	73.3%	53.2%	69.3%	70.3%	86.3%	75.7%
Nebraska	59.8%	48.1%	74.5%	60.4%	70.2%	55.7%
North Dakota	59.8%	30.3%	65.6%	58.1%	73.8%	72.6%
South Dakota	57.1%	35.7%	72.2%	56.2%	64.0%	64.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	72.7%	74.7%	100.0%	68.5%	79.4%	68.4%
District of Columbia	84.5%	100.0%	--	72.5%	96.1%	92.4%
Florida	62.5%	58.0%	76.6%	56.5%	71.8%	61.4%
Georgia	64.6%	36.5%	85.2%	53.6%	65.1%	87.5%
Maryland	69.9%	62.5%	100.0%	64.4%	69.6%	82.8%
North Carolina	64.7%	39.6%	99.7%	66.1%	63.0%	71.3%
South Carolina	64.9%	49.7%	66.9%	65.4%	56.4%	82.5%
Virginia	66.8%	52.0%	100.0%	53.6%	79.5%	77.5%
West Virginia	75.2%	--	78.8%	83.5%	69.8%	71.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.4%	43.6%	90.7%	58.1%	84.2%	98.5%
Kentucky	69.0%	49.6%	67.2%	69.2%	90.5%	59.9%
Mississippi	69.7%	54.5%	66.2%	66.9%	78.4%	71.0%
Tennessee	72.5%	--	85.3%	66.2%	77.3%	83.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67.3%	53.3%	93.0%	61.0%	69.5%	75.7%
Louisiana	72.9%	57.2%	54.4% *	77.1%	69.3%	79.9%
Oklahoma	69.6%	54.2%	68.3%	73.8%	67.6%	69.9%
Texas	66.2%	66.3%	58.2%	57.0%	70.3%	76.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	64.7%	38.1%	70.1%	68.8%	69.3%	60.3%
Colorado	61.6%	65.4%	--	65.3%	56.3%	58.9%
Idaho	56.6%	42.9%	71.6%	49.6%	81.1%	50.2%
Montana	46.6%	23.9%	78.9%	42.3%	47.0%	75.1%
Nevada	63.3%	60.5%	100.0%	60.0%	60.7%	67.9%
New Mexico	71.3%	61.7%	51.0%	72.6%	68.5%	82.2%
Utah	49.6%	29.4%	73.1%	49.0%	56.5%	48.2%
Wyoming	52.0%	40.8%	94.6%	45.3%	62.0%	49.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	54.4%	19.7% *	82.0%	44.2%	74.7%	68.9%
California	64.8%	48.0%	86.9%	57.6%	74.2%	69.0%
Hawaii	68.3%	64.3% *	--	59.2%	75.0%	80.0%
Oregon	64.1%	43.2%	84.1%	58.4%	65.4%	88.8%
Washington	65.7%	33.8%	71.0%	65.0%	69.6%	80.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.A.2.m Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid vacation leave by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.58%	2.02%	2.94%	1.03%	1.12%	1.34%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.54%	8.31%	15.63%	6.80%	4.14%	5.95%
Maine	3.49%	9.92%	17.48%	5.95%	6.06%	9.02%
Massachusetts	3.82%	12.42%	0.00%	6.75%	6.66%	8.45%
New Hampshire	3.69%	11.17%	14.77%	6.36%	5.00%	6.95%
Rhode Island	3.44%	11.76% *	19.32%	5.66%	5.65%	8.04%
Vermont	3.14%	8.97%	10.96%	5.05%	5.11%	8.35%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.91%	12.60% *	--	6.63%	6.57%	5.95%
New York	2.59%	10.60%	16.36%	4.49%	4.67%	5.68%
Pennsylvania	2.83%	11.16%	12.64%	4.84%	5.42%	6.61%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.86%	10.71%	11.86%	4.82%	5.95%	7.45%
Indiana	3.73%	13.21%	16.69%	6.20%	7.74%	8.51%
Michigan	3.61%	13.55%	0.00%	5.92%	7.09%	8.86%
Ohio	2.85%	11.32%	3.60%	4.83%	5.63%	6.49%
Wisconsin	3.36%	10.94%	12.67%	5.73%	7.18%	8.31%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.37%	12.24%	4.49%	5.43%	6.72%	7.90%
Kansas	3.45%	8.27%	0.00%	6.09%	5.92%	8.82%
Minnesota	3.77%	13.79%	16.53% *	6.40%	8.28%	9.72%
Missouri	3.50%	12.61%	18.46%	5.82%	5.48%	8.62%
Nebraska	3.51%	9.42%	19.60%	6.39%	7.71%	9.13%
North Dakota	3.73%	8.47%	13.17%	6.82%	8.48%	8.42%
South Dakota	3.35%	8.86%	15.14%	5.89%	8.22%	8.24%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.88%	14.77%	0.00%	6.52%	7.35%	8.44%
District of Columbia	3.42%	0.00%	--	6.41%	2.90%	5.35%
Florida	2.83%	10.26%	15.17%	5.36%	4.80%	6.07%
Georgia	3.22%	10.59%	8.63%	5.64%	6.04%	5.46%
Maryland	3.75%	13.19%	0.00%	6.33%	6.81%	9.94%
North Carolina	3.89%	10.71%	0.28%	6.77%	7.54%	9.48%
South Carolina	3.48%	12.59%	16.16%	6.14%	7.51%	7.21%
Virginia	3.42%	11.32%	0.00%	6.09%	5.67%	8.17%
West Virginia	3.39%	--	10.73%	4.44%	7.20%	9.91%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.40%	11.99%	8.68%	5.80%	6.52%	1.47%
Kentucky	3.56%	12.44%	18.59%	6.21%	4.71%	8.48%
Mississippi	3.85%	15.07%	16.10%	6.55%	6.83%	8.94%
Tennessee	3.18%	--	9.70%	5.04%	6.99%	6.88%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.09%	11.27%	6.79%	5.94%	7.19%	6.25%
Louisiana	3.58%	13.96%	16.93% *	5.90%	7.66%	7.52%
Oklahoma	3.46%	13.64%	14.29%	4.74%	7.33%	8.54%
Texas	2.62%	9.88%	13.02%	4.53%	4.85%	5.66%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.99%	10.71%	19.08%	7.04%	8.44%	9.28%
Colorado	3.60%	11.10%	--	6.50%	7.17%	8.48%
Idaho	3.57%	8.33%	17.11%	6.21%	6.58%	8.64%
Montana	3.02%	5.92%	14.73%	5.37%	6.55%	7.66%
Nevada	3.81%	16.45%	0.00%	6.72%	8.41%	8.07%
New Mexico	3.07%	11.63%	14.34%	4.97%	6.27%	6.97%
Utah	3.36%	8.64%	13.35%	5.77%	7.79%	7.57%
Wyoming	3.37%	8.45%	4.20%	5.68%	6.93%	8.76%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.14%	6.34% *	15.44%	5.05%	5.94%	7.55%
California	2.11%	6.67%	7.45%	3.96%	3.63%	4.45%
Hawaii	4.42%	21.80% *	--	7.57%	8.14%	7.52%
Oregon	3.08%	9.09%	10.29%	5.49%	6.23%	6.03%
Washington	3.26%	8.32%	14.48%	5.82%	7.07%	7.07%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	138,575,748	8,947,209	12,813,188	52,231,960	38,569,443	26,013,949
New England:						
Connecticut	1,464,809	57,671	134,755	500,480	482,386	289,517
Maine	570,609	34,729	53,705	186,721	181,974	113,478
Massachusetts	3,624,291	186,993	--	1,201,156	1,380,097	698,131
New Hampshire	606,889	39,444	75,343	208,601	205,563	77,939
Rhode Island	456,406	17,200	44,513	158,782	149,171	86,740
Vermont	256,862	16,140	38,869	106,371	65,548	29,934
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,848,632	187,390	--	1,372,485	1,433,823	681,711
New York	8,588,341	324,086	335,199	2,932,754	3,645,932	1,350,370
Pennsylvania	5,640,789	282,936 *	539,977	1,958,477	1,518,449	1,340,950
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,433,179	205,581	612,806	1,998,376	1,341,636	1,274,781
Indiana	2,899,985	119,511	521,292	1,050,323	708,515	500,344
Michigan	4,261,151	242,375 *	557,781	1,887,184	889,870	683,941
Ohio	4,859,402	256,524	598,126	1,721,012	1,357,318	926,422
Wisconsin	2,690,881	186,510	491,358	851,576	542,887	618,551
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,457,010	101,067	189,509	408,331	454,211	303,892
Kansas	1,195,225	84,476	205,495	372,790	310,849	221,615 *
Minnesota	2,799,958	118,262	283,971	941,595	817,900	638,229
Missouri	2,670,966	174,138	185,584	1,187,298	754,877	369,069
Nebraska	896,206	66,852	111,807	298,518	217,661	201,367
North Dakota	355,505	27,176	36,155	122,784	72,649	96,741
South Dakota	390,474	28,771	43,139	128,073	114,483	76,008
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	447,901	82,211 *	--	174,288	112,544	61,734
District of Columbia	544,529	--	--	198,159	261,729	71,634
Florida	9,465,885	518,962	385,673	4,214,439	2,636,213	1,710,598
Georgia	4,260,754	307,402 *	350,958	1,764,433	950,743	887,217
Maryland	2,501,832	124,859	--	783,453	790,385	715,793
North Carolina	4,440,182	464,499	551,898	1,336,378	1,269,528	817,878
South Carolina	1,888,373	111,920	270,824	761,401	481,194	263,035
Virginia	3,542,467	330,631	325,670	1,024,791	1,259,505	601,869
West Virginia	578,836	--	88,640	223,051	192,551	51,139
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,684,677	118,019	250,609	512,073	239,354	564,622 *
Kentucky	1,687,621	86,995	188,934	586,657	424,702	400,333 *
Mississippi	922,973	56,870	129,187	343,415	216,821	176,681
Tennessee	2,945,912	--	422,746	1,243,500	691,656	428,279
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,184,910	73,892 *	180,543	320,066	377,099	233,309
Louisiana	1,607,111	138,244	206,119 *	467,427	451,073	344,248
Oklahoma	1,356,846	94,693	139,942	588,992	343,662	189,557
Texas	12,078,740	753,221	1,486,024	4,342,414	3,076,680	2,420,401
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,185,150	223,125	157,665	1,589,550	684,260	530,550
Colorado	2,579,491	249,508	--	1,014,486	605,092	532,729
Idaho	703,097	79,469	61,892	300,111	162,328	99,298
Montana	441,907	51,209 *	24,317	175,667	96,017	94,697
Nevada	1,310,578	131,734 *	135,525	617,735	194,590	230,994
New Mexico	614,170	41,644	39,101	254,891	194,694	83,840
Utah	1,592,154	185,472 *	221,761	654,678	285,281	244,963
Wyoming	223,680	22,327	24,785	111,949	33,943	30,675
Pacific:						
Alaska	286,584	17,868	37,466 *	98,132	83,115	50,004
California	16,182,981	1,118,003	1,028,388	6,800,338	4,519,373	2,716,879
Hawaii	521,215	26,534	--	287,905	102,853	97,809
Oregon	1,713,097	175,368	121,861	702,926	446,582	266,360
Washington	3,114,523	408,581	303,806	1,144,967	740,074	517,094

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	2,108,684	404,059	548,764	1,908,410	1,030,568	862,786
New England:						
Connecticut	93,295	13,288	29,045	66,611	81,894	46,027
Maine	33,745	8,663	11,409	20,242	21,144	30,847
Massachusetts	317,606	49,764	--	220,503	249,149	138,123
New Hampshire	42,712	8,894	20,229	22,974	42,286	13,471
Rhode Island	24,186	4,180	10,732	18,570	20,908	15,261
Vermont	12,352	4,334	7,493	12,014	8,597	5,661
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	286,362	48,549	--	156,156	279,206	127,307
New York	535,347	67,106	77,933	497,686	302,110	167,366
Pennsylvania	260,295	86,230 *	98,979	178,698	148,860	234,798
East North Central:						
Illinois	249,995	42,936	126,501	207,389	133,588	193,258
Indiana	169,141	28,627	100,644	145,998	101,795	78,832
Michigan	544,062	83,358 *	101,146	550,884	109,291	129,007
Ohio	210,169	57,275	82,867	176,292	149,935	144,381
Wisconsin	161,256	42,219	75,999	118,345	101,649	99,105
West North Central:						
Iowa	95,554	20,816	32,006	39,383	64,437	85,456
Kansas	79,561	18,647	36,417	43,189	44,158	68,086 *
Minnesota	199,687	33,240	68,128	169,965	120,674	108,847
Missouri	154,607	39,766	38,192	150,328	114,941	64,490
Nebraska	39,096	10,719	22,838	35,636	29,418	30,113
North Dakota	16,384	4,876	7,908	11,997	8,265	14,425
South Dakota	17,426	5,652	6,271	15,016	14,011	9,984
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	45,796	44,393 *	--	21,935	14,483	8,139
District of Columbia	32,669	--	--	22,670	34,663	21,390
Florida	1,292,655	90,222	100,679	1,239,101	453,038	279,727
Georgia	230,356	98,236 *	68,820	236,924	119,715	122,542
Maryland	211,102	30,385	--	86,305	126,397	191,688
North Carolina	260,064	132,922	150,622	166,162	171,653	199,724
South Carolina	134,215	30,377	68,874	96,739	82,945	75,742
Virginia	205,701	97,643	84,316	130,290	166,172	141,831
West Virginia	45,981	--	17,482	41,711	25,864	10,766
East South Central:						
Alabama	250,881	29,416	45,848	52,493	34,127	250,243 *
Kentucky	151,734	20,271	31,822	62,605	66,851	139,585 *
Mississippi	44,869	15,962	21,140	44,698	29,584	29,699
Tennessee	149,708	--	85,397	131,678	110,388	73,313
West South Central:						
Arkansas	100,505	24,610 *	41,806	39,347	90,540	46,205
Louisiana	139,439	37,507	72,062 *	55,086	94,289	90,904
Oklahoma	73,724	26,107	30,864	58,984	60,071	27,784
Texas	516,498	147,310	328,121	403,171	363,293	313,409
Mountain:						
Arizona	436,735	64,159	39,284	429,931	140,673	112,597
Colorado	140,860	54,478	--	128,456	80,604	111,236
Idaho	67,773	14,255	11,175	66,353	25,040	16,600
Montana	35,410	22,775 *	5,655	15,196	12,170	27,044
Nevada	79,706	40,362 *	38,521	73,590	28,250	42,747
New Mexico	44,654	9,826	8,065	25,270	40,713	15,180
Utah	125,508	68,038 *	52,441	105,406	36,931	58,545
Wyoming	12,280	3,770	6,330	13,116	4,278	4,444
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,275	3,577	11,351 *	10,203	14,951	9,371
California	872,993	150,335	169,284	839,707	413,649	252,986
Hawaii	32,886	6,713	--	33,799	20,877	17,454
Oregon	117,850	35,447	35,219	116,270	53,322	44,620
Washington	161,730	93,965	66,726	136,653	112,772	101,622

