

Table VI.A.1 Number of private-sector establishments by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	7,900,799	5,583,685	1,686,310	630,805	1,395,701	6,505,099
New England:						
Connecticut	89,070	51,992	29,590	7,488	14,323	74,747
Maine	40,795	27,762	8,742	4,291	7,323