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	138,575,748	6.5%	9.2%	37.7%	27.8%	18.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,464,809	3.9%	9.2%	34.2%	32.9%	19.8%
Maine	570,609	6.1%	9.4%	32.7%	31.9%	19.9%
Massachusetts	3,624,291	5.2%	4.4%	33.1%	38.1%	19.3%
New Hampshire	606,889	6.5%	12.4%	34.4%	33.9%	12.8%
Rhode Island	456,406	3.8%	9.8%	34.8%	32.7%	19.0%
Vermont	256,862	6.3%	15.1%	41.4%	25.5%	11.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,848,632	4.9%	4.5% *	35.7%	37.3%	17.7%
New York	8,588,341	3.8%	3.9%	34.1%	42.5%	15.7%
Pennsylvania	5,640,789	5.0% *	9.6%	34.7%	26.9%	23.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,433,179	3.8%	11.3%	36.8%	24.7%	23.5%
Indiana	2,899,985	4.1%	18.0%	36.2%	24.4%	17.3%
Michigan	4,261,151	5.7% *	13.1%	44.3%	20.9%	16.1%
Ohio	4,859,402	5.3%	12.3%	35.4%	27.9%	19.1%
Wisconsin	2,690,881	6.9%	18.3%	31.6%	20.2%	23.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,457,010	6.9%	13.0%	28.0%	31.2%	20.9%
Kansas	1,195,225	7.1%	17.2%	31.2%	26.0%	18.5%
Minnesota	2,799,958	4.2%	10.1%	33.6%	29.2%	22.8%
Missouri	2,670,966	6.5%	6.9%	44.5%	28.3%	13.8%
Nebraska	896,206	7.5%	12.5%	33.3%	24.3%	22.5%
North Dakota	355,505	7.6%	10.2%	34.5%	20.4%	27.2%
South Dakota	390,474	7.4%	11.0%	32.8%	29.3%	19.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	447,901	18.4% *	3.8% *	38.9%	25.1%	13.8%
District of Columbia	544,529	2.4% *	--	36.4%	48.1%	13.2% *
Florida	9,465,885	5.5%	4.1%	44.5%	27.8%	18.1%
Georgia	4,260,754	7.2% *	8.2%	41.4%	22.3%	20.8%
Maryland	2,501,832	5.0%	3.5% *	31.3%	31.6%	28.6%
North Carolina	4,440,182	10.5%	12.4%	30.1%	28.6%	18.4%
South Carolina	1,888,373	5.9%	14.3%	40.3%	25.5%	13.9%
Virginia	3,542,467	9.3%	9.2%	28.9%	35.6%	17.0%
West Virginia	578,836	4.1%	15.3%	38.5%	33.3%	8.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,684,677	7.0%	14.9%	30.4%	14.2%	33.5% *
Kentucky	1,687,621	5.2%	11.2%	34.8%	25.2%	23.7%
Mississippi	922,973	6.2%	14.0%	37.2%	23.5%	19.1%
Tennessee	2,945,912	--	14.4%	42.2%	23.5%	14.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,184,910	6.2% *	15.2%	27.0%	31.8%	19.7%
Louisiana	1,607,111	8.6%	12.8% *	29.1%	28.1%	21.4%
Oklahoma	1,356,846	7.0%	10.3%	43.4%	25.3%	14.0%
Texas	12,078,740	6.2%	12.3%	36.0%	25.5%	20.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,185,150	7.0% *	4.9%	49.9%	21.5%	16.7%
Colorado	2,579,491	9.7%	--	39.3%	23.5%	20.7%
Idaho	703,097	11.3%	8.8%	42.7%	23.1%	14.1%
Montana	441,907	11.6% *	5.5%	39.8%	21.7%	21.4%
Nevada	1,310,578	10.1%	10.3%	47.1%	14.8%	17.6%
New Mexico	614,170	6.8%	6.4%	41.5%	31.7%	13.7%
Utah	1,592,154	11.6% *	13.9%	41.1%	17.9%	15.4%
Wyoming	223,680	10.0%	11.1%	50.0%	15.2%	13.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	286,584	6.2%	13.1%	34.2%	29.0%	17.4%
California	16,182,981	6.9%	6.4%	42.0%	27.9%	16.8%
Hawaii	521,215	5.1%	1.2% *	55.2%	19.7%	18.8%
Oregon	1,713,097	10.2%	7.1%	41.0%	26.1%	15.5%
Washington	3,114,523	13.1%	9.8%	36.8%	23.8%	16.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	2,108,684	0.30%	0.41%	0.98%	0.74%	0.62%
New England:						
Connecticut	93,295	0.95%	2.05%	4.01%	4.54%	3.15%
Maine	33,745	1.52%	2.06%	3.45%	3.75%	4.68%
Massachusetts	317,606	1.43%	1.22%	5.09%	5.34%	3.81%
New Hampshire	42,712	1.50%	3.39%	3.81%	5.39%	2.30%
Rhode Island	24,186	0.94%	2.30%	3.53%	4.03%	3.32%
Vermont	12,352	1.66%	2.95%	3.58%	3.37%	2.15%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	286,362	1.30%	1.37% *	4.26%	5.28%	3.34%
New York	535,347	0.80%	0.94%	4.25%	3.55%	2.10%
Pennsylvania	260,295	1.51% *	1.81%	2.89%	2.75%	3.56%
East North Central:						
Illinois	249,995	0.80%	2.25%	3.26%	2.59%	3.19%
Indiana	169,141	1.01%	3.28%	4.09%	3.36%	2.71%
Michigan	544,062	2.01% *	2.94%	7.76%	3.67%	3.49%
Ohio	210,169	1.18%	1.80%	3.13%	2.85%	2.74%
Wisconsin	161,256	1.59%	2.81%	3.81%	3.42%	3.41%
West North Central:						
Iowa	95,554	1.47%	2.30%	2.98%	4.14%	4.97%
Kansas	79,561	1.60%	3.03%	3.74%	3.52%	4.94%
Minnesota	199,687	1.22%	2.48%	4.67%	4.13%	3.74%
Missouri	154,607	1.49%	1.51%	4.31%	3.96%	2.47%
Nebraska	39,096	1.25%	2.52%	3.42%	3.20%	3.18%
North Dakota	16,384	1.40%	2.15%	3.11%	2.47%	3.42%
South Dakota	17,426	1.45%	1.71%	3.21%	3.22%	2.52%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	45,796	8.33% *	1.19% *	5.10%	4.24%	2.26%
District of Columbia	32,669	1.27% *	--	3.72%	5.21%	3.97% *
Florida	1,292,655	1.20%	1.21%	7.87%	5.25%	3.63%
Georgia	230,356	2.25% *	1.70%	4.09%	2.93%	2.94%
Maryland	211,102	1.29%	1.12% *	3.91%	4.72%	6.01%
North Carolina	260,064	2.92%	3.26%	3.64%	3.82%	4.10%
South Carolina	134,215	1.63%	3.40%	4.55%	4.19%	3.67%
Virginia	205,701	2.66%	2.39%	3.47%	4.30%	3.71%
West Virginia	45,981	1.21%	3.08%	5.21%	4.27%	1.92%
East South Central:						
Alabama	250,881	2.00%	3.37%	5.32%	2.91%	10.10% *
Kentucky	151,734	1.27%	2.12%	4.30%	4.00%	6.55%
Mississippi	44,869	1.71%	2.41%	3.94%	3.22%	3.05%
Tennessee	149,708	--	2.79%	3.95%	3.51%	2.53%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	100,505	2.06% *	3.49%	3.52%	5.94%	3.87%
Louisiana	139,439	2.34%	4.22% *	3.86%	4.99%	4.95%
Oklahoma	73,724	1.90%	2.25%	3.75%	3.85%	2.13%
Texas	516,498	1.23%	2.58%	2.94%	2.85%	2.51%
Mountain:						
Arizona	436,735	2.23% *	1.41%	7.63%	4.86%	3.95%
Colorado	140,860	2.17%	--	4.17%	3.28%	3.85%
Idaho	67,773	2.25%	1.82%	5.96%	3.76%	2.61%
Montana	35,410	4.69% *	1.36%	4.20%	3.04%	5.17%
Nevada	79,706	2.95%	2.88%	4.39%	2.31%	3.14%
New Mexico	44,654	1.64%	1.39%	4.18%	4.98%	2.50%
Utah	125,508	4.00% *	3.30%	4.96%	2.62%	3.58%
Wyoming	12,280	1.75%	2.74%	3.95%	2.09%	2.15%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,275	1.31%	3.65%	3.64%	4.32%	3.09%
California	872,993	0.99%	1.09%	3.47%	2.55%	1.73%
Hawaii	32,886	1.32%	0.49% *	4.75%	3.88%	3.29%
Oregon	117,850	2.11%	2.06%	4.71%	3.34%	2.70%
Washington	161,730	2.94%	2.19%	3.69%	3.47%	3.10%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.2 Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	84.9%	76.5%	92.9%	78.9%	88.7%	90.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	83.3%	69.8%	92.7%	74.0%	86.6%	91.9%
Maine	81.8%	41.4% *	85.5%	73.1%	91.6%	91.1%
Massachusetts	88.3%	74.7%	95.8%	80.2%	94.2%	92.5%
New Hampshire	85.7%	78.8%	94.7%	71.5%	94.6%	94.6%
Rhode Island	85.1%	64.4%	91.1%	74.3%	90.8%	95.9%
Vermont	76.4%	56.4%	91.0%	63.8%	86.6%	91.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	82.2%	56.8%	87.7%	71.9%	90.5%	90.9%
New York	85.3%	71.0%	80.0%	75.7%	94.6%	85.5%
Pennsylvania	86.6%	79.9%	96.3%	76.7%	91.2%	93.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	86.6%	52.2%	93.4%	79.6%	90.6%	95.5%
Indiana	83.3%	64.6%	95.6%	73.0%	90.2%	87.0%
Michigan	86.4%	87.3%	98.6%	83.6%	80.0%	92.2%
Ohio	83.8%	84.7%	95.5%	73.6%	85.8%	92.3%
Wisconsin	85.3%	80.9%	97.1%	74.8%	86.8%	90.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.3%	85.3%	97.8%	73.5%	91.2%	94.4%
Kansas	85.1%	75.1%	97.3%	71.8%	88.5%	95.2%
Minnesota	84.9%	78.4%	81.8%	78.8%	86.7%	94.2%
Missouri	86.3%	67.7%	93.0%	83.7%	90.5%	91.5%
Nebraska	79.3%	60.1%	92.3%	66.7%	84.6%	91.5%
North Dakota	83.6%	66.2%	96.7%	72.2%	90.6%	92.8%
South Dakota	79.4%	69.3%	94.1%	63.9%	90.1%	84.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	84.9%	93.6%	73.2%	79.5%	89.7%	82.9%
District of Columbia	92.1%	--	--	85.4%	97.0%	95.8%
Florida	83.7%	64.3%	96.2%	82.1%	87.3%	84.9%
Georgia	82.3%	74.8%	89.3%	77.0%	84.5%	90.2%
Maryland	87.4%	78.9%	86.2%	76.3%	92.2%	95.7%
North Carolina	82.3%	85.6%	92.4%	72.7%	83.4%	87.9%
South Carolina	80.0%	80.4%	95.0%	71.1%	85.7%	79.8%
Virginia	88.6%	86.6%	96.4%	78.3%	92.6%	95.0%
West Virginia	86.0%	72.2%	95.1%	82.0%	88.4%	85.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	88.9%	83.7%	97.0%	79.3%	88.5%	95.4%
Kentucky	85.7%	73.5%	94.9%	78.8%	88.9%	90.7%
Mississippi	84.4%	75.2%	97.8%	78.4%	87.3%	85.3%
Tennessee	84.3%	--	96.7%	81.8%	77.9%	94.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	83.3%	75.3%	94.8%	68.5%	89.2%	87.4%
Louisiana	80.6%	80.9%	89.2%	68.8%	79.8%	92.4%
Oklahoma	84.7%	86.4%	96.4%	79.3%	86.1%	89.4%
Texas	84.7%	75.5%	91.0%	82.1%	84.0%	89.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	87.7%	82.5%	90.8%	86.5%	90.4%	89.0%
Colorado	84.7%	72.2%	88.7%	79.5%	89.4%	93.9%
Idaho	75.7%	67.0%	84.3%	72.3%	80.4%	80.0%
Montana	71.6%	75.4%	75.6%	57.3%	74.6%	91.9%
Nevada	87.6%	92.4%	96.9%	83.5%	88.5%	89.7%
New Mexico	79.1%	69.5%	76.2%	73.6%	87.3%	82.9%
Utah	82.1%	76.4%	94.5%	78.3%	81.3%	86.2%
Wyoming	68.6%	57.8%	86.2%	67.1%	61.4%	75.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	70.4%	38.0%	97.6%	54.9%	81.4%	73.3%
California	86.8%	78.7%	89.8%	84.4%	90.8%	88.1%
Hawaii	93.1%	100.0%	97.9%	90.6%	94.8%	96.6%
Oregon	82.8%	82.3%	87.4%	76.8%	88.4%	87.7%
Washington	83.4%	82.3%	92.0%	75.5%	87.6%	90.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.33%	1.41%	0.67%	0.89%	0.51%	0.58%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.82%	9.68%	3.42%	4.53%	3.47%	2.93%
Maine	2.13%	12.79% *	7.78%	4.53%	2.27%	3.39%
Massachusetts	1.84%	9.59%	4.14%	5.00%	1.93%	3.58%
New Hampshire	1.79%	6.72%	2.90%	4.54%	1.80%	2.36%
Rhode Island	1.99%	10.92%	4.88%	4.76%	3.41%	1.61%
Vermont	2.04%	12.33%	3.72%	4.93%	3.46%	3.46%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.12%	12.53%	7.69%	4.63%	2.66%	3.46%
New York	1.36%	8.29%	7.22%	4.60%	0.87%	3.32%
Pennsylvania	1.52%	7.83%	2.11%	3.47%	1.80%	3.62%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.31%	10.58%	3.99%	3.08%	2.06%	1.38%
Indiana	1.75%	10.62%	2.54%	4.77%	2.57%	3.40%
Michigan	2.20%	5.98%	1.21%	5.42%	3.86%	2.72%
Ohio	1.48%	5.47%	2.00%	3.73%	3.04%	2.34%
Wisconsin	1.56%	5.90%	1.66%	4.55%	3.80%	2.86%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.43%	5.12%	1.91%	3.88%	2.20%	2.38%
Kansas	1.77%	7.89%	2.19%	4.53%	3.17%	2.27%
Minnesota	1.77%	8.84%	7.11%	4.67%	3.21%	2.46%
Missouri	1.77%	9.38%	4.14%	3.51%	2.69%	2.66%
Nebraska	1.81%	7.82%	4.01%	4.94%	4.50%	2.52%
North Dakota	1.78%	7.55%	2.01%	4.45%	2.92%	2.48%
South Dakota	1.84%	8.37%	2.72%	5.18%	2.46%	4.14%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.21%	4.29%	13.49%	4.00%	2.46%	5.13%
District of Columbia	1.28%	--	--	2.98%	1.41%	3.05%
Florida	2.47%	7.46%	2.49%	5.53%	3.16%	3.46%
Georgia	2.44%	9.95%	5.13%	5.51%	2.92%	2.74%
Maryland	1.68%	7.83%	9.94%	3.75%	2.05%	2.45%
North Carolina	1.91%	5.60%	4.05%	4.66%	4.02%	3.80%
South Carolina	2.34%	7.89%	2.68%	4.70%	3.42%	9.47%
Virginia	1.44%	5.18%	2.30%	4.38%	1.78%	1.90%
West Virginia	1.59%	10.72%	2.39%	4.08%	2.50%	4.89%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.00%	6.18%	2.22%	3.46%	3.15%	2.71%
Kentucky	1.80%	8.70%	3.03%	3.61%	2.93%	3.75%
Mississippi	1.76%	13.28%	1.34%	3.97%	3.03%	4.46%
Tennessee	2.41%	--	1.75%	2.84%	8.56%	2.25%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.89%	9.69%	2.57%	4.89%	3.24%	3.93%
Louisiana	2.44%	9.35%	5.87%	4.89%	5.78%	3.07%
Oklahoma	1.69%	5.49%	2.21%	3.39%	3.50%	3.49%
Texas	1.17%	6.72%	3.10%	2.39%	2.84%	2.46%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.03%	6.69%	5.52%	4.15%	2.85%	3.56%
Colorado	1.50%	8.27%	6.50%	3.56%	2.28%	1.87%
Idaho	2.91%	7.10%	6.55%	6.73%	4.62%	5.56%
Montana	2.95%	11.51%	8.76%	4.55%	4.56%	3.39%
Nevada	1.36%	3.91%	2.32%	2.61%	3.13%	3.37%
New Mexico	2.27%	9.24%	8.06%	3.94%	3.56%	5.56%
Utah	2.08%	9.40%	2.85%	4.71%	3.78%	4.47%
Wyoming	2.57%	8.05%	6.42%	4.95%	5.81%	5.54%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.78%	11.21%	1.79%	5.36%	4.36%	7.74%
California	0.96%	4.14%	3.21%	2.24%	1.28%	2.02%
Hawaii	2.13%	0.00%	2.30%	3.74%	2.15%	1.69%
Oregon	1.92%	5.22%	6.24%	4.65%	2.66%	4.76%
Washington	1.85%	5.40%	3.60%	4.57%	3.13%	3.54%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	78.8%	82.4%	93.7%	65.4%	80.5%	91.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	77.1%	92.3%	94.9%	61.1%	76.6%	89.4%
Maine	79.9%	84.7%	91.5%	64.8%	80.7%	92.6%
Massachusetts	76.6%	95.6%	92.6%	47.3%	84.9%	95.9%
New Hampshire	77.7%	86.5%	95.4%	55.2%	83.9%	85.8%
Rhode Island	72.6%	80.1%	97.9%	47.0%	74.4%	92.5%
Vermont	77.0%	92.4%	94.7%	62.7%	78.7%	80.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	77.7%	96.3%	93.1%	64.2%	77.5%	92.7%
New York	73.9%	81.4%	90.6%	62.0%	74.5%	89.8%
Pennsylvania	77.0%	78.2%	89.6%	54.9%	80.6%	94.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	78.6%	88.3%	95.7%	63.4%	77.7%	90.4%
Indiana	79.5%	87.9%	94.2%	64.2%	80.3%	87.1%
Michigan	80.5%	77.9%	93.1%	72.6%	76.2%	94.8%
Ohio	75.6%	84.7%	95.0%	51.0%	83.6%	85.9%
Wisconsin	81.9%	78.2%	95.1%	65.3%	86.6%	86.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	80.1%	79.1%	97.4%	61.5%	77.5%	92.5%
Kansas	77.4%	74.1%	94.6%	54.5%	78.6%	89.5%
Minnesota	70.2%	91.8%	84.4%	44.8%	78.7%	82.8%
Missouri	76.4%	86.5%	95.7%	62.6%	80.7%	95.1%
Nebraska	79.0%	90.8%	96.9%	60.9%	71.7%	93.1%
North Dakota	76.3%	84.9%	96.3%	50.1%	80.1%	90.1%
South Dakota	78.3%	88.6%	96.3%	51.6%	80.4%	94.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	81.8%	97.9%	91.4%	65.3%	88.0%	87.9%
District of Columbia	83.4%	--	--	80.8%	82.6%	98.0%
Florida	87.1%	88.1%	97.6%	84.1%	88.8%	88.8%
Georgia	78.9%	92.0%	95.5%	61.1%	86.4%	91.4%
Maryland	78.4%	89.0%	99.3%	72.2%	76.9%	81.6%
North Carolina	80.5%	91.8%	88.4%	63.8%	82.1%	88.7%
South Carolina	78.3%	76.3%	93.2%	61.6%	82.2%	96.1%
Virginia	86.8%	76.2%	99.4%	73.1%	90.5%	96.8%
West Virginia	82.1%	90.6%	96.6%	73.5%	82.4%	85.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	82.7%	92.1%	96.5%	52.7%	89.4%	94.7%
Kentucky	80.6%	87.6%	95.7%	61.5%	83.4%	93.4%
Mississippi	81.3%	93.8%	97.7%	68.0%	80.3%	89.3%
Tennessee	75.9%	98.5%	98.0%	50.3%	88.6%	94.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	83.3%	93.2%	92.0%	65.0%	81.6%	95.9%
Louisiana	77.3%	62.1%	98.0%	61.8%	82.6%	80.5%
Oklahoma	80.8%	88.4%	96.6%	68.1%	84.2%	93.3%
Texas	77.3%	69.4%	97.4%	62.3%	75.4%	93.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	81.8%	84.8%	93.2%	80.4%	74.2%	91.0%
Colorado	76.2%	91.0%	--	55.5%	89.3%	91.0%
Idaho	76.1%	81.3%	88.7%	61.2%	84.6%	90.7%
Montana	80.2%	95.0%	88.3%	62.7%	79.0%	92.9%
Nevada	75.3%	--	93.5%	62.3%	82.1%	90.8%
New Mexico	77.3%	97.2%	91.1%	64.3%	80.7%	89.8%
Utah	69.3%	87.9%	94.2%	40.8%	76.5%	93.6%
Wyoming	72.4%	84.7%	94.0%	56.3%	79.2%	91.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	81.4%	--	91.5%	67.4%	84.3%	87.5%
California	79.6%	77.9%	86.7%	74.2%	77.7%	94.0%
Hawaii	78.0%	71.9%	--	71.4%	84.3%	90.9%
Oregon	80.9%	93.6%	93.3%	69.1%	83.3%	90.3%
Washington	76.1%	63.9%	93.5%	60.7%	84.9%	90.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.48%	1.84%	0.74%	1.29%	0.78%	0.62%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.53%	4.34%	2.59%	6.62%	3.49%	3.78%
Maine	2.32%	7.95%	5.71%	5.46%	1.92%	2.56%
Massachusetts	3.91%	1.69%	3.15%	6.16%	1.98%	1.50%
New Hampshire	2.42%	5.85%	1.90%	5.12%	1.37%	4.04%
Rhode Island	2.76%	7.90%	1.06%	4.77%	3.90%	2.47%
Vermont	2.15%	2.55%	2.13%	3.85%	2.67%	7.44%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.22%	3.60%	2.70%	4.57%	6.45%	3.65%
New York	2.08%	7.57%	4.01%	6.63%	2.53%	2.16%
Pennsylvania	1.94%	8.09%	5.80%	3.96%	2.48%	1.64%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.01%	7.08%	2.67%	4.14%	2.85%	4.26%
Indiana	2.11%	4.86%	2.05%	4.78%	2.98%	4.66%
Michigan	2.64%	7.00%	1.82%	6.98%	4.61%	1.45%
Ohio	2.04%	6.04%	1.62%	4.59%	1.53%	2.80%
Wisconsin	1.93%	7.41%	1.31%	6.09%	2.31%	3.03%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.23%	7.37%	1.01%	3.96%	3.59%	2.92%
Kansas	2.17%	9.60%	2.50%	5.40%	3.79%	4.20%
Minnesota	4.32%	3.44%	6.25%	7.10%	3.77%	4.21%
Missouri	2.63%	5.42%	1.35%	5.28%	3.65%	1.81%
Nebraska	2.54%	2.77%	0.89%	4.82%	6.12%	2.15%
North Dakota	2.35%	5.87%	1.12%	4.61%	2.21%	2.72%
South Dakota	2.11%	3.96%	0.72%	4.09%	1.89%	1.15%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.11%	0.96%	4.51%	4.88%	2.29%	2.79%
District of Columbia	3.07%	--	--	4.06%	4.45%	0.98%
Florida	1.55%	4.39%	0.75%	2.94%	2.42%	4.54%
Georgia	2.32%	2.53%	2.53%	4.83%	2.99%	2.69%
Maryland	2.79%	5.36%	0.48%	4.45%	5.14%	5.85%
North Carolina	2.49%	4.94%	5.40%	5.92%	3.20%	4.63%
South Carolina	2.04%	9.90%	2.05%	4.50%	3.06%	1.16%
Virginia	1.76%	10.01%	0.40%	3.56%	1.85%	1.27%
West Virginia	2.23%	5.74%	1.35%	6.11%	2.82%	6.23%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.20%	4.40%	1.26%	5.38%	3.09%	1.48%
Kentucky	2.65%	6.33%	1.39%	4.50%	2.11%	2.94%
Mississippi	2.22%	1.75%	0.72%	5.02%	3.96%	5.46%
Tennessee	2.71%	1.40%	0.95%	4.52%	2.26%	1.89%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.02%	3.40%	3.57%	5.49%	3.36%	1.10%
Louisiana	3.04%	14.21%	1.31%	6.08%	2.98%	6.44%
Oklahoma	1.98%	3.12%	1.99%	3.90%	3.24%	2.33%
Texas	2.16%	11.61%	1.06%	3.77%	4.55%	1.99%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.24%	7.33%	4.14%	6.30%	4.37%	4.02%
Colorado	3.64%	3.55%	--	6.08%	1.95%	3.08%
Idaho	3.36%	8.60%	5.08%	4.41%	3.14%	3.57%
Montana	2.79%	2.44%	5.96%	5.21%	2.21%	2.20%
Nevada	3.10%	--	1.97%	4.40%	3.77%	2.95%
New Mexico	2.25%	1.67%	3.41%	4.17%	4.12%	3.34%
Utah	5.41%	6.06%	1.66%	7.75%	5.49%	2.07%
Wyoming	2.88%	7.69%	3.00%	4.07%	4.60%	2.39%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.42%	--	4.13%	5.71%	2.75%	3.66%
California	1.65%	4.93%	5.81%	3.07%	3.40%	1.04%
Hawaii	2.52%	9.20%	--	4.22%	3.62%	2.07%
Oregon	2.26%	2.57%	4.62%	6.16%	2.96%	3.04%
Washington	3.26%	12.35%	2.82%	5.92%	1.88%	2.96%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	68.8%	66.3%	75.3%	59.9%	70.7%	74.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	68.4%	54.9%	71.0%	59.8%	68.7%	77.1%
Maine	71.3%	62.9%	72.6%	58.2%	75.4%	78.0%
Massachusetts	66.2%	56.0%	62.1%	51.6%	67.7%	77.2%
New Hampshire	68.5%	59.0%	81.5%	51.1%	70.2%	76.5%
Rhode Island	64.1%	80.4%	72.1%	49.8%	70.4%	60.3%
Vermont	65.6%	56.8%	75.0%	54.5%	71.7%	63.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	67.3%	--	70.4%	55.4%	69.6%	78.1%
New York	61.5%	70.3%	70.0%	55.9%	59.7%	69.6%
Pennsylvania	70.5%	50.8%	77.9%	57.7%	73.9%	76.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	70.4%	62.9%	79.4%	57.6%	69.3%	79.4%
Indiana	72.7%	74.0%	79.8%	61.5%	72.6%	78.4%
Michigan	69.2%	71.7%	71.6%	61.3%	69.8%	81.2%
Ohio	68.5%	63.6%	69.0%	62.1%	69.9%	73.4%
Wisconsin	67.3%	69.0%	68.2%	67.2%	60.6%	71.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	65.7%	62.1%	74.5%	60.8%	61.7%	68.9%
Kansas	71.9%	71.2%	81.6%	62.8%	63.9%	78.5%
Minnesota	63.7%	62.1%	58.5%	53.4%	66.0%	70.3%
Missouri	65.5%	80.7%	82.5%	49.1%	66.0%	82.9%
Nebraska	70.4%	57.6%	73.9%	60.6%	68.4%	79.5%
North Dakota	74.1%	67.2%	81.0%	66.6%	76.4%	75.1%
South Dakota	68.7%	61.4%	75.1%	56.0%	74.0%	68.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	67.7%	62.9%	76.5%	59.0%	76.6%	73.6%
District of Columbia	75.4%	84.3%	--	73.5%	74.6%	81.2%
Florida	64.5%	63.1%	70.0%	51.6%	77.2%	72.0%
Georgia	67.5%	77.5%	63.4%	51.5%	76.3%	76.0%
Maryland	65.2%	68.4%	66.4%	54.4%	67.9%	70.2%
North Carolina	70.8%	70.8%	82.9%	70.2%	65.2%	70.6%
South Carolina	71.3%	57.3%	79.1%	61.3%	76.2%	75.3%
Virginia	66.7%	66.7%	61.7%	57.0%	70.8%	72.1%
West Virginia	65.3%	--	74.9%	61.5%	63.5%	67.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	71.3%	77.9%	78.7%	49.6%	67.2%	77.5%
Kentucky	70.0%	78.6%	74.6%	56.5%	70.2%	77.5%
Mississippi	68.9%	68.2%	70.3%	64.6%	72.0%	70.5%
Tennessee	69.9%	--	79.4%	53.2%	76.5%	77.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	73.5%	80.4%	86.6%	66.3%	70.2%	70.9%
Louisiana	67.3%	61.8%	85.2%	52.6%	67.1%	68.0%
Oklahoma	69.7%	63.9%	79.5%	61.7%	72.9%	75.4%
Texas	67.9%	58.1%	78.8%	55.0%	72.0%	73.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	73.2%	53.5%	69.5%	75.8%	71.9%	76.3%
Colorado	70.3%	68.3%	86.6%	62.3%	75.6%	69.0%
Idaho	73.8%	83.9%	81.5%	66.1%	77.5%	71.3%
Montana	77.2%	82.9%	89.1%	74.2%	69.2%	80.1%
Nevada	71.4%	64.6%	80.5%	65.5%	77.7%	73.8%
New Mexico	62.3%	--	79.7%	54.9%	62.7%	75.8%
Utah	72.0%	86.1%	78.7%	56.8%	76.6%	68.3%
Wyoming	70.0%	66.8%	84.6%	58.1%	74.0%	78.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	68.1%	--	59.6%	57.3%	70.8%	85.9%
California	71.8%	67.1%	77.9%	66.5%	75.5%	76.0%
Hawaii	75.1%	77.0%	--	70.5%	81.2%	79.4%
Oregon	78.8%	83.6%	69.7%	76.4%	77.7%	86.0%
Washington	73.5%	60.8%	78.4%	68.3%	79.1%	75.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.a.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.51%	1.39%	0.89%	1.29%	0.72%	0.71%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.37%	6.44%	2.80%	7.78%	4.33%	2.46%
Maine	1.85%	5.52%	3.52%	4.41%	2.96%	1.81%
Massachusetts	2.20%	6.05%	4.09%	4.13%	2.82%	4.46%
New Hampshire	1.81%	5.01%	4.39%	3.90%	2.03%	3.13%
Rhode Island	2.65%	7.21%	6.36%	5.62%	2.82%	5.53%
Vermont	1.87%	2.62%	3.50%	4.22%	2.43%	4.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.22%	--	7.12%	4.64%	3.77%	2.48%
New York	1.97%	5.52%	5.94%	2.97%	3.37%	3.93%
Pennsylvania	1.72%	3.47%	3.05%	3.90%	2.44%	3.21%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.35%	9.63%	3.95%	6.55%	2.51%	2.30%
Indiana	1.84%	6.74%	4.44%	3.59%	2.29%	2.35%
Michigan	2.11%	5.70%	3.30%	2.80%	3.57%	2.61%
Ohio	1.47%	6.48%	2.79%	3.41%	3.06%	2.42%
Wisconsin	2.95%	9.81%	4.44%	6.42%	9.21%	3.11%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.64%	5.08%	2.14%	3.58%	2.99%	4.42%
Kansas	2.18%	5.77%	2.38%	3.84%	5.98%	2.15%
Minnesota	2.45%	6.79%	12.78%	3.64%	3.85%	5.66%
Missouri	4.17%	6.84%	3.17%	8.37%	5.30%	2.47%
Nebraska	1.37%	4.15%	2.04%	3.26%	3.56%	1.59%
North Dakota	1.62%	11.25%	3.52%	4.33%	2.04%	2.29%
South Dakota	1.75%	4.91%	2.61%	3.62%	1.58%	5.23%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.67%	3.11%	4.72%	3.72%	2.72%	2.80%
District of Columbia	1.83%	3.18%	--	3.77%	2.06%	4.14%
Florida	3.83%	5.79%	5.77%	6.83%	3.35%	4.29%
Georgia	2.36%	8.74%	6.12%	5.27%	3.57%	2.97%
Maryland	1.70%	4.75%	9.52%	3.74%	2.43%	3.38%
North Carolina	2.61%	5.41%	3.67%	5.10%	5.81%	5.74%
South Carolina	1.93%	6.60%	5.74%	4.85%	2.37%	3.23%
Virginia	2.32%	5.49%	6.37%	3.90%	4.39%	4.13%
West Virginia	3.25%	--	4.18%	10.29%	2.79%	3.76%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.31%	6.90%	4.41%	5.25%	3.35%	4.29%
Kentucky	2.23%	4.40%	3.55%	2.97%	2.06%	3.88%
Mississippi	1.64%	4.61%	3.03%	3.36%	3.19%	3.91%
Tennessee	1.72%	--	2.99%	3.92%	2.32%	2.50%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.12%	8.85%	2.43%	3.35%	2.11%	6.06%
Louisiana	3.21%	6.11%	4.35%	5.15%	4.99%	6.91%
Oklahoma	2.04%	8.94%	5.62%	3.54%	2.74%	3.66%
Texas	1.87%	4.86%	3.37%	4.03%	2.85%	3.10%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.20%	6.60%	4.58%	9.36%	5.13%	3.69%
Colorado	1.86%	8.32%	6.96%	4.39%	2.32%	3.63%
Idaho	1.82%	4.85%	3.58%	2.96%	1.93%	4.17%
Montana	2.07%	2.64%	3.98%	4.48%	2.78%	4.02%
Nevada	2.43%	9.99%	4.33%	4.52%	2.23%	4.73%
New Mexico	3.01%	--	3.92%	4.38%	6.48%	4.27%
Utah	2.19%	5.21%	2.77%	3.32%	3.49%	2.64%
Wyoming	2.35%	4.96%	2.44%	4.41%	3.52%	3.83%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.10%	--	9.20%	5.26%	2.09%	3.68%
California	1.42%	5.58%	2.82%	3.01%	1.65%	2.11%
Hawaii	2.10%	9.00%	--	3.58%	2.90%	3.50%
Oregon	2.24%	4.68%	9.64%	5.95%	2.66%	2.68%
Washington	2.42%	8.91%	5.63%	3.50%	2.08%	7.63%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	54.2%	54.6%	70.6%	39.1%	57.0%	68.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	52.8%	50.7%	67.4%	36.6%	52.6%	68.9%
Maine	56.9%	53.3%	66.4%	37.7%	60.8%	72.2%
Massachusetts	50.7%	53.6%	57.5%	24.4%	57.5%	74.1%
New Hampshire	53.2%	51.1%	77.7%	28.2%	58.9%	65.7%
Rhode Island	46.5%	64.4%	70.6%	23.4%	52.3%	55.8%
Vermont	50.5%	52.5%	71.0%	34.2%	56.4%	51.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	52.3%	--	65.5%	35.5%	54.0%	72.3%
New York	45.4%	57.2%	63.4%	34.7%	44.5%	62.5%
Pennsylvania	54.3%	39.7%	69.8%	31.7%	59.6%	71.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	55.3%	55.5%	76.0%	36.5%	53.8%	71.8%
Indiana	57.8%	65.0%	75.2%	39.5%	58.3%	68.2%
Michigan	55.7%	55.8%	66.7%	44.5%	53.2%	77.0%
Ohio	51.8%	53.9%	65.5%	31.7%	58.4%	63.0%
Wisconsin	55.1%	54.0%	64.9%	43.9%	52.5%	61.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	52.6%	49.1%	72.5%	37.4%	47.8%	63.7%
Kansas	55.6%	52.7%	77.3%	34.2%	50.2%	70.3%
Minnesota	44.7%	57.0%	49.4%	24.0%	51.9%	58.2%
Missouri	50.1%	69.8%	79.0%	30.7%	53.2%	78.9%
Nebraska	55.6%	52.2%	71.6%	36.9%	49.1%	74.0%
North Dakota	56.6%	57.1%	78.0%	33.4%	61.2%	67.6%
South Dakota	53.8%	54.4%	72.3%	28.9%	59.5%	64.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	55.4%	61.6%	69.9%	38.6%	67.4%	64.7%
District of Columbia	63.0%	--	--	59.4%	61.7%	79.6%
Florida	56.2%	55.6%	68.3%	43.4%	68.6%	63.9%
Georgia	53.3%	71.3%	60.6%	31.5%	65.9%	69.5%
Maryland	51.1%	60.8%	65.9%	39.3%	52.2%	57.2%
North Carolina	57.0%	64.9%	73.3%	44.8%	53.5%	62.6%
South Carolina	55.8%	43.7%	73.7%	37.8%	62.6%	72.4%
Virginia	57.9%	50.8%	61.3%	41.7%	64.0%	69.8%
West Virginia	53.6%	--	72.4%	45.2%	52.3%	57.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	59.0%	71.8%	75.9%	26.1%	60.1%	73.3%
Kentucky	56.5%	68.8%	71.4%	34.7%	58.6%	72.4%
Mississippi	56.1%	63.9%	68.6%	43.9%	57.8%	62.9%
Tennessee	53.1%	--	77.8%	26.7%	67.8%	73.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	61.2%	75.0%	79.7%	43.1%	57.3%	68.0%
Louisiana	52.1%	38.4%	83.5%	32.5%	55.4%	54.7%
Oklahoma	56.3%	56.5%	76.8%	42.0%	61.4%	70.3%
Texas	52.5%	40.3%	76.7%	34.2%	54.3%	68.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	59.9%	45.4%	64.8%	61.0%	53.4%	69.4%
Colorado	53.6%	62.1%	--	34.6%	67.5%	62.8%
Idaho	56.1%	68.2%	72.3%	40.5%	65.6%	64.6%
Montana	61.9%	78.7%	78.7%	46.5%	54.7%	74.4%
Nevada	53.7%	--	75.2%	40.8%	63.8%	67.0%
New Mexico	48.1%	--	72.6%	35.3%	50.6%	68.1%
Utah	49.9%	75.7%	74.1%	23.1%	58.6%	63.9%
Wyoming	50.7%	56.6%	79.5%	32.7%	58.7%	72.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	55.4%	--	54.5%	38.6%	59.6%	75.2%
California	57.2%	52.3%	67.6%	49.3%	58.6%	71.4%
Hawaii	58.6%	55.3%	--	50.4%	68.5%	72.2%
Oregon	63.7%	78.3%	65.0%	52.8%	64.7%	77.7%
Washington	55.9%	38.8%	73.3%	41.5%	67.1%	69.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.54%	1.70%	1.05%	1.19%	0.92%	0.85%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.00%	6.16%	3.85%	7.79%	5.21%	3.78%
Maine	2.50%	4.72%	4.95%	4.36%	3.58%	2.77%
Massachusetts	3.23%	5.64%	5.05%	2.84%	2.46%	4.70%
New Hampshire	2.43%	3.38%	5.03%	3.21%	2.04%	4.34%
Rhode Island	2.68%	10.79%	6.65%	3.07%	3.90%	5.14%
Vermont	2.07%	2.71%	3.88%	3.07%	2.83%	6.08%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.50%	--	6.27%	4.59%	7.17%	3.46%
New York	2.05%	8.06%	6.36%	4.68%	3.21%	3.94%
Pennsylvania	2.10%	5.07%	5.40%	3.30%	3.11%	3.29%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.56%	9.20%	4.59%	4.93%	3.16%	4.39%
Indiana	2.43%	6.25%	5.06%	4.15%	3.35%	4.28%
Michigan	2.27%	6.26%	3.05%	4.80%	4.38%	3.02%
Ohio	1.89%	6.52%	2.90%	3.88%	2.83%	2.72%
Wisconsin	2.86%	10.34%	4.19%	7.09%	8.62%	3.73%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.68%	5.65%	2.15%	3.19%	3.02%	3.21%
Kansas	2.40%	6.96%	3.28%	4.49%	5.28%	3.30%
Minnesota	3.31%	6.87%	10.77%	3.54%	4.78%	6.16%
Missouri	3.33%	8.36%	3.36%	4.91%	4.06%	3.11%
Nebraska	2.30%	4.11%	2.24%	3.85%	5.15%	2.58%
North Dakota	2.12%	9.17%	3.32%	4.23%	2.31%	2.69%
South Dakota	2.07%	4.94%	2.53%	2.80%	2.27%	4.82%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.50%	3.39%	5.39%	3.80%	3.38%	3.18%
District of Columbia	3.13%	--	--	5.01%	3.70%	4.09%
Florida	3.32%	5.08%	5.88%	5.62%	4.52%	4.83%
Georgia	2.58%	6.99%	6.00%	4.43%	4.14%	3.56%
Maryland	2.43%	6.58%	9.72%	3.58%	4.36%	5.80%
North Carolina	2.93%	6.33%	6.24%	6.21%	5.28%	6.04%
South Carolina	2.30%	6.37%	5.23%	5.18%	3.22%	3.55%
Virginia	2.51%	6.84%	6.35%	3.98%	4.58%	4.25%
West Virginia	3.74%	--	4.13%	10.85%	3.61%	5.51%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.50%	7.59%	4.32%	3.30%	2.98%	4.88%
Kentucky	3.31%	6.96%	3.79%	3.52%	2.25%	5.36%
Mississippi	2.04%	3.58%	3.11%	3.84%	3.58%	5.14%
Tennessee	2.53%	--	3.29%	3.41%	2.71%	2.93%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.26%	6.17%	4.18%	4.78%	2.75%	5.53%
Louisiana	3.96%	8.35%	5.01%	4.57%	5.66%	9.57%
Oklahoma	2.37%	7.47%	5.90%	3.45%	4.07%	4.21%
Texas	2.26%	7.82%	3.67%	3.21%	4.62%	3.40%
Mountain:						
Arizona	6.30%	6.46%	5.55%	12.08%	5.55%	3.72%
Colorado	3.34%	8.88%	--	5.00%	2.63%	4.80%
Idaho	3.43%	8.71%	5.02%	4.09%	3.17%	5.34%
Montana	3.38%	2.17%	6.99%	5.98%	2.75%	5.01%
Nevada	3.07%	--	4.58%	4.25%	3.57%	5.58%
New Mexico	2.47%	--	5.17%	4.34%	3.94%	4.58%
Utah	4.48%	8.26%	2.95%	4.91%	5.24%	2.79%
Wyoming	2.56%	6.24%	3.54%	2.61%	4.44%	4.08%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.95%	--	7.80%	5.01%	2.77%	5.31%
California	1.72%	5.10%	5.35%	3.27%	3.09%	2.27%
Hawaii	2.69%	8.38%	--	4.34%	3.87%	3.58%
Oregon	3.03%	5.20%	9.64%	8.30%	2.97%	3.73%
Washington	3.19%	9.23%	5.77%	4.46%	2.64%	8.59%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	57.4%	38.9%	60.4%	54.8%	58.0%	62.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	69.4%	--	88.5%	64.3%	69.4%	67.1%
Maine	57.4%	--	39.4% *	36.0%	63.7%	76.5%
Massachusetts	59.3%	33.5% *	44.8% *	56.8%	66.7%	55.5%
New Hampshire	53.5%	37.9% *	74.7%	48.1%	41.4% *	67.6%
Rhode Island	57.1%	--	60.8%	36.7%	67.9%	55.8%
Vermont	57.0%	--	69.0%	36.8%	62.4%	58.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	62.9%	--	31.0% *	52.6%	72.4%	66.2%
New York	55.4%	41.7% *	66.6%	59.3%	58.9%	43.5%
Pennsylvania	65.6%	49.0% *	58.6%	45.3%	59.1%	86.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	55.0%	32.7% *	42.2%	43.3%	51.2%	73.6%
Indiana	64.5%	--	67.3%	68.5%	56.3%	70.6%
Michigan	51.9%	14.3% *	51.7%	66.0%	37.6%	52.2%
Ohio	59.1%	23.3% *	60.6%	68.5%	58.0%	60.3%
Wisconsin	59.3%	46.2% *	67.2%	41.8% *	62.0%	67.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	60.1%	26.7% *	54.4%	45.1%	63.6%	77.4%
Kansas	48.7%	23.1% *	74.2%	35.1% *	45.1%	39.4% *
Minnesota	63.2%	51.1% *	56.9%	43.6%	76.5%	63.1%
Missouri	60.2%	17.9% *	71.9%	47.9%	77.0%	58.3%
Nebraska	66.8%	38.3% *	58.3%	62.8%	71.1%	75.1%
North Dakota	56.9%	35.9% *	81.1%	45.4%	51.3%	58.8%
South Dakota	49.3%	22.1% *	41.6%	22.7%	66.7%	51.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	63.5%	78.0%	25.4% *	48.2%	63.7%	77.0%
District of Columbia	52.0%	98.8%	--	43.0%	47.4%	78.6%
Florida	67.8%	44.4%	88.5%	66.5%	65.8%	72.3%
Georgia	58.8%	74.3%	49.8%	41.5%	66.0%	63.7%
Maryland	59.7%	45.2% *	59.4%	57.1%	41.7%	80.8%
North Carolina	66.2%	72.0%	73.0%	51.9%	64.5%	73.1%
South Carolina	66.1%	--	75.3%	69.9%	54.9%	73.3%
Virginia	60.9%	12.9% *	60.3%	54.7%	67.3%	72.1%
West Virginia	69.4%	0.0%	75.3%	70.9%	73.7%	59.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	59.7%	47.1% *	60.9%	39.6%	35.6%	74.6%
Kentucky	69.4%	23.6% *	70.9%	57.3%	64.0%	88.4%
Mississippi	59.1%	--	64.3%	45.9%	67.3%	69.3%
Tennessee	51.4%	--	68.6%	27.1%	64.5%	46.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	65.9%	70.7%	70.2%	54.3%	75.8%	54.2%
Louisiana	50.7%	20.2% *	89.3%	34.4%	34.0% *	53.1%
Oklahoma	56.3%	62.4%	57.9%	47.0%	61.8%	59.2%
Texas	53.3%	39.7%	63.2%	45.8%	47.7%	60.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.0%	35.5% *	56.4%	82.8%	43.0% *	71.8%
Colorado	68.8%	49.3% *	76.0%	70.1%	63.6%	78.5%
Idaho	54.3%	--	60.4%	71.6%	54.8%	54.7%
Montana	65.0%	--	50.6% *	47.8%	67.8%	77.3%
Nevada	49.1%	27.1% *	66.0%	51.1%	40.4%	50.0%
New Mexico	53.1%	--	53.7%	32.4% *	70.4%	60.0%
Utah	59.5%	77.7%	71.3%	51.7%	38.5%	59.3%
Wyoming	62.1%	45.4% *	86.7%	45.9%	54.3%	73.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	69.5%	--	71.0%	60.9%	70.1%	77.2%
California	43.9%	19.8% *	20.5% *	54.5%	48.4%	35.1%
Hawaii	23.9%	19.7% *	--	18.3%	29.9% *	29.4%
Oregon	55.4%	45.6% *	55.6% *	60.4%	56.8%	51.8%
Washington	44.1%	10.9% *	62.6%	30.5%	60.4%	39.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1.04%	3.14%	2.36%	3.09%	1.65%	1.75%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.56%	--	6.46%	12.92%	9.09%	8.56%
Maine	4.45%	--	12.01% *	8.06%	6.47%	8.33%
Massachusetts	5.57%	14.22% *	15.76% *	8.82%	8.30%	12.72%
New Hampshire	7.14%	13.91% *	9.93%	8.75%	14.62% *	9.43%
Rhode Island	4.60%	--	10.18%	8.72%	7.39%	9.94%
Vermont	4.15%	--	10.23%	9.65%	7.05%	9.05%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.48%	--	13.67% *	9.90%	6.44%	8.88%
New York	4.79%	15.42% *	12.66%	13.83%	5.65%	8.38%
Pennsylvania	3.86%	17.61% *	10.29%	8.10%	6.57%	3.74%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.58%	17.16% *	7.54%	9.18%	6.09%	6.48%
Indiana	4.63%	--	10.49%	10.81%	9.23%	7.50%
Michigan	7.89%	12.44% *	9.80%	15.10%	8.32%	11.37%
Ohio	3.76%	10.65% *	8.08%	7.97%	7.23%	8.42%
Wisconsin	5.31%	18.64% *	7.32%	14.35% *	9.74%	8.04%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.59%	10.40% *	10.68%	8.01%	7.88%	7.06%
Kansas	5.78%	12.03% *	7.09%	11.64% *	8.85%	13.06% *
Minnesota	4.86%	19.80% *	12.17%	7.89%	7.03%	10.59%
Missouri	4.16%	11.03% *	9.19%	9.30%	5.62%	9.98%
Nebraska	4.35%	11.98% *	12.08%	9.55%	6.21%	7.78%
North Dakota	3.63%	13.72% *	7.39%	8.76%	6.94%	7.11%
South Dakota	3.79%	12.15% *	8.60%	6.78%	6.60%	7.44%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6.41%	16.85%	13.10% *	8.49%	7.36%	7.48%
District of Columbia	4.46%	1.38%	--	9.24%	6.49%	10.57%
Florida	5.89%	13.28%	5.03%	14.91%	8.74%	7.90%
Georgia	4.80%	10.96%	12.25%	11.13%	7.34%	7.53%
Maryland	4.38%	14.64% *	16.50%	8.82%	6.68%	5.84%
North Carolina	4.86%	12.53%	11.56%	11.93%	8.17%	11.37%
South Carolina	5.49%	--	12.79%	9.46%	10.72%	12.64%
Virginia	4.58%	7.19% *	15.25%	9.96%	7.48%	9.32%
West Virginia	5.17%	0.00%	7.95%	13.09%	6.00%	10.58%
East South Central:						
Alabama	9.97%	17.38% *	10.43%	8.51%	7.94%	14.49%
Kentucky	5.13%	13.13% *	8.33%	7.91%	7.37%	5.88%
Mississippi	4.07%	--	9.25%	10.57%	6.65%	8.84%
Tennessee	4.68%	--	10.29%	6.39%	8.69%	10.38%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.22%	16.37%	13.79%	11.72%	8.02%	8.94%
Louisiana	7.40%	10.17% *	6.51%	9.80%	12.66% *	9.04%
Oklahoma	4.70%	15.12%	13.05%	7.80%	9.86%	8.07%
Texas	3.84%	10.90%	10.96%	7.82%	8.22%	5.81%
Mountain:						
Arizona	8.86%	15.10% *	13.83%	9.62%	13.40% *	11.90%
Colorado	4.21%	19.11% *	14.72%	7.31%	7.42%	7.34%
Idaho	5.26%	--	11.29%	9.45%	9.64%	9.02%
Montana	6.06%	--	15.33% *	9.87%	6.94%	9.79%
Nevada	4.95%	19.68% *	12.56%	9.11%	9.70%	11.64%
New Mexico	5.75%	--	11.75%	10.25% *	8.32%	10.51%
Utah	5.83%	14.50%	10.97%	10.43%	8.14%	13.13%
Wyoming	4.92%	14.26% *	7.30%	9.13%	9.89%	8.09%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.64%	--	11.10%	8.55%	8.19%	10.74%
California	4.01%	7.15% *	6.90% *	8.69%	6.01%	5.25%
Hawaii	4.80%	10.53% *	--	4.89%	12.88% *	8.26%
Oregon	5.83%	14.07% *	17.96% *	14.30%	7.44%	9.89%
Washington	4.96%	7.06% *	12.21%	8.43%	8.63%	10.51%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	87.0%	77.1%	88.2%	85.8%	87.2%	88.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	79.2%	--	89.1%	93.5%	65.9%	84.1%
Maine	95.3%	--	96.7%	84.1%	97.0%	97.2%
Massachusetts	88.4%	--	--	91.5%	85.3%	97.6%
New Hampshire	81.4%	100.0%	86.4%	90.9%	63.6%	91.4%
Rhode Island	88.3%	--	--	83.3%	93.3%	92.7%
Vermont	77.9%	--	86.6%	80.7%	77.2%	56.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	82.6%	100.0%	100.0%	87.4%	76.0%	87.6%
New York	85.4%	95.1%	--	79.1%	87.0%	92.5%
Pennsylvania	87.2%	89.7%	82.9%	83.8%	80.4%	93.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	86.1%	--	98.9%	94.6%	87.1%	79.6%
Indiana	81.8%	100.0%	74.4%	94.2%	73.4%	84.8%
Michigan	78.5%	--	80.7%	84.8%	82.9%	61.4% *
Ohio	88.4%	--	91.2%	76.7%	91.3%	94.1%
Wisconsin	94.7%	--	98.2%	96.1%	90.7%	96.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	89.0%	94.0%	89.4%	90.3%	91.0%	86.1%
Kansas	91.7%	100.0%	92.8%	87.3%	94.3%	88.1%
Minnesota	85.4%	99.8%	61.2%	97.4%	89.4%	81.6%
Missouri	86.1%	93.7%	83.6%	92.0%	93.0%	69.1%
Nebraska	91.3%	92.1%	85.2%	97.3%	92.4%	90.4%
North Dakota	72.7%	--	66.5%	78.7%	64.2%	83.8%
South Dakota	88.7%	--	97.0%	89.2%	91.3%	84.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	90.7%	95.5%	100.0%	94.0%	85.7%	88.0%
District of Columbia	85.0%	100.0%	--	53.1%	94.2%	99.7%
Florida	88.2%	--	94.2%	77.2%	94.2%	95.0%
Georgia	82.5%	--	89.1%	83.2%	87.2%	91.3%
Maryland	91.9%	83.1%	82.6%	87.4%	89.4%	96.7%
North Carolina	90.0%	81.9%	98.5%	84.9%	92.6%	88.0%
South Carolina	90.9%	--	91.9%	94.0%	92.3%	87.7%
Virginia	91.9%	--	87.9%	91.4%	95.3%	90.0%
West Virginia	89.7%	--	83.7%	89.7%	92.3%	96.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	83.2%	--	83.0%	60.9%	85.3%	94.0%
Kentucky	80.7%	93.4%	88.3%	78.3%	77.3%	80.3%
Mississippi	95.6%	--	94.9%	92.6%	98.2%	95.1%
Tennessee	91.1%	--	96.1%	80.7%	95.0%	81.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	91.5%	100.0%	96.2%	91.0%	91.5%	82.4%
Louisiana	72.7%	100.0%	56.4% *	76.1%	88.5%	81.4%
Oklahoma	91.1%	--	80.7%	87.8%	97.9%	94.7%
Texas	89.1%	54.9% *	95.5%	90.5%	82.6%	91.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	85.8%	99.5%	66.7%	86.8%	81.1%	88.5%
Colorado	88.3%	100.0%	90.7%	88.6%	77.3%	94.9%
Idaho	92.6%	--	92.8%	95.1%	97.5%	78.5%
Montana	83.1%	--	--	85.5%	72.7%	85.9%
Nevada	88.9%	94.3%	77.6%	96.3%	85.5%	88.9%
New Mexico	86.2%	--	95.3%	88.8%	91.9%	72.3%
Utah	89.6%	89.9%	92.1%	71.4%	90.5%	99.2%
Wyoming	83.9%	--	93.0%	86.8%	78.3%	86.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	71.2%	--	85.0%	91.2%	57.2% *	66.9%
California	86.5%	68.6%	85.8%	86.7%	89.1%	84.1%
Hawaii	70.4%	0.0%	--	70.6%	88.4%	65.5%
Oregon	93.0%	95.4%	98.7%	96.7%	82.3%	99.0%
Washington	85.4%	100.0%	91.3%	76.2%	84.4%	87.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.71%	4.90%	1.69%	1.28%	1.35%	1.29%
New England:						
Connecticut	6.86%	--	6.85%	4.69%	14.23%	6.38%
Maine	1.91%	--	3.08%	10.57%	1.95%	2.51%
Massachusetts	5.64%	--	--	4.11%	10.28%	1.51%
New Hampshire	8.59%	0.00%	9.64%	5.45%	16.48%	6.64%
Rhode Island	5.16%	--	--	7.79%	3.91%	3.76%
Vermont	6.21%	--	7.41%	7.71%	10.42%	14.21%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.01%	0.00%	0.00%	6.18%	8.30%	7.23%
New York	3.73%	3.72%	--	4.65%	6.41%	3.19%
Pennsylvania	2.79%	10.77%	7.56%	5.97%	6.37%	3.18%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.60%	--	0.93%	4.45%	4.43%	7.13%
Indiana	5.38%	0.00%	10.61%	3.00%	14.18%	4.82%
Michigan	6.39%	--	8.63%	5.62%	7.86%	20.46% *
Ohio	2.62%	--	4.12%	8.60%	4.48%	2.63%
Wisconsin	1.93%	--	1.13%	3.09%	5.64%	2.73%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.01%	5.87%	6.09%	6.53%	4.62%	6.92%
Kansas	2.63%	0.00%	4.92%	8.19%	3.67%	4.66%
Minnesota	3.85%	0.22%	15.69%	2.28%	4.81%	7.74%
Missouri	3.20%	4.75%	8.39%	3.99%	2.63%	9.94%
Nebraska	2.42%	7.46%	8.43%	2.34%	5.41%	3.35%
North Dakota	5.19%	--	13.90%	9.31%	11.87%	5.81%
South Dakota	2.93%	--	2.06%	5.32%	4.03%	5.57%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.63%	4.48%	0.00%	2.85%	2.88%	5.41%
District of Columbia	5.89%	0.00%	--	13.06%	2.71%	0.30%
Florida	3.27%	--	4.12%	2.75%	3.38%	2.58%
Georgia	5.56%	--	6.07%	8.59%	5.31%	3.96%
Maryland	2.37%	8.75%	15.98%	5.68%	6.01%	2.56%
North Carolina	3.57%	12.79%	1.62%	9.69%	3.46%	10.35%
South Carolina	2.60%	--	5.67%	3.62%	4.75%	6.99%
Virginia	2.71%	--	7.26%	4.78%	2.54%	7.96%
West Virginia	2.57%	--	8.54%	2.36%	3.17%	2.19%
East South Central:						
Alabama	7.70%	--	9.34%	13.53%	7.33%	4.73%
Kentucky	7.64%	7.44%	7.07%	9.36%	14.95%	15.31%
Mississippi	1.44%	--	3.55%	4.43%	1.77%	3.19%
Tennessee	2.62%	--	3.68%	8.25%	2.89%	7.22%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.41%	0.00%	3.36%	5.08%	5.79%	11.20%
Louisiana	12.23%	0.00%	24.89% *	11.36%	5.84%	9.15%
Oklahoma	2.76%	--	7.12%	6.19%	1.89%	2.89%
Texas	2.46%	18.48% *	3.44%	4.17%	7.36%	3.25%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.43%	0.54%	15.48%	2.16%	9.51%	6.67%
Colorado	3.62%	0.00%	10.01%	5.41%	9.69%	2.80%
Idaho	2.78%	--	4.50%	3.62%	1.90%	10.38%
Montana	5.64%	--	--	8.73%	11.57%	9.15%
Nevada	4.62%	7.50%	16.10%	2.48%	8.38%	6.70%
New Mexico	4.20%	--	4.10%	6.50%	4.51%	11.92%
Utah	3.89%	3.55%	4.38%	16.57%	6.26%	0.69%
Wyoming	4.08%	--	6.94%	6.12%	10.83%	6.46%
Pacific:						
Alaska	9.52%	--	8.07%	5.80%	19.52% *	15.84%
California	2.27%	16.70%	8.00%	3.37%	4.40%	4.74%
Hawaii	7.12%	0.00%	--	7.51%	7.86%	14.37%
Oregon	4.25%	3.80%	1.55%	2.81%	12.33%	0.84%
Washington	3.66%	0.00%	6.70%	12.21%	5.60%	7.30%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.1.b Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with stop-loss coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	64.9%	82.3%	73.2%	48.0%	71.2%	66.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	82.0%	--	79.9%	81.4%	82.2%	85.8%
Maine	64.9%	--	93.0%	73.2%	67.5%	53.6% *
Massachusetts	79.8%	84.0%	100.0%	39.1% *	91.6%	74.6%
New Hampshire	86.1%	--	91.3%	60.6%	91.4%	87.5%
Rhode Island	75.2%	--	100.0%	75.2%	68.8%	68.6%
Vermont	85.5%	--	91.7%	84.0%	84.3%	77.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	76.6%	100.0%	100.0%	86.5%	90.7%	42.2%
New York	62.4%	--	82.8%	36.2% *	67.6%	78.4%
Pennsylvania	74.2%	--	78.3%	63.9%	74.7%	77.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	59.2%	--	84.8%	75.5%	68.6%	40.7%
Indiana	66.9%	100.0%	77.2%	42.6% *	96.7%	45.4%
Michigan	60.2%	--	93.9%	34.9% *	72.1%	72.0%
Ohio	63.2%	--	88.9%	58.3%	58.7%	53.6%
Wisconsin	75.8%	--	91.0%	38.7% *	86.3%	74.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	82.3%	--	99.7%	79.5%	77.0%	80.9%
Kansas	61.4%	100.0%	47.2%	39.5% *	87.3%	68.7%
Minnesota	84.6%	100.0%	92.2%	92.3%	75.2%	89.6%
Missouri	81.1%	--	75.4%	83.7%	89.9%	69.2%
Nebraska	75.9%	--	86.9%	48.7% *	86.6%	77.5%
North Dakota	84.6%	--	80.3%	95.0%	87.1%	83.3%
South Dakota	84.9%	--	90.9%	76.1%	88.8%	82.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	74.8%	97.8%	97.1%	51.7%	76.4%	60.0%
District of Columbia	82.9%	100.0%	--	85.5%	93.9%	59.7%
Florida	47.7%	--	54.1%	33.2% *	51.8% *	59.0%
Georgia	67.6%	99.5%	83.3%	61.6%	68.9%	54.3%
Maryland	62.2%	--	--	71.8%	77.9%	49.3%
North Carolina	86.9%	81.9%	89.1%	91.9%	82.3%	89.5%
South Carolina	79.9%	--	83.6%	76.7%	74.3%	85.3%
Virginia	70.2%	--	84.1%	43.8% *	71.0%	78.8%
West Virginia	53.5%	--	85.5%	12.3% *	68.9%	49.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	45.8% *	100.0%	61.7%	83.9%	80.0%	22.9% *
Kentucky	65.8%	--	85.0%	54.9%	82.8%	52.1% *
Mississippi	64.3%	--	52.8%	51.2% *	65.6%	78.9%
Tennessee	58.0%	--	37.3% *	60.1%	56.6%	88.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	69.3%	100.0%	62.1%	44.4% *	73.5%	75.3%
Louisiana	51.1%	96.4%	40.3% *	55.3%	46.1%	65.0%
Oklahoma	72.5%	--	82.3%	69.1%	65.1% *	74.5%
Texas	63.2%	89.8%	50.6% *	59.3%	57.3%	76.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	37.0% *	--	99.4%	12.8% *	94.5%	54.4%
Colorado	75.4%	95.9%	--	71.5%	77.2%	70.9%
Idaho	54.0%	--	79.1%	36.7% *	39.4% *	94.0%
Montana	73.2%	--	100.0%	94.9%	77.3%	51.9% *
Nevada	69.1%	0.0%	74.3%	78.7%	80.4%	57.9%
New Mexico	73.5%	--	80.9%	41.2% *	89.3%	65.6%
Utah	87.1%	88.8%	79.5%	82.7%	86.9%	99.2%
Wyoming	63.4%	--	73.0%	60.9%	77.9%	52.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	75.8%	--	78.3%	40.7% *	82.4%	86.0%
California	52.5%	70.8%	63.5%	37.4% *	62.4%	66.8%
Hawaii	51.3%	0.0%	--	41.6%	84.2%	39.8% *
Oregon	53.0%	100.0%	--	24.6% *	65.9%	72.4%
Washington	73.0%	100.0%	98.5%	42.6% *	64.6%	87.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.1.b Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with stop-loss coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	2.09%	3.25%	3.78%	5.43%	2.82%	2.56%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.71%	--	9.53%	11.53%	5.67%	5.08%
Maine	8.57%	--	6.15%	10.08%	8.71%	19.24% *
Massachusetts	5.45%	9.15%	0.00%	12.65% *	3.98%	12.00%
New Hampshire	4.02%	--	6.44%	12.24%	5.35%	8.63%
Rhode Island	5.01%	--	0.00%	11.48%	7.10%	10.87%
Vermont	3.16%	--	4.38%	9.35%	6.51%	8.78%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.67%	0.00%	0.00%	6.43%	3.24%	11.64%
New York	9.58%	--	10.31%	20.88% *	8.23%	7.21%
Pennsylvania	4.90%	--	13.39%	8.62%	8.52%	8.31%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5.74%	--	9.08%	15.94%	8.36%	7.99%
Indiana	6.13%	0.00%	7.73%	14.37% *	2.13%	9.80%
Michigan	17.12%	--	4.09%	23.30% *	10.01%	12.75%
Ohio	5.82%	--	5.57%	13.37%	10.85%	11.33%
Wisconsin	6.41%	--	5.25%	17.54% *	6.16%	11.83%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.81%	--	0.29%	8.19%	9.78%	9.67%
Kansas	8.13%	0.00%	13.86%	18.64% *	5.82%	11.32%
Minnesota	4.52%	0.00%	5.05%	4.34%	9.30%	3.60%
Missouri	3.68%	--	7.93%	7.93%	3.18%	11.10%
Nebraska	5.87%	--	11.39%	15.89% *	7.77%	9.05%
North Dakota	3.24%	--	8.25%	3.29%	4.74%	6.19%
South Dakota	4.04%	--	8.08%	12.38%	6.46%	5.84%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6.81%	2.78%	2.64%	11.80%	6.98%	8.15%
District of Columbia	4.58%	0.00%	--	6.44%	3.49%	16.97%
Florida	11.82%	--	11.52%	21.59% *	18.04% *	11.19%
Georgia	5.54%	0.62%	10.09%	15.46%	7.02%	11.43%
Maryland	8.18%	--	--	14.78%	10.15%	13.75%
North Carolina	3.56%	12.79%	9.06%	4.69%	6.93%	6.60%
South Carolina	5.95%	--	10.69%	15.30%	12.17%	8.54%
Virginia	6.97%	--	9.18%	15.85% *	9.51%	14.50%
West Virginia	12.02%	--	6.81%	8.05% *	14.94%	14.69%
East South Central:						
Alabama	18.26% *	0.00%	17.06%	7.89%	7.61%	16.66% *
Kentucky	10.93%	--	7.94%	12.47%	7.81%	19.64% *
Mississippi	6.21%	--	13.06%	18.16% *	11.17%	7.38%
Tennessee	7.22%	--	13.70% *	10.54%	8.84%	5.84%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	6.73%	0.00%	17.32%	18.17% *	7.78%	12.73%
Louisiana	11.07%	3.59%	23.09% *	15.38%	12.06%	15.06%
Oklahoma	7.97%	--	7.60%	10.74%	20.90% *	13.15%
Texas	6.72%	6.57%	17.77% *	12.18%	13.63%	5.78%
Mountain:						
Arizona	14.14% *	--	0.44%	8.54% *	3.43%	14.32%
Colorado	5.41%	4.90%	--	11.98%	6.86%	12.38%
Idaho	10.12%	--	8.45%	15.91% *	14.46% *	5.23%
Montana	13.74%	--	0.00%	3.23%	10.88%	23.96% *
Nevada	6.92%	0.00%	16.13%	7.92%	9.54%	13.47%
New Mexico	7.24%	--	10.34%	16.25% *	5.25%	12.23%
Utah	3.95%	3.03%	10.53%	12.35%	7.25%	0.64%
Wyoming	6.08%	--	13.77%	9.89%	8.73%	11.69%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.83%	--	8.64%	12.72% *	9.94%	6.90%
California	7.26%	16.30%	13.35%	11.32% *	8.59%	7.57%
Hawaii	10.72%	0.00%	--	11.56%	10.10%	13.36% *
Oregon	11.58%	0.00%	--	15.41% *	10.69%	11.92%
Washington	6.43%	0.00%	1.54%	16.39% *	11.44%	6.13%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.c Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	74.3%	59.8%	68.2%	75.1%	77.1%	76.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	73.2%	--	57.0%	68.9%	77.1%	84.2%
Maine	76.5%	--	87.4%	60.6%	86.4%	81.0%
Massachusetts	74.2%	--	--	78.1%	68.6%	88.7%
New Hampshire	73.9%	--	86.3%	60.0%	82.6%	83.5%
Rhode Island	68.2%	--	62.9%	54.9%	71.5%	85.1%
Vermont	62.4%	--	67.4%	60.8%	66.6%	61.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	73.3%	--	71.0%	68.4%	71.3%	85.8%
New York	70.3%	56.1%	46.9%	76.9%	66.4%	77.6%
Pennsylvania	64.5%	70.9%	57.9%	72.9%	64.9%	55.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	80.3%	--	74.3%	79.0%	79.1%	90.5%
Indiana	70.1%	--	66.4%	70.3%	69.8%	78.7%
Michigan	78.5%	77.0%	73.8%	84.9%	79.5%	65.7%
Ohio	70.6%	33.4% *	74.4%	65.2%	84.8%	66.0%
Wisconsin	61.6%	--	47.6%	65.6%	84.0%	53.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	71.4%	56.8%	62.8%	63.7%	81.1%	75.7%
Kansas	76.0%	--	75.5%	70.6%	86.0%	86.1%
Minnesota	62.3%	--	60.0%	48.6%	78.1%	61.8%
Missouri	66.4%	--	77.8%	60.7%	74.8%	70.6%
Nebraska	74.4%	26.9% *	93.7%	71.6%	82.3%	69.1%
North Dakota	53.2%	--	58.1%	50.4%	50.7%	61.4%
South Dakota	66.4%	31.6% *	77.9%	56.5%	75.8%	67.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	72.4%	84.6%	--	64.1%	72.9%	78.8%
District of Columbia	82.3%	--	--	73.9%	89.2%	79.9%
Florida	86.7%	64.5%	73.2%	89.6%	89.5%	83.7%
Georgia	74.3%	79.1%	55.2%	71.4%	84.0%	75.5%
Maryland	81.4%	69.8%	--	74.9%	81.7%	90.2%
North Carolina	77.5%	71.9%	82.0%	72.7%	78.9%	81.8%
South Carolina	75.0%	--	63.3%	72.7%	88.1%	81.4%
Virginia	70.5%	53.1% *	78.4%	74.0%	69.4%	71.9%
West Virginia	66.9%	--	52.3%	70.0%	74.8%	60.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	70.0%	66.1%	58.7%	59.3%	60.6%	87.7%
Kentucky	75.0%	--	77.9%	73.5%	73.9%	79.5%
Mississippi	62.8%	--	51.6%	74.3%	65.2%	61.4%
Tennessee	67.2%	100.0%	47.1%	61.1%	82.4%	73.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	65.8%	--	58.2%	51.1%	73.8%	76.6%
Louisiana	72.4%	58.1%	80.0%	76.7%	72.7%	68.4%
Oklahoma	68.8%	78.3%	70.8%	71.8%	69.6%	52.6%
Texas	80.2%	69.6%	82.3%	85.0%	77.5%	77.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	86.1%	77.0%	68.9%	92.7%	82.7%	80.3%
Colorado	78.9%	48.9%	--	75.0%	86.4%	94.4%
Idaho	68.4%	15.7% *	71.7%	79.7%	78.1%	54.9%
Montana	70.5%	--	76.4%	65.8%	76.9%	73.0%
Nevada	71.8%	--	57.7%	82.6%	54.6%	77.6%
New Mexico	64.1%	--	58.4%	72.5%	61.7%	64.4%
Utah	80.5%	92.1%	73.2%	80.5%	79.3%	81.6%
Wyoming	53.7%	--	65.3%	58.0%	46.0%	51.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	62.5%	--	43.0% *	62.1%	76.3%	66.1%
California	77.2%	60.9%	74.7%	75.8%	83.0%	77.5%
Hawaii	71.3%	43.6%	--	76.2%	66.4%	73.6%
Oregon	69.5%	63.7%	--	66.2%	79.7%	72.5%
Washington	62.4%	31.7% *	54.9%	57.9%	80.3%	72.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.B.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.74%	2.72%	1.98%	1.46%	1.30%	1.42%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.01%	--	11.97%	9.24%	5.88%	6.14%
Maine	2.97%	--	6.61%	6.83%	3.56%	7.66%
Massachusetts	5.53%	--	--	6.34%	11.84%	4.49%
New Hampshire	3.43%	--	6.27%	7.21%	4.94%	8.23%
Rhode Island	3.45%	--	12.42%	7.63%	6.42%	5.29%
Vermont	4.23%	--	9.14%	8.97%	7.12%	9.40%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6.33%	--	13.98%	7.74%	13.50%	6.09%
New York	3.49%	13.50%	13.83%	6.02%	5.39%	5.21%
Pennsylvania	3.81%	12.73%	9.82%	4.42%	5.72%	10.31%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.29%	--	8.46%	4.36%	4.36%	2.94%
Indiana	3.89%	--	8.74%	7.65%	8.68%	5.88%
Michigan	4.10%	12.72%	7.29%	6.31%	5.67%	9.85%
Ohio	3.06%	12.05% *	6.46%	6.42%	3.59%	8.65%
Wisconsin	4.44%	--	8.97%	7.96%	5.10%	9.58%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.62%	12.21%	10.46%	6.21%	5.88%	8.46%
Kansas	3.19%	--	7.05%	6.78%	3.96%	6.32%
Minnesota	5.60%	--	13.40%	11.53%	6.85%	8.98%
Missouri	4.58%	--	8.87%	8.33%	6.68%	8.56%
Nebraska	3.11%	9.98% *	4.12%	6.96%	4.50%	7.09%
North Dakota	3.55%	--	10.90%	6.42%	7.34%	7.13%
South Dakota	3.66%	11.82% *	7.14%	9.31%	5.68%	6.48%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.87%	10.29%	--	8.66%	6.03%	6.34%
District of Columbia	2.68%	--	--	5.64%	2.97%	9.49%
Florida	2.88%	12.36%	10.59%	4.60%	3.04%	5.54%
Georgia	4.05%	11.24%	11.01%	8.46%	5.47%	5.79%
Maryland	3.04%	12.28%	--	6.07%	4.97%	4.49%
North Carolina	3.35%	12.71%	8.26%	7.26%	5.57%	8.08%
South Carolina	4.09%	--	16.71%	6.31%	3.95%	8.31%
Virginia	4.43%	17.92% *	9.75%	5.95%	7.79%	10.66%
West Virginia	4.50%	--	11.15%	8.61%	5.66%	11.22%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.82%	12.13%	10.45%	6.91%	7.75%	6.43%
Kentucky	4.16%	--	7.29%	6.36%	6.53%	11.33%
Mississippi	3.80%	--	8.84%	6.02%	7.57%	9.49%
Tennessee	3.80%	0.00%	11.41%	6.37%	6.04%	7.04%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.00%	--	14.13%	9.27%	8.23%	7.17%
Louisiana	4.27%	15.10%	11.21%	6.14%	8.63%	10.40%
Oklahoma	3.66%	12.14%	9.05%	5.63%	8.58%	8.35%
Texas	2.32%	10.68%	6.87%	3.16%	5.56%	5.15%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.60%	12.05%	11.42%	3.19%	6.57%	12.12%
Colorado	3.42%	14.15%	--	5.69%	3.79%	2.46%
Idaho	5.19%	7.75% *	8.90%	7.52%	6.48%	10.31%
Montana	4.47%	--	12.10%	6.45%	6.05%	10.39%
Nevada	4.14%	--	14.29%	3.93%	8.65%	6.96%
New Mexico	5.36%	--	12.56%	5.52%	12.50%	11.54%
Utah	3.76%	6.29%	14.07%	5.52%	5.69%	7.23%
Wyoming	5.12%	--	12.67%	8.32%	9.39%	9.34%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.39%	--	15.77% *	8.22%	6.55%	10.32%
California	2.53%	8.13%	7.26%	5.31%	2.88%	4.15%
Hawaii	3.01%	13.09%	--	4.24%	8.39%	7.02%
Oregon	4.04%	11.34%	--	8.33%	5.11%	7.77%
Washington	4.35%	13.83% *	12.01%	7.51%	5.32%	8.17%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.h Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid sick leave by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	82.0%	72.5%	78.6%	77.1%	88.5%	87.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	89.3%	77.8%	87.1%	82.4%	94.1%	96.4%
Maine	81.3%	45.7%	87.3%	79.3%	84.6%	87.6%
Massachusetts	92.7%	88.1%	92.8%	86.4%	96.6%	97.0%
New Hampshire	83.9%	83.9%	88.2%	71.8%	94.1%	85.2%
Rhode Island	88.7%	58.7%	92.6%	77.8%	97.5%	97.4%
Vermont	90.5%	80.1%	94.6%	86.5%	94.8%	95.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	90.2%	76.0%	90.6%	81.7%	97.3%	95.9%
New York	91.7%	79.0%	88.3%	86.2%	96.6%	94.6%
Pennsylvania	76.5%	55.9%	53.4%	68.2%	89.0%	88.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	81.0%	68.8%	86.3%	78.9%	77.7%	87.4%
Indiana	72.2%	47.6%	70.4%	68.4%	80.4%	76.1%
Michigan	83.0%	83.3%	82.7%	81.0%	81.2%	90.9%
Ohio	75.6%	69.6%	73.7%	64.6%	86.9%	82.5%
Wisconsin	68.2%	51.6%	61.1%	52.4%	92.6%	79.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	74.5%	61.4%	59.2%	58.5%	93.7%	81.2%
Kansas	78.6%	62.6%	85.4%	67.4%	84.9%	88.4%
Minnesota	80.6%	52.7%	74.2%	71.8%	91.5%	87.5%
Missouri	74.6%	35.6% *	63.4%	70.4%	87.0%	87.0%
Nebraska	74.2%	61.0%	85.7%	74.2%	88.7%	56.6%
North Dakota	74.9%	31.8%	78.3%	66.5%	90.0%	85.2%
South Dakota	71.9%	44.6%	77.2%	61.9%	90.3%	68.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	83.4%	95.7%	87.3%	75.9%	86.8%	80.9%
District of Columbia	96.1%	--	--	92.2%	98.9%	97.6%
Florida	73.3%	59.7%	58.7%	72.7%	74.0%	81.4%
Georgia	70.1%	37.2% *	40.0%	67.6%	83.4%	84.3%
Maryland	91.4%	82.5%	100.0%	87.3%	93.3%	94.3%
North Carolina	80.1%	67.8%	84.0%	68.2%	89.7%	89.1%
South Carolina	74.1%	59.8%	86.0%	62.1%	82.9%	86.6%
Virginia	78.5%	65.1%	85.8%	68.9%	86.7%	81.2%
West Virginia	81.1%	--	81.5%	79.7%	85.6%	87.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	74.4%	67.8%	42.5%	71.7%	84.6%	88.2%
Kentucky	77.3%	69.7%	79.3%	70.3%	87.6%	77.4%
Mississippi	81.6%	52.8%	79.4%	76.2%	91.7%	90.4%
Tennessee	71.7%	--	70.4%	67.8%	73.3%	83.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	81.7%	79.6%	83.5%	66.5%	91.1%	86.4%
Louisiana	78.2%	68.7%	84.5%	71.2%	77.1%	88.9%
Oklahoma	72.8%	85.5%	73.7%	59.8%	88.2%	78.2%
Texas	77.2%	71.9%	87.5%	69.3%	80.1%	83.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	95.2%	90.8%	89.3%	97.2%	93.5%	95.3%
Colorado	90.9%	90.7%	88.7%	88.4%	94.0%	93.2%
Idaho	65.8%	61.5%	72.8%	58.0%	83.5%	59.4%
Montana	67.3%	70.4%	60.6%	53.6%	76.2%	83.8%
Nevada	75.3%	86.8%	65.3%	74.9%	78.0%	73.5%
New Mexico	92.6%	92.2%	100.0%	93.0%	96.4%	79.0%
Utah	73.9%	59.0%	91.7%	69.9%	73.6%	79.7%
Wyoming	59.6%	38.7%	72.6%	54.0%	74.9%	68.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	71.8%	42.6%	82.9%	61.9%	80.6%	79.1%
California	95.2%	94.9%	96.1%	93.7%	97.6%	94.4%
Hawaii	80.5%	95.2%	--	80.3%	90.1%	69.1%
Oregon	88.3%	88.6%	93.3%	87.8%	88.4%	86.8%
Washington	92.2%	88.6%	85.4%	91.0%	96.0%	96.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.B.2.h Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid sick leave by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.52%	1.85%	1.47%	1.18%	0.76%	0.88%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.47%	8.21%	6.32%	3.58%	2.22%	1.56%
Maine	2.53%	13.03%	5.57%	4.11%	5.03%	4.98%
Massachusetts	1.68%	7.45%	6.95%	4.29%	1.95%	2.14%
New Hampshire	2.26%	5.65%	5.31%	4.82%	2.42%	6.61%
Rhode Island	1.82%	12.16%	4.60%	4.73%	1.13%	1.16%
Vermont	1.37%	9.14%	3.13%	2.74%	1.88%	2.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.16%	9.56%	7.07%	5.14%	0.99%	2.13%
New York	0.94%	7.17%	5.21%	2.96%	0.75%	1.48%
Pennsylvania	2.63%	14.40%	9.80%	4.72%	2.52%	5.78%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.21%	9.38%	5.45%	3.42%	4.19%	6.03%
Indiana	3.02%	12.51%	8.12%	5.38%	6.41%	6.05%
Michigan	3.06%	8.83%	6.64%	6.65%	4.49%	3.44%
Ohio	2.45%	9.70%	5.80%	5.13%	3.04%	5.62%
Wisconsin	3.63%	11.42%	8.92%	7.33%	2.45%	5.47%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.81%	9.78%	10.36%	4.99%	1.91%	6.82%
Kansas	2.77%	10.29%	5.30%	5.39%	5.41%	4.98%
Minnesota	2.49%	14.09%	9.05%	6.27%	2.44%	4.64%
Missouri	3.04%	10.96% *	10.17%	5.48%	3.59%	4.20%
Nebraska	2.98%	8.00%	7.90%	4.45%	4.37%	8.03%
North Dakota	2.40%	9.05%	7.45%	4.85%	3.02%	3.86%
South Dakota	2.54%	10.62%	5.90%	5.53%	2.61%	6.17%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.75%	3.27%	11.47%	4.59%	4.57%	5.50%
District of Columbia	1.03%	--	--	2.38%	0.94%	2.21%
Florida	5.14%	8.50%	13.11%	10.46%	7.35%	5.61%
Georgia	3.54%	13.48% *	9.69%	6.42%	4.55%	4.50%
Maryland	1.39%	7.34%	0.00%	2.70%	1.92%	2.93%
North Carolina	2.80%	11.67%	6.71%	6.44%	3.20%	4.04%
South Carolina	3.10%	13.07%	5.59%	5.98%	4.16%	8.86%
Virginia	2.77%	12.85%	8.95%	5.75%	3.67%	6.94%
West Virginia	2.38%	--	5.95%	4.74%	3.42%	4.80%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.58%	10.79%	9.60%	4.54%	4.69%	6.23%
Kentucky	3.33%	9.18%	6.53%	4.87%	3.70%	10.66%
Mississippi	2.49%	14.37%	7.76%	4.69%	2.86%	5.70%
Tennessee	3.87%	--	9.89%	5.52%	9.92%	6.63%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.46%	8.62%	5.71%	5.57%	2.89%	5.81%
Louisiana	2.98%	12.04%	7.99%	5.14%	6.49%	4.49%
Oklahoma	2.91%	5.83%	8.36%	5.31%	3.52%	6.44%
Texas	2.24%	8.78%	4.40%	4.38%	4.01%	3.97%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.04%	4.42%	6.32%	1.18%	2.62%	2.01%
Colorado	1.29%	4.47%	6.66%	2.53%	1.65%	3.22%
Idaho	4.13%	8.11%	8.21%	9.87%	4.54%	8.87%
Montana	3.51%	13.80%	11.48%	4.97%	4.88%	6.76%
Nevada	3.64%	6.19%	14.83%	5.18%	5.56%	9.30%
New Mexico	1.98%	4.29%	0.00%	1.91%	1.37%	10.85%
Utah	3.05%	15.71%	3.59%	5.90%	5.24%	7.04%
Wyoming	3.50%	8.64%	10.15%	6.17%	5.43%	6.50%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.96%	10.86%	9.56%	5.13%	4.72%	7.49%
California	0.53%	1.49%	2.17%	1.16%	0.50%	1.44%
Hawaii	3.17%	3.44%	--	4.11%	3.39%	10.42%
Oregon	2.01%	4.04%	4.81%	3.04%	5.62%	5.41%
Washington	1.73%	5.85%	8.57%	3.23%	1.45%	2.40%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.B.2.i Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid vacation leave by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	91.1%	84.1%	96.3%	86.7%	94.3%	95.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	92.5%	91.3%	95.9%	84.7%	96.1%	98.7%
Maine	92.9%	80.9%	97.2%	86.9%	98.3%	95.5%
Massachusetts	94.4%	88.1%	100.0%	90.4%	98.2%	94.3%
New Hampshire	91.6%	94.3%	97.3%	78.8%	99.6%	98.0%
Rhode Island	91.6%	75.3%	99.0%	82.0%	98.1%	97.5%
Vermont	90.9%	92.6%	94.6%	85.5%	94.7%	95.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	91.3%	77.2%	90.6%	83.9%	97.2%	97.6%
New York	90.2%	72.4%	92.5%	82.5%	96.4%	93.9%
Pennsylvania	93.7%	87.4%	97.7%	89.5%	94.1%	99.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	91.5%	88.9%	95.1%	85.0%	94.4%	97.3%
Indiana	92.2%	80.2%	96.4%	89.0%	94.7%	93.8%
Michigan	91.4%	89.3%	100.0%	89.2%	88.6%	95.2%
Ohio	91.8%	77.3%	99.2%	86.3%	95.0%	96.3%
Wisconsin	91.5%	75.4%	99.8%	85.3%	96.7%	93.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	92.3%	89.8%	97.9%	82.8%	95.9%	96.9%
Kansas	93.1%	83.3%	100.0%	85.9%	97.8%	95.8%
Minnesota	90.7%	76.6%	93.5%	84.8%	94.8%	95.6%
Missouri	92.2%	83.0%	91.6%	88.9%	98.3%	94.8%
Nebraska	88.9%	80.2%	98.1%	86.2%	91.3%	87.8%
North Dakota	88.8%	73.6%	92.8%	83.5%	93.7%	94.6%
South Dakota	86.8%	80.6%	96.8%	76.0%	93.1%	92.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	92.4%	97.6%	100.0%	88.4%	95.6%	89.0%
District of Columbia	97.0%	100.0%	--	92.5%	99.9%	98.7%
Florida	91.3%	81.7%	98.1%	89.6%	93.7%	93.3%
Georgia	88.3%	87.5%	85.9%	81.1%	94.1%	97.8%
Maryland	93.7%	89.8%	100.0%	89.7%	95.6%	95.9%
North Carolina	90.6%	89.3%	95.3%	84.2%	91.6%	97.2%
South Carolina	89.0%	90.2%	94.2%	85.8%	91.1%	89.0%
Virginia	93.0%	92.4%	100.0%	85.0%	95.8%	97.4%
West Virginia	93.4%	77.9%	97.7%	94.7%	92.0%	92.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	93.5%	87.1%	99.0%	84.7%	96.4%	99.3%
Kentucky	93.8%	91.3%	97.1%	89.6%	97.6%	95.0%
Mississippi	92.1%	93.4%	97.7%	87.4%	95.9%	91.8%
Tennessee	93.8%	90.1%	98.1%	89.4%	97.5%	97.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	92.5%	86.0%	99.5%	83.6%	96.6%	95.0%
Louisiana	89.2%	75.0%	90.5%	92.9%	86.2%	93.1%
Oklahoma	89.5%	91.2%	96.0%	84.2%	93.5%	92.8%
Texas	91.0%	89.8%	95.2%	87.7%	90.2%	95.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	92.8%	78.0%	94.9%	94.3%	92.7%	94.2%
Colorado	91.8%	90.9%	96.6%	89.4%	91.0%	96.2%
Idaho	85.6%	80.4%	97.0%	80.3%	95.9%	81.6%
Montana	81.5%	74.0%	94.1%	72.5%	84.6%	96.0%
Nevada	90.1%	90.2%	100.0%	87.0%	89.0%	93.6%
New Mexico	87.3%	82.8%	86.1%	82.4%	92.3%	93.4%
Utah	87.1%	83.7%	97.2%	81.4%	89.7%	92.5%
Wyoming	80.7%	58.3%	98.3%	79.1%	86.3%	82.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	83.2%	52.4%	98.6%	72.6%	92.0%	88.6%
California	89.2%	77.6%	96.9%	86.2%	93.8%	91.2%
Hawaii	92.0%	95.2%	--	90.7%	93.2%	95.3%
Oregon	88.7%	85.2%	90.5%	84.8%	93.7%	92.4%
Washington	91.6%	82.7%	96.1%	88.4%	96.3%	96.3%

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Table V.B.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid vacation leave by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.27%	1.32%	0.50%	0.65%	0.42%	0.41%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.21%	4.94%	2.45%	3.23%	1.89%	0.67%
Maine	1.17%	6.56%	2.00%	3.27%	0.80%	1.97%
Massachusetts	1.18%	7.45%	0.00%	2.73%	1.11%	3.35%
New Hampshire	2.10%	2.81%	1.70%	5.44%	0.34%	1.61%
Rhode Island	1.64%	9.35%	1.02%	4.47%	1.03%	1.09%
Vermont	1.33%	3.16%	3.13%	2.92%	1.86%	2.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.52%	8.72%	7.07%	3.66%	1.03%	1.59%
New York	1.11%	9.03%	3.67%	3.61%	0.79%	1.86%
Pennsylvania	0.85%	6.14%	1.80%	2.05%	1.56%	0.35%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.25%	5.52%	3.77%	3.03%	1.39%	1.07%
Indiana	1.18%	8.12%	2.40%	2.64%	2.29%	2.23%
Michigan	1.72%	6.08%	0.00%	3.88%	3.63%	1.96%
Ohio	1.13%	8.93%	0.79%	2.68%	1.63%	1.55%
Wisconsin	1.50%	11.29%	0.24%	3.17%	1.31%	3.35%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.23%	4.15%	2.13%	3.54%	1.43%	1.49%
Kansas	1.09%	6.00%	0.00%	3.12%	0.89%	2.00%
Minnesota	1.47%	9.93%	3.54%	4.04%	1.88%	2.31%
Missouri	1.44%	6.53%	5.30%	2.98%	0.68%	2.16%
Nebraska	1.90%	5.59%	1.95%	3.28%	4.23%	5.33%
North Dakota	1.54%	6.73%	4.53%	3.65%	2.39%	2.20%
South Dakota	1.61%	5.73%	1.93%	4.32%	2.12%	3.42%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.46%	1.90%	0.00%	2.80%	1.82%	4.51%
District of Columbia	0.73%	0.00%	--	2.04%	0.09%	1.11%
Florida	1.61%	6.66%	1.48%	3.51%	2.45%	2.00%
Georgia	2.55%	6.54%	6.96%	5.69%	1.61%	1.11%
Maryland	1.17%	6.19%	0.00%	2.31%	1.53%	2.58%
North Carolina	1.55%	5.76%	3.47%	3.58%	3.04%	1.37%
South Carolina	1.88%	4.79%	3.64%	3.03%	2.65%	8.73%
Virginia	1.00%	3.52%	0.00%	3.13%	1.35%	1.41%
West Virginia	1.20%	10.74%	1.41%	1.74%	2.45%	3.93%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.35%	5.52%	0.96%	2.99%	1.64%	0.81%
Kentucky	1.12%	3.94%	2.18%	2.56%	1.50%	2.31%
Mississippi	1.23%	3.46%	1.40%	2.89%	1.55%	3.77%
Tennessee	0.98%	7.16%	1.40%	2.23%	1.18%	1.27%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.19%	6.55%	0.49%	3.45%	1.47%	2.31%
Louisiana	2.04%	11.58%	5.55%	2.05%	4.89%	3.46%
Oklahoma	1.54%	4.21%	2.19%	3.14%	2.30%	2.98%
Texas	0.98%	4.25%	2.24%	1.96%	2.34%	1.51%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.48%	10.64%	3.88%	2.02%	2.75%	2.28%
Colorado	1.24%	3.99%	2.64%	2.52%	2.94%	1.33%
Idaho	2.24%	5.15%	2.12%	5.31%	1.87%	6.55%
Montana	2.27%	12.33%	4.73%	3.98%	3.66%	2.32%
Nevada	1.21%	5.43%	0.00%	2.15%	3.28%	2.51%
New Mexico	1.95%	6.67%	6.39%	3.72%	2.67%	3.47%
Utah	1.86%	6.70%	1.71%	4.47%	3.00%	2.45%
Wyoming	2.18%	8.31%	1.52%	3.93%	3.60%	4.68%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.00%	9.99%	1.45%	4.40%	2.52%	3.82%
California	1.12%	5.55%	1.59%	2.19%	2.06%	2.10%
Hawaii	1.42%	3.44%	--	2.36%	2.66%	2.37%
Oregon	1.64%	5.10%	5.87%	3.50%	2.09%	4.32%
Washington	1.21%	5.79%	2.33%	2.61%	1.31%	2.40%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.j Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan that covers telemedicine by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	95.1%	94.2%	94.9%	94.5%	95.6%	95.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	95.2%	95.6%	100.0%	92.6%	96.7%	93.3%
Maine	96.5%	100.0%	90.9%	91.1%	99.1%	98.5%
Massachusetts	94.9%	100.0%	100.0%	99.7%	89.0%	100.0%
New Hampshire	97.2%	99.0%	98.9%	89.7%	99.2%	96.5%
Rhode Island	98.1%	83.5%	97.6%	100.0%	98.6%	98.6%
Vermont	97.8%	100.0%	95.7%	96.4%	99.6%	98.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	89.7%	69.9%	99.2%	87.7%	97.4%	79.7%
New York	94.8%	91.5%	98.3%	95.4%	96.0%	91.3%
Pennsylvania	95.7%	92.3%	90.0%	96.3%	96.5%	97.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	93.8%	96.2%	98.2%	92.1%	90.8%	94.8%
Indiana	96.7%	99.0%	100.0%	95.9%	92.8%	97.7%
Michigan	98.7%	98.8%	99.3%	97.9%	99.7%	98.6%
Ohio	98.6%	97.7%	100.0%	96.9%	99.3%	98.2%
Wisconsin	95.6%	91.4%	93.4%	95.5%	96.4%	98.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	96.9%	100.0%	99.5%	93.2%	96.3%	97.2%
Kansas	87.4%	82.0%	64.8%	99.0%	97.9%	95.0%
Minnesota	98.4%	91.3%	99.3%	99.3%	98.6%	98.6%
Missouri	95.1%	96.4%	100.0%	90.7%	96.0%	95.8%
Nebraska	92.7%	91.1%	86.8%	90.5%	95.7%	95.4%
North Dakota	92.0%	75.8%	89.9%	91.4%	96.6%	92.8%
South Dakota	96.5%	88.2%	97.0%	87.5%	99.9%	98.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	97.7%	98.7%	95.5%	96.8%	97.1%	99.4%
District of Columbia	99.0%	100.0%	--	99.7%	99.8%	95.2%
Florida	95.8%	85.1%	100.0%	98.1%	92.3%	98.9%
Georgia	97.5%	99.5%	93.0%	98.6%	98.5%	96.7%
Maryland	97.2%	93.9%	75.6%	98.8%	98.2%	98.5%
North Carolina	88.7%	100.0%	89.4%	76.0%	85.2%	98.5%
South Carolina	90.7%	93.8%	99.7%	66.7%	97.3%	100.0%
Virginia	98.7%	100.0%	100.0%	95.3%	98.8%	100.0%
West Virginia	91.9%	100.0%	83.7%	97.9%	94.6%	80.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	91.9%	87.7%	92.7%	83.7%	99.4%	92.0%
Kentucky	99.1%	100.0%	100.0%	96.6%	99.4%	100.0%
Mississippi	92.1%	87.3%	93.9%	90.4%	90.9%	95.2%
Tennessee	94.4%	100.0%	93.9%	94.8%	95.5%	91.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	97.0%	99.5%	100.0%	95.1%	97.7%	93.4%
Louisiana	96.6%	99.0%	99.6%	91.8%	94.2%	99.1%
Oklahoma	93.2%	94.8%	98.6%	92.6%	88.6%	96.2%
Texas	94.6%	93.3%	92.8%	93.4%	96.9%	95.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	97.1%	93.1%	100.0%	99.9%	95.4%	91.5%
Colorado	95.0%	98.0%	99.7%	92.0%	96.3%	93.6%
Idaho	97.6%	100.0%	99.1%	98.5%	97.8%	92.8%
Montana	93.6%	95.5%	86.2%	86.3%	95.6%	98.5%
Nevada	95.6%	89.2%	95.2%	95.0%	97.5%	97.9%
New Mexico	88.8%	--	100.0%	94.0%	87.2%	83.0%
Utah	96.0%	98.0%	98.4%	90.9%	95.7%	96.6%
Wyoming	84.3%	95.3%	80.5%	76.9%	97.0%	84.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	91.7%	100.0%	98.1%	93.1%	97.9%	75.9%
California	94.3%	93.7%	88.2%	95.5%	95.8%	92.6%
Hawaii	93.7%	81.6%	100.0%	94.0%	97.2%	91.9%
Oregon	96.9%	95.4%	91.8%	99.1%	94.2%	100.0%
Washington	95.1%	83.4%	98.6%	89.5%	99.6%	97.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.j Standard errors for Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan that covers telemedicine by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.35%	0.97%	0.93%	0.85%	0.62%	0.60%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.68%	4.41%	0.00%	4.26%	2.42%	3.96%
Maine	1.15%	0.00%	6.00%	3.58%	0.65%	1.50%
Massachusetts	4.56%	0.00%	0.00%	0.35%	9.70%	0.00%
New Hampshire	1.03%	0.87%	1.16%	5.58%	0.63%	2.43%
Rhode Island	0.70%	10.41%	2.47%	0.00%	0.88%	1.07%
Vermont	0.99%	0.00%	2.72%	3.05%	0.37%	1.23%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.41%	13.65%	0.77%	8.26%	1.37%	9.25%
New York	1.58%	8.10%	1.77%	2.48%	2.10%	4.68%
Pennsylvania	1.07%	5.03%	5.07%	1.91%	1.49%	1.40%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.46%	2.85%	1.12%	3.91%	3.51%	2.07%
Indiana	1.10%	1.02%	0.00%	2.15%	3.81%	1.48%
Michigan	0.53%	1.30%	0.59%	1.58%	0.23%	0.89%
Ohio	0.55%	2.30%	0.00%	1.81%	0.53%	1.45%
Wisconsin	1.30%	7.18%	3.53%	2.33%	2.84%	1.80%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.91%	0.00%	0.52%	3.19%	1.61%	2.03%
Kansas	4.87%	13.19%	14.09%	0.94%	1.82%	2.51%
Minnesota	0.63%	7.74%	0.69%	0.73%	1.00%	1.05%
Missouri	1.26%	2.69%	0.00%	3.85%	1.77%	2.57%
Nebraska	1.99%	5.44%	7.45%	5.83%	2.12%	2.08%
North Dakota	1.91%	9.88%	5.25%	5.62%	2.21%	3.00%
South Dakota	1.00%	6.44%	2.14%	5.46%	0.06%	1.49%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.80%	1.49%	4.57%	1.72%	1.54%	0.53%
District of Columbia	0.83%	0.00%	--	0.25%	0.18%	4.82%
Florida	1.41%	9.70%	0.00%	1.38%	3.25%	0.78%
Georgia	0.93%	0.54%	4.99%	0.93%	1.08%	2.29%
Maryland	0.99%	5.07%	13.94%	0.80%	1.01%	1.50%
North Carolina	4.12%	0.00%	7.24%	14.51%	5.73%	1.05%
South Carolina	5.60%	6.32%	0.33%	16.91%	1.66%	0.00%
Virginia	0.46%	0.00%	0.00%	2.15%	0.63%	0.00%
West Virginia	2.80%	0.00%	9.17%	1.37%	2.39%	10.18%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.92%	7.54%	4.26%	7.97%	0.56%	5.64%
Kentucky	0.52%	0.00%	0.00%	2.39%	0.60%	0.05%
Mississippi	1.85%	8.97%	4.85%	4.41%	3.39%	2.58%
Tennessee	1.54%	0.00%	3.72%	2.84%	2.28%	4.30%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.19%	0.51%	0.00%	3.14%	1.85%	4.00%
Louisiana	1.11%	0.99%	0.43%	4.77%	2.88%	0.67%
Oklahoma	2.83%	3.29%	1.20%	3.86%	8.69%	2.36%
Texas	1.54%	3.36%	4.99%	3.91%	1.31%	2.48%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.62%	6.74%	0.00%	0.06%	3.03%	6.46%
Colorado	1.86%	2.15%	0.30%	4.80%	1.94%	4.83%
Idaho	1.10%	0.00%	0.86%	0.89%	1.83%	5.18%
Montana	2.47%	4.07%	7.97%	8.25%	2.61%	0.99%
Nevada	1.75%	10.16%	4.63%	3.04%	1.94%	2.11%
New Mexico	4.50%	--	0.00%	2.76%	9.37%	11.39%
Utah	1.10%	2.20%	1.22%	4.26%	2.10%	2.16%
Wyoming	3.88%	2.88%	10.47%	10.15%	2.05%	6.66%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.45%	0.00%	1.79%	3.55%	1.35%	14.24%
California	1.09%	2.79%	4.87%	1.75%	1.88%	2.56%
Hawaii	2.01%	10.90%	0.00%	2.58%	1.90%	5.22%
Oregon	1.47%	3.23%	5.69%	0.97%	4.52%	0.00%
Washington	1.48%	8.90%	1.01%	4.36%	0.30%	1.78%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	108,287,850	8,231,905	12,323,020	33,794,657	30,134,014	23,804,254
New England:						
Connecticut	1,098,285	52,706	127,888	291,112	370,988	255,591
Maine	449,099	28,064	52,835	121,402	144,202	102,596
Massachusetts	2,796,085	165,869	--	662,873	1,153,438	665,798
New Hampshire	453,955	34,176	71,841	110,378	168,220	69,340
Rhode Island	336,939	15,295	42,485	87,308	109,724	82,127
Vermont	196,016	14,577	35,994	66,208	52,004	27,233
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,940,131	179,711	--	884,342	1,071,115	639,045
New York	6,423,662	300,919	288,524	1,981,064	2,650,864	1,202,290
Pennsylvania	4,380,864	270,705 *	528,616	1,125,533	1,179,940	1,276,070
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,315,026	188,339	598,354	1,282,637	1,027,670	1,218,025
Indiana	2,172,995	105,654	502,179	586,562	555,013	423,588
Michigan	3,398,831	222,793 *	535,503	1,331,540 *	667,258	641,737
Ohio	3,614,002	234,833	576,264	942,502	1,032,730	827,673
Wisconsin	2,092,523	166,127	466,029	480,685	439,010	540,673
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,101,053	89,437	180,550	239,569	316,995	274,502 *
Kansas	954,278	82,131	200,982	208,678	261,631	200,856 *
Minnesota	1,943,138	105,036	263,475	462,279	572,987	539,362
Missouri	2,018,279	153,482	179,699	705,296	635,653	344,149
Nebraska	679,035	59,538	106,345	163,422	169,473	180,258
North Dakota	262,678	23,490	34,591	63,915	55,366	85,317
South Dakota	286,649	26,463	41,976	69,808	83,749	64,654
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	355,622	79,845 *	--	110,328	94,697	54,381
District of Columbia	459,355	--	--	157,837	218,441	70,183 *
Florida	7,971,389	479,885	360,257	3,353,098 *	2,216,403	1,561,745
Georgia	3,333,097	284,087 *	340,383	1,069,587	817,250	821,790
Maryland	2,004,766	116,552	--	559,394	633,511	615,048
North Carolina	3,453,294	419,477 *	535,074	801,351	995,144	702,247
South Carolina	1,437,066	105,878	262,181	437,071	381,748	250,187
Virginia	2,984,590	305,562 *	318,065	689,270	1,094,241	577,453
West Virginia	450,598	--	87,434	143,626	155,324	42,522
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,383,088	113,588	244,188	290,994	203,525	530,793 *
Kentucky	1,281,253	83,448	186,718	324,116	315,015	371,955 *
Mississippi	763,622	--	127,581	231,267	180,366	170,501
Tennessee	2,306,378	--	417,188	748,110	574,572	411,912
West South Central:						
Arkansas	969,544	68,889 *	171,300	215,521	292,468	221,366
Louisiana	1,284,412	126,310	200,929 *	296,953	362,459	297,761
Oklahoma	1,021,856	90,674	135,732	362,325	256,992	176,133
Texas	9,627,626	732,284	1,450,459	2,818,382	2,365,292	2,261,208
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,111	196,626	150,655	1,180,335 *	521,313	489,181
Colorado	2,020,459	231,405	--	609,377	531,229	483,093
Idaho	496,016	67,323	59,824	161,846	122,753	84,270
Montana	315,205	47,256 *	20,468	91,112	69,170	87,200 *
Nevada	1,036,164	105,124	131,688	430,030	155,801	213,521
New Mexico	463,509	38,415	34,542	161,535	158,401	70,617
Utah	1,216,076	173,438 *	214,186	409,374	194,312	224,766
Wyoming	172,665	20,114	23,257	75,111	27,005	27,178
Pacific:						
Alaska	227,658	16,301	35,422 *	65,690	64,919	45,326
California	12,630,711	994,786	991,768	4,812,649	3,356,806	2,474,702
Hawaii	398,116	--	--	203,655	80,424	85,338
Oregon	1,314,732	169,765	117,210	408,321	376,068	243,368
Washington	2,457,351	378,818	291,293	709,280	600,334	477,627

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,872,145	385,911	537,920	1,645,870	847,526	813,590
New England:						
Connecticut	82,917	12,651	28,273	52,450	69,967	41,486
Maine	30,898	7,795	11,288	14,550	18,398	28,432
Massachusetts	253,448	46,364	--	122,267	219,817	133,252
New Hampshire	35,205	8,366	19,953	13,853	34,739	12,657
Rhode Island	20,665	3,863	10,596	11,412	17,440	14,780
Vermont	10,530	4,208	7,295	9,015	6,977	5,472
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	188,716	47,572	--	113,004	177,341	122,538
New York	463,885	65,828	74,056	433,577	222,685	158,169
Pennsylvania	246,147	84,565 *	98,093	133,100	121,493	231,452
East North Central:						
Illinois	232,179	40,708	125,959	165,668	104,114	189,460
Indiana	146,344	26,593	99,368	108,116	83,186	70,547
Michigan	489,306	72,828 *	98,055	488,607 *	94,824	125,883
Ohio	165,939	54,251	80,472	114,440	118,177	128,799
Wisconsin	142,715	38,994	73,915	92,506	84,867	92,876
West North Central:						
Iowa	90,283	20,003	30,881	27,257	48,263	84,636 *
Kansas	74,253	18,505	35,861	31,560	40,690	61,262 *
Minnesota	141,190	31,460	66,883	82,710	91,960	101,506
Missouri	139,902	37,253	37,261	116,930	105,944	62,977
Nebraska	32,939	9,975	22,242	23,084	23,472	27,849
North Dakota	15,594	4,638	7,702	7,346	6,847	13,863
South Dakota	15,375	5,294	6,121	12,046	10,500	8,903
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	43,339	44,195 *	--	13,585	13,245	7,535
District of Columbia	32,568	--	--	19,855	33,310	21,080 *
Florida	1,179,372	88,091	96,184	1,120,625 *	416,678	272,257
Georgia	178,275	94,989 *	67,294	161,589	108,745	114,883
Maryland	159,891	28,424	--	72,908	106,357	138,964
North Carolina	235,651	130,445 *	149,089	120,973	145,008	171,858
South Carolina	117,049	29,611	65,088	69,685	67,819	72,244
Virginia	197,335	96,463 *	83,545	101,635	156,990	138,862
West Virginia	38,730	--	17,386	34,296	21,616	7,718
East South Central:						
Alabama	243,378	28,924	45,189	32,725	28,832	242,948 *
Kentucky	141,935	19,652	31,491	38,724	44,567	137,761 *
Mississippi	40,626	--	20,979	35,636	24,972	29,361
Tennessee	130,414	--	84,676	102,118	85,835	72,100
West South Central:						
Arkansas	85,237	24,422 *	41,209	30,679	70,701	45,580
Louisiana	118,305	36,234	71,762 *	40,669	83,512	63,226
Oklahoma	62,719	25,422	30,236	42,911	49,693	26,187
Texas	472,994	146,017	321,672	314,240	301,494	303,309
Mountain:						
Arizona	388,929	50,447	38,333	381,418 *	104,846	110,948
Colorado	129,212	53,784	--	87,295	75,048	103,772
Idaho	38,586	12,781	10,848	32,441	22,972	14,506
Montana	34,351	22,220 *	5,139	9,993	10,486	26,292 *
Nevada	67,096	30,359	37,392	55,558	25,255	40,080
New Mexico	42,249	9,475	7,567	19,127	38,805	14,275
Utah	117,145	64,740 *	50,689	92,543	26,522	56,927
Wyoming	10,439	3,674	6,186	10,252	3,637	4,116
Pacific:						
Alaska	18,380	3,416	10,952 *	8,318	12,586	9,017
California	759,319	134,358	166,587	728,648	315,842	235,640
Hawaii	28,584	--	--	27,488	17,526	16,710
Oregon	86,426	34,985	34,719	74,497	47,759	41,794
Washington	136,158	92,066	64,501	98,280	86,811	93,453

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	108,287,850	7.6%	11.4%	31.2%	27.8%	22.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,098,285	4.8%	11.6%	26.5%	33.8%	23.3%
Maine	449,099	6.2%	11.8%	27.0%	32.1%	22.8%
Massachusetts	2,796,085	5.9%	--	23.7%	41.3%	23.8%
New Hampshire	453,955	7.5%	15.8%	24.3%	37.1%	15.3%
Rhode Island	336,939	4.5%	12.6%	25.9%	32.6%	24.4%
Vermont	196,016	7.4%	18.4%	33.8%	26.5%	13.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,940,131	6.1%	--	30.1%	36.4%	21.7%
New York	6,423,662	4.7%	4.5%	30.8%	41.3%	18.7%
Pennsylvania	4,380,864	6.2% *	12.1%	25.7%	26.9%	29.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,315,026	4.4%	13.9%	29.7%	23.8%	28.2%
Indiana	2,172,995	4.9%	23.1%	27.0%	25.5%	19.5%
Michigan	3,398,831	6.6% *	15.8%	39.2%	19.6%	18.9%
Ohio	3,614,002	6.5%	15.9%	26.1%	28.6%	22.9%
Wisconsin	2,092,523	7.9%	22.3%	23.0%	21.0%	25.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,101,053	8.1%	16.4%	21.8%	28.8%	24.9%
Kansas	954,278	8.6%	21.1%	21.9%	27.4%	21.0%
Minnesota	1,943,138	5.4% *	13.6%	23.8%	29.5%	27.8%
Missouri	2,018,279	7.6%	8.9%	34.9%	31.5%	17.1%
Nebraska	679,035	8.8%	15.7%	24.1%	25.0%	26.5%
North Dakota	262,678	8.9%	13.2%	24.3%	21.1%	32.5%
South Dakota	286,649	9.2%	14.6%	24.4%	29.2%	22.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	355,622	22.5% *	4.6% *	31.0%	26.6%	15.3%
District of Columbia	459,355	2.8% *	--	34.4%	47.6%	15.3%
Florida	7,971,389	6.0%	4.5% *	42.1%	27.8%	19.6%
Georgia	3,333,097	8.5% *	10.2%	32.1%	24.5%	24.7%
Maryland	2,004,766	5.8%	4.0% *	27.9%	31.6%	30.7%
North Carolina	3,453,294	12.1%	15.5%	23.2%	28.8%	20.3%
South Carolina	1,437,066	7.4%	18.2%	30.4%	26.6%	17.4%
Virginia	2,984,590	10.2% *	10.7%	23.1%	36.7%	19.3%
West Virginia	450,598	4.8% *	19.4%	31.9%	34.5%	9.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,383,088	8.2% *	17.7%	21.0%	14.7%	38.4%
Kentucky	1,281,253	6.5%	14.6%	25.3%	24.6%	29.0%
Mississippi	763,622	--	16.7%	30.3%	23.6%	22.3%
Tennessee	2,306,378	--	18.1%	32.4%	24.9%	17.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	969,544	7.1% *	17.7%	22.2%	30.2%	22.8%
Louisiana	1,284,412	9.8%	15.6% *	23.1%	28.2%	23.2%
Oklahoma	1,021,856	8.9%	13.3%	35.5%	25.1%	17.2%
Texas	9,627,626	7.6%	15.1%	29.3%	24.6%	23.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,111	7.7%	5.9%	46.5%	20.5%	19.3%
Colorado	2,020,459	11.5%	--	30.2%	26.3%	23.9%
Idaho	496,016	13.6%	12.1%	32.6%	24.7%	17.0%
Montana	315,205	15.0% *	6.5%	28.9%	21.9%	27.7%
Nevada	1,036,164	10.1%	12.7%	41.5%	15.0%	20.6%
New Mexico	463,509	8.3%	7.5%	34.9%	34.2%	15.2%
Utah	1,216,076	14.3% *	17.6%	33.7%	16.0%	18.5%
Wyoming	172,665	11.6%	13.5%	43.5%	15.6%	15.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	227,658	7.2%	15.6%	28.9%	28.5%	19.9%
California	12,630,711	7.9%	7.9%	38.1%	26.6%	19.6%
Hawaii	398,116	--	1.3% *	51.2%	20.2%	21.4%
Oregon	1,314,732	12.9%	8.9%	31.1%	28.6%	18.5%
Washington	2,457,351	15.4%	11.9%	28.9%	24.4%	19.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,872,145	0.37%	0.51%	1.14%	0.80%	0.74%
New England:						
Connecticut	82,917	1.20%	2.63%	4.24%	5.09%	3.76%
Maine	30,898	1.73%	2.57%	3.33%	4.14%	5.29%
Massachusetts	253,448	1.70%	--	4.21%	5.66%	4.52%
New Hampshire	35,205	1.86%	4.34%	3.29%	5.85%	2.82%
Rhode Island	20,665	1.17%	3.00%	3.28%	4.47%	4.15%
Vermont	10,530	2.08%	3.65%	3.77%	3.69%	2.66%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	188,716	1.63%	--	3.93%	4.81%	3.93%
New York	463,885	1.05%	1.18%	5.02%	3.87%	2.62%
Pennsylvania	246,147	1.89% *	2.31%	2.91%	2.99%	4.26%
East North Central:						
Illinois	232,179	0.96%	2.76%	3.44%	2.65%	3.76%
Indiana	146,344	1.25%	4.13%	4.31%	3.70%	3.16%
Michigan	489,306	2.24% *	3.66%	9.24%	3.91%	4.30%
Ohio	165,939	1.48%	2.29%	2.96%	3.02%	3.17%
Wisconsin	142,715	1.88%	3.45%	3.98%	3.68%	3.99%
West North Central:						
Iowa	90,283	1.87%	2.96%	2.86%	4.41%	6.15%
Kansas	74,253	1.98%	3.68%	3.45%	3.96%	5.44%
Minnesota	141,190	1.64% *	3.34%	3.85%	4.36%	4.56%
Missouri	139,902	1.84%	1.95%	4.73%	4.61%	3.11%
Nebraska	32,939	1.52%	3.13%	3.15%	3.41%	3.72%
North Dakota	15,594	1.78%	2.78%	2.83%	2.74%	4.14%
South Dakota	15,375	1.82%	2.23%	3.55%	3.40%	2.98%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	43,339	9.95% *	1.46% *	4.85%	5.06%	2.72%
District of Columbia	32,568	1.50% *	--	4.00%	5.79%	4.57%
Florida	1,179,372	1.40%	1.39% *	8.75%	5.67%	4.17%
Georgia	178,275	2.74% *	2.08%	4.06%	3.26%	3.39%
Maryland	159,891	1.48%	1.33% *	3.76%	4.78%	5.54%
North Carolina	235,651	3.61%	4.05%	3.51%	4.19%	4.51%
South Carolina	117,049	2.07%	4.11%	4.57%	4.54%	4.44%
Virginia	197,335	3.09% *	2.80%	3.35%	4.75%	4.23%
West Virginia	38,730	1.47% *	3.85%	5.81%	4.63%	1.86%
East South Central:						
Alabama	243,378	2.47% *	4.29%	4.38%	3.31%	11.08%
Kentucky	141,935	1.65%	2.84%	3.89%	4.07%	7.88%
Mississippi	40,626	--	2.84%	4.02%	3.29%	3.52%
Tennessee	130,414	--	3.41%	4.15%	3.61%	3.08%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	85,237	2.47% *	4.07%	3.30%	5.92%	4.48%
Louisiana	118,305	2.79%	5.10% *	3.53%	5.43%	4.56%
Oklahoma	62,719	2.43%	2.87%	3.87%	4.20%	2.60%
Texas	472,994	1.53%	3.10%	3.00%	3.00%	2.96%
Mountain:						
Arizona	388,929	2.30%	1.76%	8.80%	4.84%	4.83%
Colorado	129,212	2.64%	--	3.90%	3.81%	4.47%
Idaho	38,586	2.63%	2.35%	5.04%	4.17%	2.96%
Montana	34,351	6.23% *	1.76%	4.19%	3.73%	6.66%
Nevada	67,096	2.82%	3.43%	4.51%	2.53%	3.63%
New Mexico	42,249	2.10%	1.74%	4.46%	6.00%	3.09%
Utah	117,145	4.91% *	4.18%	5.92%	2.62%	4.50%
Wyoming	10,439	2.15%	3.39%	4.35%	2.27%	2.55%
Pacific:						
Alaska	18,380	1.57%	4.36%	3.71%	4.66%	3.65%
California	759,319	1.14%	1.37%	3.96%	2.61%	2.07%
Hawaii	28,584	--	0.54% *	5.28%	4.26%	3.96%
Oregon	86,426	2.61%	2.58%	4.53%	3.65%	3.15%
Washington	136,158	3.54%	2.64%	3.54%	3.52%	3.55%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.3.b Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	88.5%	79.0%	94.1%	84.0%	91.5%	91.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	87.3%	72.0%	94.9%	79.3%	89.0%	93.3%
Maine	87.0%	46.9% *	85.4%	82.4%	93.6%	94.8%
Massachusetts	89.7%	79.2%	95.6%	78.6%	95.4%	92.4%
New Hampshire	90.3%	85.0%	95.8%	77.5%	95.8%	94.3%
Rhode Island	87.9%	68.0%	94.6%	75.5%	92.1%	95.9%
Vermont	82.2%	62.0%	94.9%	69.8%	89.3%	93.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	85.5%	57.0%	87.6%	77.1%	92.9%	92.0%
New York	87.8%	74.1%	86.5%	81.1%	95.3%	85.9%
Pennsylvania	90.2%	81.2%	96.5%	81.9%	93.8%	93.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	89.8%	53.8%	94.7%	83.6%	93.4%	96.3%
Indiana	88.8%	69.5%	96.3%	80.1%	93.2%	90.7%
Michigan	91.0%	87.9%	98.6%	90.2%	83.9%	94.7%
Ohio	88.8%	86.3%	96.5%	77.0%	92.0%	93.5%
Wisconsin	91.7%	83.7%	98.0%	87.8%	92.8%	91.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	91.7%	92.1%	98.9%	80.7%	91.8%	96.3%
Kansas	89.1%	76.0%	97.4%	76.2%	92.1%	95.8%
Minnesota	88.3%	84.7%	85.0%	81.4%	89.9%	94.9%
Missouri	90.6%	74.7%	93.5%	90.3%	93.1%	92.1%
Nebraska	85.3%	63.1%	95.4%	74.4%	87.6%	94.4%
North Dakota	91.1%	73.5%	97.8%	83.1%	95.5%	96.2%
South Dakota	86.1%	71.7%	94.6%	73.1%	93.2%	91.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	88.6%	95.4%	74.1%	84.2%	92.5%	85.0%
District of Columbia	93.7%	--	--	89.9%	96.8%	95.8%
Florida	88.2%	68.3%	96.6%	88.3%	92.1%	86.9%
Georgia	84.8%	79.5%	90.1%	78.0%	87.4%	90.8%
Maryland	89.7%	80.1%	88.9%	81.7%	92.8%	95.8%
North Carolina	86.9%	89.9%	93.7%	77.9%	88.4%	87.9%
South Carolina	83.9%	82.0%	95.5%	73.4%	90.7%	80.7%
Virginia	91.7%	91.7%	97.5%	81.2%	94.8%	95.3%
West Virginia	89.3%	74.9%	95.6%	84.8%	92.3%	88.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	91.2%	84.7%	97.2%	76.9%	92.5%	97.3%
Kentucky	89.3%	74.5%	94.8%	82.9%	92.5%	92.8%
Mississippi	87.9%	77.3%	98.2%	86.3%	87.0%	86.8%
Tennessee	87.8%	74.0%	97.1%	83.3%	86.2%	94.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	86.2%	80.1%	95.3%	71.6%	90.9%	89.2%
Louisiana	84.7%	88.0%	91.3%	68.5%	85.8%	93.5%
Oklahoma	88.9%	87.3%	96.8%	86.1%	87.8%	91.0%
Texas	86.3%	76.8%	91.6%	83.2%	86.2%	90.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	91.0%	82.6%	93.8%	92.0%	89.2%	93.1%
Colorado	88.3%	76.7%	93.7%	83.6%	91.6%	94.3%
Idaho	81.4%	67.8%	85.2%	79.3%	86.1%	86.9%
Montana	81.1%	78.6%	82.5%	69.1%	83.5%	92.6%
Nevada	88.8%	91.2%	97.3%	83.6%	91.5%	90.7%
New Mexico	83.7%	74.0%	84.1%	77.5%	89.8%	89.3%
Utah	86.5%	77.7%	95.3%	83.6%	88.0%	89.0%
Wyoming	72.7%	63.2%	90.9%	69.2%	66.5%	80.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	75.3%	39.7%	97.7%	60.5%	86.1%	76.7%
California	90.6%	79.5%	91.3%	90.6%	93.1%	91.4%
Hawaii	96.0%	100.0%	97.4%	93.6%	97.7%	99.0%
Oregon	87.5%	83.2%	89.2%	84.6%	91.4%	88.6%
Washington	87.6%	85.5%	94.4%	83.5%	88.2%	90.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.B.3.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.29%	1.37%	0.60%	0.90%	0.41%	0.55%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.72%	9.61%	2.68%	4.97%	3.34%	2.81%
Maine	1.95%	14.34% *	7.87%	3.71%	1.89%	2.01%
Massachusetts	2.01%	8.73%	4.41%	6.54%	1.78%	3.69%
New Hampshire	1.45%	5.43%	2.74%	4.62%	1.57%	2.52%
Rhode Island	1.56%	10.59%	3.42%	4.48%	3.03%	1.68%
Vermont	1.85%	11.89%	2.48%	5.12%	3.16%	3.31%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.78%	12.78%	7.85%	4.43%	2.10%	3.16%
New York	1.34%	8.32%	5.77%	4.64%	0.81%	3.49%
Pennsylvania	1.59%	7.39%	2.07%	4.14%	1.48%	3.77%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.26%	10.85%	3.88%	3.25%	1.63%	1.33%
Indiana	1.48%	10.50%	2.24%	4.79%	2.09%	3.12%
Michigan	1.60%	5.65%	1.26%	3.89%	3.89%	2.18%
Ohio	1.15%	5.19%	1.75%	3.89%	1.92%	2.10%
Wisconsin	1.00%	5.35%	1.15%	3.26%	2.21%	2.66%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.18%	3.47%	0.85%	3.71%	2.30%	1.68%
Kansas	1.60%	7.86%	2.13%	5.18%	2.73%	2.06%
Minnesota	1.64%	7.28%	6.79%	4.46%	2.69%	2.61%
Missouri	1.36%	7.96%	3.67%	2.63%	2.50%	2.68%
Nebraska	1.44%	7.90%	2.76%	4.70%	3.44%	1.86%
North Dakota	1.17%	7.24%	1.36%	3.55%	1.85%	1.52%
South Dakota	1.48%	8.17%	2.54%	5.69%	1.87%	2.35%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.94%	3.13%	13.33%	3.42%	1.96%	4.77%
District of Columbia	1.26%	--	--	2.49%	1.64%	3.11%
Florida	1.92%	7.24%	2.16%	4.17%	1.96%	3.32%
Georgia	2.05%	8.85%	4.98%	5.59%	2.61%	2.74%
Maryland	1.51%	7.58%	8.43%	3.63%	1.98%	2.63%
North Carolina	1.62%	4.88%	3.60%	4.76%	2.88%	3.83%
South Carolina	2.43%	7.56%	2.34%	5.64%	2.50%	9.56%
Virginia	1.34%	3.84%	1.74%	5.02%	1.30%	1.86%
West Virginia	1.40%	10.49%	2.20%	4.33%	2.00%	4.46%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.83%	6.04%	2.19%	4.08%	2.33%	1.65%
Kentucky	1.58%	8.56%	3.07%	3.52%	2.04%	3.13%
Mississippi	1.71%	13.93%	1.29%	3.15%	3.22%	4.36%
Tennessee	1.41%	14.34%	1.56%	3.20%	3.92%	2.28%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.71%	8.69%	2.48%	5.21%	2.83%	3.63%
Louisiana	2.05%	6.91%	4.87%	5.65%	4.36%	2.29%
Oklahoma	1.36%	5.17%	1.98%	2.77%	3.33%	3.27%
Texas	1.21%	6.65%	2.95%	2.59%	2.89%	2.42%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.71%	6.44%	4.17%	3.02%	3.27%	2.93%
Colorado	1.37%	8.16%	4.16%	3.34%	1.94%	1.84%
Idaho	2.17%	7.41%	6.44%	5.08%	3.86%	4.54%
Montana	2.63%	10.71%	7.45%	4.90%	3.70%	3.17%
Nevada	1.35%	4.44%	2.07%	2.75%	2.74%	3.38%
New Mexico	2.16%	8.60%	6.47%	4.15%	3.22%	3.95%
Utah	1.90%	9.12%	2.68%	4.83%	2.80%	4.17%
Wyoming	2.65%	8.12%	4.81%	5.65%	5.69%	5.09%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.83%	11.68%	1.79%	6.08%	3.73%	8.03%
California	0.80%	4.22%	2.72%	1.71%	1.08%	1.62%
Hawaii	1.87%	0.00%	2.81%	3.60%	1.13%	0.60%
Oregon	1.59%	5.13%	5.69%	3.60%	2.13%	4.94%
Washington	1.49%	4.91%	2.97%	3.76%	3.14%	3.70%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	91.9%	85.2%	95.4%	87.6%	93.2%	96.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	92.9%	96.7%	96.9%	90.6%	90.5%	96.0%
Maine	90.1%	92.4%	92.4%	86.6%	88.6%	94.1%
Massachusetts	93.1%	98.6%	96.4%	79.8%	95.5%	98.1%
New Hampshire	93.3%	92.1%	97.2%	89.7%	93.0%	95.0%
Rhode Island	90.4%	81.4%	98.6%	77.1%	92.3%	96.0%
Vermont	90.0%	93.0%	97.2%	88.0%	88.4%	86.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	91.3%	100.0%	97.0%	85.5%	90.9%	95.8%
New York	88.6%	81.6%	92.0%	82.6%	89.9%	95.4%
Pennsylvania	90.5%	79.3%	91.2%	81.9%	91.7%	97.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	91.6%	92.1%	96.1%	87.7%	91.7%	92.6%
Indiana	94.3%	90.6%	96.8%	91.4%	92.8%	97.6%
Michigan	93.2%	83.1%	96.3%	91.2%	93.0%	97.8%
Ohio	91.1%	85.1%	96.9%	79.9%	95.5%	93.8%
Wisconsin	94.6%	83.3%	98.7%	90.9%	95.9%	96.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	93.8%	80.2%	99.1%	92.0%	91.0%	98.7%
Kansas	89.4%	75.0%	96.5%	87.6%	87.0%	91.4%
Minnesota	90.3%	95.3%	87.5%	79.9%	93.5%	95.1%
Missouri	92.3%	88.4%	98.0%	90.1%	90.0%	99.6%
Nebraska	92.1%	93.5%	98.2%	93.6%	80.8%	97.1%
North Dakota	91.7%	88.4%	98.7%	78.5%	95.8%	95.3%
South Dakota	92.9%	91.8%	98.0%	77.8%	96.1%	98.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	95.3%	98.5%	94.4%	92.3%	96.8%	93.5%
District of Columbia	89.6%	--	--	92.4%	86.5%	99.3%
Florida	94.4%	89.7%	99.4%	95.1%	95.3%	91.5%
Georgia	92.8%	93.2%	96.3%	86.8%	94.2%	96.5%
Maryland	91.2%	91.9%	99.5%	91.5%	88.3%	92.8%
North Carolina	92.6%	96.7%	89.7%	89.8%	92.8%	94.9%
South Carolina	92.0%	77.5%	95.7%	88.6%	92.0%	99.3%
Virginia	94.7%	77.0%	100.0%	92.8%	96.8%	99.0%
West Virginia	93.8%	93.5%	97.0%	93.5%	91.4%	96.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	94.6%	94.4%	98.4%	81.7%	97.7%	97.3%
Kentucky	94.0%	89.7%	96.8%	92.6%	92.6%	95.6%
Mississippi	90.8%	94.5%	98.5%	83.6%	92.9%	90.6%
Tennessee	90.6%	99.2%	98.8%	76.8%	93.8%	97.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	95.0%	93.1%	96.2%	84.9%	97.8%	98.5%
Louisiana	88.9%	62.4%	98.0%	86.3%	92.5%	91.5%
Oklahoma	94.2%	90.5%	97.4%	91.3%	95.5%	97.0%
Texas	91.9%	69.7%	98.5%	87.6%	92.3%	98.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	93.1%	95.8%	94.5%	92.4%	92.7%	94.1%
Colorado	89.3%	91.4%	--	79.2%	96.6%	97.1%
Idaho	93.2%	94.4%	90.1%	89.2%	96.9%	96.2%
Montana	92.9%	97.4%	95.6%	88.9%	86.8%	97.6%
Nevada	87.9%	87.9%	95.8%	78.8%	92.5%	96.3%
New Mexico	91.1%	97.6%	93.0%	90.4%	87.7%	96.4%
Utah	82.2%	92.4%	95.9%	54.6%	94.9%	97.8%
Wyoming	85.6%	86.0%	94.9%	76.5%	87.2%	96.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	89.5%	--	91.7%	78.3%	97.0%	89.9%
California	92.5%	82.3%	88.2%	90.4%	96.1%	96.8%
Hawaii	89.8%	71.6%	97.7%	87.0%	94.6%	96.4%
Oregon	91.4%	94.6%	94.3%	88.7%	89.4%	95.4%
Washington	87.5%	66.3%	94.9%	81.0%	96.2%	96.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.34%	1.91%	0.74%	0.93%	0.44%	0.49%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.40%	2.08%	2.47%	3.92%	2.74%	1.14%
Maine	1.54%	5.58%	5.85%	3.97%	1.76%	2.99%
Massachusetts	2.21%	0.74%	3.11%	7.39%	1.63%	1.00%
New Hampshire	1.38%	4.77%	1.23%	4.03%	2.14%	1.97%
Rhode Island	1.71%	8.40%	1.01%	5.67%	1.90%	1.45%
Vermont	2.20%	2.55%	1.78%	4.08%	3.04%	8.52%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.66%	0.00%	2.63%	3.55%	2.90%	2.99%
New York	1.80%	7.85%	4.25%	6.27%	1.42%	1.41%
Pennsylvania	1.54%	8.62%	5.91%	3.86%	2.06%	1.18%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.64%	7.18%	2.69%	2.55%	1.59%	4.48%
Indiana	1.14%	5.34%	1.72%	3.10%	2.24%	1.67%
Michigan	1.44%	8.38%	1.25%	3.72%	1.94%	0.96%
Ohio	1.44%	6.44%	1.60%	4.73%	1.01%	2.06%
Wisconsin	0.99%	7.66%	0.58%	3.07%	1.47%	1.22%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.45%	7.55%	0.32%	2.48%	3.39%	0.62%
Kansas	2.03%	9.76%	2.44%	3.86%	3.74%	5.38%
Minnesota	2.90%	3.36%	6.30%	9.71%	2.67%	1.72%
Missouri	1.70%	5.57%	0.86%	3.71%	3.19%	0.26%
Nebraska	2.43%	2.76%	0.71%	2.21%	8.10%	1.31%
North Dakota	1.46%	5.92%	0.55%	5.26%	1.10%	1.11%
South Dakota	2.31%	4.08%	0.68%	8.17%	1.21%	0.68%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.03%	0.83%	3.29%	2.31%	1.31%	2.11%
District of Columbia	3.56%	--	--	2.98%	5.80%	0.49%
Florida	1.36%	4.33%	0.37%	1.93%	1.25%	4.74%
Georgia	1.13%	2.12%	2.36%	3.31%	1.67%	1.20%
Maryland	2.75%	4.23%	0.49%	2.55%	7.36%	2.37%
North Carolina	1.41%	1.42%	5.46%	3.06%	2.13%	3.41%
South Carolina	1.62%	10.39%	1.61%	3.78%	2.43%	0.69%
Virginia	1.64%	10.21%	0.00%	1.93%	1.05%	0.54%
West Virginia	1.39%	5.81%	1.32%	2.63%	2.99%	1.99%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.58%	4.02%	0.65%	5.73%	0.88%	1.58%
Kentucky	1.18%	5.89%	1.13%	2.40%	1.72%	2.32%
Mississippi	1.85%	1.77%	0.61%	4.28%	2.43%	5.60%
Tennessee	2.40%	0.80%	0.93%	6.50%	1.67%	0.91%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.34%	3.41%	2.79%	5.51%	0.83%	0.63%
Louisiana	2.58%	14.36%	1.31%	3.98%	2.85%	2.42%
Oklahoma	1.15%	3.27%	1.96%	2.50%	2.01%	1.63%
Texas	1.59%	11.75%	0.83%	2.54%	3.38%	0.79%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.74%	2.68%	4.01%	3.30%	2.44%	3.58%
Colorado	2.78%	3.56%	--	5.85%	1.01%	1.28%
Idaho	1.72%	2.51%	5.25%	4.71%	0.81%	2.13%
Montana	1.37%	2.15%	2.25%	3.12%	2.63%	0.74%
Nevada	2.29%	8.11%	1.90%	4.72%	2.32%	1.82%
New Mexico	2.11%	1.53%	3.18%	2.26%	4.60%	1.51%
Utah	6.95%	6.57%	1.49%	13.87%	1.63%	1.09%
Wyoming	2.42%	7.83%	2.99%	4.35%	4.98%	1.67%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.41%	--	4.22%	6.97%	1.01%	3.76%
California	1.11%	5.16%	5.95%	2.33%	0.86%	0.86%
Hawaii	1.97%	10.33%	2.24%	3.45%	1.75%	1.48%
Oregon	1.65%	2.47%	4.65%	4.02%	2.65%	3.02%
Washington	3.56%	13.26%	2.77%	7.38%	0.97%	2.19%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	70.2%	66.7%	75.6%	61.8%	72.3%	75.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	70.4%	55.6%	71.3%	63.9%	70.4%	78.2%
Maine	72.1%	63.0%	72.8%	59.0%	77.5%	78.5%
Massachusetts	67.8%	56.3%	63.5%	54.8%	69.2%	77.8%
New Hampshire	71.0%	59.1%	82.7%	52.8%	74.5%	77.2%
Rhode Island	64.3%	79.4%	72.2%	51.4%	69.6%	60.6%
Vermont	66.7%	56.8%	75.6%	55.3%	74.2%	64.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	68.8%	--	70.4%	57.5%	71.6%	78.7%
New York	63.2%	71.4%	69.8%	56.0%	62.3%	71.9%
Pennsylvania	71.6%	51.2%	78.0%	60.3%	75.1%	76.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	72.0%	62.4%	79.7%	59.7%	71.7%	79.9%
Indiana	74.8%	74.7%	80.0%	67.4%	73.1%	78.8%
Michigan	70.4%	72.5%	71.8%	63.2%	70.6%	81.5%
Ohio	69.6%	62.0%	69.3%	64.3%	71.5%	73.7%
Wisconsin	68.1%	69.9%	68.5%	68.3%	61.6%	72.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	68.3%	62.2%	74.5%	61.9%	68.9%	69.3%
Kansas	72.8%	71.4%	81.7%	64.3%	65.0%	79.5%
Minnesota	65.2%	62.4%	58.5%	56.7%	67.4%	71.5%
Missouri	67.4%	81.1%	82.6%	52.3%	66.9%	83.3%
Nebraska	71.3%	55.9%	74.2%	61.4%	71.0%	79.9%
North Dakota	74.9%	67.2%	81.4%	67.8%	77.9%	75.4%
South Dakota	70.1%	61.9%	75.4%	57.0%	76.5%	69.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	69.0%	63.2%	76.5%	60.9%	78.4%	74.6%
District of Columbia	77.9%	84.3%	--	75.6%	78.1%	81.5%
Florida	65.7%	63.1%	72.1%	52.5%	78.8%	74.0%
Georgia	69.4%	77.7%	63.4%	55.9%	76.7%	76.3%
Maryland	66.8%	68.8%	65.7%	55.6%	70.9%	71.3%
North Carolina	72.9%	70.8%	82.9%	73.4%	65.8%	75.8%
South Carolina	73.2%	58.5%	79.1%	64.8%	78.2%	75.3%
Virginia	67.9%	67.1%	62.0%	56.7%	73.0%	72.7%
West Virginia	67.3%	--	75.2%	64.7%	64.9%	70.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.9%	78.1%	78.8%	54.3%	67.9%	77.8%
Kentucky	71.4%	78.9%	74.6%	59.0%	70.4%	78.7%
Mississippi	70.1%	68.5%	70.2%	67.9%	72.7%	70.5%
Tennessee	71.1%	--	79.4%	55.8%	77.3%	77.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	74.7%	81.1%	86.7%	68.9%	71.8%	71.2%
Louisiana	68.9%	61.9%	85.3%	56.7%	68.5%	68.2%
Oklahoma	71.6%	63.5%	79.7%	65.9%	73.7%	76.2%
Texas	69.2%	58.1%	78.9%	57.1%	73.3%	73.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	74.0%	53.7%	69.5%	77.2%	73.0%	76.5%
Colorado	71.5%	69.0%	86.7%	65.3%	76.1%	69.2%
Idaho	77.3%	84.2%	81.3%	74.4%	80.0%	71.6%
Montana	78.6%	83.1%	89.1%	75.6%	70.8%	81.4%
Nevada	74.0%	67.6%	80.5%	70.6%	78.6%	74.4%
New Mexico	64.3%	--	79.6%	56.6%	65.7%	77.6%
Utah	73.9%	86.1%	79.2%	62.2%	78.3%	68.6%
Wyoming	71.5%	66.8%	84.6%	59.8%	77.1%	79.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	69.7%	--	61.7%	59.7%	71.3%	86.6%
California	72.7%	69.1%	78.1%	67.4%	76.2%	76.4%
Hawaii	77.6%	78.9%	--	73.8%	83.2%	80.6%
Oregon	80.0%	83.5%	69.7%	78.3%	79.2%	86.2%
Washington	74.8%	60.8%	78.5%	72.3%	80.4%	75.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(1)(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.52%	1.37%	0.89%	1.34%	0.70%	0.69%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.31%	6.57%	2.87%	7.72%	4.20%	2.35%
Maine	1.94%	5.53%	3.51%	4.49%	3.12%	1.93%
Massachusetts	2.12%	5.54%	3.90%	3.24%	2.99%	4.33%
New Hampshire	2.10%	5.02%	4.07%	3.92%	3.51%	3.12%
Rhode Island	2.73%	7.85%	6.35%	6.29%	3.07%	5.64%
Vermont	1.88%	2.62%	3.45%	4.34%	2.39%	4.00%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.15%	--	7.13%	4.82%	3.53%	2.46%
New York	1.81%	5.40%	6.28%	3.03%	3.03%	3.53%
Pennsylvania	1.73%	3.61%	3.04%	4.06%	2.47%	3.24%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.38%	9.57%	3.93%	6.88%	2.62%	2.35%
Indiana	1.74%	6.49%	4.44%	3.04%	2.38%	2.33%
Michigan	2.26%	5.64%	3.32%	2.92%	3.74%	2.74%
Ohio	1.51%	5.99%	2.85%	3.55%	3.24%	2.44%
Wisconsin	2.95%	10.01%	4.42%	6.58%	9.34%	3.07%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.84%	5.27%	2.08%	3.67%	3.61%	4.58%
Kansas	2.27%	5.70%	2.38%	4.07%	6.21%	2.46%
Minnesota	2.45%	6.75%	12.79%	3.53%	3.65%	5.46%
Missouri	4.20%	6.72%	3.21%	8.92%	5.54%	2.44%
Nebraska	1.35%	4.68%	2.09%	3.53%	3.44%	1.56%
North Dakota	1.67%	11.25%	3.49%	4.44%	2.19%	2.38%
South Dakota	1.84%	5.17%	2.63%	3.68%	1.86%	5.31%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.74%	2.95%	4.72%	3.82%	2.78%	2.86%
District of Columbia	1.74%	3.18%	--	3.70%	2.01%	4.15%
Florida	4.01%	5.79%	5.70%	7.00%	3.30%	4.15%
Georgia	2.24%	8.76%	6.09%	5.16%	3.71%	3.03%
Maryland	1.71%	4.85%	9.99%	3.88%	2.33%	3.22%
North Carolina	2.52%	5.41%	3.68%	5.24%	5.94%	3.25%
South Carolina	1.88%	6.65%	5.75%	4.07%	2.36%	3.22%
Virginia	2.34%	5.56%	6.39%	4.14%	4.26%	4.24%
West Virginia	3.03%	--	4.22%	10.05%	2.68%	4.34%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.05%	6.86%	4.41%	4.72%	3.44%	4.21%
Kentucky	2.28%	4.25%	3.55%	3.20%	2.48%	3.70%
Mississippi	1.59%	4.69%	3.03%	3.19%	3.33%	3.91%
Tennessee	1.67%	--	2.99%	3.86%	2.30%	2.45%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.17%	8.70%	2.41%	3.47%	2.16%	6.15%
Louisiana	3.16%	6.11%	4.31%	5.60%	4.60%	6.99%
Oklahoma	1.90%	9.00%	5.62%	3.00%	3.06%	3.58%
Texas	1.90%	4.94%	3.38%	4.31%	2.77%	3.13%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.85%	6.67%	4.58%	8.77%	5.00%	3.71%
Colorado	1.81%	8.26%	6.96%	3.92%	2.38%	3.77%
Idaho	1.57%	4.88%	3.60%	3.04%	2.27%	4.16%
Montana	2.08%	2.69%	4.01%	4.38%	3.03%	4.09%
Nevada	2.41%	10.95%	4.33%	4.51%	2.21%	4.55%
New Mexico	3.11%	--	3.92%	4.40%	7.06%	4.45%
Utah	2.22%	5.21%	2.71%	4.78%	3.58%	2.70%
Wyoming	2.38%	4.96%	2.43%	4.62%	3.23%	3.77%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.08%	--	9.52%	4.75%	2.24%	3.52%
California	1.46%	5.30%	2.81%	3.15%	1.62%	2.20%
Hawaii	2.17%	10.10%	--	3.89%	2.63%	3.53%
Oregon	2.02%	4.73%	9.71%	5.17%	2.43%	2.69%
Washington	2.44%	8.92%	5.65%	2.80%	2.30%	7.76%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	64.5%	56.8%	72.1%	54.2%	67.4%	72.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	65.4%	53.8%	69.1%	57.9%	63.7%	75.1%
Maine	65.0%	58.2%	67.2%	51.1%	68.7%	73.9%
Massachusetts	63.1%	55.5%	61.3%	43.8%	66.1%	76.4%
New Hampshire	66.2%	54.4%	80.4%	47.3%	69.3%	73.3%
Rhode Island	58.1%	64.7%	71.2%	39.6%	64.2%	58.2%
Vermont	60.0%	52.8%	73.4%	48.6%	65.6%	55.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	62.8%	--	68.3%	49.1%	65.1%	75.3%
New York	56.0%	58.3%	64.2%	46.2%	56.0%	68.6%
Pennsylvania	64.8%	40.6%	71.2%	49.4%	68.9%	74.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	65.9%	57.4%	76.6%	52.4%	65.7%	74.0%
Indiana	70.5%	67.7%	77.4%	61.5%	67.9%	76.9%
Michigan	65.6%	60.3%	69.1%	57.7%	65.7%	79.8%
Ohio	63.5%	52.7%	67.1%	51.4%	68.2%	69.2%
Wisconsin	64.4%	58.2%	67.6%	62.1%	59.1%	69.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	64.0%	49.9%	73.8%	57.0%	62.6%	68.4%
Kansas	65.0%	53.5%	78.8%	56.4%	56.5%	72.6%
Minnesota	58.9%	59.5%	51.2%	45.3%	63.0%	68.0%
Missouri	62.2%	71.7%	81.0%	47.1%	60.2%	82.9%
Nebraska	65.7%	52.3%	72.9%	57.5%	57.4%	77.6%
North Dakota	68.6%	59.4%	80.3%	53.2%	74.6%	71.8%
South Dakota	65.1%	56.8%	73.9%	44.4%	73.5%	68.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	65.7%	62.2%	72.2%	56.2%	75.9%	69.8%
District of Columbia	69.8%	--	--	69.9%	67.5%	80.9%
Florida	62.1%	56.6%	71.7%	50.0%	75.1%	67.7%
Georgia	64.4%	72.4%	61.1%	48.6%	72.3%	73.6%
Maryland	60.9%	63.3%	65.3%	50.9%	62.6%	66.2%
North Carolina	67.5%	68.5%	74.4%	66.0%	61.1%	71.9%
South Carolina	67.4%	45.3%	75.7%	57.4%	71.9%	74.8%
Virginia	64.3%	51.7%	62.0%	52.6%	70.7%	72.0%
West Virginia	63.1%	--	72.9%	60.6%	59.4%	67.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	68.9%	73.7%	77.5%	44.4%	66.4%	75.6%
Kentucky	67.2%	70.8%	72.3%	54.6%	65.2%	75.3%
Mississippi	63.7%	64.8%	69.2%	56.8%	67.5%	63.9%
Tennessee	64.4%	--	78.5%	42.9%	72.6%	75.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	71.0%	75.5%	83.4%	58.5%	70.2%	70.1%
Louisiana	61.3%	38.6%	83.6%	49.0%	63.3%	62.4%
Oklahoma	67.4%	57.5%	77.6%	60.2%	70.3%	73.9%
Texas	63.6%	40.5%	77.7%	50.0%	67.7%	72.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.0%	51.4%	65.6%	71.3%	67.6%	71.9%
Colorado	63.9%	63.0%	--	51.7%	73.5%	67.2%
Idaho	72.1%	79.5%	73.3%	66.3%	77.5%	68.9%
Montana	72.9%	80.9%	85.2%	67.2%	61.5%	79.4%
Nevada	65.1%	59.4%	77.1%	55.7%	72.7%	71.6%
New Mexico	58.6%	--	74.1%	51.1%	57.6%	74.8%
Utah	60.8%	79.5%	76.0%	34.0%	74.3%	67.1%
Wyoming	61.2%	57.4%	80.3%	45.7%	67.3%	76.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	62.3%	--	56.6%	46.7%	69.1%	77.8%
California	67.2%	56.8%	68.9%	60.9%	73.2%	74.0%
Hawaii	69.7%	56.5%	--	64.2%	78.7%	77.7%
Oregon	73.1%	79.0%	65.8%	69.5%	70.8%	82.2%
Washington	65.4%	40.3%	74.5%	58.6%	77.3%	73.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.3.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.53%	1.74%	1.05%	1.30%	0.78%	0.77%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.60%	6.25%	3.71%	8.28%	4.96%	2.41%
Maine	2.16%	4.61%	5.06%	4.45%	3.75%	2.72%
Massachusetts	2.51%	5.37%	4.60%	3.89%	2.72%	4.46%
New Hampshire	2.40%	3.72%	4.49%	3.87%	4.16%	3.41%
Rhode Island	2.64%	11.63%	6.58%	4.92%	3.24%	5.21%
Vermont	2.39%	2.79%	3.67%	4.50%	3.05%	6.82%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.65%	--	6.47%	5.17%	4.94%	2.85%
New York	1.93%	8.31%	6.70%	4.88%	2.86%	3.48%
Pennsylvania	2.00%	5.46%	5.46%	3.99%	2.91%	3.32%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.62%	9.54%	4.56%	6.43%	2.59%	4.65%
Indiana	2.00%	6.67%	4.74%	3.93%	3.02%	2.65%
Michigan	1.94%	6.46%	3.02%	2.93%	3.97%	2.96%
Ohio	1.75%	5.92%	2.91%	4.77%	3.06%	2.66%
Wisconsin	2.79%	10.10%	4.36%	7.06%	8.75%	2.43%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.88%	5.97%	2.11%	3.74%	4.43%	4.29%
Kansas	2.38%	7.06%	3.15%	4.51%	5.84%	3.81%
Minnesota	2.95%	6.69%	11.53%	5.07%	3.84%	5.96%
Missouri	3.87%	8.49%	3.02%	7.95%	4.59%	2.47%
Nebraska	2.23%	4.68%	2.25%	3.69%	6.51%	1.81%
North Dakota	1.86%	9.87%	3.39%	5.32%	2.13%	2.43%
South Dakota	2.39%	5.29%	2.60%	4.66%	2.17%	5.26%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.64%	3.18%	4.84%	3.53%	2.98%	3.26%
District of Columbia	3.66%	--	--	4.53%	5.43%	4.19%
Florida	3.71%	5.20%	5.70%	6.79%	3.74%	4.81%
Georgia	2.18%	7.37%	6.06%	5.07%	3.56%	3.20%
Maryland	2.31%	5.96%	10.23%	3.58%	5.46%	3.31%
North Carolina	2.71%	5.61%	6.26%	5.79%	5.84%	4.29%
South Carolina	2.27%	6.75%	6.43%	5.05%	3.26%	3.24%
Virginia	2.51%	7.10%	6.39%	4.05%	4.40%	4.28%
West Virginia	3.28%	--	4.14%	10.41%	3.45%	4.62%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.62%	7.36%	4.33%	4.77%	3.42%	5.02%
Kentucky	2.64%	6.57%	3.55%	3.34%	2.44%	4.82%
Mississippi	1.90%	3.68%	3.12%	3.78%	3.41%	5.29%
Tennessee	2.44%	--	3.14%	5.06%	2.16%	2.50%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.26%	6.02%	3.58%	5.68%	2.14%	5.96%
Louisiana	3.64%	8.46%	4.98%	5.56%	5.65%	6.71%
Oklahoma	2.15%	7.99%	5.88%	3.63%	3.60%	3.71%
Texas	2.20%	7.96%	3.42%	3.94%	4.19%	3.17%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.38%	6.00%	5.46%	10.18%	5.51%	3.23%
Colorado	2.59%	8.88%	--	4.66%	2.46%	4.06%
Idaho	2.23%	5.32%	5.23%	5.47%	2.47%	4.82%
Montana	2.56%	2.38%	5.16%	5.21%	3.23%	4.07%
Nevada	2.71%	10.00%	3.94%	4.92%	2.79%	5.09%
New Mexico	2.63%	--	5.41%	4.45%	4.90%	4.48%
Utah	5.63%	8.83%	2.87%	9.28%	3.95%	2.73%
Wyoming	2.50%	6.43%	3.57%	3.31%	4.26%	3.86%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.29%	--	8.10%	6.03%	2.55%	5.37%
California	1.59%	4.98%	5.45%	3.35%	1.77%	2.39%
Hawaii	2.56%	9.88%	--	4.43%	3.00%	3.50%
Oregon	2.50%	5.21%	9.73%	6.73%	2.83%	3.43%
Washington	3.53%	9.78%	5.97%	5.57%	2.38%	7.57%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4 Number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	30,287,898	715,304	490,168	18,437,302	8,435,429	2,209,695
New England:						
Connecticut	366,524	--	--	209,368	111,398	33,926 *
Maine	121,510	--	--	65,320	37,773	10,882 *
Massachusetts	828,206	--	--	538,283	226,659	32,332 *
New Hampshire	152,935	--	--	98,222	37,343	8,599 *
Rhode Island	119,467	--	--	71,475	39,447	4,613 *
Vermont	60,846	--	2,874 *	40,163	13,544	2,701
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	908,501	--	--	488,144	362,708 *	42,666 *
New York	2,164,680	--	--	951,690	995,068	148,080
Pennsylvania	1,259,925	--	--	832,944	338,508	64,880
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,118,153	--	--	715,739	313,965	56,756
Indiana	726,990	--	19,113 *	463,761	153,502	76,756 *
Michigan	862,321	--	--	555,644	222,612	42,205
Ohio	1,245,399	--	21,861 *	778,510	324,588	98,748 *
Wisconsin	598,358	--	25,329	370,891	103,877	77,878
West North Central:						
Iowa	355,958	--	8,959 *	168,761	137,216	29,391
Kansas	240,948	--	--	164,111	49,219	20,759 *
Minnesota	856,819	--	--	479,316	244,913	98,868
Missouri	652,687	--	--	482,003	119,224	24,919
Nebraska	217,171	--	--	135,096	48,188	21,110
North Dakota	92,827	3,686	--	58,869	17,284	11,425
South Dakota	103,826	--	1,163	58,265	30,734	11,355
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	92,280	--	--	63,960	17,847	7,353
District of Columbia	85,174	--	--	40,322	43,288 *	--
Florida	1,494,496	--	--	861,341	419,810	148,852
Georgia	927,656	--	--	694,846	133,493	65,427 *
Maryland	497,065	--	--	224,059	156,874	100,745 *
North Carolina	986,888	--	--	535,027	274,384	115,632 *
South Carolina	451,307	--	--	324,330	99,445	12,847 *
Virginia	557,877	--	--	335,522	165,264	24,416 *
West Virginia	128,239	--	--	79,425	37,227	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	301,589	--	--	221,079	35,829	33,829 *
Kentucky	406,368	--	--	262,541	109,687	28,378 *
Mississippi	159,351	--	--	112,147	36,455	--
Tennessee	639,534	--	--	495,390	117,084 *	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	215,366	--	--	104,545	84,631	11,942
Louisiana	322,700	--	--	170,474	88,614	46,487 *
Oklahoma	334,989	--	--	226,667	86,670 *	13,424 *
Texas	2,451,114	--	35,564 *	1,524,032	711,388	159,193
Mountain:						
Arizona	647,039	--	--	409,216	162,946	41,369 *
Colorado	559,032	--	--	405,108	73,863	49,636
Idaho	207,082	12,146 *	--	138,265	39,575	15,028
Montana	126,702	--	--	84,555	26,847	7,497
Nevada	274,414	--	--	187,705	38,789	17,473
New Mexico	150,661	--	--	93,356	36,293	13,223
Utah	376,079	--	7,575 *	245,304	90,969	20,197
Wyoming	51,015	--	--	36,838	6,938	3,497
Pacific:						
Alaska	58,926	--	--	32,442	18,196	4,678
California	3,552,270	123,217 *	36,620 *	1,987,689	1,162,567	242,177
Hawaii	123,100	--	--	84,250	22,429	12,471
Oregon	398,365	--	--	294,604	70,514	22,992
Washington	657,172	29,763 *	--	435,688	139,740	39,468 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4 Standard errors for number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	602,757	71,443	39,168	492,180	359,601	144,388
New England:						
Connecticut	38,668	--	--	34,404	17,156	16,364 *
Maine	11,773	--	--	10,448	6,185	3,504 *
Massachusetts	121,629	--	--	115,575	46,353	10,284 *
New Hampshire	16,247	--	--	13,215	10,060	3,087 *
Rhode Island	13,965	--	--	11,837	8,161	1,742 *
Vermont	5,117	--	1,149 *	4,796	2,361	798
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	136,663	--	--	73,851	117,918 *	19,007 *
New York	177,272	--	--	114,241	140,888	41,445
Pennsylvania	93,216	--	--	88,086	44,712	16,019
East North Central:						
Illinois	90,869	--	--	81,175	50,360	14,206
Indiana	68,091	--	6,824 *	61,974	28,116	23,533 *
Michigan	108,231	--	--	102,980	42,601	12,229
Ohio	108,235	--	6,625 *	100,917	44,912	30,156 *
Wisconsin	56,574	--	6,607	50,223	25,517	21,124
West North Central:						
Iowa	30,777	--	3,500 *	21,312	23,408	8,223
Kansas	21,966	--	--	20,851	7,993	8,458 *
Minnesota	107,198	--	--	96,098	51,460	27,968
Missouri	70,595	--	--	70,030	23,170	7,364
Nebraska	19,758	--	--	18,499	9,268	5,796
North Dakota	7,977	987	--	7,735	2,604	3,199
South Dakota	7,813	--	309	6,838	4,318	3,126
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	12,768	--	--	12,644	3,179	1,852
District of Columbia	16,821	--	--	7,898	15,030 *	--
Florida	169,191	--	--	149,496	83,831	35,731
Georgia	110,026	--	--	106,907	27,742	24,169 *
Maryland	78,532	--	--	31,919	34,489	66,110 *
North Carolina	112,213	--	--	89,109	55,337	53,112 *
South Carolina	42,610	--	--	39,191	22,040	4,683 *
Virginia	51,441	--	--	45,675	28,297	9,377 *
West Virginia	13,434	--	--	11,574	6,421	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	34,705	--	--	32,894	9,840	10,325 *
Kentucky	47,594	--	--	36,845	32,902	9,007 *
Mississippi	19,301	--	--	17,515	9,268	--
Tennessee	82,946	--	--	64,840	54,066 *	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28,137	--	--	14,783	24,709	2,905
Louisiana	45,885	--	--	26,977	20,732	31,169 *
Oklahoma	36,686	--	--	27,294	26,311 *	4,461 *
Texas	226,626	--	12,005 *	178,609	148,939	45,032
Mountain:						
Arizona	75,500	--	--	62,817	48,059	13,577 *
Colorado	76,473	--	--	75,575	13,251	14,160
Idaho	38,624	5,296 *	--	38,048	6,718	4,333
Montana	9,997	--	--	9,763	4,185	1,932
Nevada	35,898	--	--	27,250	7,111	4,988
New Mexico	12,767	--	--	11,494	6,639	3,317
Utah	40,726	--	2,755 *	37,521	18,881	4,267
Wyoming	5,401	--	--	5,391	1,188	920
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,671	--	--	4,478	3,478	1,192
California	273,036	45,957 *	12,015 *	209,549	182,437	40,224
Hawaii	14,220	--	--	13,858	5,446	2,686
Oregon	50,166	--	--	49,806	12,118	6,372
Washington	72,017	9,655 *	--	66,303	31,600	15,304 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	30,287,898	2.4%	1.6%	60.9%	27.9%	7.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	366,524	1.4% *	1.9% *	57.1%	30.4%	9.3% *
Maine	121,510	--	0.7% *	53.8%	31.1%	9.0% *
Massachusetts	828,206	2.6% *	1.2% *	65.0%	27.4%	3.9% *
New Hampshire	152,935	3.4% *	2.3% *	64.2%	24.4%	5.6% *
Rhode Island	119,467	1.6% *	1.7% *	59.8%	33.0%	3.9% *
Vermont	60,846	2.6% *	4.7% *	66.0%	22.3%	4.4% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	908,501	0.8% *	0.8% *	53.7%	39.9%	4.7% *
New York	2,164,680	1.1% *	2.2% *	44.0%	46.0%	6.8%
Pennsylvania	1,259,925	1.0% *	0.9% *	66.1%	26.9%	5.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,118,153	1.5% *	1.3% *	64.0%	28.1%	5.1%
Indiana	726,990	1.9% *	2.6% *	63.8%	21.1%	10.6%
Michigan	862,321	2.3% *	2.6% *	64.4%	25.8%	4.9% *
Ohio	1,245,399	1.7% *	1.8% *	62.5%	26.1%	7.9%
Wisconsin	598,358	3.4% *	4.2% *	62.0%	17.4%	13.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	355,958	3.3% *	2.5% *	47.4%	38.5%	8.3%
Kansas	240,948	1.0% *	1.9% *	68.1%	20.4%	8.6% *
Minnesota	856,819	1.5% *	2.4% *	55.9%	28.6%	11.5%
Missouri	652,687	3.2% *	0.9% *	73.8%	18.3%	3.8% *
Nebraska	217,171	3.4% *	2.5% *	62.2%	22.2%	9.7%
North Dakota	92,827	4.0%	1.7% *	63.4%	18.6%	12.3%
South Dakota	103,826	2.2% *	1.1%	56.1%	29.6%	10.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	92,280	2.6% *	0.8% *	69.3%	19.3%	8.0%
District of Columbia	85,174	--	--	47.3%	50.8%	1.7% *
Florida	1,494,496	2.6% *	1.7% *	57.6%	28.1%	10.0%
Georgia	927,656	2.5% *	1.1% *	74.9%	14.4%	7.1% *
Maryland	497,065	1.7% *	1.4% *	45.1%	31.6%	20.3% *
North Carolina	986,888	4.6% *	1.7% *	54.2%	27.8%	11.7% *
South Carolina	451,307	1.3% *	1.9% *	71.9%	22.0%	2.8% *
Virginia	557,877	4.5% *	1.4% *	60.1%	29.6%	4.4% *
West Virginia	128,239	1.4% *	0.9% *	61.9%	29.0%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	301,589	1.5% *	2.1% *	73.3%	11.9%	11.2% *
Kentucky	406,368	0.9% *	0.5% *	64.6%	27.0%	7.0% *
Mississippi	159,351	1.9% *	1.0% *	70.4%	22.9%	3.9% *
Tennessee	639,534	0.8% *	0.9% *	77.5%	18.3% *	2.6% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	215,366	2.3% *	4.3% *	48.5%	39.3%	5.5%
Louisiana	322,700	--	1.6% *	52.8%	27.5%	14.4% *
Oklahoma	334,989	1.2% *	1.3% *	67.7%	25.9%	4.0% *
Texas	2,451,114	0.9% *	1.5% *	62.2%	29.0%	6.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	647,039	--	1.1% *	63.2%	25.2%	6.4% *
Colorado	559,032	3.2% *	2.2% *	72.5%	13.2%	8.9%
Idaho	207,082	5.9% *	1.0% *	66.8%	19.1%	7.3% *
Montana	126,702	3.1%	3.0% *	66.7%	21.2%	5.9%
Nevada	274,414	--	1.4% *	68.4%	14.1%	6.4% *
New Mexico	150,661	2.1% *	3.0% *	62.0%	24.1%	8.8%
Utah	376,079	3.2% *	2.0% *	65.2%	24.2%	5.4%
Wyoming	51,015	4.3% *	3.0% *	72.2%	13.6%	6.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	58,926	2.7% *	--	55.1%	30.9%	7.9%
California	3,552,270	3.5% *	1.0% *	56.0%	32.7%	6.8%
Hawaii	123,100	2.3% *	0.9% *	68.4%	18.2%	10.1%
Oregon	398,365	1.4% *	1.2% *	74.0%	17.7%	5.8%
Washington	657,172	4.5% *	1.9% *	66.3%	21.3%	6.0% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.a Standard errors for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	602,757	0.24%	0.13%	1.05%	1.01%	0.47%
New England:						
Connecticut	38,668	0.49% *	0.74% *	5.78%	4.84%	4.20% *
Maine	11,773	--	0.25% *	5.38%	4.68%	2.85% *
Massachusetts	121,629	0.98% *	0.51% *	6.37%	5.70%	1.39% *
New Hampshire	16,247	1.31% *	0.87% *	5.65%	5.53%	2.03% *
Rhode Island	13,965	0.61% *	1.08% *	5.97%	5.82%	1.50% *
Vermont	5,117	0.95% *	1.88% *	4.28%	3.69%	1.35% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	136,663	0.54% *	0.41% *	8.18%	8.61%	2.14% *
New York	177,272	0.43% *	0.87% *	4.38%	4.53%	1.90%
Pennsylvania	93,216	0.35% *	0.38% *	3.64%	3.41%	1.30%
East North Central:						
Illinois	90,869	0.66% *	0.58% *	4.19%	4.03%	1.31%
Indiana	68,091	0.83% *	0.96% *	4.69%	3.74%	3.13%
Michigan	108,231	1.48% *	1.05% *	5.73%	5.01%	1.52% *
Ohio	108,235	0.87% *	0.56% *	4.32%	3.65%	2.36%
Wisconsin	56,574	1.36% *	1.17%	5.03%	3.97%	3.39%
West North Central:						
Iowa	30,777	1.04% *	0.99% *	4.82%	4.92%	2.29%
Kansas	21,966	0.45% *	0.72% *	4.57%	3.46%	3.37% *
Minnesota	107,198	0.63% *	0.85% *	6.42%	5.62%	3.34%
Missouri	70,595	1.23% *	0.38% *	4.28%	3.73%	1.19% *
Nebraska	19,758	1.11% *	1.00% *	4.83%	4.07%	2.66%
North Dakota	7,977	1.12%	0.55% *	4.49%	3.06%	3.29%
South Dakota	7,813	0.74% *	0.32%	4.33%	3.86%	2.88%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	12,768	1.37% *	0.41% *	5.33%	4.04%	2.22%
District of Columbia	16,821	--	--	9.73%	9.97%	0.87% *
Florida	169,191	0.92% *	1.02% *	5.70%	5.12%	2.48%
Georgia	110,026	1.06% *	0.49% *	4.33%	3.20%	2.59% *
Maryland	78,532	0.89% *	0.91% *	7.81%	6.81%	10.82% *
North Carolina	112,213	2.12% *	0.68% *	6.22%	5.20%	4.97% *
South Carolina	42,610	0.57% *	1.33% *	4.66%	4.49%	1.06% *
Virginia	51,441	1.70% *	0.52% *	4.94%	4.59%	1.69% *
West Virginia	13,434	0.62% *	0.34% *	5.48%	4.75%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	34,705	0.90% *	0.89% *	4.75%	3.25%	3.37% *
Kentucky	47,594	0.42% *	0.32% *	6.51%	6.60%	2.27% *
Mississippi	19,301	0.90% *	0.45% *	5.49%	5.27%	1.28% *
Tennessee	82,946	0.40% *	0.34% *	7.06%	7.20% *	1.14% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28,137	1.05% *	1.89% *	6.80%	7.68%	1.51%
Louisiana	45,885	--	0.92% *	7.63%	6.04%	8.44% *
Oklahoma	36,686	0.56% *	0.50% *	6.10%	6.32%	1.39% *
Texas	226,626	0.44% *	0.51% *	4.95%	4.97%	1.85%
Mountain:						
Arizona	75,500	--	0.64% *	6.35%	6.43%	2.14% *
Colorado	76,473	1.35% *	1.07% *	4.73%	2.87%	2.66%
Idaho	38,624	2.66% *	0.39% *	6.95%	4.56%	2.40% *
Montana	9,997	0.83%	1.39% *	3.94%	3.29%	1.57%
Nevada	35,898	--	0.89% *	7.40%	3.03%	1.95% *
New Mexico	12,767	0.79% *	1.19% *	4.51%	4.01%	2.22%
Utah	40,726	1.13% *	0.77% *	5.04%	4.64%	1.27%
Wyoming	5,401	1.45% *	1.26% *	4.02%	2.63%	1.89%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,671	0.82% *	--	5.30%	4.99%	2.08%
California	273,036	1.29% *	0.35% *	4.10%	4.08%	1.20%
Hawaii	14,220	1.08% *	0.54% *	5.22%	4.35%	2.43%
Oregon	50,166	0.52% *	0.46% *	4.26%	3.49%	1.72%
Washington	72,017	1.51% *	0.98% *	5.19%	4.57%	2.31% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table V.B.4.b Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	72.0%	47.1%	62.6%	69.7%	78.7%	75.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	71.1%	--	--	66.7%	78.7%	81.4%
Maine	62.8%	--	90.5%	55.7%	84.2%	55.8%
Massachusetts	83.5%	--	100.0%	82.1%	88.5%	95.1%
New Hampshire	71.8%	--	--	64.7%	89.4%	97.7%
Rhode Island	76.9%	--	--	72.7%	87.3%	95.5%
Vermont	57.8%	--	42.9% *	53.7%	75.9%	74.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.6%	--	--	62.5%	83.5%	74.7%
New York	77.8%	--	--	64.3%	93.0%	82.3%
Pennsylvania	74.1%	--	90.4%	69.7%	81.9%	90.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	74.3%	--	--	72.6%	81.1%	79.2%
Indiana	67.2%	--	76.2%	64.1%	79.2%	66.6%
Michigan	68.5%	--	100.0%	67.9%	68.4%	54.7%
Ohio	69.5%	--	70.2%	69.4%	66.2%	81.7%
Wisconsin	63.0%	--	81.5%	58.0%	61.3%	83.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	74.0%	--	75.9%	63.3%	89.8%	77.0%
Kansas	69.1%	--	94.8%	66.1%	69.6%	88.9%
Minnesota	77.2%	--	--	76.4%	79.1%	90.3%
Missouri	73.1%	--	--	74.1%	76.8%	83.1%
Nebraska	60.7%	--	--	57.3%	74.1%	67.3%
North Dakota	62.5%	19.5% *	--	60.3%	75.0%	67.4%
South Dakota	60.9%	--	75.7%	53.0%	81.9%	46.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	70.7%	--	--	71.5%	74.6%	67.9%
District of Columbia	83.9%	--	--	68.0%	98.3%	100.0%
Florida	59.2%	--	90.3%	58.2%	61.8%	64.3%
Georgia	73.2%	--	--	75.5%	66.7%	83.3%
Maryland	77.7%	--	--	62.8%	89.6%	95.2%
North Carolina	66.5%	--	--	64.9%	65.1%	87.5%
South Carolina	67.6%	--	--	68.1%	66.5%	61.3%
Virginia	72.3%	--	--	72.3%	77.8%	89.6%
West Virginia	74.5%	--	--	76.8%	72.0%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	78.4%	--	90.6%	82.4%	65.6%	65.7%
Kentucky	74.4%	--	100.0%	73.9%	78.5%	63.6%
Mississippi	67.2%	--	--	62.3%	88.7%	--
Tennessee	71.5%	--	--	79.7%	37.1% *	88.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	70.0%	--	86.6%	62.2%	83.7%	54.3%
Louisiana	64.3%	--	--	69.1%	55.1%	85.3%
Oklahoma	71.8%	--	83.5%	68.4%	81.0%	69.5%
Texas	78.3%	--	65.9%	80.2%	76.8%	75.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	74.5%	--	--	70.5%	94.2%	40.4% *
Colorado	71.7%	--	--	73.3%	73.3%	89.9%
Idaho	62.0%	62.2%	--	64.1%	62.6%	41.3% *
Montana	48.0%	--	--	44.5%	51.9%	83.5%
Nevada	83.4%	97.2%	--	83.4%	76.6%	77.2%
New Mexico	64.8%	--	--	66.8%	76.2%	48.4%
Utah	67.8%	--	72.4%	69.6%	67.0%	54.6%
Wyoming	54.5%	--	--	62.7%	41.6%	40.9% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	51.1%	--	96.5%	43.6%	64.9%	39.9%
California	73.2%	71.8%	49.2% *	69.5%	84.2%	54.8%
Hawaii	83.6%	100.0%	100.0%	83.2%	84.4%	80.1%
Oregon	67.4%	--	--	66.1%	72.3%	78.7%
Washington	67.6%	42.5% *	--	62.4%	84.8%	92.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.77%	5.16%	4.07%	1.05%	1.41%	2.22%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.12%	--	--	6.64%	5.45%	10.94%
Maine	4.81%	--	9.14%	8.09%	4.96%	15.58%
Massachusetts	3.35%	--	0.00%	4.91%	4.79%	4.93%
New Hampshire	4.39%	--	--	6.25%	4.17%	1.83%
Rhode Island	5.24%	--	--	7.90%	5.63%	4.57%
Vermont	4.42%	--	18.33% *	6.18%	6.99%	14.41%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.53%	--	--	7.30%	6.68%	16.83%
New York	2.71%	--	--	5.23%	1.95%	6.69%
Pennsylvania	3.34%	--	9.53%	4.76%	4.81%	4.92%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.21%	--	--	4.48%	4.93%	8.80%
Indiana	4.35%	--	19.22%	6.34%	5.90%	11.90%
Michigan	5.36%	--	0.00%	7.81%	7.71%	15.15%
Ohio	3.87%	--	16.79%	5.40%	7.14%	8.06%
Wisconsin	4.68%	--	10.34%	6.62%	11.65%	10.16%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.55%	--	19.83%	6.08%	3.24%	12.67%
Kansas	4.16%	--	5.30%	5.77%	7.13%	7.47%
Minnesota	3.80%	--	--	5.93%	6.78%	4.87%
Missouri	4.84%	--	--	6.27%	7.09%	11.68%
Nebraska	4.53%	--	--	6.69%	9.00%	11.57%
North Dakota	4.54%	8.39% *	--	6.66%	7.96%	12.15%
South Dakota	4.12%	--	14.48%	6.16%	5.40%	13.31%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.63%	--	--	7.64%	7.66%	11.44%
District of Columbia	4.40%	--	--	7.92%	1.10%	0.00%
Florida	5.38%	--	10.42%	7.88%	10.32%	10.86%
Georgia	5.07%	--	--	6.48%	8.22%	9.56%
Maryland	4.47%	--	--	6.51%	4.41%	4.13%
North Carolina	5.22%	--	--	7.15%	10.79%	7.02%
South Carolina	4.20%	--	--	5.31%	9.09%	16.43%
Virginia	4.10%	--	--	5.69%	6.84%	7.20%
West Virginia	3.80%	--	--	4.93%	6.81%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.90%	--	9.26%	4.20%	12.07%	14.96%
Kentucky	4.32%	--	0.00%	5.53%	8.32%	14.45%
Mississippi	5.18%	--	--	7.06%	4.69%	--
Tennessee	6.99%	--	--	4.04%	18.25% *	8.64%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.88%	--	9.08%	6.72%	6.43%	12.68%
Louisiana	6.45%	--	--	6.35%	12.30%	12.69%
Oklahoma	4.48%	--	11.44%	5.63%	7.70%	13.65%
Texas	2.83%	--	15.31%	3.54%	6.07%	9.03%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.03%	--	--	5.91%	2.98%	17.51% *
Colorado	4.83%	--	--	6.18%	8.13%	5.32%
Idaho	7.52%	17.41%	--	10.42%	8.33%	14.66% *
Montana	4.46%	--	--	6.22%	7.97%	8.81%
Nevada	3.27%	3.72%	--	3.97%	8.09%	9.56%
New Mexico	4.17%	--	--	5.69%	7.20%	12.65%
Utah	4.86%	--	15.81%	6.85%	8.53%	10.54%
Wyoming	5.34%	--	--	6.59%	8.96%	12.51% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.06%	--	4.31%	7.21%	8.22%	11.92%
California	2.58%	11.70%	16.28% *	3.91%	3.25%	8.43%
Hawaii	5.38%	0.00%	0.00%	7.52%	7.51%	10.46%
Oregon	5.11%	--	--	6.86%	7.16%	10.15%
Washington	5.07%	15.80% *	--	7.23%	5.24%	5.31%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	21.3%	28.5%	29.5%	16.3%	28.1%	29.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	18.7%	--	--	12.4%	24.0%	32.3%
Maine	27.7%	0.8% *	--	4.8% *	46.9%	--
Massachusetts	16.8%	--	--	8.9% *	26.6%	52.3% *
New Hampshire	19.5%	--	--	8.7% *	40.1%	14.6% *
Rhode Island	15.2% *	--	--	8.8% *	21.9% *	--
Vermont	17.3%	--	--	8.7%	34.5%	17.6% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25.3%	--	--	16.6% *	33.6%	--
New York	25.0%	--	71.7%	8.0% *	32.5%	42.8% *
Pennsylvania	19.9%	--	--	12.0%	36.3%	21.2% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	18.0%	--	--	13.1%	24.7%	31.4% *
Indiana	21.1%	--	8.7% *	21.2%	27.0%	8.5% *
Michigan	13.7%	--	--	13.2% *	14.4% *	15.2% *
Ohio	18.1%	--	26.9% *	12.1% *	31.2%	10.3% *
Wisconsin	16.8%	--	14.9% *	15.1% *	27.3%	12.3% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	27.9%	--	52.5% *	6.4% *	45.8%	19.4% *
Kansas	16.0% *	--	--	5.9% *	19.7% *	70.1%
Minnesota	18.1%	--	1.4% *	8.8% *	39.2% *	12.6%
Missouri	15.4%	--	--	13.4% *	20.6%	26.5% *
Nebraska	21.2%	--	--	9.7% *	33.9%	45.1% *
North Dakota	13.2%	0.9% *	--	7.5% *	15.7%	34.4% *
South Dakota	21.1%	--	16.4% *	8.4% *	31.6%	45.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	16.8%	--	0.0%	10.5% *	30.2%	35.9% *
District of Columbia	46.4%	--	--	20.8% *	63.3%	--
Florida	29.3%	0.0%	--	19.4% *	37.7%	50.7%
Georgia	21.4%	--	--	20.2% *	24.1% *	22.6% *
Maryland	18.8%	--	--	9.7% *	29.2% *	13.0%
North Carolina	25.0%	0.6% *	--	17.0% *	29.3%	50.8% *
South Carolina	23.8%	--	--	22.3%	30.9% *	--
Virginia	32.8%	--	--	27.7%	39.8%	--
West Virginia	32.8%	--	--	33.4%	34.2%	21.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	19.1%	--	--	17.1% *	22.6% *	33.9% *
Kentucky	29.9%	--	--	18.5% *	52.3%	--
Mississippi	22.1%	64.0%	--	23.2% *	19.2% *	--
Tennessee	10.7%	0.0%	--	8.4%	29.0%	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	18.8%	100.0%	--	17.6% *	20.9%	17.9% *
Louisiana	16.5% *	--	100.0%	19.4% *	19.3% *	--
Oklahoma	30.1%	--	--	21.3% *	47.9% *	30.7% *
Texas	14.3%	--	--	13.8%	12.3% *	22.8% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	27.4%	--	0.0%	35.6% *	18.1%	--
Colorado	18.0%	--	--	15.0% *	24.0%	28.8% *
Idaho	22.1%	2.0% *	--	20.7%	32.3%	--
Montana	26.8%	--	--	18.9%	46.7%	33.1% *
Nevada	24.3%	24.7%	0.0%	24.3%	31.9%	--
New Mexico	22.5%	--	--	11.9%	44.9%	25.2% *
Utah	16.0%	0.7% *	--	13.0% *	24.6% *	17.6% *
Wyoming	12.8%	0.0%	--	10.8% *	29.3% *	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	35.2%	--	--	36.6%	24.1%	42.3%
California	23.0%	38.4%	15.7% *	23.0%	18.8%	44.7%
Hawaii	34.0%	--	--	29.1%	41.7%	44.9%
Oregon	35.7%	--	--	34.4% *	42.4%	28.9% *
Washington	21.0%	1.8% *	--	16.4% *	34.4%	20.2% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.84%	4.80%	4.79%	1.02%	1.73%	3.09%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.23%	--	--	3.67%	5.90%	5.43%
Maine	5.15%	0.92% *	--	2.14% *	5.87%	--
Massachusetts	4.14%	--	--	4.82% *	4.56%	16.04% *
New Hampshire	4.53%	--	--	3.82% *	7.81%	6.75% *
Rhode Island	5.11% *	--	--	2.65% *	12.52% *	--
Vermont	3.68%	--	--	2.43%	9.85%	7.64% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.42%	--	--	6.07% *	8.66%	--
New York	4.84%	--	12.78%	2.86% *	7.59%	14.22% *
Pennsylvania	2.97%	--	--	3.13%	6.12%	9.65% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.31%	--	--	2.89%	3.53%	11.61% *
Indiana	4.41%	--	6.63% *	6.32%	7.34%	4.70% *
Michigan	3.79%	--	--	5.39% *	4.92% *	8.09% *
Ohio	2.99%	--	13.39% *	3.85% *	3.25%	4.87% *
Wisconsin	3.96%	--	6.66% *	6.33% *	3.99%	5.12% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.19%	--	21.03% *	1.96% *	6.71%	11.14% *
Kansas	4.83% *	--	--	2.91% *	5.99% *	15.20%
Minnesota	5.17%	--	1.54% *	3.56% *	12.02% *	3.69%
Missouri	3.58%	--	--	4.42% *	5.71%	10.80% *
Nebraska	3.76%	--	--	3.79% *	5.15%	14.24% *
North Dakota	2.96%	0.88% *	--	2.60% *	3.24%	16.55% *
South Dakota	2.94%	--	6.34% *	3.56% *	3.52%	9.81%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.13%	--	0.00%	4.32% *	6.92%	15.66% *
District of Columbia	12.98%	--	--	7.23% *	15.66%	--
Florida	5.79%	0.00%	--	7.34% *	7.06%	8.87%
Georgia	5.62%	--	--	6.83% *	12.82% *	7.91% *
Maryland	4.55%	--	--	3.07% *	10.73% *	1.54%
North Carolina	6.40%	0.87% *	--	5.70% *	6.98%	25.88% *
South Carolina	4.28%	--	--	5.20%	10.74% *	--
Virginia	5.14%	--	--	7.25%	8.48%	--
West Virginia	5.43%	--	--	8.06%	6.32%	3.05%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.03%	--	--	6.16% *	8.64% *	15.44% *
Kentucky	5.98%	--	--	5.96% *	6.98%	--
Mississippi	6.04%	4.02%	--	8.60% *	6.85% *	--
Tennessee	2.39%	0.00%	--	2.50%	8.42%	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.24%	0.00%	--	6.00% *	4.04%	7.72% *
Louisiana	5.45% *	--	0.00%	7.85% *	7.75% *	--
Oklahoma	7.69%	--	--	7.17% *	15.91% *	12.51% *
Texas	2.53%	--	--	3.36%	3.79% *	11.84% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	7.77%	--	0.00%	11.50% *	5.02%	--
Colorado	4.47%	--	--	5.42% *	5.42%	11.75% *
Idaho	3.24%	2.28% *	--	4.09%	7.32%	--
Montana	4.08%	--	--	4.99%	7.35%	11.38% *
Nevada	4.24%	0.80%	0.00%	5.90%	8.05%	--
New Mexico	4.07%	--	--	3.44%	11.00%	7.88% *
Utah	4.07%	0.73% *	--	5.34% *	8.70% *	8.99% *
Wyoming	3.68%	0.00%	--	4.03% *	12.36% *	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	6.68%	--	--	10.30%	4.71%	11.10%
California	2.86%	8.88%	7.80% *	4.02%	4.26%	7.09%
Hawaii	4.75%	--	--	5.91%	10.16%	9.44%
Oregon	8.80%	--	--	12.02% *	10.25%	9.36% *
Washington	4.48%	1.91% *	--	6.23% *	5.58%	10.47% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	42.1%	41.2%	44.3%	36.9%	48.7%	39.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	32.9%	0.0%	--	11.2%	44.9%	--
Maine	56.6%	--	--	--	58.6%	65.6%
Massachusetts	32.8%	--	--	--	38.5%	--
New Hampshire	23.7% *	--	--	--	21.6% *	--
Rhode Island	60.7%	100.0%	--	--	79.8%	--
Vermont	39.4%	--	--	--	42.4%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	45.6%	--	--	--	52.5%	--
New York	40.7%	--	--	53.8%	40.1% *	24.6% *
Pennsylvania	50.3%	--	--	29.2%	62.3%	78.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	33.7%	--	--	28.5%	35.4%	45.2%
Indiana	36.5%	--	--	21.9% *	64.8%	--
Michigan	27.9%	--	--	--	50.9%	--
Ohio	48.1%	--	--	42.6%	48.9%	--
Wisconsin	44.6%	--	--	--	37.2%	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	32.7%	--	--	--	28.0%	49.8%
Kansas	46.7%	--	--	--	--	64.6%
Minnesota	44.0%	--	--	22.9%	57.2%	--
Missouri	22.9%	--	--	11.3% *	40.4%	--
Nebraska	51.8%	--	--	47.3%	42.7%	67.7%
North Dakota	52.3%	--	--	48.4%	40.7%	66.9%
South Dakota	44.5%	--	0.0%	--	50.7%	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	33.0%	--	--	--	38.1%	49.4%
District of Columbia	47.0%	--	--	25.6% *	51.3%	53.7%
Florida	31.7%	--	--	24.6% *	45.5%	--
Georgia	32.1%	--	--	21.5% *	--	--
Maryland	29.1%	--	--	--	30.9%	18.0%
North Carolina	35.9%	--	--	--	55.7%	--
South Carolina	42.5%	0.0%	--	41.5%	45.2%	86.2%
Virginia	43.2%	--	0.0%	59.3%	26.2% *	--
West Virginia	40.8%	--	--	43.6%	42.3%	1.6% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.3% *	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	53.7%	--	--	39.0% *	69.6%	--
Mississippi	37.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	25.5%	--	--	14.6% *	46.4%	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	38.6%	0.0%	--	--	41.8%	--
Louisiana	22.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	47.7%	--	--	25.5% *	68.2%	--
Texas	30.8%	--	62.4%	29.3%	34.1%	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	59.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	43.7%	--	--	35.3% *	57.6%	64.5%
Idaho	26.5%	--	--	--	45.6%	--
Montana	57.2%	--	--	63.0%	57.3%	--
Nevada	33.2%	--	--	27.6%	66.5%	2.4% *
New Mexico	30.2%	--	--	--	32.3%	--
Utah	30.1%	--	--	--	58.5%	--
Wyoming	27.1%	--	--	31.2%	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	45.5%	--	21.7%	--	60.7%	--
California	57.2%	--	--	55.7%	64.5%	59.9%
Hawaii	51.4%	--	--	44.1%	62.7%	58.7%
Oregon	66.0%	95.4%	--	--	55.8%	79.3%
Washington	46.3%	--	--	--	62.4%	84.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1.83%	7.56%	5.89%	2.96%	2.99%	4.74%
New England:						
Connecticut	6.69%	0.00%	--	2.99%	9.86%	--
Maine	3.92%	--	--	--	4.71%	2.39%
Massachusetts	7.29%	--	--	--	3.57%	--
New Hampshire	7.13% *	--	--	--	9.81% *	--
Rhode Island	14.34%	0.00%	--	--	13.94%	--
Vermont	4.62%	--	--	--	5.27%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7.77%	--	--	--	10.44%	--
New York	10.52%	--	--	8.92%	13.99% *	14.66% *
Pennsylvania	6.23%	--	--	6.92%	7.79%	7.33%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.19%	--	--	6.20%	7.23%	5.66%
Indiana	7.65%	--	--	6.59% *	7.87%	--
Michigan	6.07%	--	--	--	6.14%	--
Ohio	4.81%	--	--	8.30%	2.50%	--
Wisconsin	9.47%	--	--	--	3.85%	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.84%	--	--	--	3.26%	9.79%
Kansas	8.52%	--	--	--	--	9.75%
Minnesota	11.52%	--	--	6.79%	13.46%	--
Missouri	5.52%	--	--	4.68% *	5.98%	--
Nebraska	5.76%	--	--	9.26%	6.43%	9.50%
North Dakota	7.27%	--	--	14.15%	6.28%	7.80%
South Dakota	4.04%	--	0.00%	--	2.60%	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.43%	--	--	--	5.32%	7.62%
District of Columbia	7.24%	--	--	8.60% *	6.38%	4.60%
Florida	5.92%	--	--	9.52% *	8.58%	--
Georgia	9.19%	--	--	10.47% *	--	--
Maryland	5.14%	--	--	--	6.55%	2.04%
North Carolina	9.67%	--	--	--	8.61%	--
South Carolina	8.12%	0.00%	--	12.17%	5.86%	8.61%
Virginia	9.22%	--	0.00%	11.98%	8.97% *	--
West Virginia	9.08%	--	--	13.00%	9.40%	2.04% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	9.32% *	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	8.01%	--	--	12.17% *	5.81%	--
Mississippi	9.34%	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	6.47%	--	--	6.20% *	8.99%	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.74%	0.00%	--	--	5.01%	--
Louisiana	6.09%	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	11.77%	--	--	8.58% *	7.80%	--
Texas	4.80%	--	5.88%	6.14%	9.74%	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	14.54%	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	8.65%	--	--	13.14% *	6.99%	9.68%
Idaho	7.79%	--	--	--	6.59%	--
Montana	6.00%	--	--	11.18%	4.99%	--
Nevada	5.50%	--	--	6.07%	9.44%	2.05% *
New Mexico	5.77%	--	--	--	8.99%	--
Utah	8.35%	--	--	--	7.66%	--
Wyoming	3.55%	--	--	3.20%	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	8.53%	--	1.95%	--	4.97%	--
California	5.13%	--	--	8.45%	6.83%	8.49%
Hawaii	6.33%	--	--	8.99%	10.41%	11.13%
Oregon	10.74%	4.63%	--	--	13.66%	7.26%
Washington	7.32%	--	--	--	6.07%	5.73%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	9.0%	11.7%	13.1%	6.0%	13.7%	11.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	6.1%	0.0%	--	1.4% *	10.8% *	--
Maine	15.7%	0.0%	--	1.1% *	27.5%	--
Massachusetts	5.5%	--	2.6% *	1.5% *	10.2%	28.2% *
New Hampshire	4.6% *	--	--	2.4% *	8.7% *	6.1% *
Rhode Island	9.2% *	--	1.1% *	2.8% *	17.5% *	--
Vermont	6.8%	--	--	3.2% *	14.6% *	7.9% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	11.5%	--	2.4% *	5.1% *	17.7% *	--
New York	10.2%	--	--	4.3% *	13.0% *	10.5% *
Pennsylvania	10.0%	--	1.7% *	3.5% *	22.6%	16.6% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	6.1%	--	--	3.7% *	8.7%	14.2% *
Indiana	7.7%	--	1.1% *	4.6% *	17.5% *	3.6% *
Michigan	3.8%	0.0%	--	2.3% *	7.3% *	3.2% *
Ohio	8.7%	--	7.1% *	5.2% *	15.2%	4.2% *
Wisconsin	7.5% *	--	4.8% *	8.3% *	10.1%	3.8% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	9.1%	--	38.5% *	2.0% *	12.8%	9.6% *
Kansas	7.5% *	0.0%	--	1.7% *	5.8% *	45.3%
Minnesota	8.0% *	0.0%	0.0%	2.0% *	22.4% *	2.2% *
Missouri	3.5%	1.6% *	--	1.5% *	8.3% *	16.9% *
Nebraska	11.0%	--	0.7% *	4.6% *	14.5%	30.5% *
North Dakota	6.9%	0.9% *	--	3.6% *	6.4%	23.0% *
South Dakota	9.4%	--	0.0%	3.4% *	16.0%	15.0% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6% *	11.5%	17.7% *
District of Columbia	21.8% *	--	--	5.3% *	32.5% *	--
Florida	9.3%	0.0%	--	--	17.1%	10.5% *
Georgia	6.9% *	--	--	4.3% *	15.0% *	13.5% *
Maryland	5.5%	--	--	1.7% *	9.0% *	2.3%
North Carolina	9.0%	0.0%	--	6.7% *	16.3%	5.7% *
South Carolina	10.1%	0.0%	--	9.3% *	14.0% *	--
Virginia	14.2%	--	0.0%	16.4% *	10.4% *	--
West Virginia	13.4%	0.0%	3.2% *	14.6% *	14.5%	0.3% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.8% *	0.0%	--	3.7% *	9.4% *	19.3% *
Kentucky	16.1%	0.0%	1.8% *	7.2% *	36.4%	--
Mississippi	8.3%	--	--	7.0% *	10.6% *	--
Tennessee	2.7%	0.0%	--	1.2% *	13.4% *	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7.3%	0.0%	--	6.6% *	8.7%	2.7% *
Louisiana	3.7%	0.0%	--	4.1% *	5.0% *	0.7% *
Oklahoma	14.4% *	--	--	5.4% *	32.6% *	10.0% *
Texas	4.4%	--	--	4.0% *	4.2% *	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	16.3% *	0.0%	0.0%	21.9% *	10.1% *	0.5% *
Colorado	7.9% *	0.0%	--	5.3% *	13.8%	18.6% *
Idaho	5.9% *	0.0%	--	2.9% *	14.7%	--
Montana	15.3%	--	--	11.9% *	26.8%	10.5% *
Nevada	8.1%	6.2%	0.0%	6.7% *	21.2% *	0.3% *
New Mexico	6.8%	--	--	3.6% *	14.5%	2.2% *
Utah	4.8% *	0.7% *	--	1.4% *	14.4% *	6.7% *
Wyoming	3.5% *	0.0%	0.0%	3.4% *	5.1% *	2.8% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	16.0%	0.0%	--	15.8% *	14.6%	26.0% *
California	13.2%	11.4% *	3.5% *	12.8%	12.1%	26.8%
Hawaii	17.5%	--	--	12.8%	26.2%	26.4%
Oregon	23.5% *	--	--	23.2% *	23.6% *	23.0% *
Washington	9.7%	1.8% *	1.0% *	4.2% *	21.5%	17.1% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.4.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.54%	3.20%	2.50%	0.70%	1.13%	1.30%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.73%	0.00%	--	0.56% *	3.44% *	--
Maine	3.25%	0.00%	--	0.73% *	4.37%	--
Massachusetts	1.53%	--	2.15% *	0.63% *	2.19%	17.85% *
New Hampshire	1.46% *	--	--	1.28% *	4.29% *	2.95% *
Rhode Island	5.04% *	--	1.20% *	1.19% *	12.68% *	--
Vermont	1.75%	--	--	1.04% *	4.91% *	4.26% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.30%	--	2.29% *	2.92% *	7.56% *	--
New York	2.72%	--	--	1.64% *	4.68% *	4.91% *
Pennsylvania	2.18%	--	1.10% *	1.26% *	5.81%	8.55% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.15%	--	--	1.29% *	2.42%	5.31% *
Indiana	1.97%	--	0.80% *	1.58% *	6.17% *	2.46% *
Michigan	0.98%	0.00%	--	0.92% *	2.67% *	2.16% *
Ohio	1.92%	--	3.12% *	2.24% *	1.98%	2.33% *
Wisconsin	2.80% *	--	2.01% *	4.76% *	1.81%	2.24% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.53%	--	20.98% *	1.15% *	1.94%	6.82% *
Kansas	3.19% *	0.00%	--	1.40% *	2.93% *	12.15%
Minnesota	3.79% *	0.00%	0.00%	0.82% *	10.42% *	1.01% *
Missouri	0.90%	1.79% *	--	0.63% *	3.09% *	8.75% *
Nebraska	2.56%	--	0.66% *	2.12% *	2.89%	13.47% *
North Dakota	1.97%	0.88% *	--	1.21% *	1.45%	12.38% *
South Dakota	1.45%	--	0.00%	1.84% *	1.83%	4.74% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.54%	0.00%	0.00%	1.28% *	3.24%	7.86% *
District of Columbia	8.97% *	--	--	1.90% *	11.68% *	--
Florida	2.45%	0.00%	--	--	4.92%	5.33% *
Georgia	2.17% *	--	--	2.33% *	6.70% *	7.75% *
Maryland	1.58%	--	--	1.04% *	3.04% *	0.43%
North Carolina	2.23%	0.00%	--	3.37% *	4.29%	2.27% *
South Carolina	2.87%	0.00%	--	3.89% *	5.49% *	--
Virginia	4.19%	--	0.00%	6.54% *	3.37% *	--
West Virginia	3.89%	0.00%	2.31% *	5.84% *	3.38%	0.43% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.76% *	0.00%	--	1.49% *	5.21% *	12.43% *
Kentucky	4.72%	0.00%	2.01% *	3.57% *	7.11%	--
Mississippi	2.43%	--	--	3.02% *	4.74% *	--
Tennessee	0.72%	0.00%	--	0.49% *	4.95% *	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.71%	0.00%	--	3.22% *	2.00%	1.90% *
Louisiana	1.11%	0.00%	--	1.35% *	2.39% *	0.89% *
Oklahoma	5.95% *	--	--	1.77% *	14.00% *	6.76% *
Texas	0.93%	--	--	1.21% *	1.54% *	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	7.92% *	0.00%	0.00%	12.28% *	3.59% *	0.51% *
Colorado	2.51% *	0.00%	--	2.89% *	3.86%	8.50% *
Idaho	1.90% *	0.00%	--	1.56% *	3.80%	--
Montana	3.39%	--	--	4.81% *	4.51%	4.81% *
Nevada	1.65%	0.25%	0.00%	1.84%	7.32% *	0.28% *
New Mexico	1.38%	--	--	1.64% *	3.45%	1.26% *
Utah	1.50% *	0.73% *	--	0.70% *	5.98% *	5.84% *
Wyoming	1.07% *	0.00%	0.00%	1.23% *	3.12% *	2.37% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.65%	0.00%	--	6.92% *	3.45%	10.82% *
California	2.35%	4.11% *	2.19% *	3.65%	3.31%	6.40%
Hawaii	2.89%	--	--	3.32%	6.50%	6.23%
Oregon	9.06% *	--	--	12.30% *	9.10% *	8.59% *
Washington	2.14%	1.91% *	1.19% *	1.91% *	4.47%	9.18% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1 Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	8,182	7,311	7,701	7,975	8,653	8,287
New England:						
Connecticut	8,750	9,558	7,328	8,098	9,595	8,818
Maine	8,892	7,481	7,388	8,007	9,554	9,532
Massachusetts	9,513	9,883	8,424	8,876	10,107	8,918
New Hampshire	8,679	8,203	9,005	7,277	9,336	8,300
Rhode Island	8,347	9,393	7,870	7,627	8,683	8,463
Vermont	8,284	7,807	8,032	7,583	9,720	7,038
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	9,662	7,769	9,115	8,536	10,788	9,130
New York	9,173	7,103	8,495	8,988	9,351	9,522
Pennsylvania	8,145	8,494	9,048	7,682	8,409	7,760
East North Central:						
Illinois	8,070	6,486	7,600	8,108	8,615	7,961
Indiana	8,236	6,603	8,043	7,651	9,325	8,088
Michigan	7,775	7,441	6,753	7,991	7,524	8,377
Ohio	8,274	7,994	8,048	8,114	8,513	8,302
Wisconsin	7,978	6,628	8,120	7,863	8,093	8,144
West North Central:						
Iowa	8,017	6,911	8,269	7,368	8,854	7,711
Kansas	7,575	5,144	7,307	6,562	8,074	8,321
Minnesota	8,355	6,084	7,003	8,283	8,492	9,134
Missouri	8,230	7,255	8,118	7,907	8,610	8,433
Nebraska	8,248	9,304	7,427	7,884	8,280	8,705
North Dakota	8,504	9,579	8,732	8,091	8,893	8,184
South Dakota	8,394	7,061	6,988	8,582	9,129	8,541
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7,629	6,115	8,352	7,292	8,854	8,298
District of Columbia	8,738	--	--	8,572	8,943	8,607
Florida	8,251	6,363	7,143	8,407	8,586	8,180
Georgia	7,955	8,849	7,334	7,056	8,691	8,076
Maryland	7,870	8,867	7,124	7,676	7,839	8,265
North Carolina	7,742	6,580	7,361	7,947	8,482	7,739
South Carolina	7,428	7,547	7,081	6,999	8,069	7,427
Virginia	8,144	7,745	7,833	7,496	8,587	8,252
West Virginia	8,669	7,299	8,066	8,372	9,217	9,521
East South Central:						
Alabama	7,645	7,853	7,652	7,493	8,276	7,441
Kentucky	8,002	7,230	8,105	7,068	8,568	8,361
Mississippi	7,243	7,964	7,332	6,779	7,676	7,060
Tennessee	7,659	6,578	7,418	7,172	8,226	8,045
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,362	6,179	7,744	7,257	7,498	7,305
Louisiana	7,966	7,356	7,630	7,763	8,504	7,747
Oklahoma	7,420	7,144	7,552	7,287	7,606	7,350
Texas	8,180	6,275	7,666	8,469	8,539	8,229
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,981	7,335	7,864	8,165	6,440	9,283
Colorado	8,145	7,300	8,822	8,274	8,362	7,922
Idaho	7,400	5,807	6,815	7,199	7,804	8,767
Montana	7,821	8,634	7,822	6,845	8,463	7,822
Nevada	7,949	6,885	7,818	8,344	8,566	7,359
New Mexico	8,333	8,490	9,664	7,431	8,780	8,411
Utah	7,993	8,684	8,221	7,008	8,086	8,015
Wyoming	8,845	9,358	7,726	8,298	9,901	9,806
Pacific:						
Alaska	9,096	--	8,952	8,240	9,825	8,375
California	8,070	7,555	7,101	7,782	8,572	8,373
Hawaii	7,730	8,636	7,027	7,466	7,300	8,464
Oregon	7,962	7,338	7,498	8,226	7,561	8,563
Washington	7,895	7,221	7,198	7,972	7,908	8,487

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1 Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	47.69	153.46	91.60	110.81	92.00	77.78
New England:						
Connecticut	230.21	1,119.49	800.09	254.55	349.14	396.30
Maine	291.67	511.05	376.57	339.28	569.37	522.43
Massachusetts	474.19	896.96	429.22	266.64	872.23	308.65
New Hampshire	266.23	612.29	245.81	344.06	492.46	637.04
Rhode Island	209.15	580.74	510.36	316.90	403.69	288.58
Vermont	228.07	286.31	309.84	314.05	361.64	607.55
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	385.76	862.25	921.01	517.36	718.47	273.64
New York	301.67	842.23	404.19	216.31	611.08	369.54
Pennsylvania	190.99	904.00	520.43	455.74	258.86	383.58
East North Central:						
Illinois	180.22	703.24	617.09	323.39	303.24	224.27
Indiana	193.93	846.17	240.79	411.41	297.83	382.20
Michigan	265.21	1,275.72	447.45	450.30	250.91	378.46
Ohio	161.57	1,116.44	357.76	306.07	266.02	337.13
Wisconsin	154.83	785.53	273.99	353.31	299.27	262.60
West North Central:						
Iowa	178.56	802.91	354.88	311.78	344.80	233.55
Kansas	182.45	264.45	455.25	314.94	318.51	330.71
Minnesota	280.67	541.81	531.37	513.77	452.27	526.97
Missouri	241.72	1,472.69	434.83	596.29	265.10	426.94
Nebraska	227.34	1,108.10	519.54	437.86	307.29	444.96
North Dakota	222.11	440.00	541.04	470.33	460.19	392.43
South Dakota	177.46	796.31	254.04	572.04	267.36	307.64
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	424.07	650.05	626.05	402.62	271.02	440.75
District of Columbia	260.71	--	--	501.21	286.21	986.57
Florida	211.83	785.80	605.95	398.50	305.43	305.84
Georgia	379.45	481.81	482.36	1,001.57	440.48	378.36
Maryland	161.40	285.98	363.75	383.10	247.48	291.85
North Carolina	227.56	614.14	403.18	594.97	295.63	391.14
South Carolina	208.05	867.75	546.07	364.05	221.67	534.08
Virginia	201.32	823.73	349.85	356.60	353.45	403.88
West Virginia	186.32	415.16	629.39	145.73	353.95	824.86
East South Central:						
Alabama	195.47	763.43	404.67	271.92	459.96	265.65
Kentucky	225.93	477.24	373.01	506.30	388.07	314.53
Mississippi	221.85	1,133.47	421.85	473.12	480.96	315.88
Tennessee	204.86	116.86	513.23	570.15	279.21	323.01
West South Central:						
Arkansas	230.14	557.81	675.40	495.92	331.87	291.89
Louisiana	190.28	721.42	212.48	540.24	334.97	290.34
Oklahoma	147.21	346.00	347.21	290.07	313.91	268.79
Texas	223.37	415.65	333.27	659.58	325.95	330.84
Mountain:						
Arizona	208.55	953.22	452.22	200.24	343.55	373.73
Colorado	181.48	567.25	726.84	366.10	320.15	355.78
Idaho	235.00	400.42	655.73	464.08	259.21	664.09
Montana	267.88	836.39	759.66	366.09	409.95	263.22
Nevada	285.12	628.23	605.03	464.44	480.82	701.57
New Mexico	165.54	985.08	776.10	226.57	262.47	322.54
Utah	330.60	428.52	595.47	762.78	454.31	1,094.65
Wyoming	290.69	948.23	684.41	461.69	560.04	601.01
Pacific:						
Alaska	292.73	--	806.48	642.61	390.28	433.43
California	159.25	481.40	362.99	322.21	191.26	359.19
Hawaii	249.77	985.10	425.68	457.26	194.65	432.35
Oregon	246.72	413.60	251.82	373.26	466.51	625.34
Washington	257.23	486.68	377.52	252.61	642.35	551.87

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.a Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	8,025	6,900	7,430	7,784	8,576	8,202
New England:						
Connecticut	9,130	--	--	8,252	9,420	9,041
Maine	9,203	8,554	--	6,989	10,115	10,821
Massachusetts	9,741	11,967	8,829	8,444	9,653	10,225
New Hampshire	8,201	--	7,997	6,741	8,967	9,469
Rhode Island	8,971	7,599	9,406	8,418	9,794	8,045
Vermont	8,139	8,020	8,622	7,025	9,443	7,372
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10,550	6,542	--	8,105	12,286	10,298
New York	8,788	--	--	9,834	8,244	10,206
Pennsylvania	7,400	--	8,561	6,292	9,128	6,484
East North Central:						
Illinois	7,013	4,477	7,405	6,014	8,135	7,646
Indiana	8,181	7,543	7,328	7,499	9,510	9,131
Michigan	7,938	6,979	7,618	8,947	7,098	7,125
Ohio	8,281	--	6,857	8,959	8,383	8,663
Wisconsin	7,748	--	8,012	8,117	8,037	7,878
West North Central:						
Iowa	7,639	6,088	7,887	6,722	8,142	8,639
Kansas	7,098	--	6,672	6,117	6,299	9,563
Minnesota	8,450	--	9,379	7,551	7,978	9,822
Missouri	7,505	--	7,288	6,306	8,533	9,433
Nebraska	8,978	--	7,278	7,237	9,714	--
North Dakota	7,825	8,868	5,754	6,844	9,433	7,453
South Dakota	7,818	7,288	--	8,686	7,894	7,979
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8,259	--	--	8,133	9,162	8,329
District of Columbia	7,437	--	--	6,897	7,703	9,111
Florida	8,274	--	5,803	8,879	8,631	8,721
Georgia	7,812	--	--	8,601	8,371	6,027
Maryland	7,097	7,064	6,135	7,337	7,089	7,013
North Carolina	7,144	--	6,334	6,391	6,749	8,034
South Carolina	6,895	--	4,961	7,890	7,054	7,027
Virginia	7,837	6,155	--	7,075	8,777	7,514
West Virginia	8,218	--	--	8,977	10,900	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	8,451	--	8,233	--	8,764	8,775
Kentucky	7,991	--	7,081	7,585	7,563	--
Mississippi	8,653	--	--	--	9,882	8,372
Tennessee	7,339	--	--	6,356	7,845	7,964
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,155	--	--	--	7,713	6,500
Louisiana	7,447	--	8,302	6,455	6,922	7,761
Oklahoma	6,502	--	--	5,867	7,603	6,470
Texas	7,401	6,110	--	7,001	7,846	7,550
Mountain:						
Arizona	8,130	--	--	8,946	--	9,359
Colorado	8,040	6,455	--	8,066	7,914	8,681
Idaho	7,102	--	6,857	5,494	6,417	--
Montana	6,731	--	--	5,643	6,127	9,244
Nevada	7,893	--	6,965	8,573	7,686	--
New Mexico	9,323	--	--	6,778	10,893	7,993
Utah	7,185	7,403	--	5,589	6,912	5,930
Wyoming	8,111	--	--	6,103	9,638	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,884	--	--	7,197	9,478	--
California	8,094	7,665	7,061	7,628	8,827	8,449
Hawaii	7,834	8,942	7,793	7,473	7,338	8,774
Oregon	7,897	9,338	7,281	8,271	6,490	8,309
Washington	7,768	--	8,279	7,505	8,751	6,338

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.a Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	112.85	314.86	239.43	233.28	215.58	203.10
New England:						
Connecticut	537.38	--	--	978.07	644.87	769.35
Maine	490.44	826.17	--	909.58	671.07	687.66
Massachusetts	471.51	345.90	654.52	841.28	382.35	1,342.46
New Hampshire	339.06	--	395.83	526.46	545.53	477.31
Rhode Island	313.23	642.99	500.40	448.76	528.81	814.32
Vermont	357.77	476.22	198.56	637.34	403.50	693.27
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	899.88	422.37	--	546.20	1,247.70	758.94
New York	842.59	--	--	440.25	1,371.26	1,732.67
Pennsylvania	564.59	--	1,185.87	738.15	701.75	713.90
East North Central:						
Illinois	519.71	320.09	1,332.84	765.13	557.79	682.22
Indiana	370.59	717.44	496.21	526.37	563.95	931.45
Michigan	486.10	579.67	854.27	658.81	532.14	330.99
Ohio	298.40	--	1,317.70	826.81	121.50	513.54
Wisconsin	367.11	--	977.93	417.56	399.08	281.33
West North Central:						
Iowa	318.34	338.54	675.39	722.95	338.43	610.23
Kansas	464.37	--	485.63	470.90	782.25	968.72
Minnesota	624.29	--	769.57	702.06	394.11	1,259.45
Missouri	779.89	--	344.22	1,336.45	981.06	743.63
Nebraska	1,066.02	--	317.03	824.05	615.15	--
North Dakota	411.79	791.06	297.14	678.73	214.31	636.84
South Dakota	467.83	520.65	--	1,541.72	519.83	543.09
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	476.26	--	--	554.53	1,043.19	1,168.89
District of Columbia	237.60	--	--	355.90	310.61	470.72
Florida	373.63	--	488.98	475.40	384.41	800.04
Georgia	481.97	--	--	916.70	489.53	1,001.23
Maryland	304.68	379.73	537.95	565.26	417.37	789.50
North Carolina	474.86	--	510.54	898.77	358.74	190.39
South Carolina	486.88	--	238.35	691.27	273.49	619.99
Virginia	299.68	168.00	--	734.11	368.58	353.20
West Virginia	719.73	--	--	597.04	1,112.73	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	623.17	--	1,436.20	--	1,173.88	746.44
Kentucky	601.45	--	499.45	579.92	893.78	--
Mississippi	1,014.62	--	--	--	991.83	697.99
Tennessee	536.88	--	--	1,315.48	556.04	745.03
West South Central:						
Arkansas	538.39	--	--	--	334.65	668.96
Louisiana	352.38	--	779.30	613.80	691.10	346.40
Oklahoma	402.56	--	--	584.04	445.52	741.40
Texas	327.31	992.22	--	329.76	796.56	317.27
Mountain:						
Arizona	659.75	--	--	573.22	--	1,186.66
Colorado	336.10	587.74	--	435.90	592.25	727.96
Idaho	779.69	--	473.39	204.95	401.35	--
Montana	648.99	--	--	822.35	732.98	778.21
Nevada	502.56	--	136.23	720.78	627.74	--
New Mexico	537.36	--	--	828.35	618.38	318.58
Utah	560.15	302.23	--	250.80	598.63	163.65
Wyoming	840.03	--	--	655.80	663.21	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	499.59	--	--	876.86	338.29	--
California	284.40	734.91	502.82	628.45	297.02	579.35
Hawaii	438.60	1,728.11	364.42	622.49	545.57	899.21
Oregon	500.40	216.13	349.85	647.59	795.77	694.40
Washington	472.18	--	693.49	546.44	1,091.81	574.61

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.b Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	8,190	7,321	7,785	8,064	8,547	8,329
New England:						
Connecticut	8,662	7,733	7,370	8,101	9,736	9,118
Maine	8,880	7,072	7,315	7,898	9,519	9,379
Massachusetts	8,857	8,676	8,281	9,191	8,898	8,725
New Hampshire	8,919	8,377	9,119	8,047	9,439	8,048
Rhode Island	8,084	10,650	7,504	7,495	8,086	8,491
Vermont	8,255	7,995	7,621	7,648	10,078	6,966
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	9,027	--	8,164	8,820	9,594	9,008
New York	9,244	--	8,588	8,683	9,738	9,347
Pennsylvania	8,300	7,815	9,550	8,496	8,213	7,908
East North Central:						
Illinois	8,299	7,280	7,700	8,764	8,691	8,059
Indiana	8,279	6,035	8,354	7,757	9,300	7,920
Michigan	7,863	--	6,666	7,805	7,873	8,524
Ohio	8,166	6,566	8,259	8,216	8,497	8,000
Wisconsin	8,103	7,691	8,182	8,255	7,786	8,231
West North Central:						
Iowa	7,943	6,837	8,560	7,388	8,724	7,396
Kansas	7,793	4,868	7,810	7,000	7,976	8,270
Minnesota	8,432	6,416	6,769	8,002	8,765	9,229
Missouri	8,387	--	7,970	8,372	8,730	8,354
Nebraska	8,114	7,885	7,537	8,147	7,944	8,622
North Dakota	8,401	9,058	9,400	8,164	8,440	8,050
South Dakota	8,756	--	7,247	8,500	9,764	8,758
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7,434	5,770	8,107	7,063	8,882	8,128
District of Columbia	8,898	--	--	9,016	9,020	8,508
Florida	8,171	7,499	7,647	8,107	8,530	8,082
Georgia	8,008	8,873	7,393	6,579	8,818	8,673
Maryland	8,270	6,956	7,428	7,876	8,212	8,669
North Carolina	7,807	6,829	7,523	8,088	8,598	7,459
South Carolina	7,507	--	7,656	6,618	8,159	7,585
Virginia	8,024	7,521	7,632	7,822	8,133	8,323
West Virginia	8,632	--	8,157	8,234	9,273	9,398
East South Central:						
Alabama	7,518	7,763	7,520	7,538	7,870	7,390
Kentucky	7,937	7,142	7,996	7,033	8,954	7,898
Mississippi	7,037	7,044	7,892	6,413	7,412	6,934
Tennessee	7,756	6,699	7,173	7,612	8,356	7,961
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,465	5,934	7,915	7,555	7,191	7,953
Louisiana	7,906	7,374	7,457	8,064	8,292	7,624
Oklahoma	7,546	7,318	7,736	7,483	7,592	7,526
Texas	8,317	6,406	7,697	8,880	8,774	8,227
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,981	7,414	7,960	8,110	6,456	9,484
Colorado	8,206	8,058	8,326	8,355	8,640	7,623
Idaho	7,477	5,624	7,140	7,370	7,903	8,217
Montana	8,023	9,543	7,496	6,998	8,808	7,723
Nevada	8,099	6,477	8,527	8,171	9,407	7,445
New Mexico	8,136	--	9,869	7,469	8,308	8,205
Utah	8,268	9,358	7,819	7,402	8,452	8,578
Wyoming	8,951	8,926	7,815	8,721	10,047	9,954
Pacific:						
Alaska	9,198	--	8,749	8,580	10,388	8,429
California	8,050	7,218	7,002	7,991	8,160	8,540
Hawaii	7,619	--	--	7,270	6,997	8,388
Oregon	7,989	6,767	7,529	8,195	7,815	8,748
Washington	8,035	6,431	7,012	8,140	7,915	9,144

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.b Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	51.61	181.06	98.28	123.36	93.04	87.70
New England:						
Connecticut	287.37	642.27	825.51	267.93	594.55	518.28
Maine	355.54	149.92	392.82	394.39	726.14	499.86
Massachusetts	173.09	887.93	537.85	253.70	313.42	316.52
New Hampshire	374.49	532.16	360.00	442.27	641.79	911.66
Rhode Island	251.60	149.59	550.27	363.17	529.89	324.78
Vermont	323.04	282.07	334.48	324.87	553.23	921.74
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	294.34	--	865.99	932.67	567.48	278.66
New York	295.40	--	456.56	248.34	624.54	301.86
Pennsylvania	177.17	559.27	574.74	302.52	286.14	398.63
East North Central:						
Illinois	183.21	781.00	472.20	412.99	372.37	261.33
Indiana	257.32	1,198.14	416.89	507.30	395.91	381.62
Michigan	255.85	--	513.51	425.74	268.71	453.52
Ohio	160.31	839.63	347.09	318.48	311.47	286.59
Wisconsin	161.29	407.21	244.72	379.23	361.98	329.87
West North Central:						
Iowa	195.08	1,016.43	420.79	353.04	289.44	213.23
Kansas	204.78	344.63	552.22	455.72	351.56	323.23
Minnesota	340.88	617.43	595.96	488.71	596.14	633.64
Missouri	269.62	--	452.59	682.73	286.85	512.79
Nebraska	223.51	1,148.28	590.18	534.26	324.96	350.85
North Dakota	305.89	564.25	980.47	615.10	540.72	436.91
South Dakota	206.39	--	250.99	778.62	203.75	406.60
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	504.15	556.84	615.27	498.04	256.92	511.43
District of Columbia	312.15	--	--	624.07	324.73	1,050.18
Florida	244.40	520.22	778.07	482.45	459.92	356.26
Georgia	485.33	575.63	554.30	1,131.12	570.77	368.60
Maryland	194.46	452.06	218.72	512.80	341.56	285.75
North Carolina	284.87	691.93	467.60	677.92	332.91	683.90
South Carolina	243.12	--	645.30	399.52	225.16	653.81
Virginia	218.13	1,037.93	357.99	313.99	398.01	486.16
West Virginia	193.52	--	690.23	152.24	360.06	566.97
East South Central:						
Alabama	192.49	919.59	385.25	274.11	456.38	266.24
Kentucky	251.41	374.20	406.94	615.15	423.96	271.72
Mississippi	198.27	636.15	276.99	445.08	395.67	342.82
Tennessee	179.68	198.00	328.73	417.81	320.81	360.45
West South Central:						
Arkansas	276.81	457.72	826.37	517.28	300.86	246.08
Louisiana	219.27	857.33	196.21	659.90	308.08	368.03
Oklahoma	165.91	366.32	276.02	335.29	393.30	314.76
Texas	272.31	544.18	348.18	840.48	333.23	419.94
Mountain:						
Arizona	199.63	829.98	355.12	160.22	387.32	378.34
Colorado	221.24	452.89	482.67	473.90	408.75	367.75
Idaho	237.31	507.04	728.37	536.75	266.84	507.36
Montana	306.90	431.24	843.03	403.95	430.65	295.29
Nevada	371.88	908.69	602.08	601.55	616.66	874.07
New Mexico	174.29	--	860.28	243.18	221.79	368.48
Utah	413.12	734.39	375.38	919.15	487.40	1,306.11
Wyoming	335.17	1,029.58	690.55	513.42	739.55	662.75
Pacific:						
Alaska	354.29	--	983.12	739.00	426.95	473.72
California	186.04	571.57	481.35	296.35	318.47	450.83
Hawaii	326.88	--	--	612.84	317.24	472.16
Oregon	305.40	382.15	302.63	416.64	569.79	828.32
Washington	298.09	435.66	399.26	300.17	647.14	526.98

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	8,480	8,386	7,583	7,818	9,334	8,148
New England:						
Connecticut	8,721	--	--	7,530	9,364	7,676
Maine	8,291	6,454	--	9,393	7,861	7,141
Massachusetts	10,946	11,471	--	7,970	11,912	8,576
New Hampshire	8,303	8,630	9,039	--	--	8,163
Rhode Island	8,898	--	--	6,936	9,434	8,826
Vermont	8,729	--	10,665	8,582	8,952	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10,077	--	--	9,302	10,253	7,621
New York	9,769	9,261	6,918	8,403	10,174	10,435
Pennsylvania	8,747	--	7,487	7,570	8,952	9,345
East North Central:						
Illinois	8,053	--	7,460	8,205	8,603	7,477
Indiana	7,999	--	--	--	9,290	6,251
Michigan	7,057	6,387	5,942	7,080	7,343	9,213
Ohio	8,943	--	--	6,335	8,887	9,719
Wisconsin	7,642	--	--	6,681	9,314	7,893
West North Central:						
Iowa	8,821	--	7,389	8,407	10,536	9,003
Kansas	7,112	5,656	--	6,014	9,809	7,387
Minnesota	7,842	5,295	6,835	9,521	7,471	7,516
Missouri	8,077	7,287	--	8,285	7,928	--
Nebraska	8,509	12,739	5,542	6,766	--	--
North Dakota	8,887	10,707	8,305	8,480	9,539	8,649
South Dakota	7,655	--	5,555	8,667	8,237	8,222
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8,317	--	--	7,793	8,250	9,206
District of Columbia	9,434	--	--	8,197	10,336	11,622
Florida	8,976	--	10,304	10,200	8,852	8,368
Georgia	7,726	--	--	--	--	6,915
Maryland	6,922	6,551	--	7,347	--	--
North Carolina	8,877	8,162	--	8,542	10,114	--
South Carolina	8,176	--	--	7,827	9,182	--
Virginia	9,306	--	9,828	6,958	9,749	--
West Virginia	9,294	--	9,640	9,366	8,266	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	8,057	--	7,533	--	--	7,286
Kentucky	8,420	--	10,973	6,967	6,479	8,925
Mississippi	6,273	--	--	9,587	--	7,377
Tennessee	8,080	--	7,709	7,776	8,627	8,352
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,112	10,034	6,938	7,194	8,303	5,938
Louisiana	9,173	--	7,495	7,112	11,394	9,016
Oklahoma	7,640	--	9,618	6,855	7,701	7,898
Texas	8,339	6,065	6,722	8,422	8,598	8,681
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,698	--	--	7,262	7,028	7,807
Colorado	7,934	--	--	8,032	7,998	7,042
Idaho	7,178	--	--	--	--	8,191
Montana	7,558	--	9,726	--	7,861	7,621
Nevada	7,157	--	5,620	9,197	7,203	7,079
New Mexico	8,387	--	--	7,969	5,885	9,580
Utah	7,344	--	--	--	--	8,138
Wyoming	8,717	--	--	7,157	9,415	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,658	--	--	5,976	--	--
California	8,072	--	--	6,601	9,371	7,228
Hawaii	7,809	--	--	8,184	7,534	8,038
Oregon	7,999	7,989	9,018	--	--	--
Washington	7,196	8,749	--	--	--	6,829

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.1.c Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	172.42	454.28	302.80	290.18	343.74	207.13
New England:						
Connecticut	614.52	--	--	618.38	908.76	504.23
Maine	545.18	221.26	--	807.57	956.40	641.86
Massachusetts	1,449.31	705.76	--	741.30	1,696.40	66.06
New Hampshire	446.35	734.17	33.64	--	--	515.92
Rhode Island	704.47	--	--	1,240.03	1,019.65	332.24
Vermont	386.87	--	27.02	771.47	296.57	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	788.94	--	--	755.08	1,044.51	507.74
New York	470.60	927.53	69.36	609.08	667.08	1,339.06
Pennsylvania	382.35	--	325.56	507.39	503.57	515.08
East North Central:						
Illinois	307.03	--	1,264.45	358.82	642.93	599.84
Indiana	489.26	--	--	--	491.65	302.52
Michigan	344.95	131.80	644.81	643.61	269.27	603.47
Ohio	834.95	--	--	876.10	1,460.79	1,370.44
Wisconsin	616.85	--	--	472.53	884.17	1,094.16
West North Central:						
Iowa	546.28	--	299.26	617.27	1,406.60	495.93
Kansas	487.73	425.18	--	278.42	492.73	811.05
Minnesota	706.34	274.09	338.01	1,554.57	1,043.75	608.78
Missouri	453.35	0.00	--	934.25	549.80	--
Nebraska	710.72	1,202.32	470.29	244.10	--	--
North Dakota	433.02	834.40	1,012.64	791.00	926.91	839.06
South Dakota	397.92	--	198.00	693.42	663.80	542.02
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	510.34	--	--	633.20	1,346.41	825.76
District of Columbia	910.85	--	--	1,269.71	1,173.13	178.44
Florida	782.82	--	0.00	1,454.75	762.42	1,067.64
Georgia	441.99	--	--	--	--	171.87
Maryland	396.30	453.92	--	443.57	--	--
North Carolina	618.36	704.95	--	1,074.47	976.16	--
South Carolina	573.02	--	--	591.04	1,200.38	--
Virginia	613.94	--	116.94	617.70	567.24	--
West Virginia	813.77	--	740.27	754.45	1,377.17	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	745.60	--	415.45	--	--	434.86
Kentucky	444.32	--	1,664.72	491.57	843.33	240.46
Mississippi	704.20	--	--	404.76	--	704.87
Tennessee	230.91	--	714.93	251.56	312.25	403.57
West South Central:						
Arkansas	539.57	773.98	571.73	655.74	1,394.49	671.29
Louisiana	708.29	--	144.91	697.51	974.58	144.83
Oklahoma	474.99	--	303.73	598.48	800.37	285.71
Texas	604.97	496.34	594.90	1,814.99	983.05	767.83
Mountain:						
Arizona	481.34	--	--	658.92	548.72	350.28
Colorado	653.16	--	--	786.87	804.47	560.24
Idaho	977.71	--	--	--	--	619.79
Montana	445.84	--	747.65	--	410.72	448.66
Nevada	421.28	--	198.74	161.07	451.56	520.98
New Mexico	503.52	--	--	123.39	985.69	445.25
Utah	745.61	--	--	--	--	113.35
Wyoming	742.92	--	--	635.90	352.32	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,163.10	--	--	437.92	--	--
California	462.65	--	--	437.79	662.39	667.15
Hawaii	381.08	--	--	1,182.04	222.00	358.98
Oregon	638.14	535.53	200.57	--	--	--
Washington	726.22	265.82	--	--	--	578.39

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,640	1,771	1,593	1,609	1,648	1,657
New England:						
Connecticut	2,053	--	1,613	2,142 *	1,972	2,254
Maine	1,565	2,823	1,978	1,950	1,151	1,486
Massachusetts	2,018	3,021	1,882	2,251	1,939	1,891
New Hampshire	1,828	2,919	1,784	2,384	1,545	1,590
Rhode Island	1,699	--	1,602	2,130	1,540	1,681
Vermont	2,145	1,945	2,215	1,998	2,442	1,682
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,057	2,167	2,964 *	2,300	1,913	1,812
New York	1,854	2,469	1,658	1,543	1,864	2,127
Pennsylvania	1,575	2,178	2,172	1,663	1,572	1,179
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,691	--	1,573	1,756	1,989	1,451
Indiana	1,567	--	1,500	1,634	1,470	1,682
Michigan	1,666	1,061	1,226	1,478	1,529	2,562
Ohio	1,791	2,265	1,640	2,067	1,850	1,514
Wisconsin	1,600	1,438	1,823	1,369	1,595	1,635
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,012	1,060 *	2,072	2,350	2,161	1,789
Kansas	1,813	--	1,434	1,544	2,469	1,766
Minnesota	1,672	1,786 *	1,639	2,263	1,533	1,424
Missouri	1,768	1,115 *	2,740	1,568	1,614	1,955
Nebraska	1,784	1,509	1,589	2,130	1,554	1,913
North Dakota	1,145	639 *	1,484	999	1,594	858
South Dakota	1,663	1,720	1,441	2,550	1,390	1,573
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,718	1,695	1,641	1,874	1,468	2,039
District of Columbia	1,561	1,993	--	1,409	1,634	1,652
Florida	1,457	1,288	1,536	1,333	1,458	1,725
Georgia	1,834	1,615	1,166	2,479	1,770	1,524
Maryland	2,119	2,152	2,399	2,213	2,101	2,046
North Carolina	1,806	1,425	2,114	1,943	1,834	1,700
South Carolina	1,527	2,165	1,548	1,202	1,853	1,351
Virginia	1,891	2,512	2,218	1,521	1,838	1,931
West Virginia	1,753	--	2,062	1,472	1,620	2,561
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,733	1,646	1,712	1,752	1,831	1,719
Kentucky	1,606	960	1,535	1,694	1,589	1,716
Mississippi	1,633	1,921	1,524	1,455	1,940	1,478
Tennessee	1,825	1,280	1,739	2,141	1,838	1,674
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,537	--	1,376	1,104	2,209	1,092
Louisiana	1,734	3,087	818 *	2,316	1,436 *	1,982
Oklahoma	1,641	2,541	1,667	1,482	1,830	1,285
Texas	1,645	2,367	1,374	1,825	1,622	1,564
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,442	2,208 *	2,100	1,059	1,581	2,106
Colorado	1,823	2,414	1,442	1,670	1,892	1,762
Idaho	1,186	622	1,194	1,169	1,180	1,710
Montana	1,333	1,614	1,117	1,125	1,466	1,321
Nevada	1,648	1,561	889	1,869	1,740	1,729
New Mexico	1,672	2,151	2,102	1,499	1,422	2,131
Utah	1,728	3,526	1,181	1,308	1,260	1,394
Wyoming	1,363	1,024 *	1,027	1,470	1,246	1,820
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,571	--	2,070	1,913	1,482	1,067
California	1,356	1,261	1,173	1,404	1,254	1,514
Hawaii	1,060	202 *	--	1,281	719	1,180 *
Oregon	1,082	1,486	944	926	1,214	990
Washington	1,201	898	1,201	1,369	1,207	1,104

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	26.19	91.58	53.78	68.10	39.07	40.24
New England:						
Connecticut	193.89	--	432.44	644.27 *	218.22	255.03
Maine	91.91	522.42	302.31	232.49	106.76	145.82
Massachusetts	91.36	385.22	193.38	326.63	112.20	179.77
New Hampshire	116.48	717.93	296.29	233.36	189.82	136.34
Rhode Island	119.05	--	233.39	243.27	191.29	212.14
Vermont	121.39	291.67	177.34	208.75	289.86	203.48
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	141.81	422.16	941.58 *	398.81	157.58	168.81
New York	135.02	459.84	166.67	272.81	162.71	276.57
Pennsylvania	90.46	370.97	279.70	200.77	163.22	103.37
East North Central:						
Illinois	95.54	--	302.68	211.30	167.00	137.56
Indiana	85.58	--	159.53	186.27	166.86	158.65
Michigan	196.10	269.19	133.75	331.44	106.35	325.24
Ohio	104.43	546.97	109.92	256.11	203.31	178.27
Wisconsin	88.92	341.90	108.43	244.77	186.08	141.76
West North Central:						
Iowa	157.57	358.22 *	365.38	532.95	275.88	160.38
Kansas	169.69	--	190.20	229.06	499.10	208.08
Minnesota	122.34	553.75 *	267.25	380.62	183.69	141.27
Missouri	151.98	385.51 *	761.84	215.89	142.83	366.54
Nebraska	115.52	200.06	185.22	330.38	146.87	256.68
North Dakota	106.05	274.43 *	396.06	169.54	154.24	134.84
South Dakota	146.49	263.83	145.01	541.15	203.06	229.61
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	114.15	243.38	359.44	231.84	188.92	199.03
District of Columbia	109.68	190.35	--	218.76	137.54	268.08
Florida	119.22	318.54	176.29	231.32	114.07	188.32
Georgia	178.89	392.91	182.79	562.23	233.49	167.64
Maryland	197.10	343.80	706.77	419.22	232.65	435.79
North Carolina	132.76	247.90	602.71	237.92	214.06	147.49
South Carolina	122.74	315.37	176.64	232.93	161.35	205.96
Virginia	112.60	317.81	370.09	185.32	149.84	323.79
West Virginia	200.54	--	305.60	373.73	183.44	389.00
East South Central:						
Alabama	113.16	463.54	329.70	218.25	268.28	152.71
Kentucky	77.62	209.39	158.30	150.65	126.52	153.61
Mississippi	147.13	221.36	132.97	170.94	447.54	259.36
Tennessee	134.53	83.25	242.80	312.77	266.51	297.39
West South Central:						
Arkansas	132.03	--	178.15	215.47	266.01	130.67
Louisiana	275.70	400.22	340.79 *	267.96	574.12 *	237.51
Oklahoma	130.71	293.33	385.55	216.37	267.16	196.60
Texas	105.80	295.28	146.53	258.07	250.12	164.96
Mountain:						
Arizona	253.81	699.06 *	487.35	254.26	230.79	128.16
Colorado	116.99	259.46	229.72	218.82	242.12	199.51
Idaho	115.34	184.77	259.40	164.24	167.19	472.97
Montana	113.33	277.86	287.12	171.02	312.32	117.55
Nevada	148.10	456.25	150.83	234.14	264.26	408.24
New Mexico	165.54	353.60	514.55	206.34	108.88	620.96
Utah	380.04	892.62	242.15	177.02	148.20	148.61
Wyoming	116.46	405.15 *	153.03	134.01	211.63	444.43
Pacific:						
Alaska	127.40	--	373.96	254.05	162.14	199.74
California	75.50	242.62	178.22	161.69	122.06	120.31
Hawaii	159.42	126.29 *	--	250.69	181.00	430.23 *
Oregon	89.78	319.60	232.45	167.70	115.67	142.05
Washington	90.05	232.71	202.12	214.02	130.17	220.89

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,623	1,676	1,491	1,644	1,623	1,641
New England:						
Connecticut	2,311	--	--	--	2,010	2,460
Maine	1,989	--	--	--	1,624	2,107
Massachusetts	2,747	3,580	2,335	--	2,863	--
New Hampshire	2,340	--	2,225	2,518	2,402	2,156
Rhode Island	2,091	--	--	3,205	--	1,911
Vermont	2,523	--	3,219	2,000	3,629	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,262	--	--	2,829	1,732	2,706
New York	2,181	2,509	--	2,196	1,927	3,434 *
Pennsylvania	1,502	--	--	1,095	1,774	1,046
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,718	2,238	--	1,984	2,132	1,735
Indiana	1,772	--	1,285	2,494	1,818	--
Michigan	1,480	1,386	--	1,704	1,400	--
Ohio	1,587	--	1,116	--	1,759	--
Wisconsin	1,585	--	1,950	1,201	1,657	1,832
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,669	--	--	1,880	1,749	1,335
Kansas	1,341	--	--	--	--	1,335
Minnesota	1,507	--	1,717	--	--	--
Missouri	1,873	--	--	1,830	1,998	--
Nebraska	1,502	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	1,279	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	1,695	2,547	--	3,102	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2,156	--	--	1,820	2,555	--
District of Columbia	1,539	--	--	1,259	1,765	--
Florida	1,372	--	--	1,462	1,316	1,565
Georgia	2,036	--	--	--	2,257	1,796
Maryland	1,866	--	--	1,385	2,164	1,767
North Carolina	1,823	2,651	--	--	1,409	1,701
South Carolina	1,368	--	--	--	1,897	--
Virginia	1,505	--	--	792	1,472	2,306
West Virginia	1,635	--	1,081	--	1,322	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	2,479	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	1,789	--	1,018	2,501	1,883	--
Mississippi	2,335 *	--	--	1,729	3,953 *	--
Tennessee	1,744	--	--	1,755 *	2,829	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,583	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	2,104	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	1,260	--	--	--	1,771	--
Texas	1,639	2,240	--	1,981	1,429	1,275 *
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,652	--	--	1,311	--	--
Colorado	1,764	--	--	2,038	1,522	1,597
Idaho	1,814	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	961	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	1,550	--	--	2,295	--	--
New Mexico	1,832	--	--	--	1,861	--
Utah	869	--	--	1,191	499 *	1,790
Wyoming	1,147	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,644	--	--	--	1,319	--
California	1,387	1,300	1,117	1,477	1,300	1,520
Hawaii	1,196	--	--	1,116	1,314 *	1,628 *
Oregon	833	--	--	628	948	970
Washington	1,090	--	--	--	1,014	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	41.62	147.00	111.24	76.22	73.00	102.20
New England:						
Connecticut	317.41	--	--	--	232.18	256.04
Maine	218.12	--	--	--	296.03	105.02
Massachusetts	246.78	100.08	139.46	--	310.89	--
New Hampshire	225.25	--	105.48	304.66	451.73	294.93
Rhode Island	301.59	--	--	707.29	--	294.17
Vermont	311.41	--	296.28	234.51	789.09	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	229.29	--	--	469.22	157.11	187.23
New York	240.55	219.24	--	444.70	251.40	1,240.40 *
Pennsylvania	224.72	--	--	302.52	251.49	276.63
East North Central:						
Illinois	242.76	160.04	--	156.39	243.49	296.71
Indiana	212.74	--	223.01	496.74	219.21	--
Michigan	152.23	54.30	--	343.69	196.94	--
Ohio	164.75	--	179.24	--	87.88	--
Wisconsin	157.74	--	275.11	307.70	221.89	191.66
West North Central:						
Iowa	206.28	--	--	418.92	369.86	249.41
Kansas	180.57	--	--	--	--	196.12
Minnesota	351.51	--	91.08	--	--	--
Missouri	281.96	--	--	325.55	259.72	--
Nebraska	376.16	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	301.24	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	422.39	203.96	--	840.28	--	--
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	234.54	--	--	289.83	554.26	--
District of Columbia	206.54	--	--	290.89	293.87	--
Florida	95.48	--	--	135.14	155.93	316.62
Georgia	262.35	--	--	--	428.15	271.36
Maryland	202.52	--	--	274.38	424.11	219.21
North Carolina	165.38	44.48	--	--	173.72	153.95
South Carolina	183.87	--	--	--	330.88	--
Virginia	161.07	--	--	128.71	177.98	294.46
West Virginia	169.67	--	83.83	--	154.86	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	572.87	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	299.04	--	114.17	486.22	284.70	--
Mississippi	721.24 *	--	--	334.45	1,409.52 *	--
Tennessee	248.47	--	--	580.67 *	559.23	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	256.88	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	357.22	--	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	247.04	--	--	--	300.31	--
Texas	258.42	402.01	--	461.75	412.89	528.62 *
Mountain:						
Arizona	268.48	--	--	68.63	--	--
Colorado	174.88	--	--	213.07	439.27	255.69
Idaho	499.38	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	228.94	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	278.31	--	--	413.73	--	--
New Mexico	158.68	--	--	--	221.60	--
Utah	152.13	--	--	253.05	196.38 *	338.00
Wyoming	239.38	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	281.38	--	--	--	76.63	--
California	91.13	358.90	234.93	132.74	186.03	212.59
Hawaii	316.24	--	--	324.42	524.49 *	1,192.21 *
Oregon	124.24	--	--	98.48	154.44	215.48
Washington	220.10	--	--	--	272.43	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1,619	1,753	1,614	1,552	1,610	1,677
New England:						
Connecticut	1,984	--	1,668	1,966 *	2,021	2,147
Maine	1,448	4,063	2,019	1,929	1,037	1,369
Massachusetts	1,784	2,732	1,755	1,811	1,681	1,789
New Hampshire	1,534	--	1,591	1,935	1,271	1,522
Rhode Island	1,544	--	1,563	1,688	1,366	1,517
Vermont	1,971	2,251	1,919	2,174	1,828	1,859
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,941	--	--	1,943 *	1,935	1,654
New York	1,739	--	1,865	1,288	1,902	1,874
Pennsylvania	1,607	--	2,221	1,973	1,566	1,202
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,766	--	1,755	1,878	1,996	1,540
Indiana	1,508	--	1,563	1,557	1,324	1,535
Michigan	1,805	--	1,242	1,507 *	1,611	2,837
Ohio	1,797	--	1,723	2,098	1,917	1,440
Wisconsin	1,712	--	1,792	1,874	1,684	1,584
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,169	--	2,372	2,876 *	2,205	1,878
Kansas	1,944	1,475	1,526	1,255	2,789	1,826
Minnesota	1,583	--	1,589	1,967	1,374	1,527
Missouri	1,792	--	2,791 *	1,570	1,575	2,007
Nebraska	1,886	1,794	1,652	2,388	1,660	1,932
North Dakota	1,174	--	2,084	1,098	1,408	749
South Dakota	1,762	--	1,432	2,891	1,818	1,397
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,602	1,609	--	1,924	1,186	2,064
District of Columbia	1,521	1,993	--	1,411	1,530	1,679
Florida	1,437	1,363 *	1,543	1,236	1,501	1,702
Georgia	1,775	--	1,212	2,608	1,666	1,313
Maryland	2,210	--	--	2,617	2,013	2,121
North Carolina	1,718	1,159	2,115 *	1,933	1,634	1,673
South Carolina	1,555	--	1,495	1,122	1,916	1,578
Virginia	1,995	2,420	2,153	1,796	2,080	1,845
West Virginia	1,705	--	2,100	1,353	1,688	2,251
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,707	--	1,397	1,854	1,931	1,768
Kentucky	1,593	1,168	1,611	1,571	1,569	1,728
Mississippi	1,518	--	1,658	1,409	1,508	1,463
Tennessee	1,752	--	1,850	2,145	1,465	1,786
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,464	--	1,137	1,063	2,314	1,105
Louisiana	1,610	3,221	647 *	2,206	1,272 *	1,789
Oklahoma	1,676	2,604	1,513	1,555	1,737	1,571
Texas	1,527	2,542	1,327	1,466	1,425	1,723
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,367	--	1,403	984	1,694	2,149
Colorado	1,797	2,871	--	1,538	1,884	1,828
Idaho	1,064	--	1,448	1,162	1,134	1,012
Montana	1,413	--	--	1,210	1,513	1,376
Nevada	1,682	--	1,062	1,667	1,772	2,119
New Mexico	1,653	--	--	1,489	1,292	2,312 *
Utah	2,013	4,998 *	1,396	1,342	1,514	1,257
Wyoming	1,284	--	1,060	1,343	1,449	1,457
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,593	--	1,720	2,146	1,574	1,025
California	1,289	1,142	1,277	1,278	1,140	1,555
Hawaii	1,137	0	--	1,650	339 *	1,063
Oregon	1,163	--	930 *	1,119	1,291	1,057
Washington	1,197	--	1,105	1,399	1,173	1,180

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Table V.C.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	32.58	135.07	63.23	86.03	44.80	46.28
New England:						
Connecticut	252.87	--	463.57	685.27 *	339.37	321.68
Maine	100.86	141.17	351.44	260.82	107.78	157.25
Massachusetts	123.75	518.82	228.83	347.50	187.41	218.03
New Hampshire	117.65	--	344.97	298.12	145.54	172.60
Rhode Island	137.85	--	287.14	246.19	245.86	196.00
Vermont	106.32	185.35	202.05	369.31	152.75	212.05
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	200.30	--	--	616.88 *	313.42	181.43
New York	160.23	--	140.83	269.66	241.31	218.08
Pennsylvania	104.53	--	302.62	192.44	201.54	113.34
East North Central:						
Illinois	109.26	--	261.59	308.49	216.45	158.58
Indiana	105.57	--	243.56	209.44	195.64	137.95
Michigan	291.52	--	134.32	473.89 *	146.78	379.70
Ohio	131.86	--	113.88	301.86	334.58	184.76
Wisconsin	93.14	--	123.03	289.81	238.96	180.73
West North Central:						
Iowa	206.17	--	444.02	876.24 *	347.45	145.43
Kansas	230.91	157.48	200.08	158.85	651.22	251.01
Minnesota	106.70	--	329.83	273.43	183.84	130.06
Missouri	186.25	--	839.81 *	279.06	179.17	397.99
Nebraska	132.91	236.61	214.23	434.36	138.23	298.66
North Dakota	143.86	--	537.91	214.77	198.15	157.39
South Dakota	178.58	--	151.16	778.98	216.70	245.85
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	122.31	223.70	--	298.92	165.03	212.75
District of Columbia	134.05	190.35	--	286.02	163.28	287.32
Florida	158.89	423.72 *	176.11	283.24	136.91	235.30
Georgia	225.72	--	201.53	727.42	273.29	194.89
Maryland	280.94	--	--	654.05	298.49	541.34
North Carolina	159.73	237.42	684.31 *	228.65	192.72	268.37
South Carolina	158.49	--	212.46	286.49	181.62	243.34
Virginia	153.77	535.71	385.79	281.77	216.21	379.43
West Virginia	226.52	--	353.94	383.13	227.25	457.45
East South Central:						
Alabama	109.00	--	201.50	254.46	271.13	174.83
Kentucky	75.25	232.09	207.83	159.78	139.12	154.16
Mississippi	102.32	--	159.88	193.14	141.72	296.69
Tennessee	133.61	--	288.63	291.33	270.71	157.76
West South Central:						
Arkansas	158.25	--	155.81	196.72	272.07	159.72
Louisiana	320.18	444.86	389.87 *	311.16	628.22 *	247.14
Oklahoma	144.26	308.65	363.64	254.09	327.21	204.08
Texas	98.75	457.90	155.26	218.82	221.94	179.94
Mountain:						
Arizona	287.28	--	197.78	292.60	258.60	112.24
Colorado	154.95	198.07	--	268.05	301.28	264.56
Idaho	101.20	--	342.11	176.95	173.50	180.74
Montana	134.57	--	--	202.24	363.67	135.76
Nevada	181.09	--	183.55	264.68	308.77	481.93
New Mexico	210.98	--	--	242.60	119.67	754.47 *
Utah	548.65	1,704.91 *	256.94	210.22	119.34	181.10
Wyoming	94.99	--	147.64	125.74	226.35	268.18
Pacific:						
Alaska	147.92	--	375.91	299.11	174.84	220.05
California	107.95	302.09	213.59	231.05	95.55	150.65
Hawaii	193.47	0.00	--	377.67	178.15 *	302.29
Oregon	101.41	--	302.25 *	218.56	148.15	180.28
Washington	104.20	--	153.43	242.99	145.97	265.49

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	20.0%	24.2%	20.7%	20.2%	19.0%	20.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	23.5%	--	22.0%	26.5% *	20.6%	25.6%
Maine	17.6%	37.7%	26.8%	24.4%	12.0%	15.6%
Massachusetts	21.2%	30.6%	22.3%	25.4%	19.2%	21.2%
New Hampshire	21.1%	35.6%	19.8%	32.8%	16.6%	19.2%
Rhode Island	20.4%	--	20.4%	27.9%	17.7%	19.9%
Vermont	25.9%	24.9%	27.6%	26.4%	25.1%	23.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.3%	27.9%	32.5%	26.9%	17.7%	19.8%
New York	20.2%	34.8%	19.5%	17.2%	19.9%	22.3%
Pennsylvania	19.3%	25.6%	24.0%	21.6%	18.7%	15.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.9%	--	20.7%	21.7%	23.1%	18.2%
Indiana	19.0%	--	18.7%	21.4%	15.8%	20.8%
Michigan	21.4%	14.3% *	18.2%	18.5%	20.3%	30.6%
Ohio	21.6%	28.3%	20.4%	25.5%	21.7%	18.2%
Wisconsin	20.1%	21.7%	22.5%	17.4%	19.7%	20.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	25.1%	15.3%	25.1%	31.9%	24.4%	23.2%
Kansas	23.9%	--	19.6%	23.5%	30.6%	21.2%
Minnesota	20.0%	29.3%	23.4%	27.3%	18.0%	15.6%
Missouri	21.5%	15.4% *	33.7%	19.8%	18.7%	23.2%
Nebraska	21.6%	16.2%	21.4%	27.0%	18.8%	22.0%
North Dakota	13.5%	6.7% *	17.0%	12.4%	17.9%	10.5%
South Dakota	19.8%	24.4%	20.6%	29.7%	15.2%	18.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22.5%	27.7%	19.6%	25.7%	16.6%	24.6%
District of Columbia	17.9%	29.5%	--	16.4%	18.3%	19.2%
Florida	17.7%	20.2%	21.5%	15.9%	17.0%	21.1%
Georgia	23.0%	18.3%	15.9%	35.1%	20.4%	18.9%
Maryland	26.9%	31.3%	33.7% *	28.8%	26.8%	24.8%
North Carolina	23.3%	21.7%	28.7%	24.5%	21.6%	22.0%
South Carolina	20.6%	28.7%	21.9%	17.2%	23.0%	18.2%
Virginia	23.2%	32.4%	28.3%	20.3%	21.4%	23.4%
West Virginia	20.2%	--	25.6%	17.6%	17.6%	26.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	22.7%	21.0%	22.4%	23.4%	22.1%	23.1%
Kentucky	20.1%	13.3%	18.9%	24.0%	18.5%	20.5%
Mississippi	22.5%	--	20.8%	21.5%	25.3%	20.9%
Tennessee	23.8%	19.5%	23.4%	29.9%	22.3%	20.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	20.9%	--	17.8%	15.2%	29.5%	14.9%
Louisiana	21.8%	42.0%	10.7% *	29.8%	16.9% *	25.6%
Oklahoma	22.1%	35.6%	22.1%	20.3%	24.1%	17.5%
Texas	20.1%	37.7%	17.9%	21.6%	19.0%	19.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	18.1%	30.1%	26.7%	13.0%	24.5%	22.7%
Colorado	22.4%	33.1%	16.3%	20.2%	22.6%	22.2%
Idaho	16.0%	10.7% *	17.5%	16.2%	15.1%	19.5%
Montana	17.0%	18.7%	14.3%	16.4%	17.3%	16.9%
Nevada	20.7%	22.7%	11.4%	22.4%	20.3%	23.5%
New Mexico	20.1%	25.3%	21.7%	20.2%	16.2%	25.3% *
Utah	21.6%	40.6%	14.4%	18.7%	15.6%	17.4%
Wyoming	15.4%	10.9% *	13.3%	17.7%	12.6%	18.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	17.3%	--	23.1%	23.2%	15.1%	12.7%
California	16.8%	16.7%	16.5%	18.0%	14.6%	18.1%
Hawaii	13.7%	2.3% *	--	17.2%	9.9%	13.9% *
Oregon	13.6%	20.3%	12.6%	11.3%	16.0%	11.6%
Washington	15.2%	12.4%	16.7%	17.2%	15.3%	13.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.34%	1.21%	0.68%	0.96%	0.46%	0.51%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.27%	--	5.02%	8.13% *	2.51%	3.07%
Maine	1.30%	6.40%	4.41%	3.11%	1.61%	1.44%
Massachusetts	1.22%	3.34%	1.97%	3.95%	1.47%	1.77%
New Hampshire	1.57%	7.89%	3.12%	3.76%	2.35%	2.56%
Rhode Island	1.27%	--	2.43%	3.51%	1.72%	2.43%
Vermont	1.53%	3.99%	2.49%	2.77%	3.11%	3.28%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.61%	3.78%	8.87%	4.43%	1.64%	1.80%
New York	1.50%	7.25%	2.17%	2.92%	2.08%	2.52%
Pennsylvania	1.02%	5.65%	2.77%	1.92%	1.90%	1.24%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.14%	--	2.83%	2.94%	1.78%	1.92%
Indiana	1.20%	--	1.83%	3.00%	1.99%	2.20%
Michigan	2.91%	5.54% *	2.28%	4.95%	1.19%	3.28%
Ohio	1.23%	7.64%	1.47%	2.99%	2.45%	2.04%
Wisconsin	1.09%	3.93%	1.34%	2.82%	2.62%	1.86%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.87%	4.16%	3.79%	7.03%	2.88%	2.35%
Kansas	2.11%	--	2.38%	3.91%	5.69%	2.68%
Minnesota	1.44%	7.80%	3.82%	3.41%	1.78%	1.99%
Missouri	2.04%	7.44% *	9.00%	3.78%	1.77%	4.13%
Nebraska	1.25%	2.93%	3.11%	3.66%	1.92%	2.24%
North Dakota	1.20%	3.04% *	3.94%	2.42%	1.40%	1.78%
South Dakota	1.63%	5.02%	2.11%	4.94%	2.00%	2.88%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.38%	1.68%	4.32%	2.88%	2.17%	2.15%
District of Columbia	1.35%	1.52%	--	2.94%	1.59%	1.67%
Florida	1.67%	4.71%	2.25%	3.15%	1.53%	2.23%
Georgia	2.18%	4.94%	2.37%	5.64%	2.50%	2.51%
Maryland	2.58%	4.70%	10.48% *	5.49%	2.94%	5.57%
North Carolina	1.70%	4.61%	7.48%	2.86%	2.35%	2.55%
South Carolina	1.49%	4.13%	2.07%	3.31%	2.18%	2.02%
Virginia	1.43%	4.02%	4.66%	2.52%	2.02%	3.59%
West Virginia	2.25%	--	4.23%	4.55%	1.88%	3.39%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.29%	5.51%	3.77%	3.01%	3.09%	1.74%
Kentucky	0.95%	3.02%	1.91%	2.49%	1.50%	1.79%
Mississippi	1.87%	--	1.65%	2.95%	4.70%	4.19%
Tennessee	1.71%	1.07%	3.30%	3.01%	3.15%	3.92%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.70%	--	2.71%	2.74%	3.65%	1.78%
Louisiana	3.52%	2.50%	4.29% *	4.31%	6.59% *	2.98%
Oklahoma	1.73%	4.49%	4.48%	3.28%	3.20%	2.55%
Texas	1.45%	4.16%	2.21%	3.97%	2.68%	2.23%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.46%	6.59%	5.42%	3.33%	4.33%	1.62%
Colorado	1.52%	2.92%	2.74%	3.16%	2.52%	2.75%
Idaho	1.42%	3.38% *	3.53%	2.60%	2.04%	4.22%
Montana	1.23%	2.59%	3.49%	2.15%	3.36%	1.63%
Nevada	1.90%	6.42%	2.07%	3.30%	3.26%	5.17%
New Mexico	1.99%	4.82%	4.64%	2.79%	1.21%	7.70% *
Utah	4.51%	8.61%	3.68%	3.90%	1.54%	1.99%
Wyoming	1.37%	4.66% *	1.86%	1.83%	2.48%	4.42%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.39%	--	3.45%	3.13%	1.40%	2.52%
California	0.99%	2.89%	2.60%	2.21%	1.46%	1.85%
Hawaii	1.90%	1.53% *	--	3.05%	2.42%	4.51% *
Oregon	1.29%	4.32%	2.90%	2.27%	1.63%	1.99%
Washington	1.30%	2.94%	3.24%	2.72%	2.17%	2.96%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	20.2%	24.3%	20.1%	21.1%	18.9%	20.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.3%	--	--	--	21.3%	27.2%
Maine	21.6%	--	--	--	16.1%	19.5%
Massachusetts	28.2%	29.9%	--	--	29.7%	21.9%
New Hampshire	28.5%	--	27.8%	37.4%	26.8%	22.8%
Rhode Island	23.3%	--	--	38.1%	21.7%	23.8%
Vermont	31.0%	--	37.3%	28.5%	38.4%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.4%	--	--	34.9%	14.1%	26.3%
New York	24.8%	--	--	22.3%	23.4%	33.7%
Pennsylvania	20.3%	--	--	17.4%	19.4%	16.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	24.5%	50.0%	--	33.0%	26.2%	22.7%
Indiana	21.7%	--	17.5%	33.3%	19.1%	--
Michigan	18.6%	19.9%	--	19.0%	19.7%	--
Ohio	19.2%	--	--	--	21.0%	--
Wisconsin	20.5%	--	24.3%	14.8%	20.6%	23.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	21.8%	22.3%	--	28.0%	21.5%	15.4%
Kansas	18.9%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	17.8%	--	18.3%	--	--	--
Missouri	25.0%	--	--	29.0%	23.4%	--
Nebraska	16.7%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	16.3%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	21.7%	35.0%	--	35.7%	3.5% *	36.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	26.1%	--	--	22.4%	27.9%	24.0%
District of Columbia	20.7%	--	--	18.3%	22.9%	--
Florida	16.6%	--	--	16.5%	15.3%	17.9%
Georgia	26.1%	--	--	--	27.0%	--
Maryland	26.3%	--	--	18.9%	30.5%	25.2%
North Carolina	25.5%	--	--	--	20.9%	21.2%
South Carolina	19.8%	--	--	--	26.9%	--
Virginia	19.2%	--	--	11.2%	16.8%	30.7%
West Virginia	19.9%	--	28.5%	--	12.1%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.3%	--	42.5%	--	--	--
Kentucky	22.4%	--	14.4%	--	24.9%	--
Mississippi	27.0%	7.6%	--	--	40.0%	--
Tennessee	23.8%	--	--	27.6%	36.1%	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	22.1%	--	--	--	--	20.5%
Louisiana	28.2%	--	--	--	32.1%	--
Oklahoma	19.4%	44.8%	--	--	23.3%	3.5% *
Texas	22.1%	--	--	28.3%	18.2%	16.9% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	20.3%	--	--	14.7%	--	--
Colorado	21.9%	--	--	25.3%	19.2%	18.4%
Idaho	25.5%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	14.3%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	19.6%	--	2.7% *	26.8%	--	--
New Mexico	19.6%	--	--	--	17.1%	--
Utah	12.1%	--	--	21.3%	7.2% *	30.2%
Wyoming	14.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	18.5%	--	--	--	13.9%	--
California	17.1%	17.0%	15.8%	19.4%	14.7%	18.0%
Hawaii	15.3%	--	2.7% *	14.9%	17.9% *	18.6% *
Oregon	10.6%	--	--	7.6%	14.6%	11.7%
Washington	14.0%	--	--	--	11.6% *	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.58%	2.05%	1.38%	1.15%	1.02%	1.23%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.09%	--	--	--	3.47%	1.72%
Maine	2.72%	--	--	--	3.44%	1.30%
Massachusetts	2.27%	0.03%	--	--	3.76%	3.01%
New Hampshire	2.70%	--	2.29%	4.38%	5.02%	2.84%
Rhode Island	3.15%	--	--	7.97%	3.96%	3.07%
Vermont	3.29%	--	3.71%	3.35%	7.57%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.20%	--	--	6.29%	1.19%	2.91%
New York	3.68%	--	--	4.17%	6.20%	6.87%
Pennsylvania	2.19%	--	--	3.47%	3.02%	3.29%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.73%	0.00%	--	4.30%	3.20%	3.77%
Indiana	2.40%	--	3.08%	5.62%	2.84%	--
Michigan	2.08%	0.93%	--	4.01%	2.33%	--
Ohio	2.02%	--	--	--	1.23%	--
Wisconsin	2.22%	--	3.35%	4.39%	3.47%	2.79%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.77%	1.75%	--	6.96%	4.68%	2.84%
Kansas	2.79%	--	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	4.87%	--	1.25%	--	--	--
Missouri	3.89%	--	--	7.19%	2.78%	--
Nebraska	3.19%	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	3.72%	--	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	4.76%	3.31%	--	4.62%	1.79% *	6.37%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.25%	--	--	3.83%	3.84%	2.70%
District of Columbia	2.56%	--	--	4.08%	3.47%	--
Florida	1.30%	--	--	2.17%	1.83%	2.86%
Georgia	3.33%	--	--	--	4.79%	--
Maryland	2.67%	--	--	4.00%	4.75%	3.81%
North Carolina	3.23%	--	--	--	2.72%	1.68%
South Carolina	3.11%	--	--	--	4.57%	--
Virginia	2.16%	--	--	2.15%	1.94%	2.83%
West Virginia	3.20%	--	2.21%	--	2.21%	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.60%	--	8.13%	--	--	--
Kentucky	2.86%	--	1.08%	--	3.60%	--
Mississippi	7.11%	0.66%	--	--	10.73%	--
Tennessee	3.16%	--	--	5.83%	7.61%	--
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.83%	--	--	--	--	3.75%
Louisiana	5.13%	--	--	--	4.12%	--
Oklahoma	3.84%	2.80%	--	--	4.60%	2.30% *
Texas	3.32%	--	--	7.56%	4.19%	6.69% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.80%	--	--	1.05%	--	--
Colorado	2.20%	--	--	2.60%	5.18%	3.57%
Idaho	4.73%	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	3.03%	--	--	--	--	--
Nevada	3.09%	--	1.34% *	3.76%	--	--
New Mexico	2.00%	--	--	--	2.26%	--
Utah	2.68%	--	--	4.42%	2.76% *	5.84%
Wyoming	3.77%	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.43%	--	--	--	0.98%	--
California	1.33%	3.92%	3.81%	2.23%	2.27%	3.27%
Hawaii	3.66%	--	2.14% *	3.70%	6.93% *	12.10% *
Oregon	1.98%	--	--	1.33%	3.57%	2.57%
Washington	2.77%	--	--	--	3.69% *	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.C.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	19.8%	23.9%	20.7%	19.2%	18.8%	20.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	22.9%	--	22.6%	24.3% *	20.8%	23.5%
Maine	16.3%	57.4%	27.6%	24.4%	10.9%	14.6%
Massachusetts	20.1%	31.5%	21.2%	19.7%	18.9%	20.5%
New Hampshire	17.2%	--	17.4%	24.1%	13.5%	18.9%
Rhode Island	19.1%	--	20.8%	22.5%	16.9%	17.9%
Vermont	23.9%	28.2%	25.2%	28.4%	18.1%	26.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.5%	28.6%	--	22.0%	20.2%	18.4%
New York	18.8%	--	21.7%	14.8%	19.5%	20.0%
Pennsylvania	19.4%	--	23.3%	23.2%	19.1%	15.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	21.3%	--	22.8%	21.4%	23.0%	19.1%
Indiana	18.2%	--	18.7%	20.1%	14.2%	19.4%
Michigan	23.0%	--	18.6%	19.3% *	20.5%	33.3%
Ohio	22.0%	32.7%	20.9%	25.5%	22.6%	18.0%
Wisconsin	21.1%	--	21.9%	22.7%	21.6%	19.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	27.3%	--	27.7%	38.9%	25.3%	25.4%
Kansas	24.9%	30.3%	19.5%	17.9%	35.0%	22.1%
Minnesota	18.8%	28.7%	23.5%	24.6%	15.7%	16.5%
Missouri	21.4%	--	35.0%	18.8%	18.0%	24.0%
Nebraska	23.2%	22.8%	21.9%	29.3%	20.9%	22.4%
North Dakota	14.0%	--	22.2%	13.4%	16.7%	9.3%
South Dakota	20.1%	--	19.8%	34.0%	18.6%	16.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.6%	27.9%	--	27.2%	13.4%	25.4%
District of Columbia	17.1%	29.5%	--	15.6%	17.0%	19.7%
Florida	17.6%	18.2%	20.2%	15.3%	17.6%	21.1%
Georgia	22.2%	--	16.4%	39.6%	18.9%	15.1%
Maryland	26.7%	--	--	33.2%	24.5%	24.5%
North Carolina	22.0%	17.0%	28.1%	23.9%	19.0%	22.4%
South Carolina	20.7%	--	19.5%	17.0%	23.5%	20.8%
Virginia	24.9%	32.2%	28.2%	23.0%	25.6%	22.2%
West Virginia	19.8%	--	25.7%	16.4%	18.2%	24.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	22.7%	--	18.6%	24.6%	24.5%	23.9%
Kentucky	20.1%	16.4%	20.1%	22.3%	17.5%	21.9%
Mississippi	21.6%	--	21.0%	22.0%	20.4%	21.1%
Tennessee	22.6%	--	25.8%	28.2%	17.5%	22.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	19.6%	--	14.4%	14.1%	32.2%	13.9%
Louisiana	20.4%	43.7%	8.7% *	27.4%	15.3% *	23.5%
Oklahoma	22.2%	35.6%	19.6%	20.8%	22.9%	20.9%
Texas	18.4%	39.7%	17.2%	16.5%	16.2%	20.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	17.1%	--	17.6%	12.1% *	26.2%	22.7%
Colorado	21.9%	35.6%	--	18.4%	21.8%	24.0%
Idaho	14.2%	--	20.3%	15.8%	14.4%	12.3%
Montana	17.6%	--	--	17.3%	17.2%	17.8%
Nevada	20.8%	--	12.5%	20.4%	18.8%	28.5%
New Mexico	20.3%	--	--	19.9%	15.6%	28.2% *
Utah	24.3%	53.4%	17.9%	18.1%	17.9%	14.6%
Wyoming	14.3%	--	13.6%	15.4%	14.4%	14.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	17.3%	--	19.7%	25.0%	15.2%	12.2%
California	16.0%	15.8%	18.2%	16.0%	14.0%	18.2%
Hawaii	14.9%	0.0%	--	22.7%	4.8% *	12.7%
Oregon	14.6%	--	12.4% *	13.7%	16.5%	12.1%
Washington	14.9%	--	15.8%	17.2%	14.8%	12.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.41%	1.77%	0.81%	1.14%	0.50%	0.60%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.96%	--	5.30%	8.68% *	3.90%	3.87%
Maine	1.48%	0.78%	5.72%	3.28%	1.77%	1.77%
Massachusetts	1.37%	5.92%	2.21%	3.93%	2.06%	2.34%
New Hampshire	1.55%	--	3.52%	3.99%	1.83%	3.69%
Rhode Island	1.52%	--	3.24%	3.94%	2.42%	2.23%
Vermont	1.58%	2.24%	2.97%	4.54%	1.48%	4.05%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.06%	2.13%	--	5.82%	3.23%	1.99%
New York	1.50%	--	1.44%	2.99%	1.97%	2.35%
Pennsylvania	1.26%	--	3.00%	2.18%	2.41%	1.53%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.37%	--	2.93%	3.82%	2.24%	2.24%
Indiana	1.51%	--	2.35%	3.51%	2.39%	2.36%
Michigan	4.00%	--	2.37%	6.91% *	1.72%	3.73%
Ohio	1.54%	6.42%	1.56%	3.36%	3.90%	2.28%
Wisconsin	1.23%	--	1.50%	3.59%	3.55%	2.31%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.49%	--	4.48%	11.12%	4.00%	1.93%
Kansas	2.73%	3.21%	2.23%	2.74%	7.17%	3.04%
Minnesota	1.35%	5.23%	4.86%	2.96%	1.53%	2.03%
Missouri	2.44%	--	10.00%	4.50%	2.13%	4.60%
Nebraska	1.43%	3.11%	3.56%	4.69%	1.73%	2.68%
North Dakota	1.57%	--	3.91%	3.25%	2.22%	2.00%
South Dakota	1.94%	--	2.12%	6.47%	2.13%	3.21%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.70%	1.64%	--	3.57%	1.95%	2.64%
District of Columbia	1.63%	1.52%	--	3.66%	1.88%	1.73%
Florida	2.10%	5.45%	2.33%	3.87%	1.83%	2.86%
Georgia	2.73%	--	2.28%	6.77%	2.81%	2.44%
Maryland	3.52%	--	--	8.46%	3.58%	6.64%
North Carolina	2.05%	4.10%	8.30%	2.87%	2.25%	5.22%
South Carolina	1.82%	--	1.72%	4.38%	2.30%	2.14%
Virginia	1.87%	6.62%	5.29%	3.73%	2.59%	4.14%
West Virginia	2.52%	--	4.89%	4.68%	2.15%	4.83%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.30%	--	2.93%	3.38%	3.31%	2.02%
Kentucky	1.06%	3.14%	2.54%	2.69%	1.52%	2.44%
Mississippi	1.53%	--	1.87%	3.25%	1.76%	4.86%
Tennessee	1.73%	--	4.43%	3.12%	3.02%	2.54%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.05%	--	2.25%	2.29%	2.84%	2.09%
Louisiana	4.14%	2.34%	5.07% *	4.83%	7.56% *	3.04%
Oklahoma	1.89%	4.70%	4.22%	3.81%	3.59%	2.47%
Texas	1.51%	5.28%	2.32%	3.74%	2.39%	2.66%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.76%	--	2.45%	3.70% *	4.98%	1.57%
Colorado	2.00%	3.08%	--	3.84%	2.94%	3.54%
Idaho	1.34%	--	4.42%	2.82%	2.05%	2.02%
Montana	1.41%	--	--	2.45%	3.77%	1.81%
Nevada	2.42%	--	2.65%	4.21%	3.32%	5.79%
New Mexico	2.59%	--	--	3.27%	1.42%	9.57% *
Utah	6.12%	14.44%	3.76%	4.40%	1.46%	1.35%
Wyoming	1.16%	--	1.85%	1.56%	2.98%	2.96%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.55%	--	3.81%	3.35%	1.58%	2.75%
California	1.29%	4.41%	2.87%	2.74%	1.17%	2.19%
Hawaii	2.41%	0.00%	--	4.90%	2.49% *	3.04%
Oregon	1.41%	--	3.71% *	2.88%	1.97%	2.60%
Washington	1.51%	--	2.31%	2.99%	2.39%	3.43%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	57.9%	59.2%	52.4%	64.5%	57.5%	54.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	55.5%	60.7%	51.3%	64.2%	54.8%	51.2%
Maine	57.9%	73.2%	58.0%	64.1%	57.1%	53.3%
Massachusetts	53.8%	46.4%	47.8%	60.9%	57.6%	46.6%
New Hampshire	55.4%	55.1%	60.8%	62.6%	52.2%	50.5%
Rhode Island	57.0%	63.6%	58.7%	65.1%	56.7%	50.3%
Vermont	58.5%	71.5%	57.8%	68.1%	54.3%	49.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	53.6%	--	60.7%	57.7%	54.6%	47.2%
New York	60.7%	60.8%	45.4%	66.0%	60.9%	58.1%
Pennsylvania	56.1%	68.6%	50.0%	66.9%	59.5%	48.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	56.8%	48.8%	59.2%	62.3%	57.2%	52.3%
Indiana	58.0%	55.5%	54.5%	69.1%	56.8%	52.8%
Michigan	53.6%	41.4%	47.4%	63.9%	49.5%	49.6%
Ohio	54.6%	41.2%	50.6%	61.8%	53.6%	56.2%
Wisconsin	54.3%	47.5%	53.3%	56.2%	55.5%	54.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	56.2%	52.2%	55.0%	65.6%	51.7%	57.3%
Kansas	58.0%	40.9%	50.9%	61.7%	64.6%	60.6%
Minnesota	58.7%	63.0%	59.1%	70.9%	56.2%	54.4%
Missouri	56.2%	41.6%	53.4%	65.7%	57.8%	49.0%
Nebraska	54.6%	62.5%	53.7%	55.9%	57.0%	51.5%
North Dakota	58.0%	59.9%	62.4%	68.0%	53.3%	54.0%
South Dakota	57.2%	69.5%	51.6%	67.8%	55.4%	54.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	60.4%	70.2%	50.3%	63.6%	56.7%	51.5%
District of Columbia	57.7%	58.6%	--	64.9%	58.2%	43.3%
Florida	60.0%	74.6%	55.4%	66.5%	56.1%	54.6%
Georgia	60.5%	61.1%	53.9%	74.2%	56.9%	55.6%
Maryland	56.1%	63.1%	44.6%	57.6%	55.3%	56.3%
North Carolina	58.2%	70.9%	49.7%	56.1%	56.0%	62.9%
South Carolina	60.0%	62.0%	50.8%	68.5%	54.8%	68.4%
Virginia	57.4%	64.5%	51.9%	63.2%	54.6%	57.7%
West Virginia	58.5%	65.8%	42.8%	69.5%	58.7%	57.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	53.7%	54.5%	47.2%	63.3%	55.7%	53.3%
Kentucky	55.3%	65.7%	44.9%	67.2%	54.4%	52.2%
Mississippi	58.9%	57.5%	51.2%	68.6%	64.4%	47.8%
Tennessee	57.9%	69.7%	45.7%	72.2%	54.0%	60.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	55.4%	60.2%	50.5%	62.7%	53.5%	56.3%
Louisiana	57.4%	58.4%	42.2%	70.3%	66.8%	52.2%
Oklahoma	59.5%	52.1%	57.9%	64.5%	59.6%	55.5%
Texas	57.8%	59.2%	55.3%	63.8%	57.0%	55.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	58.2%	53.8%	59.8%	63.6%	53.8%	49.6%
Colorado	60.5%	66.1%	48.5%	67.2%	58.7%	58.6%
Idaho	55.5%	61.5%	47.9%	55.8%	58.7%	50.8%
Montana	56.3%	57.4%	44.2%	66.6%	64.3%	46.3%
Nevada	56.0%	52.3%	48.6%	56.9%	58.8%	59.3%
New Mexico	58.5%	--	53.9%	67.1%	56.3%	58.0%
Utah	48.2%	58.2%	41.2%	55.6%	48.6%	41.4%
Wyoming	55.5%	61.0%	48.2%	62.8%	61.5%	45.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	54.4%	40.7%	46.5%	72.9%	52.3%	50.7%
California	61.2%	62.7%	57.3%	65.2%	60.4%	56.8%
Hawaii	66.1%	64.9%	--	64.1%	67.5%	68.9%
Oregon	58.3%	45.8%	47.9%	61.6%	62.2%	59.3%
Washington	62.8%	59.5%	57.4%	67.3%	65.9%	58.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.36%	1.17%	0.80%	0.71%	0.56%	0.65%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.96%	7.44%	4.71%	3.76%	3.41%	3.17%
Maine	1.58%	6.64%	2.92%	3.74%	2.99%	2.06%
Massachusetts	1.98%	5.59%	3.39%	2.36%	3.46%	1.62%
New Hampshire	1.61%	6.52%	3.26%	3.04%	2.71%	2.21%
Rhode Island	1.22%	5.81%	2.41%	3.96%	2.15%	1.76%
Vermont	1.46%	9.90%	2.46%	2.59%	2.41%	3.33%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.87%	--	2.88%	4.88%	2.68%	2.95%
New York	1.51%	6.49%	3.71%	2.42%	2.34%	2.24%
Pennsylvania	1.87%	6.53%	4.69%	3.52%	2.46%	3.14%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.23%	5.68%	2.74%	2.35%	2.21%	2.44%
Indiana	1.73%	8.89%	4.11%	2.34%	2.44%	2.64%
Michigan	2.81%	4.36%	2.85%	3.54%	2.72%	4.12%
Ohio	1.19%	4.26%	2.56%	2.65%	1.86%	2.55%
Wisconsin	1.75%	5.96%	3.10%	5.83%	3.30%	2.14%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.70%	8.21%	3.91%	2.77%	2.46%	3.60%
Kansas	1.80%	4.56%	3.88%	2.72%	3.08%	3.02%
Minnesota	1.71%	5.52%	3.55%	2.77%	2.90%	3.27%
Missouri	2.11%	9.64%	2.77%	3.77%	2.23%	5.45%
Nebraska	1.42%	5.00%	3.56%	4.02%	2.42%	2.29%
North Dakota	1.71%	7.47%	3.96%	3.42%	3.34%	3.13%
South Dakota	1.60%	3.73%	3.37%	4.69%	3.07%	2.75%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.26%	1.81%	9.09%	3.61%	4.50%	2.43%
District of Columbia	2.19%	5.34%	--	2.97%	1.64%	7.00%
Florida	2.22%	4.77%	3.31%	2.25%	3.37%	2.87%
Georgia	2.61%	3.12%	6.32%	5.66%	3.84%	3.44%
Maryland	1.69%	8.17%	11.61%	3.51%	2.62%	3.20%
North Carolina	2.92%	4.09%	5.20%	9.13%	2.87%	6.11%
South Carolina	2.26%	10.31%	5.82%	2.57%	3.07%	2.46%
Virginia	1.55%	3.74%	5.47%	2.94%	2.41%	3.49%
West Virginia	2.48%	9.32%	4.58%	1.89%	3.99%	6.35%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.69%	5.05%	4.42%	4.93%	3.67%	2.11%
Kentucky	2.02%	5.10%	3.22%	2.72%	3.12%	3.82%
Mississippi	2.01%	6.22%	4.20%	3.47%	2.61%	5.62%
Tennessee	1.87%	3.22%	3.78%	2.87%	3.23%	3.32%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.92%	2.55%	5.79%	4.00%	2.46%	2.49%
Louisiana	3.26%	5.03%	4.06%	3.61%	5.39%	2.64%
Oklahoma	1.88%	6.49%	3.65%	2.62%	4.54%	5.12%
Texas	1.39%	5.72%	3.12%	3.05%	1.99%	3.20%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.08%	4.12%	4.29%	3.30%	4.20%	2.63%
Colorado	1.80%	3.82%	10.14%	1.91%	2.41%	3.16%
Idaho	2.87%	5.31%	3.39%	8.87%	3.21%	2.98%
Montana	4.00%	2.72%	8.08%	5.61%	2.65%	8.00%
Nevada	2.09%	8.67%	6.08%	3.15%	3.59%	3.93%
New Mexico	2.11%	--	3.36%	3.41%	3.01%	4.27%
Utah	2.42%	2.30%	4.26%	4.92%	4.12%	3.57%
Wyoming	2.05%	6.41%	3.64%	2.88%	4.15%	4.89%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.52%	4.06%	10.47%	3.91%	2.57%	2.66%
California	1.04%	3.44%	3.70%	1.81%	1.68%	1.99%
Hawaii	1.71%	7.65%	--	2.49%	4.17%	3.97%
Oregon	2.27%	11.39%	5.41%	2.94%	3.42%	4.01%
Washington	1.94%	5.87%	3.75%	3.27%	3.55%	4.26%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	13.7%	24.0%	10.8%	13.4%	13.8%	12.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.7%	--	2.5% *	--	4.9% *	3.5% *
Maine	15.9%	--	--	23.7% *	20.9% *	9.2% *
Massachusetts	5.2%	--	--	7.1% *	5.1% *	--
New Hampshire	4.3% *	15.9% *	--	6.7% *	3.2% *	2.1% *
Rhode Island	11.8%	--	7.7% *	11.4% *	12.0% *	9.5% *
Vermont	9.6%	--	--	8.1% *	12.8%	15.7% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	8.3%	--	7.3% *	15.9% *	3.4% *	9.8% *
New York	11.8%	15.7% *	9.7% *	9.9% *	11.4%	14.7% *
Pennsylvania	11.7%	12.5% *	10.5% *	9.7% *	14.4%	10.3% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	8.5%	--	10.2% *	14.2% *	1.8% *	6.4% *
Indiana	7.7%	--	8.7% *	11.1% *	1.9% *	5.4% *
Michigan	8.2%	31.9% *	12.5% *	5.9% *	4.5% *	7.3% *
Ohio	7.2%	25.9% *	2.6% *	4.9% *	5.5% *	11.1% *
Wisconsin	9.7% *	48.5%	3.3% *	18.4% *	7.9% *	1.5% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	12.3%	41.4% *	6.7% *	16.4% *	12.0% *	7.7% *
Kansas	13.0%	--	--	13.3% *	15.2% *	15.1% *
Minnesota	9.9%	37.9% *	--	10.2% *	6.3% *	11.4% *
Missouri	16.2%	47.3% *	7.8% *	23.0% *	9.3% *	13.7% *
Nebraska	6.2%	12.5% *	0.0%	6.2% *	11.1% *	--
North Dakota	33.8%	62.2%	17.9% *	48.2%	13.7% *	40.9%
South Dakota	26.0%	24.4% *	7.8% *	19.7% *	33.4%	32.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	13.4%	--	20.3% *	14.8% *	20.9%	11.6% *
District of Columbia	19.8%	0.0%	--	26.4%	19.3%	5.6% *
Florida	9.6%	32.8% *	10.5% *	--	12.4%	8.3% *
Georgia	12.7%	8.8% *	24.4% *	4.5% *	17.1% *	14.4% *
Maryland	9.1%	9.3% *	18.0% *	17.3% *	6.2% *	5.8% *
North Carolina	8.1%	23.0% *	2.9% *	6.1% *	6.6% *	5.3% *
South Carolina	7.7%	0.0%	6.1% *	8.9% *	--	12.9% *
Virginia	7.3%	7.1% *	--	9.7% *	9.0% *	3.5% *
West Virginia	5.8% *	0.0%	2.8% *	5.0% *	9.1% *	5.3% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	11.0%	26.4% *	3.5% *	20.1% *	18.9% *	5.8% *
Kentucky	9.1%	35.4% *	8.5% *	7.9% *	7.9% *	5.9% *
Mississippi	11.7%	--	1.6% *	13.2% *	13.4% *	18.2% *
Tennessee	10.2%	--	1.0% *	14.5% *	11.1% *	13.7% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	15.9%	--	13.4% *	28.4% *	3.4% *	15.3% *
Louisiana	24.1% *	--	39.2% *	2.8% *	42.9% *	8.4% *
Oklahoma	20.7%	6.8% *	17.5% *	29.2% *	10.2% *	29.7%
Texas	18.8%	5.4% *	13.8% *	15.0% *	23.8%	23.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	9.4% *	17.9% *	10.7% *	5.8% *	22.0% *	--
Colorado	10.9%	7.7% *	31.4% *	9.5% *	13.4% *	5.4% *
Idaho	21.4%	51.9%	15.5% *	15.5% *	19.4% *	14.4% *
Montana	24.0%	--	35.0% *	29.4%	29.8%	10.6% *
Nevada	17.8%	36.3% *	23.3% *	11.7% *	24.2%	11.7% *
New Mexico	14.8%	--	9.1% *	19.4% *	10.5% *	16.8% *
Utah	15.1%	--	20.1% *	24.6% *	16.2% *	9.9% *
Wyoming	22.5%	53.5%	20.7% *	14.6% *	26.1% *	18.8% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	18.3%	--	12.9% *	18.8% *	8.8% *	31.0% *
California	22.3%	43.0%	20.7% *	18.9% *	24.7%	19.8%
Hawaii	44.0%	89.3%	--	33.5%	53.7%	43.0%
Oregon	24.4%	33.8% *	5.0% *	28.3% *	18.6%	28.3%
Washington	28.9%	43.1% *	11.9% *	39.5%	19.7%	34.1% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.C.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.63%	2.53%	1.38%	1.60%	1.00%	1.10%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.33%	--	2.45% *	--	2.20% *	2.31% *
Maine	3.28%	--	--	7.16% *	6.38% *	4.41% *
Massachusetts	1.42%	--	--	4.00% *	2.12% *	--
New Hampshire	1.37% *	12.04% *	--	3.02% *	1.66% *	2.13% *
Rhode Island	2.61%	--	6.12% *	4.76% *	4.93% *	4.41% *
Vermont	2.10%	--	--	3.57% *	3.85%	7.78% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.86%	--	7.18% *	5.97% *	1.62% *	4.17% *
New York	2.08%	8.99% *	6.40% *	4.38% *	2.85%	4.81% *
Pennsylvania	1.97%	7.84% *	6.00% *	3.07% *	3.68%	4.15% *
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.10%	--	4.21% *	6.46% *	0.95% *	2.89% *
Indiana	2.16%	--	4.97% *	5.78% *	0.94% *	2.86% *
Michigan	2.27%	16.31% *	5.74% *	3.66% *	2.08% *	2.87% *
Ohio	1.67%	11.97% *	1.98% *	1.66% *	3.26% *	4.44% *
Wisconsin	3.47% *	14.31%	2.19% *	12.17% *	3.81% *	1.10% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.81%	17.22% *	4.69% *	6.04% *	5.46% *	3.82% *
Kansas	2.87%	--	--	4.99% *	7.30% *	5.60% *
Minnesota	2.73%	18.85% *	--	3.91% *	2.60% *	7.02% *
Missouri	3.32%	16.41% *	7.09% *	8.31% *	3.30% *	5.27% *
Nebraska	1.61%	6.57% *	0.00%	3.18% *	4.82% *	--
North Dakota	4.18%	14.31%	9.66% *	7.88%	5.21% *	8.29%
South Dakota	3.82%	10.87% *	4.48% *	7.40% *	7.52%	7.76%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.48%	--	12.70% *	6.37% *	6.10%	5.34% *
District of Columbia	3.44%	0.00%	--	6.88%	4.76%	3.72% *
Florida	2.40%	13.54% *	7.20% *	--	3.61%	4.97% *
Georgia	2.60%	7.03% *	10.73% *	2.29% *	5.74% *	4.96% *
Maryland	1.98%	6.68% *	13.90% *	5.90% *	2.71% *	3.15% *
North Carolina	2.28%	12.94% *	2.04% *	3.34% *	2.99% *	2.90% *
South Carolina	1.95%	0.00%	4.13% *	4.12% *	--	5.68% *
Virginia	1.66%	4.90% *	--	3.30% *	3.56% *	2.19% *
West Virginia	1.88% *	0.00%	2.05% *	3.06% *	4.28% *	2.93% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.23%	13.16% *	2.41% *	7.89% *	5.95% *	3.62% *
Kentucky	1.98%	11.83% *	4.40% *	3.53% *	3.08% *	3.20% *
Mississippi	2.41%	--	1.60% *	5.17% *	4.95% *	7.82% *
Tennessee	2.68%	--	0.99% *	6.97% *	4.48% *	7.28% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.11%	--	6.40% *	10.85% *	2.22% *	6.51% *
Louisiana	11.09% *	--	23.54% *	1.29% *	21.80% *	3.78% *
Oklahoma	3.48%	6.71% *	9.95% *	7.39%	4.08% *	8.07%
Texas	2.99%	3.60% *	6.42% *	5.61% *	6.31%	6.52%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.40% *	10.19% *	7.38% *	4.17% *	6.75% *	--
Colorado	2.48%	5.54% *	10.40% *	5.34% *	4.56% *	3.07% *
Idaho	3.75%	14.10%	7.26% *	7.13% *	6.85% *	6.56% *
Montana	4.08%	--	14.67% *	8.20%	7.10%	4.55% *
Nevada	3.19%	12.67% *	10.16% *	5.70% *	6.74%	6.32% *
New Mexico	3.43%	--	8.41% *	7.34% *	4.75% *	7.53% *
Utah	3.82%	--	10.17% *	9.15% *	7.03% *	4.44% *
Wyoming	3.79%	14.74%	9.97% *	4.64% *	10.42% *	8.12% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.06%	--	6.68% *	7.12% *	3.55% *	11.20% *
California	2.99%	8.88%	7.48% *	6.75% *	3.95%	4.09%
Hawaii	4.12%	6.33%	--	6.40%	10.25%	8.19%
Oregon	3.96%	12.58% *	3.72% *	10.21% *	4.59%	7.35%
Washington	4.34%	14.04% *	6.85% *	7.54%	5.38%	12.17% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1 Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	23,938	20,784	22,686	23,915	24,681	24,453
New England:						
Connecticut	25,529	24,184	22,941	23,299	26,366	27,339
Maine	25,207	--	21,968	21,934	26,199	26,451
Massachusetts	26,355	31,422	28,918	25,371	27,510	23,984
New Hampshire	25,983	23,066	26,472	22,488	28,035	24,079
Rhode Island	23,412	22,875	21,201	21,489	24,893	23,681
Vermont	25,588	23,615	24,139	24,132	28,210	22,944
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26,870	--	24,729	25,440	26,404	29,478
New York	26,355	30,169	21,796	23,745	27,740	26,353
Pennsylvania	24,000	28,114	24,316	23,300	22,931	24,667
East North Central:						
Illinois	24,290	17,441	19,386	25,718	26,064	24,708
Indiana	22,965	16,358	22,297	22,730	25,692	21,908
Michigan	22,718	20,412	20,718	21,605	22,289	26,286
Ohio	23,895	17,812	22,493	25,221	24,533	24,743
Wisconsin	23,747	20,893	24,274	23,241	24,563	23,940
West North Central:						
Iowa	23,152	19,401	23,175	22,230	24,872	22,864
Kansas	23,018	18,672	25,182	22,812	21,926	22,592
Minnesota	25,212	16,955	22,372	19,600	26,257	27,800
Missouri	23,387	19,513	22,519	24,542	24,113	24,010
Nebraska	23,887	27,283	22,005	24,732	23,738	24,305
North Dakota	22,825	22,249	22,375	25,073	24,040	21,646
South Dakota	24,103	21,962	20,469	20,725	26,741	24,027
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,049	14,778	28,541	21,549	25,163	24,518
District of Columbia	25,793	22,528	--	26,855	25,539	25,464
Florida	23,597	18,670	20,107	23,149	24,433	24,127
Georgia	24,360	26,844	23,942	22,866	23,655	25,289
Maryland	23,945	19,079	23,918	22,670	24,502	24,755
North Carolina	22,650	15,368	19,090	22,738	26,429	23,386
South Carolina	22,035	19,990	20,292	23,234	23,015	20,982
Virginia	24,251	22,114	25,468	22,483	23,728	26,188
West Virginia	24,774	--	24,518	24,725	25,551	24,138
East South Central:						
Alabama	21,102	24,296	23,926	17,326	21,412	19,882
Kentucky	23,553	24,581	22,670	23,994	23,344	23,992
Mississippi	21,939	17,386	23,344	22,067	21,766	21,942
Tennessee	23,271	17,142	23,007	18,799	26,131	23,420
West South Central:						
Arkansas	20,562	17,949	19,155	22,643	20,918	20,886
Louisiana	23,325	16,807	24,244	25,916	24,057	22,207
Oklahoma	21,913	18,987	21,507	22,724	21,133	23,667
Texas	23,976	19,126	23,024	26,681	24,348	23,146
Mountain:						
Arizona	23,758	18,965	22,890	23,811	21,768	27,432
Colorado	23,980	20,635	29,210	24,984	22,617	23,394
Idaho	22,367	18,230	21,517	23,178	22,549	24,172
Montana	22,771	26,584	25,593	17,626	23,056	22,354
Nevada	21,956	19,733	21,537	22,692	23,860	20,886
New Mexico	24,207	20,545	25,397	24,533	23,790	26,403
Utah	22,499	26,158	25,576	18,930	22,852	19,156
Wyoming	24,984	19,991	21,756	27,493	28,285	25,755
Pacific:						
Alaska	25,876	--	27,096	25,918	25,566	24,199
California	23,943	19,917	21,079	24,805	24,290	24,365
Hawaii	20,730	18,245	13,121	19,013	22,753	23,802
Oregon	22,796	17,511	20,084	26,494	23,211	24,821
Washington	24,355	19,967	23,358	23,920	23,076	28,552

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1 Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	143.65	580.39	340.29	343.79	244.16	274.79
New England:						
Connecticut	693.35	2,656.88	1,814.63	1,079.51	929.06	1,410.39
Maine	685.16	--	1,755.71	1,230.11	1,353.11	496.95
Massachusetts	988.48	1,612.03	2,242.94	755.89	1,067.47	2,173.29
New Hampshire	821.71	1,661.59	1,067.96	2,072.62	992.30	1,871.69
Rhode Island	665.05	1,744.19	1,714.06	1,502.43	1,062.16	939.15
Vermont	817.89	1,879.20	855.50	1,297.55	1,348.58	1,883.36
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	814.99	--	941.51	1,373.63	1,543.11	1,027.57
New York	720.27	4,736.74	1,818.65	1,280.03	1,205.14	1,035.89
Pennsylvania	631.00	4,133.80	1,938.83	936.03	1,076.46	937.87
East North Central:						
Illinois	692.78	1,693.86	2,013.48	1,665.21	1,190.64	706.38
Indiana	639.20	3,152.53	1,034.27	2,220.33	668.22	1,131.75
Michigan	818.42	1,214.15	788.96	861.80	1,161.79	1,862.02
Ohio	636.69	2,759.08	1,898.41	1,291.70	964.20	934.54
Wisconsin	784.20	2,460.24	900.67	2,238.54	1,076.47	1,691.05
West North Central:						
Iowa	537.53	1,200.11	1,384.82	1,236.81	1,049.28	574.52
Kansas	864.73	2,028.61	1,795.10	2,215.85	975.59	937.28
Minnesota	932.45	1,497.87	1,496.75	1,419.14	1,147.50	1,586.49
Missouri	756.80	1,731.10	1,225.81	2,581.30	1,094.22	809.56
Nebraska	705.43	1,559.90	2,145.10	1,880.92	1,238.61	845.10
North Dakota	576.57	3,760.09	1,087.86	2,255.37	737.62	584.79
South Dakota	621.28	1,412.46	997.50	1,758.47	973.55	1,119.06
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,793.84	1,525.34	3,475.68	1,322.54	1,698.45	1,036.37
District of Columbia	578.61	1,404.14	--	1,582.48	729.82	1,006.90
Florida	752.98	2,490.92	1,784.42	762.55	1,466.20	1,336.92
Georgia	689.88	2,049.22	1,188.37	1,252.86	899.93	1,673.76
Maryland	736.65	2,797.31	1,193.97	1,059.08	1,081.54	1,751.75
North Carolina	1,008.84	1,218.71	1,613.54	1,636.52	1,063.87	1,643.74
South Carolina	918.49	3,026.38	2,002.81	1,212.17	1,612.20	1,322.85
Virginia	739.62	1,771.82	2,917.84	2,386.43	1,044.20	784.27
West Virginia	897.00	--	1,675.62	1,400.78	1,996.25	1,460.84
East South Central:						
Alabama	689.27	2,188.56	1,138.17	1,386.65	814.33	521.10
Kentucky	568.56	1,606.27	1,022.91	1,466.02	1,618.23	643.15
Mississippi	701.21	2,512.55	851.36	2,935.11	1,331.28	829.83
Tennessee	807.43	1,087.05	1,330.64	2,728.21	1,366.76	1,045.29
West South Central:						
Arkansas	778.91	1,639.77	1,730.39	2,316.38	1,099.29	943.62
Louisiana	1,123.87	1,493.75	3,191.45	2,808.05	1,309.80	1,325.75
Oklahoma	687.67	1,380.86	1,306.65	1,604.51	1,073.41	1,123.40
Texas	642.16	1,493.49	978.98	2,245.08	890.45	795.37
Mountain:						
Arizona	640.17	2,113.62	1,686.41	822.09	1,040.21	1,490.59
Colorado	802.17	1,607.35	1,720.57	1,354.14	896.37	582.59
Idaho	929.57	1,248.80	2,205.88	2,702.66	1,535.54	1,120.95
Montana	695.24	2,308.35	614.00	1,290.21	1,092.41	462.32
Nevada	726.51	653.35	1,867.18	1,588.79	1,250.32	1,011.97
New Mexico	856.00	1,979.36	1,773.90	2,252.42	1,211.38	1,681.03
Utah	1,115.14	1,980.63	3,074.28	752.30	1,310.76	1,101.80
Wyoming	1,123.95	2,398.78	2,685.86	1,647.48	946.79	1,117.90
Pacific:						
Alaska	772.65	--	1,267.34	2,464.29	913.60	1,471.99
California	529.41	1,725.35	1,461.88	1,104.08	877.15	1,066.42
Hawaii	912.15	1,869.42	1,096.50	1,285.94	584.42	1,061.32
Oregon	1,108.87	979.64	868.61	1,282.78	1,272.83	1,868.75
Washington	1,073.89	2,436.04	1,127.89	1,219.11	1,094.56	2,987.88

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	23,298	19,544	22,196	22,863	24,683	23,365
New England:						
Connecticut	27,242	--	--	--	30,239	26,293
Maine	25,557	--	--	--	27,600	27,525
Massachusetts	26,405	--	24,074	30,744	28,097	22,390
New Hampshire	23,908	20,418	25,202	24,112	23,791	27,424
Rhode Island	26,203	--	23,631	28,628	29,592	20,132
Vermont	23,504	--	24,265	21,647	26,009	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25,162	--	--	23,281	24,984	34,400
New York	26,002	24,515	23,607	22,425	29,161	24,102
Pennsylvania	22,268	--	--	18,941	26,421	19,909
East North Central:						
Illinois	21,022	--	18,393	20,923	24,726	23,589
Indiana	22,788	--	21,600	24,509	25,837	22,664
Michigan	20,892	19,378	19,358	20,009	22,508	20,892
Ohio	23,925	23,262	--	27,466	25,505	23,505
Wisconsin	22,328	--	22,621	25,787	25,533	19,899
West North Central:						
Iowa	20,756	18,169	--	19,367	21,954	21,668
Kansas	22,636	--	22,411	22,922	20,023	25,181
Minnesota	26,390	--	30,479	19,068	22,748	29,655
Missouri	19,436	--	25,952	--	--	22,477
Nebraska	25,350	--	--	20,790	25,544	--
North Dakota	21,863	23,882	--	--	26,043	20,153
South Dakota	18,992	30,842	--	21,789	--	21,078
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21,522	21,653	--	--	25,151	21,724
District of Columbia	24,521	--	--	16,600	24,269	--
Florida	23,407	--	--	24,098	23,700	25,829
Georgia	24,499	20,082	25,513	25,051	22,152	--
Maryland	22,457	--	22,878	21,962	24,331	23,656
North Carolina	19,337	--	--	--	18,369	24,344
South Carolina	18,698	--	13,216	24,066	18,662	--
Virginia	21,087	--	16,541	22,524	21,076	--
West Virginia	27,408	--	--	--	35,868	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	22,543	--	29,004	--	22,072	--
Kentucky	24,596	19,001	23,869	24,747	25,576	24,994
Mississippi	20,236	--	20,838	18,673	23,514	24,962
Tennessee	22,147	--	--	--	29,918	20,472
West South Central:						
Arkansas	22,569	--	--	--	24,318	--
Louisiana	26,146	--	32,959	20,645	--	20,887
Oklahoma	18,716	--	12,369	18,974	20,450	--
Texas	24,538	--	20,266	25,345	24,265	27,228
Mountain:						
Arizona	19,954	--	23,356	19,707	--	23,156
Colorado	23,155	20,881	34,804	21,565	19,688	23,312
Idaho	20,472	--	--	19,386	--	24,845
Montana	20,453	--	--	--	--	23,821
Nevada	20,767	--	--	21,035	21,255	--
New Mexico	22,300	--	--	--	26,056	--
Utah	22,537	21,733	--	17,871	21,687	14,369
Wyoming	23,401	--	--	20,771	30,909	30,082
Pacific:						
Alaska	25,465	--	--	22,379	25,961	--
California	23,953	19,143	22,229	24,315	26,378	22,735
Hawaii	20,827	--	--	20,554	23,889	24,672
Oregon	24,285	--	--	26,130	19,545	26,007
Washington	20,256	--	--	22,503	21,112	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.a Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	316.46	1,047.58	972.45	643.46	491.20	664.09
New England:						
Connecticut	2,112.73	--	--	--	1,162.94	2,088.98
Maine	1,091.42	--	--	--	913.82	515.87
Massachusetts	1,660.81	--	1,736.15	2,307.22	2,259.66	1,555.29
New Hampshire	994.94	1,146.79	771.05	1,961.64	1,748.69	2,721.06
Rhode Island	1,458.42	--	1,217.76	2,792.87	1,503.11	1,942.06
Vermont	987.09	--	1,211.03	2,109.23	1,225.39	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,417.29	--	--	1,734.14	2,028.88	3,919.33
New York	1,476.95	1,814.44	2,083.26	3,831.57	1,729.51	2,728.21
Pennsylvania	2,344.66	--	--	2,823.72	2,947.96	2,894.90
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,197.83	--	1,340.21	1,254.35	1,605.76	753.89
Indiana	1,086.42	--	1,572.31	2,074.98	1,677.36	2,124.81
Michigan	1,149.83	887.27	1,389.32	3,267.47	2,374.62	610.24
Ohio	1,472.72	962.92	--	1,542.74	1,102.97	1,495.41
Wisconsin	1,460.02	--	2,687.08	1,482.87	2,431.13	1,207.46
West North Central:						
Iowa	939.84	730.31	--	3,098.79	1,410.91	1,214.19
Kansas	904.57	--	1,243.51	1,679.39	1,661.76	1,247.27
Minnesota	2,432.64	--	560.38	1,168.17	2,430.86	1,953.90
Missouri	1,418.54	--	1,374.12	--	--	1,669.60
Nebraska	2,619.01	--	--	653.70	1,205.40	--
North Dakota	1,173.23	2,217.00	--	--	1,111.76	1,293.67
South Dakota	1,626.11	2,238.78	--	1,358.21	--	1,847.21
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,815.17	1,717.73	--	--	1,595.92	3,619.35
District of Columbia	1,612.68	--	--	2,840.49	1,308.63	--
Florida	1,069.67	--	--	1,410.45	1,624.51	3,254.19
Georgia	1,272.55	1,479.51	491.22	1,966.30	2,158.00	--
Maryland	1,174.86	--	643.73	1,459.59	2,487.43	1,839.83
North Carolina	1,614.20	--	--	--	1,040.47	1,279.10
South Carolina	2,757.16	--	1,318.43	2,942.46	579.47	--
Virginia	1,320.44	--	1,295.72	2,990.00	1,713.96	--
West Virginia	3,851.77	--	--	--	3,386.49	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	2,289.14	--	2,796.35	--	2,091.21	--
Kentucky	997.21	971.32	1,960.08	1,367.57	1,979.52	1,338.45
Mississippi	1,625.80	--	1,661.95	1,623.55	2,627.32	1,197.91
Tennessee	2,227.89	--	--	--	1,703.45	1,382.54
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,912.46	--	--	--	1,177.90	--
Louisiana	3,123.25	--	395.63	1,896.64	--	1,468.77
Oklahoma	1,100.38	--	1,227.62	933.38	1,631.96	--
Texas	1,456.28	--	960.54	3,436.86	1,944.21	2,076.92
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,122.67	--	2,059.66	3,751.64	--	1,417.90
Colorado	1,767.38	1,867.29	1,959.63	1,146.74	1,988.20	927.66
Idaho	1,422.65	--	--	1,342.27	--	992.03
Montana	2,682.13	--	--	--	--	1,413.55
Nevada	2,084.28	--	--	3,259.95	2,911.84	--
New Mexico	2,398.32	--	--	--	1,437.85	--
Utah	3,199.12	836.43	--	1,068.58	3,423.07	1,757.12
Wyoming	2,833.65	--	--	620.88	1,949.66	2,998.89
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,005.75	--	--	2,230.81	839.13	--
California	897.58	2,257.45	954.29	1,192.92	1,464.68	1,848.86
Hawaii	2,076.60	--	--	3,163.10	2,180.57	2,715.85
Oregon	1,906.69	--	--	1,670.03	2,366.55	2,657.65
Washington	2,721.54	--	--	1,614.39	2,377.71	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.b Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	24,046	20,570	22,935	24,220	24,566	24,644
New England:						
Connecticut	24,555	21,834	24,274	23,176	24,084	26,663
Maine	25,000	--	22,428	22,634	25,319	26,266
Massachusetts	25,420	27,691	30,315	25,046	26,444	23,069
New Hampshire	26,602	27,783	26,344	22,734	28,758	23,619
Rhode Island	22,683	21,010	20,479	19,981	23,567	24,282
Vermont	26,382	23,848	23,650	23,817	30,536	24,059
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27,605	24,336	23,990	26,906	26,931	29,268
New York	26,417	--	21,733	24,073	27,388	26,873
Pennsylvania	24,023	--	25,617	24,137	21,979	24,762
East North Central:						
Illinois	25,061	18,703	22,164	26,614	26,053	24,762
Indiana	23,250	--	22,529	22,845	25,970	22,390
Michigan	23,673	21,778	21,634	21,686	21,920	27,558
Ohio	23,849	--	23,871	25,671	23,906	24,284
Wisconsin	24,738	22,026	25,016	25,976	23,510	25,420
West North Central:						
Iowa	23,403	18,216	23,673	22,703	25,664	22,602
Kansas	23,620	16,918	26,515	24,341	21,346	22,575
Minnesota	25,413	19,967	21,036	20,001	26,964	27,526
Missouri	24,254	20,961	22,357	26,429	24,608	24,679
Nebraska	23,693	25,631	22,415	25,184	23,362	23,840
North Dakota	23,108	--	23,755	26,464	24,041	21,072
South Dakota	25,396	21,646	22,202	19,114	28,675	24,741
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21,741	14,302	23,290	23,033	25,896	25,313
District of Columbia	25,730	22,528	--	28,329	25,262	24,227
Florida	23,415	19,416	20,234	22,360	24,551	23,623
Georgia	24,529	28,009	22,502	21,304	24,253	25,619
Maryland	24,469	22,141	23,817	23,354	24,648	24,865
North Carolina	22,752	15,211	19,291	23,291	27,217	23,223
South Carolina	22,777	20,614	21,455	23,615	23,604	21,405
Virginia	24,493	18,567	25,351	23,301	23,626	26,254
West Virginia	24,412	--	23,721	24,710	24,785	24,308
East South Central:						
Alabama	20,847	24,116	23,175	17,839	20,774	20,071
Kentucky	22,945	23,464	21,926	23,614	23,073	23,139
Mississippi	22,581	22,987	23,681	22,528	22,795	21,606
Tennessee	23,731	18,559	23,057	21,321	24,712	26,045
West South Central:						
Arkansas	20,763	16,969	18,822	23,712	20,368	22,672
Louisiana	22,532	16,932	20,541	26,081	24,908	22,252
Oklahoma	22,468	19,085	22,338	22,921	22,134	24,340
Texas	23,718	19,469	23,066	26,193	24,627	22,634
Mountain:						
Arizona	24,078	19,783	22,877	24,361	21,368	28,085
Colorado	24,638	20,418	26,900	25,568	24,811	23,455
Idaho	23,027	18,995	23,723	23,327	22,502	24,549
Montana	23,230	--	25,471	18,754	24,532	22,425
Nevada	22,969	19,411	24,591	23,785	25,248	21,355
New Mexico	24,472	--	27,301	25,616	23,463	26,971
Utah	22,693	28,121	22,372	19,300	23,929	20,664
Wyoming	25,032	21,248	21,884	28,228	27,814	25,176
Pacific:						
Alaska	26,062	--	27,205	27,277	26,117	24,016
California	23,865	17,954	20,281	25,041	23,164	25,688
Hawaii	20,547	20,699	--	18,415	23,159	23,762
Oregon	22,301	17,130	20,042	27,047	24,901	24,546
Washington	24,960	19,310	23,497	24,484	23,261	29,094

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.b Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	166.30	739.17	358.27	360.95	302.94	321.98
New England:						
Connecticut	744.66	1,584.45	2,094.93	1,103.44	1,098.52	1,777.82
Maine	816.03	--	1,763.06	1,548.46	1,666.85	536.03
Massachusetts	1,259.88	1,608.75	2,368.33	795.62	889.24	2,782.82
New Hampshire	1,027.55	1,731.25	1,413.83	3,354.14	1,031.33	2,297.15
Rhode Island	793.53	1,438.55	1,963.71	1,377.59	1,304.65	1,070.79
Vermont	1,157.48	2,024.85	909.41	1,781.67	1,601.59	2,453.53
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	794.34	1,092.83	713.83	2,289.26	1,437.75	982.60
New York	893.14	--	2,412.85	1,124.95	1,660.52	1,122.40
Pennsylvania	676.58	--	1,451.29	868.07	1,154.23	1,059.99
East North Central:						
Illinois	713.46	1,415.87	1,903.54	1,889.92	1,477.39	862.40
Indiana	744.51	--	1,122.03	2,507.46	744.57	1,209.40
Michigan	1,080.11	1,480.45	1,068.22	806.92	1,079.54	1,974.14
Ohio	703.22	--	1,772.84	1,485.07	924.31	889.70
Wisconsin	857.59	3,077.59	825.35	2,118.46	1,478.13	1,790.11
West North Central:						
Iowa	628.09	894.96	1,554.49	1,664.70	986.62	634.52
Kansas	1,035.88	785.41	1,785.10	3,065.14	1,027.25	1,228.55
Minnesota	1,098.54	791.67	1,311.38	1,912.12	1,361.16	2,098.41
Missouri	836.38	1,018.86	1,298.50	2,873.40	1,149.13	584.17
Nebraska	751.10	1,578.98	2,300.32	2,037.91	1,440.71	685.50
North Dakota	781.05	--	1,760.39	2,698.31	1,041.81	619.33
South Dakota	669.36	2,039.03	785.46	2,751.47	695.79	1,565.05
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2,232.71	1,352.56	630.68	1,308.26	1,506.41	1,015.62
District of Columbia	784.77	1,404.14	--	1,568.99	847.60	1,852.85
Florida	917.23	1,269.40	2,509.82	789.98	1,823.21	1,551.73
Georgia	782.78	1,603.08	1,498.65	1,140.94	1,163.59	1,375.06
Maryland	930.14	1,388.63	1,468.54	1,547.27	1,213.65	1,872.59
North Carolina	1,135.87	1,190.27	1,899.48	1,486.62	1,105.38	1,762.02
South Carolina	982.69	579.65	1,867.90	1,179.44	1,713.95	1,733.20
Virginia	922.70	719.32	3,218.17	2,903.07	1,445.05	836.23
West Virginia	1,039.92	--	2,109.05	1,588.05	2,203.06	1,708.51
East South Central:						
Alabama	660.43	2,708.86	829.03	1,557.37	812.11	599.01
Kentucky	705.73	1,835.02	1,393.44	1,862.75	1,766.22	842.96
Mississippi	767.07	2,041.44	928.55	3,400.33	1,222.54	899.07
Tennessee	857.80	1,581.55	1,452.24	1,550.78	1,475.34	1,410.43
West South Central:						
Arkansas	940.94	1,207.47	2,108.29	2,412.24	838.14	891.94
Louisiana	1,112.84	1,644.82	1,712.89	3,219.08	1,582.98	1,679.29
Oklahoma	796.03	1,447.10	1,511.80	1,800.54	1,248.74	1,223.04
Texas	601.29	1,695.63	1,046.23	1,606.99	1,038.06	978.35
Mountain:						
Arizona	730.89	1,868.77	1,898.58	1,027.22	1,312.82	1,622.05
Colorado	653.63	2,472.50	1,024.81	1,512.48	1,113.31	748.63
Idaho	1,129.22	1,518.57	1,878.49	3,069.31	1,582.65	1,390.24
Montana	786.11	--	744.21	1,390.21	950.08	507.30
Nevada	843.45	986.74	1,295.98	2,125.90	1,301.32	1,235.48
New Mexico	891.42	--	1,371.49	1,582.73	1,546.97	2,026.34
Utah	1,073.46	2,102.84	1,226.24	920.48	956.41	1,342.53
Wyoming	1,236.35	2,714.53	2,750.11	1,730.88	984.73	1,193.24
Pacific:						
Alaska	898.92	--	1,249.23	2,883.82	1,369.81	1,458.71
California	715.24	2,244.87	2,136.00	1,543.31	1,161.62	1,221.72
Hawaii	932.68	1,007.30	--	990.08	996.76	1,117.22
Oregon	1,190.29	950.40	865.30	2,125.36	895.69	2,193.57
Washington	1,177.78	1,221.42	1,306.76	1,241.09	990.06	3,128.96

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.1.c Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	24,300	24,448	21,293	23,758	25,375	24,502
New England:						
Connecticut	29,765	--	25,229	--	30,155	31,143
Maine	26,234	--	--	21,947	--	20,931
Massachusetts	29,326	32,291	--	24,012	29,990	28,979
New Hampshire	24,464	--	27,273	--	27,008	23,711
Rhode Island	23,910	--	24,815	--	24,379	23,247
Vermont	24,825	--	--	26,684	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27,462	--	--	--	--	22,964
New York	26,634	--	--	25,699	27,483	--
Pennsylvania	26,316	--	21,224	24,006	26,169	28,054
East North Central:						
Illinois	22,905	--	--	22,130	26,913	24,986
Indiana	19,730	--	--	--	23,308	--
Michigan	21,346	16,414	20,156	22,459	22,728	22,232
Ohio	24,174	20,684	19,577	21,707	--	29,174
Wisconsin	20,807	--	--	18,337	27,369	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	24,447	22,548	23,839	22,615	28,247	25,905
Kansas	19,934	--	--	18,743	28,959	20,438
Minnesota	22,235	--	21,276	18,014	26,029	--
Missouri	24,114	23,466	--	--	24,502	24,917
Nebraska	24,896	--	--	20,935	--	--
North Dakota	22,566	--	20,682	21,377	23,466	23,265
South Dakota	23,128	19,813	16,857	26,097	22,148	24,983
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	24,338	--	--	21,197	--	22,896
District of Columbia	28,248	--	--	30,422	27,612	--
Florida	25,342	--	--	28,252	24,457	26,951
Georgia	21,933	--	--	--	--	19,869
Maryland	24,391	27,025	--	20,686	--	--
North Carolina	25,577	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	22,042	--	--	20,323	--	--
Virginia	27,788	28,493	34,773	--	28,402	--
West Virginia	26,114	--	28,067	23,135	24,398	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	23,364	--	22,678	17,719	29,553	--
Kentucky	28,037	--	27,466	25,664	23,470	--
Mississippi	16,012	13,679	--	23,657	--	--
Tennessee	23,282	--	26,895	22,851	--	23,023
West South Central:						
Arkansas	18,451	--	20,354	--	--	16,173
Louisiana	24,446	--	--	--	23,949	24,300
Oklahoma	21,042	--	--	24,599	16,943	24,366
Texas	25,211	18,839	22,696	--	21,919	24,397
Mountain:						
Arizona	24,154	--	--	22,105	24,924	24,837
Colorado	21,262	--	--	--	21,027	22,560
Idaho	--	--	--	32,790	30,719	--
Montana	20,558	--	26,073	16,909	--	20,999
Nevada	19,408	--	16,463	21,645	21,241	18,281
New Mexico	25,660	--	--	--	--	26,368
Utah	16,824	--	16,652	--	16,254	22,592
Wyoming	28,693	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	25,023	--	--	20,157	23,154	--
California	24,438	33,560	--	24,661	24,167	22,649
Hawaii	21,199	--	--	--	22,147	22,373
Oregon	21,713	24,301	15,531	--	--	--
Washington	22,804	27,894	22,351	--	--	19,865

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.1.c Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	531.46	1,356.30	1,209.63	1,881.87	722.41	638.42
New England:						
Connecticut	2,432.16	--	1,579.35	--	1,539.11	3,198.57
Maine	2,767.65	--	--	1,618.07	--	1,111.99
Massachusetts	1,704.97	957.38	--	1,994.39	3,348.76	417.58
New Hampshire	1,559.98	--	11.10	--	1,656.00	1,568.70
Rhode Island	2,465.51	--	2,131.34	--	4,208.50	761.00
Vermont	1,659.27	--	--	2,361.50	--	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5,441.92	--	--	--	--	2,116.06
New York	1,534.90	--	--	2,330.67	1,939.65	--
Pennsylvania	872.30	--	1,243.03	2,126.31	1,631.48	998.96
East North Central:						
Illinois	2,283.46	--	--	1,837.44	2,376.83	1,436.23
Indiana	2,375.71	--	--	--	1,943.02	--
Michigan	1,012.54	1,428.02	1,379.21	737.78	2,434.64	2,439.50
Ohio	2,976.79	1,853.79	1,379.13	1,011.08	--	3,872.78
Wisconsin	1,837.05	--	--	243.05	2,183.14	--
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,040.39	799.40	948.45	2,138.45	3,622.04	1,554.34
Kansas	1,645.00	--	--	1,253.45	2,429.00	1,731.96
Minnesota	1,644.35	--	527.31	1,427.10	1,595.00	--
Missouri	1,499.98	0.00	--	--	2,040.49	277.76
Nebraska	1,774.79	--	--	10.18	--	--
North Dakota	1,024.78	--	1,097.33	1,306.89	1,125.19	1,252.06
South Dakota	1,151.00	1,765.01	998.64	3,007.02	1,756.72	1,731.44
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3,507.54	--	--	1,445.48	--	1,398.67
District of Columbia	1,678.11	--	--	2,485.64	2,092.90	--
Florida	1,950.57	--	--	4,549.26	3,312.81	1,997.09
Georgia	1,630.44	--	--	--	--	1,366.69
Maryland	2,300.52	2,186.20	--	1,677.12	--	--
North Carolina	2,841.88	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	2,375.57	--	--	1,079.57	--	--
Virginia	1,101.07	746.96	1,212.67	--	842.68	--
West Virginia	861.33	--	1,039.81	881.37	1,340.06	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,028.50	--	911.32	722.73	2,204.53	--
Kentucky	1,753.58	--	1,003.71	1,864.34	1,907.19	--
Mississippi	2,830.51	963.93	--	376.59	--	--
Tennessee	1,316.41	--	78.88	1,412.22	--	1,526.46
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,266.14	--	835.90	--	--	1,898.76
Louisiana	1,169.39	--	--	--	1,452.02	1,057.37
Oklahoma	1,797.53	--	--	4,394.03	2,011.43	1,524.19
Texas	3,313.44	1,721.97	1,110.87	--	1,922.29	746.72
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,283.04	--	--	1,840.17	1,603.25	2,359.15
Colorado	1,392.29	--	--	--	1,609.83	1,965.46
Idaho	--	--	--	1,938.94	2,486.11	--
Montana	1,550.09	--	572.17	1,429.83	--	921.52
Nevada	1,226.54	--	398.48	434.84	2,346.02	787.44
New Mexico	2,626.84	--	--	--	--	930.12
Utah	1,736.82	--	1,558.27	--	854.01	1,039.33
Wyoming	2,270.82	--	--	--	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	2,762.94	--	--	817.13	381.92	--
California	1,234.47	2,953.94	--	2,845.61	1,452.59	2,853.54
Hawaii	1,083.53	--	--	--	612.35	1,082.26
Oregon	2,127.04	1,277.23	322.20	--	--	--
Washington	1,539.31	349.17	1,504.47	--	--	1,267.77

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,889	7,803	5,763	8,091	7,091	6,199
New England:						
Connecticut	7,653	--	7,730	11,285	5,729	7,159
Maine	6,402	--	7,883	9,640	5,287	5,761
Massachusetts	7,597	--	11,357	8,781	7,267	5,768
New Hampshire	5,902	--	7,821	6,168	5,120	5,608
Rhode Island	6,066	--	4,909	8,968	6,497	5,155
Vermont	7,635	--	7,441	7,476	9,024	5,493
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,075	--	--	8,609	7,212	5,871
New York	7,325	15,710 *	8,090	7,630	7,297	5,612
Pennsylvania	5,947	--	5,568	9,599	6,087	4,175
East North Central:						
Illinois	6,178	--	4,255	7,480	7,372	5,294
Indiana	6,302	--	6,360	6,853	5,661	6,678
Michigan	6,068	--	3,607	7,665	4,467	7,852
Ohio	6,101	6,904 *	5,476	6,667	6,412	5,523
Wisconsin	5,431	7,970	5,686	3,291	5,683	5,651
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,592	3,075	5,843	11,216	7,013	5,779
Kansas	6,275	--	4,438	6,581	9,052	7,319
Minnesota	6,254	--	5,695	7,010	6,407	5,630
Missouri	6,890	--	6,004	7,638	7,431	6,244
Nebraska	6,259	--	5,120	6,888	6,557	6,358
North Dakota	6,539	2,630 *	7,882	7,107	7,649	5,911
South Dakota	7,262	12,484	5,793	8,811	7,328	6,977
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7,094	--	15,027 *	8,121	5,741	8,871
District of Columbia	6,541	7,020	--	5,956	6,877	6,403
Florida	7,132	--	5,141	9,343	6,955	6,204
Georgia	6,041	9,276	3,674 *	7,698	6,971	4,532
Maryland	8,232	--	7,759	7,670	9,466	7,370
North Carolina	7,115	4,854	6,050	11,105	8,145	5,450
South Carolina	6,384	6,713	5,952	5,890	6,828	6,593
Virginia	7,870	10,284	10,697	6,177	7,835	7,140
West Virginia	6,023	7,740	4,679	7,613	6,091	6,262
East South Central:						
Alabama	6,801	6,693	6,804	7,282	7,176	6,619
Kentucky	6,050	8,188	4,066	7,178	6,144	6,594
Mississippi	5,663	8,353	5,041	7,491	6,914	3,604
Tennessee	8,128	7,281	6,274	7,799	11,292	7,037
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,949	6,774	4,320	5,871	7,737	5,232
Louisiana	8,223	9,734	4,580 *	9,808	12,714	7,289
Oklahoma	6,952	8,132	4,278	8,258	8,118	5,489
Texas	7,391	8,067	5,452	11,178	8,185	5,372
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,813	10,903	6,042	7,108	8,911	7,558
Colorado	6,413	7,818	5,271	6,791	7,109	5,560
Idaho	6,171	9,879	4,694	4,654	6,738	6,696
Montana	5,496	--	4,017	6,132	6,873	4,731
Nevada	6,069	5,143 *	3,972	7,173	7,959	5,273
New Mexico	6,380	--	9,129	6,981	6,513	5,834
Utah	6,829	14,381	5,228	6,953	4,427	5,872
Wyoming	6,610	--	4,170	8,623	7,757	6,972
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,628	--	3,411 *	9,150	4,420	7,888
California	7,768	8,492	6,884	8,789	6,283	8,592
Hawaii	5,103	--	--	4,551	5,221	7,398
Oregon	4,142	--	2,834 *	3,610	5,293	5,229
Washington	7,706	6,185 *	7,282	8,215	6,769	9,174 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	112.55	523.60	207.61	316.52	180.88	198.19
New England:						
Connecticut	714.58	--	2,168.58	2,352.42	634.79	811.49
Maine	368.44	--	1,229.78	1,397.37	330.95	473.29
Massachusetts	537.98	--	1,974.16	1,849.80	578.61	792.97
New Hampshire	511.36	--	2,105.25	1,052.53	706.58	706.56
Rhode Island	402.70	--	699.69	1,230.65	682.27	480.32
Vermont	503.71	--	764.17	889.68	987.95	704.35
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	613.59	--	--	2,118.44	795.74	358.97
New York	484.06	6,047.26 *	1,735.89	800.34	539.60	645.96
Pennsylvania	449.68	--	861.09	1,236.65	685.94	361.24
East North Central:						
Illinois	313.08	--	585.74	848.95	634.81	415.27
Indiana	480.15	--	1,266.26	790.27	552.38	1,123.72
Michigan	654.97	--	510.78	1,126.82	449.83	1,577.07
Ohio	382.12	2,314.59 *	490.63	907.80	488.65	1,007.33
Wisconsin	332.69	1,493.15	281.62	596.59	409.31	441.77
West North Central:						
Iowa	416.03	903.99	803.02	1,864.77	487.92	371.74
Kansas	435.45	--	519.17	1,147.93	1,172.80	815.10
Minnesota	594.21	--	882.81	899.54	880.87	1,192.41
Missouri	524.36	--	875.53	870.16	820.49	1,220.06
Nebraska	328.39	--	585.60	1,361.00	565.02	488.01
North Dakota	553.52	1,401.62 *	1,450.71	1,056.20	572.42	980.06
South Dakota	359.23	2,020.14	532.71	1,170.52	618.06	605.88
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	960.75	--	5,768.88 *	1,016.92	1,072.93	1,078.63
District of Columbia	332.87	46.90	--	645.64	455.30	744.38
Florida	687.16	--	776.36	695.51	1,305.09	1,213.78
Georgia	623.13	493.63	1,570.07 *	1,809.68	1,097.76	575.46
Maryland	732.61	--	1,030.09	1,075.35	1,534.15	1,152.90
North Carolina	656.86	746.83	1,432.96	1,551.41	901.23	1,359.98
South Carolina	477.29	994.19	824.76	1,068.67	934.07	490.78
Virginia	585.03	2,032.86	1,856.41	919.18	735.26	1,277.47
West Virginia	378.06	553.64	473.40	1,086.12	831.73	985.69
East South Central:						
Alabama	393.25	1,784.29	1,394.64	1,635.42	1,012.40	185.46
Kentucky	360.53	1,406.89	652.49	811.23	746.61	764.85
Mississippi	458.33	1,233.92	516.68	1,500.82	561.49	730.81
Tennessee	1,038.20	463.64	594.73	1,512.43	2,878.75	593.06
West South Central:						
Arkansas	537.44	1,259.32	1,238.84	769.08	784.96	628.92
Louisiana	828.84	792.27	1,783.31 *	1,121.09	1,142.33	937.33
Oklahoma	550.15	1,501.50	1,195.17	899.74	612.68	1,287.74
Texas	623.24	1,482.18	570.04	2,413.53	726.53	587.27
Mountain:						
Arizona	522.79	2,266.59	944.09	839.95	943.08	528.31
Colorado	431.11	924.67	967.30	845.23	713.90	749.63
Idaho	407.85	1,097.20	569.62	499.72	379.15	641.77
Montana	449.83	--	801.72	584.47	1,108.52	460.68
Nevada	562.10	1,639.08 *	883.45	953.96	740.57	1,054.20
New Mexico	793.65	--	2,187.12	1,303.73	1,366.56	642.74
Utah	1,178.41	3,202.94	944.91	771.16	460.99	701.72
Wyoming	922.81	--	767.27	1,282.77	754.15	1,826.25
Pacific:						
Alaska	783.09	--	1,338.00 *	2,151.68	520.37	1,719.27
California	379.97	1,329.22	831.08	827.23	332.49	943.91
Hawaii	679.82	--	--	1,080.09	680.91	1,203.16
Oregon	478.35	--	1,072.99 *	638.31	563.72	1,016.46
Washington	1,139.56	2,194.48 *	2,098.72	1,806.38	1,009.40	3,874.94 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,890	6,995	5,537	7,291	7,320	6,639
New England:						
Connecticut	7,400	--	--	--	5,192	8,468
Maine	7,418	--	--	--	6,184	--
Massachusetts	8,243	--	--	--	8,949	--
New Hampshire	8,765	--	7,203	--	9,957	8,452
Rhode Island	6,774	--	--	--	7,876	--
Vermont	10,450	--	--	--	12,786	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,649	--	--	12,868	5,331	7,653
New York	7,583	--	--	7,820	8,247	6,032 *
Pennsylvania	6,694	--	--	--	5,928	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,985	--	3,832	10,465	8,598	5,615
Indiana	5,741	--	3,917	--	--	6,770
Michigan	3,777	4,494	--	--	3,452	5,807
Ohio	5,144	--	3,543	--	5,593	--
Wisconsin	5,266	--	5,695	--	5,848	5,960
West North Central:						
Iowa	7,226	4,309	--	11,515	7,376	6,200
Kansas	8,395	--	--	13,773	--	--
Minnesota *	4,620 *	--	4,696	--	--	--
Missouri	4,497 *	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	8,419	--	--	13,484	10,492	--
North Dakota	5,513 *	--	--	--	5,184	--
South Dakota	6,386	--	--	--	--	5,664
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	9,292	--	--	10,820	--	6,421
District of Columbia	7,997	--	--	6,169	6,584	--
Florida	8,657	11,990	--	7,752	10,317	--
Georgia	4,226 *	--	--	--	8,170	5,725
Maryland	7,662	--	7,948	5,333	9,530	9,798
North Carolina	8,200	--	--	--	7,022	11,454
South Carolina	4,240	--	2,997	--	8,742	--
Virginia	7,228	--	--	--	7,870	--
West Virginia	8,208	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	10,976	--	--	--	--	6,264
Kentucky	6,221	--	--	--	7,634	7,170
Mississippi	6,669	--	--	--	9,177	--
Tennessee	11,559	--	--	--	--	6,869
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,240	--	--	--	--	5,299
Louisiana	8,440	--	5,603	--	--	--
Oklahoma	7,493	--	--	11,849	7,334	--
Texas	9,471	--	--	11,595	9,932	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,676	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	6,046	--	8,446	6,916	4,241	6,365
Idaho	8,766	--	--	--	--	9,479
Montana	6,863	--	--	--	--	7,298
Nevada	7,164	--	--	7,971 *	--	--
New Mexico	7,111	--	--	--	8,267	--
Utah	3,551	--	--	7,326	2,650	--
Wyoming	6,302	--	--	9,943	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,596	--	--	--	4,967	--
California	7,313	8,666	8,272	7,330	6,127	7,964
Hawaii	5,210	--	--	4,661 *	--	--
Oregon	3,670	--	--	--	4,375	--
Washington	5,397	--	--	--	6,122	9,692

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	237.27	735.42	559.41	521.23	428.23	450.67
New England:						
Connecticut	1,479.29	--	--	--	550.04	1,665.18
Maine	927.34	--	--	--	264.30	--
Massachusetts	1,374.35	--	--	--	1,349.37	--
New Hampshire	840.67	--	572.80	--	1,496.91	776.93
Rhode Island	1,009.78	--	--	--	1,429.56	--
Vermont	1,120.46	--	--	--	1,874.24	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,396.97	--	--	2,312.74	365.71	482.99
New York	1,031.48	--	--	2,059.18	1,734.83	1,849.62 *
Pennsylvania	953.73	--	--	--	782.76	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	795.62	--	640.38	1,398.02	1,691.47	826.00
Indiana	649.62	--	416.23	--	--	867.67
Michigan	540.22	51.83	--	--	752.99	958.65
Ohio	549.36	--	339.62	--	633.47	--
Wisconsin	525.03	--	645.98	--	711.04	463.09
West North Central:						
Iowa	505.34	420.78	--	2,255.37	573.87	944.64
Kansas	1,602.70	--	--	1,538.23	--	--
Minnesota *	1,770.69 *	--	178.47	--	--	--
Missouri	1,647.98 *	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	1,428.13	--	--	934.71	2,055.02	--
North Dakota *	1,771.92 *	--	--	--	355.35	--
South Dakota	941.06	--	--	--	--	1,099.94
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,135.66	--	--	990.30	--	1,248.04
District of Columbia	804.57	--	--	779.45	878.60	--
Florida	805.95	718.73	--	737.42	1,327.15	--
Georgia *	1,334.47 *	--	--	--	1,437.50	658.04
Maryland	942.87	--	167.78	1,472.02	1,775.25	1,397.13
North Carolina	822.66	--	--	--	548.27	912.30
South Carolina	671.16	--	142.43	--	1,006.17	--
Virginia	959.59	--	--	--	1,206.44	--
West Virginia	1,947.92	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	3,172.16	--	--	--	--	345.90
Kentucky	867.34	--	--	--	1,208.30	610.56
Mississippi	904.96	--	--	--	1,325.01	--
Tennessee	3,184.35	--	--	--	--	1,096.36
West South Central:						
Arkansas	980.53	--	--	--	--	407.84
Louisiana	1,487.19	--	116.22	--	--	--
Oklahoma	700.74	--	--	1,074.45	433.44	--
Texas	1,580.10	--	--	1,311.48	2,961.73	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,084.76	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	621.84	--	58.09	1,342.98	934.03	406.60
Idaho	729.62	--	--	--	--	462.61
Montana	1,049.96	--	--	--	--	324.57
Nevada	1,572.33	--	--	2,498.77 *	--	--
New Mexico	1,080.68	--	--	--	1,205.72	--
Utah	585.83	--	--	592.14	540.34	--
Wyoming	1,544.89	--	--	850.64	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	599.31	--	--	--	415.59	--
California	501.38	2,095.76	2,001.39	829.27	401.30	1,316.89
Hawaii	1,330.94	--	--	1,910.06 *	--	--
Oregon	719.60	--	--	--	480.46	--
Washington	1,411.49	--	--	--	907.57	898.09

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	6,739	7,640	5,801	8,041	6,853	6,082
New England:						
Connecticut	7,726	--	7,553 *	11,004	6,007	6,310
Maine	6,249	--	6,940	10,654	5,298	5,377
Massachusetts	6,672	10,464	--	7,268	6,227	5,436
New Hampshire	5,080	--	8,150 *	4,763	4,132	4,919
Rhode Island	5,536	--	5,019	8,097	5,604	4,934
Vermont	6,703	--	6,821	8,745	6,897	5,712
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,776	--	--	5,554	8,341	5,778
New York	7,268	--	8,865	7,601	7,010	5,566
Pennsylvania	5,856	--	5,047	9,582	6,268	4,165
East North Central:						
Illinois	6,601	--	4,974	7,935	7,307	5,613
Indiana	6,445	--	7,260	6,603	5,528	6,853
Michigan	7,204	--	3,938	9,466	5,086	8,592
Ohio	6,158	--	5,682	6,389	6,953	5,236
Wisconsin	5,685	--	5,665	4,124	5,782	5,699
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,431	--	5,899	12,676	6,732	5,303
Kansas	6,296	--	4,447	5,469	8,587	7,501
Minnesota	6,521	7,681	5,385	7,025	6,859	6,265
Missouri	7,319	7,730	5,942	7,530	7,530	7,558
Nebraska	6,069	--	5,188	6,580	6,224	6,164
North Dakota	6,924	--	7,859	6,335	8,074	6,264
South Dakota	7,379	--	6,002	7,950	7,551	7,861
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5,897	--	5,294	7,382	4,813	9,167
District of Columbia	6,034	7,020	--	5,863	6,653	4,827
Florida	6,337	--	4,735	9,619	5,383	5,658
Georgia	6,270	9,136	5,028	9,555	6,812	4,147
Maryland	8,429	--	--	9,211	9,372	7,128
North Carolina	6,510	4,590	6,015	11,137	7,357	4,526
South Carolina	6,694	--	6,106	7,211	6,772	6,816
Virginia	7,538	--	10,453	6,708	7,253	6,833
West Virginia	5,750	--	4,286	6,898	6,114	6,411
East South Central:						
Alabama	6,383	--	4,990	7,671	7,142	6,619
Kentucky	5,701	9,396	3,897	6,982	6,018	5,648
Mississippi	5,427	--	5,037	7,288	6,896	3,459
Tennessee	6,794	8,239	6,495	8,088	6,612	7,067
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,855	--	3,632 *	5,669	7,944	5,638
Louisiana	7,995	9,671	4,078 *	8,433	12,977	7,282
Oklahoma	6,937	8,123	4,309 *	8,114	8,548	5,344
Texas	6,442	7,546	5,375	7,681	7,839	5,257
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,582	--	5,181	7,152	8,752	6,825
Colorado	6,371	8,123	--	6,678	8,381	5,144
Idaho	5,809	10,883	3,996	4,446	6,676	6,227
Montana	5,434	--	5,008	6,521	7,519	4,541
Nevada	6,208	--	5,083	7,623	8,723	4,535
New Mexico	6,114	--	--	8,138	6,027	6,142
Utah	8,275	--	6,674	6,886	5,576	6,282
Wyoming	6,705	--	4,033	8,630	8,300	6,887 *
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,736	--	3,439 *	8,864 *	4,516	8,222
California	8,025	7,087	5,865	9,539	6,225	9,295
Hawaii	5,227	--	--	4,729	4,421	7,393
Oregon	4,203	--	--	4,517	5,763	4,966
Washington	8,077	--	7,649 *	8,186	6,721	9,243 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	120.18	704.26	236.36	275.63	200.03	228.57
New England:						
Connecticut	850.17	--	2,497.62 *	2,458.20	814.43	1,078.13
Maine	377.03	--	1,214.28	1,362.23	389.29	405.64
Massachusetts	627.53	1,859.52	--	1,973.44	794.28	812.93
New Hampshire	581.39	--	2,876.83 *	1,223.19	549.17	753.81
Rhode Island	402.79	--	857.23	1,214.78	668.78	532.79
Vermont	425.48	--	741.45	1,408.75	746.70	894.95
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	642.37	--	--	1,460.48	1,189.92	477.03
New York	578.67	--	1,838.40	867.36	569.33	696.38
Pennsylvania	548.03	--	831.79	1,581.58	857.51	427.36
East North Central:						
Illinois	358.95	--	643.44	1,029.20	734.04	480.06
Indiana	688.25	--	2,105.37	827.00	666.94	1,483.71
Michigan	861.01	--	660.60	1,212.52	550.53	1,866.54
Ohio	486.72	--	526.73	991.85	729.56	1,114.41
Wisconsin	277.24	--	309.94	481.67	540.72	527.57
West North Central:						
Iowa	527.87	--	955.73	2,809.85	641.26	393.99
Kansas	466.33	--	444.11	1,167.73	1,220.85	923.88
Minnesota	560.19	662.85	1,017.39	1,107.45	1,087.56	928.86
Missouri	419.39	760.04	910.13	873.98	943.32	777.89
Nebraska	342.27	--	619.75	1,408.70	555.15	530.22
North Dakota	800.80	--	2,188.24	1,195.53	815.54	1,507.85
South Dakota	384.72	--	614.93	1,687.07	599.23	806.09
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	827.65	--	952.16	1,139.91	989.39	1,293.45
District of Columbia	389.58	46.90	--	733.02	529.78	826.01
Florida	710.61	--	544.88	829.43	807.64	1,384.56
Georgia	686.72	367.94	1,104.94	2,248.58	1,380.17	647.51
Maryland	979.14	--	--	1,053.42	1,998.80	1,257.86
North Carolina	641.11	638.98	1,627.70	1,528.60	586.09	1,303.54
South Carolina	535.86	--	809.32	1,419.23	1,007.02	587.41
Virginia	747.09	--	2,016.08	1,182.38	1,005.31	1,301.95
West Virginia	434.01	--	546.06	975.46	972.94	1,145.46
East South Central:						
Alabama	277.34	--	454.50	1,817.61	958.08	194.28
Kentucky	442.42	1,683.82	767.75	879.80	837.83	882.75
Mississippi	527.31	--	578.85	1,678.35	567.30	789.38
Tennessee	442.92	329.96	704.22	1,781.37	764.97	601.22
West South Central:						
Arkansas	675.17	--	1,266.15 *	683.74	1,032.23	770.25
Louisiana	1,081.35	843.46	2,212.81 *	837.38	1,364.91	1,201.13
Oklahoma	661.97	1,541.52	1,333.98 *	998.42	831.89	1,591.63
Texas	354.02	1,769.51	572.73	935.75	631.45	700.48
Mountain:						
Arizona	584.50	--	778.78	940.76	1,128.35	419.93
Colorado	690.90	436.13	--	956.42	1,164.15	1,027.45
Idaho	436.76	1,031.97	544.17	463.88	390.55	697.18
Montana	484.36	--	263.08	607.98	1,259.49	436.16
Nevada	672.15	--	1,165.36	1,003.42	615.05	1,151.19
New Mexico	997.16	--	--	1,777.93	1,654.48	775.52
Utah	1,602.21	--	656.86	991.20	465.14	708.45
Wyoming	1,048.23	--	738.03	1,441.50	836.12	2,149.45 *
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,016.41	--	1,360.30 *	2,777.83 *	816.55	1,955.12
California	512.59	1,689.51	719.24	1,176.25	467.66	1,124.90
Hawaii	842.84	--	--	1,132.95	652.51	1,462.12
Oregon	573.68	--	--	623.68	658.07	1,158.54
Washington	1,347.13	--	2,341.82 *	2,062.79	1,195.61	4,131.47 *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	28.8%	37.5%	25.4%	33.8%	28.7%	25.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	30.0%	--	33.7%	48.4%	21.7%	26.2%
Maine	25.4%	--	35.9%	44.0%	20.2%	21.8%
Massachusetts	28.8%	--	39.3%	34.6%	26.4%	24.0%
New Hampshire	22.7%	--	29.5%	27.4%	18.3%	23.3%
Rhode Island	25.9%	--	23.2%	41.7%	26.1%	21.8%
Vermont	29.8%	--	30.8%	31.0%	32.0%	23.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26.3%	--	--	33.8%	27.3%	19.9%
New York	27.8%	52.1%	37.1%	32.1%	26.3%	21.3%
Pennsylvania	24.8%	--	22.9%	41.2%	26.5%	16.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.4%	--	21.9%	29.1%	28.3%	21.4%
Indiana	27.4%	--	28.5%	30.1%	22.0%	30.5%
Michigan	26.7%	--	17.4%	35.5%	20.0%	29.9%
Ohio	25.5%	38.8% *	24.3%	26.4%	26.1%	22.3%
Wisconsin	22.9%	38.1%	23.4%	14.2%	23.1%	23.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.5%	15.8%	25.2%	50.5%	28.2%	25.3%
Kansas	27.3%	--	17.6%	28.8%	41.3%	32.4%
Minnesota	24.8%	--	25.5%	35.8%	24.4%	20.3%
Missouri	29.5%	--	26.7%	31.1%	30.8%	26.0%
Nebraska	26.2%	--	23.3%	27.9%	27.6%	26.2%
North Dakota	28.6%	11.8% *	35.2%	28.3%	31.8%	27.3%
South Dakota	30.1%	56.8%	28.3%	42.5%	27.4%	29.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	32.2%	33.8%	52.7%	37.7%	22.8%	36.2%
District of Columbia	25.4%	31.2%	--	22.2%	26.9%	25.1%
Florida	30.2%	--	25.6%	40.4%	28.5%	25.7%
Georgia	24.8%	34.6%	15.3% *	33.7%	29.5%	17.9%
Maryland	34.4%	37.1%	32.4%	33.8%	38.6%	29.8%
North Carolina	31.4%	31.6%	31.7%	48.8%	30.8%	23.3%
South Carolina	29.0%	--	29.3%	25.4%	29.7%	31.4%
Virginia	32.5%	46.5%	42.0%	27.5%	33.0%	27.3%
West Virginia	24.3%	--	19.1%	30.8%	23.8%	25.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	32.2%	27.5%	28.4%	42.0%	33.5%	33.3%
Kentucky	25.7%	--	17.9%	29.9%	26.3%	27.5%
Mississippi	25.8%	48.0%	21.6%	33.9% *	31.8%	16.4%
Tennessee	34.9%	42.5%	27.3%	41.5%	43.2%	30.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28.9%	--	22.6%	25.9%	37.0%	25.0%
Louisiana	35.3%	57.9%	18.9%	37.8%	52.8%	32.8%
Oklahoma	31.7%	42.8%	19.9%	36.3%	38.4%	23.2%
Texas	30.8%	42.2%	23.7%	41.9%	33.6%	23.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	32.9%	57.5%	26.4%	29.9%	40.9%	27.6%
Colorado	26.7%	37.9%	--	27.2%	31.4%	23.8%
Idaho	27.6%	54.2%	21.8%	20.1%	29.9%	27.7%
Montana	24.1%	--	15.7%	34.8%	29.8%	21.2%
Nevada	27.6%	26.1% *	18.4%	31.6%	33.4%	25.2%
New Mexico	26.4%	--	35.9%	28.5%	27.4%	22.1%
Utah	30.4%	55.0%	20.4%	36.7%	19.4%	30.7%
Wyoming	26.5%	--	19.2%	31.4%	27.4%	27.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	21.7%	--	12.6% *	35.3%	17.3%	32.6%
California	32.4%	42.6%	32.7%	35.4%	25.9%	35.3%
Hawaii	24.6%	--	--	23.9%	22.9%	31.1%
Oregon	18.2%	--	14.1% *	13.6%	22.8%	21.1%
Washington	31.6%	31.0% *	31.2%	34.3%	29.3%	32.1% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.45%	2.02%	0.91%	1.23%	0.70%	0.78%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.88%	--	8.46%	8.57%	2.74%	2.95%
Maine	1.79%	--	4.59%	6.04%	2.08%	1.91%
Massachusetts	1.56%	--	4.98%	7.33%	1.85%	1.68%
New Hampshire	2.19%	--	7.15%	5.06%	2.91%	3.60%
Rhode Island	1.72%	--	2.80%	5.84%	2.90%	2.01%
Vermont	2.13%	--	3.53%	4.45%	3.96%	2.67%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.29%	--	--	8.24%	2.67%	1.37%
New York	1.62%	12.55%	7.81%	3.16%	1.56%	2.38%
Pennsylvania	2.00%	--	3.16%	5.63%	3.31%	1.40%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.23%	--	2.48%	4.33%	2.34%	1.48%
Indiana	2.49%	--	6.65%	4.96%	2.29%	5.89%
Michigan	2.39%	--	2.66%	5.01%	2.14%	4.50%
Ohio	1.62%	11.72% *	2.92%	4.15%	2.23%	3.59%
Wisconsin	1.29%	4.66%	1.25%	1.82%	2.02%	2.10%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.71%	4.62%	2.65%	6.77%	2.46%	1.59%
Kansas	2.15%	--	2.09%	5.88%	4.88%	3.17%
Minnesota	2.72%	--	4.42%	6.18%	2.98%	4.73%
Missouri	2.20%	--	3.60%	5.58%	3.53%	4.56%
Nebraska	1.50%	--	3.30%	5.91%	3.04%	1.87%
North Dakota	2.23%	6.27% *	5.89%	4.58%	2.42%	4.09%
South Dakota	1.33%	8.12%	2.90%	4.31%	2.04%	2.00%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.92%	4.67%	13.94%	6.24%	5.18%	4.14%
District of Columbia	1.41%	1.74%	--	2.44%	2.00%	3.14%
Florida	2.85%	--	2.78%	2.98%	4.95%	4.93%
Georgia	2.73%	4.19%	6.92% *	9.20%	4.52%	2.99%
Maryland	3.20%	4.70%	4.85%	4.85%	5.10%	6.56%
North Carolina	2.59%	3.24%	6.53%	5.78%	3.38%	5.39%
South Carolina	2.39%	--	2.65%	5.18%	4.91%	2.65%
Virginia	2.24%	7.82%	3.42%	5.65%	2.43%	4.71%
West Virginia	1.69%	--	2.03%	5.59%	2.89%	3.20%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.76%	7.80%	4.78%	8.22%	4.77%	0.97%
Kentucky	1.49%	--	3.18%	4.71%	2.36%	2.87%
Mississippi	2.34%	3.96%	1.95%	10.99% *	2.65%	3.22%
Tennessee	3.94%	1.92%	3.05%	3.85%	9.62%	2.30%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.27%	--	4.75%	5.27%	3.98%	3.06%
Louisiana	3.16%	7.36%	4.98%	6.79%	4.44%	4.39%
Oklahoma	2.73%	6.01%	4.82%	4.93%	3.30%	5.94%
Texas	2.34%	8.86%	2.77%	7.61%	3.23%	2.54%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.27%	7.72%	4.55%	3.71%	3.61%	2.16%
Colorado	2.26%	5.98%	--	4.28%	3.04%	3.12%
Idaho	1.78%	4.47%	3.14%	2.14%	2.11%	2.75%
Montana	2.00%	--	3.10%	2.63%	4.26%	2.23%
Nevada	2.29%	8.67% *	3.74%	4.01%	2.82%	4.94%
New Mexico	3.51%	--	7.97%	5.78%	6.96%	3.13%
Utah	5.11%	8.72%	5.91%	3.97%	1.94%	3.49%
Wyoming	2.91%	--	2.33%	4.10%	2.79%	7.12%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.96%	--	4.69% *	6.13%	1.72%	5.87%
California	1.46%	5.90%	4.14%	2.98%	1.53%	3.11%
Hawaii	2.69%	--	--	4.76%	2.86%	5.09%
Oregon	2.22%	--	4.94% *	2.67%	2.66%	4.28%
Washington	4.37%	10.88% *	8.29%	8.17%	4.60%	11.96% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	29.6%	35.8%	24.9%	31.9%	29.7%	28.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	27.2%	--	--	--	17.2%	--
Maine	29.0%	--	--	--	22.4%	--
Massachusetts	31.2%	--	--	--	31.9%	--
New Hampshire	36.7%	--	--	--	41.9%	30.8%
Rhode Island	25.9%	--	--	--	26.6%	--
Vermont	44.5%	--	--	--	49.2%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	30.4%	--	--	55.3%	21.3%	22.2%
New York	29.2%	--	--	34.9%	28.3%	25.0%
Pennsylvania	30.1%	--	--	--	22.4%	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	28.5%	--	20.8%	50.0%	34.8%	23.8%
Indiana	25.2%	--	18.1%	37.3%	--	29.9%
Michigan	18.1%	23.2%	--	--	15.3%	27.8%
Ohio	21.5%	--	27.8%	--	21.9%	--
Wisconsin	23.6%	--	25.2%	--	22.9%	30.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	34.8%	23.7%	--	59.5%	33.6%	28.6%
Kansas	37.1%	--	--	60.1%	--	--
Minnesota *	17.5%	--	15.4%	--	--	--
Missouri *	23.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	33.2%	--	--	64.9%	41.1%	26.2%
North Dakota	25.2%	--	68.3%	--	19.9%	--
South Dakota	33.6%	--	--	--	--	26.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	43.2%	64.5%	--	--	--	29.6%
District of Columbia	32.6%	--	--	37.2%	27.1%	--
Florida	37.0%	--	--	32.2%	43.5%	--
Georgia *	17.3%	--	--	--	36.9%	--
Maryland	34.1%	--	34.7%	24.3% *	39.2%	41.4%
North Carolina	42.4%	--	--	--	38.2%	--
South Carolina	22.7%	--	--	--	46.8%	33.0%
Virginia	34.3%	--	--	--	37.3%	--
West Virginia *	29.9%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	48.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	25.3%	--	--	--	29.8%	28.7%
Mississippi	33.0%	--	--	--	39.0%	--
Tennessee	52.2%	--	18.4%	42.7%	72.9%	33.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	32.1%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	32.3%	--	17.0%	--	--	--
Oklahoma	40.0%	--	--	--	35.9%	--
Texas	38.6%	54.8%	--	45.7%	40.9%	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	38.5%	--	--	28.7%	--	--
Colorado	26.1%	--	24.3%	32.1%	21.5%	27.3%
Idaho	42.8%	--	--	--	--	38.2%
Montana	33.6%	--	--	--	--	30.6%
Nevada	34.5%	--	--	37.9%	--	--
New Mexico	31.9%	54.2%	--	--	31.7%	--
Utah	15.8%	--	--	41.0%	12.2%	--
Wyoming	26.9%	--	--	47.9%	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	22.0%	--	--	--	19.1%	4.3% *
California	30.5%	45.3%	37.2%	30.1%	23.2%	35.0%
Hawaii	25.0%	--	--	22.7% *	--	33.8%
Oregon	15.1%	--	--	--	22.4%	--
Washington	26.6%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	1.02%	3.14%	2.65%	2.39%	1.70%	1.95%
New England:						
Connecticut	6.80%	--	--	--	2.27%	--
Maine	3.82%	--	--	--	0.59%	--
Massachusetts	4.12%	--	--	--	3.31%	--
New Hampshire	3.90%	--	--	--	6.24%	5.17%
Rhode Island	3.63%	--	--	--	5.17%	--
Vermont	4.51%	--	--	--	6.82%	--
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.50%	--	--	7.35%	2.33%	3.17%
New York	3.18%	--	--	6.44%	4.85%	5.31%
Pennsylvania	3.30%	--	--	--	2.97%	--
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.20%	--	4.09%	8.57%	7.11%	3.51%
Indiana	2.72%	--	2.83%	6.68%	--	4.45%
Michigan	2.68%	1.33%	--	--	3.85%	5.24%
Ohio	2.00%	--	4.77%	--	1.88%	--
Wisconsin	2.78%	--	3.09%	--	2.95%	3.04%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.18%	1.42%	--	6.78%	2.61%	4.04%
Kansas	7.04%	--	--	6.34%	--	--
Minnesota *	8.08%	--	0.47%	--	--	--
Missouri *	8.38%	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	5.62%	--	--	5.52%	6.75%	2.33%
North Dakota	7.18%	--	6.62%	--	1.02%	--
South Dakota	3.86%	--	--	--	--	3.68%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7.05%	3.49%	--	--	--	2.42%
District of Columbia	1.74%	--	--	6.54%	2.38%	--
Florida	2.81%	--	--	3.22%	4.04%	--
Georgia *	5.70%	--	--	--	4.88%	--
Maryland	3.47%	--	1.70%	7.52% *	3.82%	4.44%
North Carolina	2.73%	--	--	--	2.60%	--
South Carolina	5.21%	--	--	--	6.13%	1.42%
Virginia	4.06%	--	--	--	3.75%	--
West Virginia *	10.18%	--	--	--	--	--
East South Central:						
Alabama	10.87%	--	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	2.97%	--	--	--	6.05%	2.11%
Mississippi	5.02%	--	--	--	7.27%	--
Tennessee	9.98%	--	1.36%	6.40%	10.85%	3.86%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.61%	--	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	8.87%	--	0.55%	--	--	--
Oklahoma	4.54%	--	--	--	4.64%	--
Texas	6.29%	9.53%	--	6.43%	11.19%	--
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.94%	--	--	4.66%	--	--
Colorado	2.23%	--	1.50%	5.27%	5.74%	1.28%
Idaho	3.25%	--	--	--	--	1.31%
Montana	3.17%	--	--	--	--	2.55%
Nevada	6.03%	--	--	8.71%	--	--
New Mexico	4.21%	1.75%	--	--	4.70%	--
Utah	4.21%	--	--	2.79%	1.59%	--
Wyoming	5.34%	--	--	3.03%	--	--
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.80%	--	--	--	1.64%	2.33% *
California	2.29%	7.92%	8.09%	3.99%	2.30%	4.42%
Hawaii	4.87%	--	--	7.14% *	--	5.85%
Oregon	3.94%	--	--	--	3.49%	--
Washington	6.59%	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	28.0%	37.1%	25.3%	33.2%	27.9%	24.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	31.5%	--	31.1%	47.5%	24.9%	23.7%
Maine	25.0%	--	30.9%	47.1%	20.9%	20.5%
Massachusetts	26.2%	37.8%	37.9%	29.0%	23.5%	23.6%
New Hampshire	19.1%	--	30.9% *	20.9%	14.4%	20.8%
Rhode Island	24.4%	--	24.5%	40.5%	23.8%	20.3%
Vermont	25.4%	--	28.8%	36.7%	22.6%	23.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	24.5%	--	--	20.6%	31.0%	19.7%
New York	27.5%	--	40.8%	31.6%	25.6%	20.7%
Pennsylvania	24.4%	--	19.7%	39.7%	28.5%	16.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	26.3%	--	22.4%	29.8%	28.0%	22.7%
Indiana	27.7%	--	32.2% *	28.9%	21.3%	30.6%
Michigan	30.4%	--	18.2%	43.6%	23.2%	31.2%
Ohio	25.8%	--	23.8%	24.9%	29.1%	21.6%
Wisconsin	23.0%	35.2%	22.6%	15.9%	24.6%	22.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	27.5%	--	24.9%	55.8%	26.2%	23.5%
Kansas	26.7%	--	16.8%	22.5%	40.2%	33.2%
Minnesota	25.7%	--	25.6%	35.1%	25.4%	22.8%
Missouri	30.2%	36.9%	26.6%	28.5%	30.6%	30.6%
Nebraska	25.6%	--	23.1%	26.1%	26.6%	25.9%
North Dakota	30.0%	--	33.1%	23.9%	33.6%	29.7%
South Dakota	29.1%	42.4%	27.0%	41.6%	26.3%	31.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	27.1%	--	22.7%	32.1%	18.6%	36.2%
District of Columbia	23.5%	31.2%	--	20.7%	26.3%	19.9%
Florida	27.1%	--	23.4%	43.0%	21.9%	23.9%
Georgia	25.6%	32.6%	22.3%	44.9%	28.1%	16.2%
Maryland	34.4%	--	--	39.4%	38.0%	28.7%
North Carolina	28.6%	30.2%	31.2%	47.8%	27.0%	19.5%
South Carolina	29.4%	--	28.5%	30.5%	28.7%	31.8%
Virginia	30.8%	--	41.2%	28.8%	30.7%	26.0%
West Virginia	23.6%	--	18.1%	27.9%	24.7%	26.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.6%	--	21.5%	43.0%	34.4%	33.0%
Kentucky	24.8%	--	17.8%	29.6%	26.1%	24.4%
Mississippi	24.0%	45.0%	21.3%	32.3% *	30.3%	16.0%
Tennessee	28.6%	--	28.2%	37.9%	26.8%	27.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28.2%	--	19.3%	23.9%	39.0%	24.9%
Louisiana	35.5%	57.1%	19.9% *	32.3%	52.1%	32.7%
Oklahoma	30.9%	42.6%	19.3%	35.4%	38.6%	22.0% *
Texas	27.2%	38.8%	23.3%	29.3%	31.8%	23.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	31.5%	56.6%	22.6%	29.4%	41.0%	24.3%
Colorado	25.9%	39.8%	--	26.1%	33.8%	21.9%
Idaho	25.2%	57.3%	16.8%	19.1%	29.7%	25.4%
Montana	23.4%	18.9%	19.7%	34.8%	30.7%	20.3%
Nevada	27.0%	--	20.7%	32.0%	34.5%	21.2%
New Mexico	25.0%	--	--	31.8%	25.7% *	22.8%
Utah	36.5%	65.6%	29.8%	35.7%	23.3%	30.4%
Wyoming	26.8%	--	18.4%	30.6%	29.8%	27.4% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	22.0%	--	12.6% *	32.5%	17.3%	34.2%
California	33.6%	39.5%	28.9%	38.1%	26.9%	36.2%
Hawaii	25.4%	2.0% *	--	25.7%	19.1%	31.1%
Oregon	18.8%	--	--	16.7%	23.1%	20.2%
Washington	32.4%	--	32.6%	33.4%	28.9%	31.8% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.49%	2.76%	1.01%	1.23%	0.78%	0.89%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.28%	--	8.70%	9.08%	3.07%	4.07%
Maine	1.92%	--	4.54%	5.60%	2.66%	1.64%
Massachusetts	1.89%	6.78%	4.88%	8.11%	2.78%	1.46%
New Hampshire	2.33%	--	9.81% *	5.41%	2.17%	4.11%
Rhode Island	1.76%	--	3.44%	8.13%	2.24%	2.17%
Vermont	1.86%	--	3.52%	5.68%	2.41%	2.95%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.36%	--	--	5.24%	4.39%	1.73%
New York	1.97%	--	8.70%	4.01%	1.48%	2.62%
Pennsylvania	2.48%	--	3.12%	7.24%	4.26%	1.64%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.50%	--	3.55%	5.17%	2.58%	1.70%
Indiana	3.34%	--	10.17% *	5.39%	2.66%	7.64%
Michigan	3.00%	--	3.67%	5.91%	2.71%	5.18%
Ohio	2.02%	--	3.07%	4.18%	3.06%	4.07%
Wisconsin	1.34%	5.39%	1.31%	2.11%	3.07%	2.33%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.11%	--	3.02%	9.21%	3.05%	1.72%
Kansas	2.41%	--	1.75%	5.37%	5.23%	3.37%
Minnesota	2.37%	--	5.12%	7.68%	3.74%	3.52%
Missouri	2.06%	3.47%	3.74%	5.70%	3.97%	2.88%
Nebraska	1.61%	--	3.48%	5.81%	3.38%	2.09%
North Dakota	3.18%	--	8.32%	4.31%	3.52%	6.55%
South Dakota	1.43%	2.39%	3.31%	5.60%	2.04%	2.49%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.74%	--	4.45%	5.74%	4.76%	5.12%
District of Columbia	1.60%	1.74%	--	2.38%	2.56%	3.23%
Florida	3.05%	--	1.60%	3.42%	2.80%	5.81%
Georgia	2.97%	3.16%	4.24%	12.20%	5.33%	2.93%
Maryland	4.27%	--	--	4.71%	6.79%	7.04%
North Carolina	2.59%	2.77%	7.34%	6.47%	2.50%	5.27%
South Carolina	2.78%	--	3.15%	6.52%	5.21%	3.12%
Virginia	2.87%	--	3.65%	7.53%	3.38%	4.76%
West Virginia	1.91%	--	2.41%	5.32%	3.16%	3.64%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.80%	--	2.06%	8.89%	4.71%	0.98%
Kentucky	1.92%	--	4.38%	5.61%	2.67%	3.32%
Mississippi	2.55%	2.48%	2.10%	12.17% *	2.55%	3.57%
Tennessee	2.09%	--	3.61%	6.90%	3.53%	2.42%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.79%	--	4.84%	4.97%	4.58%	3.47%
Louisiana	4.03%	7.94%	9.43% *	5.86%	4.95%	5.52%
Oklahoma	3.12%	6.13%	5.01%	5.35%	4.23%	6.96% *
Texas	1.63%	10.56%	2.79%	4.56%	3.10%	3.04%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.55%	9.05%	3.87%	4.09%	4.21%	1.10%
Colorado	3.03%	6.07%	--	4.69%	4.57%	4.19%
Idaho	1.77%	6.69%	1.90%	2.17%	2.18%	3.24%
Montana	2.01%	1.27%	0.49%	2.99%	4.60%	2.12%
Nevada	2.79%	--	5.25%	4.97%	2.66%	5.17%
New Mexico	4.33%	--	--	7.96%	8.60% *	3.82%
Utah	5.78%	10.97%	3.27%	4.93%	2.17%	3.98%
Wyoming	3.28%	--	2.05%	4.39%	2.96%	8.53% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.80%	--	4.75% *	7.64%	2.79%	6.65%
California	1.83%	10.50%	4.05%	3.92%	1.63%	3.51%
Hawaii	3.73%	1.98% *	--	5.72%	2.64%	6.45%
Oregon	2.34%	--	--	2.38%	2.88%	4.99%
Washington	5.04%	--	9.20%	9.02%	5.13%	12.47% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.D.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	24.1%	24.5%	26.9%	19.0%	24.7%	26.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	24.4%	--	26.1%	21.9%	23.6%	26.1%
Maine	25.1%	--	19.8%	19.3%	26.2%	31.5%
Massachusetts	29.1%	37.5%	36.5%	25.2%	25.4%	34.0%
New Hampshire	24.9%	21.8%	22.9%	20.2%	26.0%	29.9%
Rhode Island	27.8%	--	28.7%	24.0%	26.7%	31.3%
Vermont	20.1%	--	15.5%	13.8%	25.9%	26.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27.0%	--	18.6%	26.0%	26.0%	30.2%
New York	23.4%	22.7%	28.5%	19.6%	23.6%	26.1%
Pennsylvania	25.3%	19.3%	28.4%	18.8%	24.3%	29.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.1%	22.4%	22.7%	20.9%	25.5%	29.0%
Indiana	24.3%	27.9%	22.4%	20.0%	25.1%	29.3%
Michigan	26.9%	36.1%	31.7%	18.0%	31.8%	30.2%
Ohio	26.3%	30.5%	27.2%	23.6%	27.8%	24.9%
Wisconsin	28.4%	38.3%	28.4%	23.7%	27.8%	30.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	26.9%	39.0%	29.6%	19.8%	27.9%	25.5%
Kansas	22.2%	31.0%	26.8%	21.2%	18.8%	19.2%
Minnesota	25.2%	24.1%	24.1%	17.5%	26.5%	28.4%
Missouri	23.9%	43.3%	24.2%	18.2%	21.3%	27.7%
Nebraska	26.9%	16.4%	28.4%	23.3%	26.6%	29.8%
North Dakota	26.5%	30.8%	23.1%	19.7%	27.1%	30.3%
South Dakota	25.3%	13.1%	26.2%	16.7%	28.0%	28.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	23.7%	24.7%	31.5%	19.8%	24.7%	24.6%
District of Columbia	24.8%	--	--	18.6%	25.0%	35.8%
Florida	22.0%	15.2%	25.5%	15.5%	25.4%	27.1%
Georgia	23.9%	23.1%	33.2%	16.6%	25.0%	25.5%
Maryland	26.2%	22.3%	39.4% *	23.9%	29.0%	23.7%
North Carolina	19.9%	18.1%	20.6%	11.7%	25.2%	21.7%
South Carolina	20.0%	--	22.8%	16.5%	25.8%	14.6%
Virginia	24.3%	13.6%	28.2%	20.9%	25.9%	26.1%
West Virginia	22.2%	--	34.4%	16.2%	18.6%	22.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	28.4%	27.9%	28.5%	19.1%	29.5%	30.5%
Kentucky	25.9%	15.4% *	36.8%	18.2%	24.3%	28.6%
Mississippi	22.0%	--	26.0%	14.6%	18.4%	31.1%
Tennessee	22.6%	--	31.4%	14.5%	23.7%	21.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	26.3%	16.2%	32.0%	25.5%	26.5%	24.1%
Louisiana	22.1%	18.9%	26.6%	16.4%	17.2% *	27.8%
Oklahoma	24.0%	33.4%	25.2%	19.6%	23.3%	27.5%
Texas	25.0%	23.8%	26.1%	21.8%	25.3%	26.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	22.9%	25.4%	24.4%	18.9%	29.6%	25.5%
Colorado	23.9%	15.1%	35.4%	17.9%	26.4%	25.9%
Idaho	26.0%	24.0%	32.7%	24.9%	24.6%	26.8%
Montana	25.4%	21.1%	37.1%	13.7%	23.4%	34.5%
Nevada	25.4%	32.4%	31.0%	24.4%	23.4%	21.4%
New Mexico	25.5%	--	29.5%	20.8%	27.0%	20.8%
Utah	33.1%	30.3%	32.6%	24.5%	35.0%	41.6%
Wyoming	27.0%	24.1%	32.8%	20.9%	23.7%	33.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	26.6%	--	39.0% *	19.0%	24.0%	26.9%
California	20.9%	20.6%	22.6%	17.4%	22.1%	24.2%
Hawaii	19.4%	17.7% *	--	21.3%	17.5%	17.8%
Oregon	23.7%	46.0%	27.9%	22.3%	16.6%	20.3%
Washington	21.1%	25.9%	25.6%	17.7%	18.0%	24.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.D.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.31%	1.09%	0.64%	0.60%	0.48%	0.59%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.39%	--	3.89%	2.96%	2.45%	2.57%
Maine	1.79%	--	3.44%	2.97%	2.81%	2.94%
Massachusetts	1.45%	6.15%	5.86%	3.20%	1.96%	2.24%
New Hampshire	1.09%	3.94%	2.13%	3.22%	1.50%	3.03%
Rhode Island	1.40%	--	2.97%	3.66%	2.40%	2.96%
Vermont	1.13%	--	1.27%	1.90%	1.88%	2.77%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.76%	--	4.03%	4.88%	1.96%	3.50%
New York	1.33%	6.63%	4.78%	2.93%	1.70%	1.91%
Pennsylvania	1.37%	5.43%	3.48%	2.74%	1.87%	2.42%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.03%	3.69%	2.90%	2.32%	1.88%	1.63%
Indiana	1.18%	5.04%	2.59%	1.82%	2.13%	2.90%
Michigan	2.49%	5.59%	2.65%	3.02%	2.30%	4.07%
Ohio	1.12%	5.10%	2.06%	3.07%	1.73%	2.43%
Wisconsin	1.23%	5.20%	2.75%	2.96%	2.64%	2.17%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.98%	8.25%	4.64%	2.47%	2.67%	4.66%
Kansas	1.20%	6.41%	2.26%	2.85%	2.32%	1.48%
Minnesota	1.55%	4.53%	2.65%	2.27%	2.10%	3.75%
Missouri	1.57%	9.09%	3.44%	2.66%	1.62%	2.86%
Nebraska	1.40%	4.47%	3.10%	3.17%	2.08%	2.95%
North Dakota	1.36%	8.62%	2.90%	2.48%	2.25%	2.56%
South Dakota	1.21%	2.43%	3.07%	2.71%	2.00%	2.60%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.86%	3.74%	5.85%	3.17%	3.55%	2.89%
District of Columbia	1.71%	--	--	1.87%	1.38%	5.48%
Florida	2.05%	3.35%	2.84%	1.85%	3.04%	2.95%
Georgia	1.93%	5.38%	8.12%	4.03%	3.07%	2.40%
Maryland	1.52%	5.22%	14.01% *	3.25%	2.73%	2.37%
North Carolina	1.87%	4.17%	2.73%	2.91%	2.60%	5.92%
South Carolina	1.60%	--	3.19%	2.67%	2.62%	2.58%
Virginia	1.57%	3.15%	4.07%	2.90%	2.27%	3.99%
West Virginia	2.10%	--	3.32%	2.34%	3.51%	4.25%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.50%	2.85%	4.04%	4.09%	3.31%	4.03%
Kentucky	2.78%	4.65% *	3.49%	2.27%	3.91%	6.87%
Mississippi	1.68%	--	2.76%	3.56%	1.79%	4.83%
Tennessee	1.55%	--	4.10%	1.89%	2.58%	2.73%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.13%	4.29%	6.32%	2.86%	3.85%	2.03%
Louisiana	2.32%	2.94%	3.61%	2.90%	5.30% *	3.28%
Oklahoma	1.55%	9.74%	3.24%	1.74%	2.35%	4.83%
Texas	1.10%	6.37%	1.91%	2.36%	1.88%	2.55%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.72%	3.62%	3.31%	2.88%	4.85%	2.55%
Colorado	1.75%	2.35%	8.85%	2.24%	2.13%	3.15%
Idaho	1.86%	3.69%	2.65%	5.55%	2.31%	3.13%
Montana	3.22%	2.84%	6.69%	1.99%	2.14%	6.19%
Nevada	1.89%	7.79%	4.71%	3.68%	2.80%	3.21%
New Mexico	2.11%	--	2.28%	3.08%	2.73%	3.93%
Utah	1.67%	1.62%	2.84%	2.10%	4.37%	3.07%
Wyoming	1.74%	6.83%	4.12%	2.28%	3.26%	4.31%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.77%	--	12.81% *	3.91%	1.59%	2.08%
California	0.90%	2.41%	2.52%	1.59%	1.51%	1.82%
Hawaii	1.65%	5.34% *	--	2.87%	2.77%	3.16%
Oregon	2.49%	13.05%	4.21%	2.21%	2.74%	3.19%
Washington	1.59%	5.79%	4.06%	2.73%	2.50%	3.51%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1 Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	16,141	14,214	15,250	15,966	16,807	16,430
New England:						
Connecticut	17,491	19,015	14,955	16,996	17,644	18,594
Maine	16,816	--	14,930	15,363	17,974	17,976
Massachusetts	17,548	20,710	17,369	16,683	18,411	16,292
New Hampshire	17,031	16,464	16,922	14,035	18,451	15,905
Rhode Island	16,341	14,820	16,806	14,930	16,488	16,563
Vermont	17,645	--	16,639	15,510	20,609	16,635
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	18,347	14,380	17,032	18,667	17,699	19,481
New York	17,062	16,669	15,199	16,647	18,027	16,254
Pennsylvania	16,961	16,503	18,132	16,255	17,636	16,330
East North Central:						
Illinois	16,668	12,358	15,762	17,652	17,469	16,412
Indiana	16,307	13,977	15,723	16,832	16,787	16,689
Michigan	15,899	12,987	14,821	15,408	17,216	17,209
Ohio	16,074	12,772	15,715	15,314	16,576	17,254
Wisconsin	15,778	15,506	15,936	15,206	16,518	15,696
West North Central:						
Iowa	16,153	13,516	15,862	14,121	18,188	15,104
Kansas	15,523	9,907	16,850	15,221	14,974	16,338
Minnesota	16,791	--	13,953	14,967	18,228	17,432
Missouri	16,549	16,872	15,937	15,992	16,173	17,686
Nebraska	16,315	16,989	15,727	18,492	15,951	15,407
North Dakota	15,772	15,514	15,545	16,178	15,928	15,609
South Dakota	16,935	17,102	12,985	14,878	20,703	16,154
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,716	14,216	18,620	14,381	15,187	17,931
District of Columbia	17,598	13,434	--	17,992	17,696	17,028
Florida	16,020	13,521	11,876	15,053	17,523	16,432
Georgia	16,033	16,478	16,343	15,318	14,220	17,770
Maryland	15,748	16,069	16,526	14,388	15,540	16,542
North Carolina	16,922	13,019	13,194	21,242	16,412	16,532
South Carolina	14,519	16,720	13,581	13,684	15,325	14,786
Virginia	15,107	13,911	14,917	13,159	15,608	16,277
West Virginia	16,884	--	16,783	16,307	17,513	16,313
East South Central:						
Alabama	14,522	16,481	15,818	12,594	14,624	13,768
Kentucky	16,629	16,471	16,075	15,292	17,363	16,846
Mississippi	14,603	13,855	15,489	13,699	15,746	13,739
Tennessee	15,008	14,577	14,449	11,948	16,241	16,025
West South Central:						
Arkansas	14,685	12,017	14,804	19,210	13,751	15,010
Louisiana	15,010	13,712	13,997	14,048	17,424	14,940
Oklahoma	14,757	15,133	15,306	14,931	13,772	15,399
Texas	15,534	11,473	15,151	15,822	17,255	14,614
Mountain:						
Arizona	16,060	10,886	16,638	15,450	14,560	19,157
Colorado	16,549	15,186	20,743	17,592	15,434	16,102
Idaho	15,132	11,853	15,098	16,234	14,504	15,817
Montana	16,839	--	15,976	18,326	16,203	16,029
Nevada	14,974	13,725	14,544	16,303	14,942	13,789
New Mexico	16,675	--	18,171	15,665	16,662	16,771
Utah	15,823	17,166	17,716	12,849	16,349	14,281
Wyoming	16,628	16,141	15,907	14,544	19,174	18,554
Pacific:						
Alaska	17,955	26,680	17,540	13,573	18,088	17,834
California	16,112	13,057	13,786	16,054	17,163	16,460
Hawaii	15,551	17,697	--	15,671	14,009	16,437
Oregon	14,406	16,671	14,515	14,233	12,999	16,059
Washington	15,708	14,273	15,505	14,589	15,577	17,572

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.1 Standard errors for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	116.37	372.61	244.11	322.97	182.00	194.83
New England:						
Connecticut	574.46	1,272.93	1,444.88	1,476.10	831.18	1,084.46
Maine	684.65	--	1,084.43	1,146.01	1,336.89	651.48
Massachusetts	658.40	1,155.74	654.02	609.92	964.03	1,216.28
New Hampshire	494.15	1,909.09	545.20	1,331.02	455.58	1,169.05
Rhode Island	462.81	1,337.32	1,716.58	647.03	777.77	735.18
Vermont	761.35	--	781.02	891.39	1,251.85	1,471.77
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	609.22	1,151.36	926.11	1,235.11	512.80	1,501.87
New York	464.93	2,109.13	770.56	716.96	837.55	777.24
Pennsylvania	437.18	2,292.18	1,156.73	881.26	901.38	732.96
East North Central:						
Illinois	340.78	691.84	835.05	955.17	605.30	416.06
Indiana	367.93	2,492.19	635.98	1,340.88	537.21	675.62
Michigan	343.72	1,019.86	730.20	416.69	688.08	597.10
Ohio	648.49	2,138.68	1,189.57	1,049.74	1,241.95	1,392.41
Wisconsin	457.73	1,947.01	532.47	1,256.23	619.98	648.71
West North Central:						
Iowa	488.54	885.40	635.69	829.99	910.58	364.83
Kansas	580.21	1,031.85	1,291.31	997.17	851.39	441.89
Minnesota	573.30	--	1,029.12	525.96	1,205.72	866.41
Missouri	468.34	2,118.53	579.15	1,376.89	672.63	794.22
Nebraska	535.62	1,726.76	737.39	1,562.43	915.62	896.87
North Dakota	464.83	848.03	715.07	1,579.12	1,087.67	540.05
South Dakota	614.34	2,343.68	919.05	1,543.10	638.67	876.50
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	875.32	1,336.76	2,189.30	1,859.58	1,418.70	1,270.95
District of Columbia	514.64	198.06	--	1,071.82	670.91	1,102.14
Florida	502.34	1,733.21	1,777.94	381.56	1,028.89	1,008.03
Georgia	752.78	1,441.75	631.38	1,123.86	1,246.41	1,267.35
Maryland	432.61	951.38	1,257.45	723.15	636.20	818.63
North Carolina	1,551.79	872.96	1,423.51	2,246.92	620.11	1,483.88
South Carolina	488.55	1,089.05	791.45	453.68	801.69	1,089.94
Virginia	545.69	2,499.67	917.46	1,685.76	748.02	1,086.58
West Virginia	514.65	--	1,219.19	1,077.63	660.73	977.33
East South Central:						
Alabama	448.68	1,603.16	780.99	628.71	502.96	595.76
Kentucky	487.41	1,844.19	814.68	1,362.51	798.61	901.73
Mississippi	469.61	2,029.32	878.50	1,384.43	1,000.25	677.31
Tennessee	517.66	1,211.58	1,053.22	1,733.67	534.55	764.31
West South Central:						
Arkansas	438.78	1,578.82	757.97	1,436.51	529.12	760.34
Louisiana	791.03	1,617.31	1,415.99	1,247.27	1,539.13	768.56
Oklahoma	450.13	1,145.94	472.97	957.03	761.58	882.58
Texas	389.72	1,580.44	462.61	1,042.32	667.20	543.36
Mountain:						
Arizona	626.28	1,330.72	893.83	483.48	1,034.69	1,234.72
Colorado	542.50	1,709.85	2,083.28	737.50	720.02	479.25
Idaho	679.42	1,257.96	1,434.75	1,858.24	843.68	1,134.72
Montana	1,000.94	--	1,720.01	2,964.11	888.97	484.52
Nevada	557.30	753.05	1,056.01	1,091.04	1,384.47	905.37
New Mexico	471.25	--	2,024.51	1,113.52	621.58	871.16
Utah	948.15	1,915.40	2,286.75	440.38	1,149.53	709.58
Wyoming	625.68	999.36	1,038.73	1,325.41	697.47	990.14
Pacific:						
Alaska	648.66	2,482.71	1,478.13	1,240.44	736.78	1,411.40
California	381.15	1,317.00	1,113.46	707.67	618.84	684.55
Hawaii	404.08	2,151.63	--	598.97	315.19	706.17
Oregon	908.19	979.13	678.70	1,094.22	1,938.63	1,648.09
Washington	604.49	1,338.12	650.11	974.64	763.38	1,745.55

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	4,473	5,078	3,766	4,983	4,545	4,227
New England:						
Connecticut	4,413	--	3,642 *	5,983 *	3,650	4,996
Maine	4,229	--	4,532	5,466	3,479	4,388
Massachusetts	4,570	5,909	4,623	5,748	4,494	4,078
New Hampshire	4,743	--	9,277	6,159	3,155	3,740
Rhode Island	4,229	--	4,350	4,283	4,861	3,414
Vermont	5,286	--	5,095	5,173	5,954	4,666
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4,655	--	--	6,510	4,298	4,180
New York	4,441	--	2,652 *	5,462	4,465	3,878
Pennsylvania	3,729	--	4,135	4,580	4,343	2,866
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,228	--	4,128	4,962	4,894	3,376
Indiana	4,226	--	4,423	5,029	3,722	4,134
Michigan	4,377	--	2,784	6,138	3,351	4,443
Ohio	4,463	6,495	3,364	4,077	5,232	3,963
Wisconsin	3,575	6,176	4,067	2,798	3,301	3,517
West North Central:						
Iowa	4,315	3,357	3,944	5,185	4,331	4,195
Kansas	4,284	--	3,233	5,854	4,716	4,626
Minnesota	4,385	--	2,864	5,101	4,234	4,876
Missouri	5,246	5,944	6,737	5,808	4,968	4,264
Nebraska	4,235	--	3,266	6,348	3,732	3,786
North Dakota	3,941	--	3,629	4,743	4,097	3,357
South Dakota	5,278	9,954	3,555	5,812	6,009	4,269
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5,208	--	--	5,208	4,169	5,593
District of Columbia	4,298	4,338	--	3,757	4,728	4,089
Florida	4,867	--	3,401	5,210	4,974	4,646
Georgia	4,204	5,579	4,179	4,608	4,619	3,341
Maryland	5,168	6,096	--	5,706	5,037	5,014
North Carolina	5,098	5,150	4,103	6,023	4,763	5,315
South Carolina	3,718	3,570	3,010	3,687	3,932	4,782
Virginia	4,287	5,408	4,647	3,873	4,085	4,316
West Virginia	3,815	--	3,380	4,648	3,735	3,312
East South Central:						
Alabama	4,577	--	4,433	3,798	4,546	4,758
Kentucky	4,185	--	3,271	4,953	4,026	4,387
Mississippi	3,803	4,269	3,105	4,353	4,546	3,129
Tennessee	4,856	5,648	4,228	4,693	5,684	4,417
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4,322	--	4,205	4,324	4,554	3,445
Louisiana	5,485	6,646	1,676 *	5,419	11,788	4,662
Oklahoma	4,358	--	3,143	4,752	4,150	4,444
Texas	4,874	6,421	3,722	5,444	5,884	4,169
Mountain:						
Arizona	4,885	5,505	5,138	4,457	4,713	5,593
Colorado	4,804	5,844	4,066	4,806	4,482	4,955
Idaho	3,866	4,318	3,062	3,911	3,956	3,992
Montana	4,079	--	--	4,273	5,498	4,057
Nevada	4,537	--	3,274	4,935	5,388	4,149
New Mexico	5,008	--	5,173	4,575	4,861	4,891
Utah	3,772	6,312	3,183	4,091	3,269	3,616
Wyoming	4,361	--	3,264	4,583	4,725	4,545
Pacific:						
Alaska	3,829	--	3,253	5,458	3,493	4,515
California	4,368	4,477	3,749	4,605	3,865	4,876
Hawaii	5,093	--	--	6,571	2,229	5,411
Oregon	3,222	5,564	2,187 *	2,991	2,779	4,037
Washington	4,071	3,764	3,029	5,606	3,908	3,557

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	61.60	209.62	144.83	137.98	125.51	96.88
New England:						
Connecticut	419.83	--	1,192.57 *	1,996.33 *	300.16	604.58
Maine	281.03	--	939.48	793.91	272.11	416.14
Massachusetts	254.56	794.77	215.81	831.02	359.23	449.00
New Hampshire	771.82	--	1,914.63	514.60	457.32	316.84
Rhode Island	334.07	--	521.92	631.14	612.42	479.24
Vermont	388.55	--	812.20	519.35	800.80	743.74
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	420.35	--	--	1,315.75	671.25	464.05
New York	272.14	--	1,125.57 *	452.65	346.68	567.03
Pennsylvania	218.48	--	483.51	743.81	344.24	250.44
East North Central:						
Illinois	213.47	--	491.80	482.84	516.10	253.82
Indiana	412.66	--	1,040.97	306.98	368.69	469.13
Michigan	554.63	--	469.49	1,433.21	263.82	756.35
Ohio	271.05	1,122.54	280.19	412.30	664.74	328.80
Wisconsin	303.28	729.78	407.96	712.45	413.61	264.87
West North Central:						
Iowa	271.46	847.34	374.19	792.66	605.84	313.92
Kansas	274.85	--	202.99	652.74	644.96	287.37
Minnesota	267.41	--	364.15	571.26	497.20	382.42
Missouri	453.24	911.29	1,692.69	497.85	562.00	954.18
Nebraska	345.86	--	481.31	1,076.33	409.48	473.06
North Dakota	272.36	--	539.35	346.12	577.91	391.30
South Dakota	308.82	1,417.60	409.36	871.88	477.40	349.42
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	432.15	--	--	668.72	759.46	397.52
District of Columbia	248.24	109.42	--	411.24	414.78	383.52
Florida	285.33	--	533.34	372.63	685.18	333.44
Georgia	265.02	820.15	758.94	783.09	497.25	338.87
Maryland	422.17	305.53	--	853.77	625.24	787.66
North Carolina	400.76	937.89	1,079.44	560.37	451.50	953.13
South Carolina	390.74	559.72	760.84	853.36	503.31	815.16
Virginia	373.96	1,018.30	738.37	615.85	731.32	518.05
West Virginia	189.38	--	358.41	669.68	290.83	460.18
East South Central:						
Alabama	296.56	--	519.70	836.74	516.21	538.64
Kentucky	242.75	--	523.55	638.79	489.44	341.48
Mississippi	227.84	817.69	284.56	482.81	528.79	491.36
Tennessee	449.46	511.83	574.53	812.91	1,172.51	426.12
West South Central:						
Arkansas	229.82	--	319.81	634.64	370.34	447.31
Louisiana	1,510.43	749.47	688.16 *	680.16	3,528.66	648.81
Oklahoma	361.99	--	920.28	514.16	744.61	665.86
Texas	276.61	1,243.18	318.92	606.13	646.86	370.76
Mountain:						
Arizona	354.51	1,095.65	855.99	504.36	632.44	438.82
Colorado	288.09	828.11	517.17	826.05	501.87	368.18
Idaho	341.44	763.41	376.93	1,002.48	324.25	367.52
Montana	324.07	--	--	453.24	968.89	674.77
Nevada	369.75	--	641.88	561.40	823.22	656.09
New Mexico	417.70	--	1,384.23	663.61	632.06	837.66
Utah	415.41	1,551.97	814.80	365.29	285.45	290.53
Wyoming	316.16	--	467.87	623.66	656.96	405.42
Pacific:						
Alaska	327.16	--	906.71	550.34	398.28	690.97
California	169.19	748.06	437.52	270.97	283.42	391.87
Hawaii	780.78	--	--	1,276.98	519.70	875.54
Oregon	355.18	836.02	724.11 *	873.15	485.18	393.54
Washington	332.19	803.24	416.55	898.91	461.84	718.95

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	27.7%	35.7%	24.7%	31.2%	27.0%	25.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.2%	--	24.4%	35.2%	20.7%	26.9%
Maine	25.1%	--	30.4%	35.6%	19.4%	24.4%
Massachusetts	26.0%	28.5%	26.6%	34.5%	24.4%	25.0%
New Hampshire	27.9%	--	54.8%	43.9%	17.1%	23.5%
Rhode Island	25.9%	--	25.9%	28.7%	29.5%	20.6%
Vermont	30.0%	--	30.6%	33.4%	28.9%	28.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25.4%	--	25.6%	34.9%	24.3%	21.5%
New York	26.0%	33.4%	17.4% *	32.8%	24.8%	23.9%
Pennsylvania	22.0%	--	22.8%	28.2%	24.6%	17.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.4%	--	26.2%	28.1%	28.0%	20.6%
Indiana	25.9%	--	28.1%	29.9%	22.2%	24.8%
Michigan	27.5%	23.2%	18.8%	39.8%	19.5%	25.8%
Ohio	27.8%	50.9%	21.4%	26.6%	31.6%	23.0%
Wisconsin	22.7%	39.8%	25.5%	18.4%	20.0%	22.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	26.7%	24.8%	24.9%	36.7%	23.8%	27.8%
Kansas	27.6%	--	19.2%	38.5%	31.5%	28.3%
Minnesota	26.1%	--	20.5%	34.1%	23.2%	28.0%
Missouri	31.7%	35.2%	42.3%	36.3%	30.7%	24.1%
Nebraska	26.0%	--	20.8%	34.3%	23.4%	24.6%
North Dakota	25.0%	--	23.3%	29.3%	25.7%	21.5%
South Dakota	31.2%	58.2%	27.4%	39.1%	29.0%	26.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	33.1%	45.9%	51.2%	36.2%	27.5%	31.2%
District of Columbia	24.4%	32.3%	--	20.9%	26.7%	24.0%
Florida	30.4%	--	28.6%	34.6%	28.4%	28.3%
Georgia	26.2%	33.9%	25.6%	30.1%	32.5%	18.8%
Maryland	32.8%	37.9%	--	39.7%	32.4%	30.3%
North Carolina	30.1%	39.6%	31.1%	28.4%	29.0%	32.1%
South Carolina	25.6%	--	22.2%	26.9%	25.7%	32.3%
Virginia	28.4%	38.9%	31.1%	29.4%	26.2%	26.5%
West Virginia	22.6%	--	20.1%	28.5%	21.3%	20.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	31.5%	--	28.0%	30.2%	31.1%	34.6%
Kentucky	25.2%	--	20.3%	32.4%	23.2%	26.0%
Mississippi	26.0%	30.8%	20.0%	31.8%	28.9%	22.8%
Tennessee	32.4%	38.7%	29.3%	39.3%	35.0%	27.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	29.4%	50.9%	28.4%	22.5%	33.1%	22.9%
Louisiana	36.5%	48.5%	12.0% *	38.6%	67.7%	31.2%
Oklahoma	29.5%	--	20.5%	31.8%	30.1%	28.9%
Texas	31.4%	56.0%	24.6%	34.4%	34.1%	28.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	30.4%	50.6%	30.9%	28.8%	32.4%	29.2%
Colorado	29.0%	38.5%	--	27.3%	29.0%	30.8%
Idaho	25.6%	36.4%	20.3%	24.1%	27.3%	25.2%
Montana	24.2%	--	16.0%	23.3%	33.9%	25.3%
Nevada	30.3%	--	22.5%	30.3%	36.1%	30.1%
New Mexico	30.0%	--	28.5%	29.2%	29.2%	29.2%
Utah	23.8%	36.8%	18.0% *	31.8%	20.0%	25.3%
Wyoming	26.2%	--	20.5%	31.5%	24.6%	24.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	21.3%	--	18.5%	40.2%	19.3%	25.3%
California	27.1%	34.3%	27.2%	28.7%	22.5%	29.6%
Hawaii	32.8%	--	--	41.9%	15.9%	32.9%
Oregon	22.4%	33.4%	15.1%	21.0%	21.4%	25.1%
Washington	25.9%	26.4%	19.5%	38.4%	25.1%	20.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.38%	1.34%	0.93%	0.95%	0.71%	0.63%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.19%	--	6.83%	9.54%	1.68%	3.06%
Maine	2.11%	--	4.34%	5.46%	2.67%	2.53%
Massachusetts	1.10%	3.69%	1.36%	4.96%	1.70%	1.38%
New Hampshire	4.98%	--	12.39%	7.06%	2.62%	2.11%
Rhode Island	1.87%	--	2.27%	4.15%	3.08%	3.03%
Vermont	2.41%	--	4.87%	4.15%	4.57%	4.46%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.31%	--	5.12%	5.94%	3.56%	3.12%
New York	1.41%	6.19%	7.10% *	2.08%	1.54%	3.09%
Pennsylvania	1.28%	--	2.19%	4.38%	2.24%	1.45%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.21%	--	2.62%	2.70%	2.59%	1.65%
Indiana	2.73%	--	7.16%	3.13%	1.90%	2.86%
Michigan	3.32%	4.23%	3.22%	8.57%	1.45%	3.87%
Ohio	1.70%	4.48%	1.78%	3.17%	4.03%	1.69%
Wisconsin	1.61%	7.34%	2.18%	3.65%	2.59%	1.60%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.10%	6.53%	2.45%	6.77%	3.89%	1.97%
Kansas	1.94%	--	1.64%	5.14%	4.37%	1.89%
Minnesota	1.51%	--	3.14%	3.83%	2.03%	2.71%
Missouri	3.04%	4.87%	10.80%	4.45%	3.20%	6.14%
Nebraska	1.93%	--	2.97%	5.70%	2.16%	2.64%
North Dakota	1.48%	--	3.32%	2.24%	3.12%	2.07%
South Dakota	1.41%	9.17%	2.02%	4.13%	2.03%	1.68%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.72%	6.43%	8.06%	5.03%	4.77%	2.82%
District of Columbia	1.61%	1.26%	--	2.37%	2.85%	1.66%
Florida	1.80%	--	2.29%	2.37%	3.25%	3.28%
Georgia	2.11%	4.25%	4.42%	4.48%	3.25%	2.72%
Maryland	3.04%	3.56%	--	5.76%	3.27%	5.89%
North Carolina	2.78%	6.51%	7.28%	4.96%	2.09%	3.57%
South Carolina	2.24%	--	4.62%	5.86%	3.28%	3.37%
Virginia	2.15%	5.15%	6.11%	4.27%	3.93%	3.04%
West Virginia	1.16%	--	1.48%	3.70%	1.67%	3.06%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.28%	--	3.33%	7.51%	3.89%	4.01%
Kentucky	1.43%	--	2.64%	4.41%	2.73%	1.94%
Mississippi	1.44%	5.87%	1.46%	4.15%	2.70%	3.62%
Tennessee	3.02%	1.90%	5.09%	3.45%	7.01%	2.91%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.84%	9.96%	2.55%	4.09%	3.37%	2.99%
Louisiana	8.62%	5.72%	4.03% *	6.00%	14.60%	3.80%
Oklahoma	2.22%	--	5.61%	3.65%	4.70%	3.86%
Texas	1.77%	6.94%	2.04%	4.59%	3.96%	2.53%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.90%	7.66%	5.37%	2.84%	4.46%	2.67%
Colorado	1.98%	2.51%	--	4.85%	2.92%	2.41%
Idaho	1.73%	6.86%	2.72%	3.86%	2.14%	2.07%
Montana	1.93%	--	2.90%	2.16%	5.64%	4.46%
Nevada	2.19%	--	3.71%	3.12%	5.92%	4.38%
New Mexico	2.66%	--	8.06%	4.20%	3.97%	5.85%
Utah	3.63%	5.70%	6.79% *	2.91%	1.90%	1.75%
Wyoming	1.64%	--	2.83%	2.72%	3.35%	1.78%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.79%	--	3.97%	7.05%	1.72%	3.68%
California	1.17%	5.06%	2.93%	1.99%	1.76%	2.48%
Hawaii	4.53%	--	--	7.34%	3.57%	5.11%
Oregon	2.08%	6.19%	4.46%	5.65%	2.16%	3.52%
Washington	2.62%	7.47%	3.04%	5.99%	3.67%	5.62%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.E.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	18.0%	16.3%	20.7%	16.4%	17.8%	18.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	20.2%	--	22.5%	13.9%	21.6%	22.7%
Maine	16.9%	--	22.2%	16.6%	16.8%	15.2%
Massachusetts	17.1%	16.1%	15.7%	13.9%	17.0%	19.4%
New Hampshire	19.7%	23.2%	16.3%	17.2%	21.7%	19.6%
Rhode Island	15.2%	--	12.5%	10.9%	16.5%	18.3%
Vermont	21.4%	--	26.6%	18.0%	19.8%	24.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	19.3%	--	20.7%	16.2%	19.4%	22.6%
New York	15.9%	16.6%	26.1%	14.4%	15.5%	15.7%
Pennsylvania	18.6%	12.2%	21.6%	14.3%	16.1%	22.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	18.1%	28.8%	18.1%	16.9%	17.3%	18.7%
Indiana	17.8%	--	23.1%	10.9%	18.1%	17.9%
Michigan	19.5%	22.5% *	20.8%	18.1%	18.7%	20.2%
Ohio	19.1%	28.3%	22.2%	14.6%	18.6%	18.9%
Wisconsin	17.3%	14.2%	18.3%	20.0%	16.8%	15.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	16.9%	8.8% *	15.4%	14.7%	20.5%	17.2%
Kansas	19.9%	28.1%	22.3%	17.0%	16.6%	20.2%
Minnesota	16.0%	12.9%	16.8%	11.5%	17.3%	17.2%
Missouri	19.9%	15.1%	22.4%	16.1%	20.8%	23.2%
Nebraska	18.5%	21.1%	17.9%	20.8%	16.4%	18.7%
North Dakota	15.5%	9.4% *	14.5%	12.2%	19.7%	15.7%
South Dakota	17.5%	17.3%	22.3%	15.5%	16.6%	16.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15.9%	5.1% *	18.2%	16.7%	18.6%	23.9%
District of Columbia	17.4%	--	--	16.6%	16.8%	20.9%
Florida	18.0%	10.1% *	19.2%	17.9%	18.5%	18.3%
Georgia	15.6%	15.8%	12.9%	9.1%	18.1%	18.9%
Maryland	17.8%	14.7%	16.0% *	18.5%	15.7%	20.1%
North Carolina	21.8%	11.0% *	29.6%	32.1% *	18.8%	15.4%
South Carolina	19.9%	--	26.4%	15.0%	19.4%	17.0%
Virginia	18.3%	21.9%	19.9%	15.8%	19.4%	16.2%
West Virginia	19.4%	4.5% *	22.8%	14.3%	22.8%	21.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	18.0%	17.6%	24.3%	17.6%	14.8%	16.2%
Kentucky	18.7%	19.0%	18.3%	14.5%	21.3%	19.2%
Mississippi	19.1%	--	22.7%	16.8%	17.2%	21.1%
Tennessee	19.5%	--	22.9%	13.3%	22.2%	18.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	18.3%	23.6%	17.5% *	11.8%	19.9%	19.5%
Louisiana	20.5%	22.7%	31.3%	13.3%	16.0%	20.0%
Oklahoma	16.5%	14.5% *	16.9%	15.8%	17.1%	17.0%
Texas	17.3%	17.0%	18.6%	14.4%	17.8%	18.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	18.8%	20.8%	15.8%	17.5%	16.5%	24.9%
Colorado	15.5%	18.8%	16.1%	15.0%	14.9%	15.5%
Idaho	18.5%	14.6%	19.4%	19.3%	16.7%	22.4%
Montana	18.3%	21.5%	18.7%	19.8% *	12.3%	19.2%
Nevada	18.6%	15.3% *	20.4%	18.7%	17.8%	19.3%
New Mexico	16.0%	--	16.6%	12.1%	16.7%	21.2%
Utah	18.7%	11.5%	26.3%	19.9%	16.4%	17.0%
Wyoming	17.4%	14.8%	19.0%	16.3%	14.8%	20.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	19.0%	--	14.5%	8.1%	23.7%	22.4%
California	17.9%	16.7%	20.1%	17.4%	17.5%	18.9%
Hawaii	14.4%	17.4%	--	14.6%	15.0%	13.3%
Oregon	18.0%	8.2% *	24.2%	16.0%	21.2%	20.4%
Washington	16.1%	14.6%	17.1%	15.0%	16.1%	17.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table V.E.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 2023**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.21%	0.77%	0.56%	0.52%	0.30%	0.40%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.22%	--	1.53%	1.82%	1.78%	2.64%
Maine	1.15%	--	2.87%	2.67%	1.76%	1.82%
Massachusetts	1.42%	2.90%	3.79%	2.38%	2.67%	1.73%
New Hampshire	1.20%	4.83%	1.82%	3.08%	1.87%	2.46%
Rhode Island	1.03%	--	1.89%	2.63%	1.42%	2.28%
Vermont	1.06%	--	1.91%	2.23%	1.95%	3.03%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.15%	--	4.31%	1.48%	1.38%	3.14%
New York	0.81%	2.86%	3.92%	1.45%	1.18%	1.95%
Pennsylvania	0.79%	2.95%	2.83%	1.48%	1.09%	1.20%
East North Central:						
Illinois	0.80%	4.97%	2.16%	1.41%	1.38%	1.50%
Indiana	1.12%	--	2.04%	1.30%	1.78%	1.74%
Michigan	1.05%	6.88% *	1.77%	1.94%	1.58%	2.00%
Ohio	0.92%	3.61%	1.25%	1.80%	1.35%	2.35%
Wisconsin	1.20%	3.26%	1.80%	3.63%	1.67%	1.60%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.04%	2.88% *	2.53%	2.05%	2.37%	1.68%
Kansas	1.18%	7.15%	2.24%	1.75%	1.78%	2.25%
Minnesota	1.11%	2.70%	2.75%	2.11%	1.89%	2.20%
Missouri	1.17%	3.31%	2.17%	1.83%	1.68%	3.38%
Nebraska	1.13%	4.56%	2.37%	3.49%	1.34%	2.03%
North Dakota	0.96%	2.99% *	2.12%	1.67%	2.55%	1.39%
South Dakota	0.96%	3.11%	2.52%	2.69%	1.66%	1.63%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.43%	3.87% *	4.26%	3.32%	1.88%	2.51%
District of Columbia	0.79%	--	--	1.62%	0.83%	2.11%
Florida	0.77%	3.10% *	2.39%	1.18%	0.85%	2.71%
Georgia	1.36%	3.68%	2.70%	2.25%	2.45%	1.98%
Maryland	0.98%	3.79%	4.87% *	2.05%	1.63%	1.58%
North Carolina	2.99%	3.74% *	3.78%	10.81% *	1.68%	2.42%
South Carolina	1.85%	--	5.56%	2.54%	2.11%	2.48%
Virginia	0.98%	4.04%	3.44%	1.97%	1.21%	2.19%
West Virginia	1.08%	1.67% *	2.13%	1.60%	1.88%	3.34%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.72%	3.46%	2.25%	3.31%	2.23%	2.70%
Kentucky	1.58%	4.10%	1.70%	1.95%	2.82%	4.04%
Mississippi	1.07%	--	2.24%	2.26%	1.54%	2.63%
Tennessee	0.98%	--	1.73%	1.47%	1.91%	2.60%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.76%	3.51%	5.52% *	2.52%	2.98%	1.60%
Louisiana	1.64%	3.93%	2.80%	2.13%	1.74%	2.18%
Oklahoma	1.17%	5.09% *	1.44%	1.47%	3.09%	2.31%
Texas	0.78%	2.86%	2.17%	1.78%	1.26%	1.41%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.05%	3.72%	2.05%	0.95%	2.54%	2.09%
Colorado	0.81%	3.60%	1.57%	1.61%	1.27%	1.61%
Idaho	1.42%	3.11%	1.89%	4.14%	1.36%	1.74%
Montana	1.84%	2.09%	2.50%	6.40% *	1.90%	2.14%
Nevada	1.06%	5.17% *	1.89%	1.82%	2.04%	2.10%
New Mexico	1.01%	--	3.02%	1.51%	1.53%	2.16%
Utah	1.77%	2.81%	3.16%	4.31%	1.34%	1.36%
Wyoming	1.24%	2.92%	2.84%	2.59%	1.85%	2.48%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.77%	--	3.61%	1.73%	2.57%	2.79%
California	0.65%	2.06%	2.08%	1.24%	1.13%	1.34%
Hawaii	1.52%	4.87%	--	2.71%	2.71%	1.52%
Oregon	1.35%	2.49% *	1.91%	1.59%	3.36%	2.62%
Washington	0.93%	2.17%	2.28%	1.98%	1.80%	1.94%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.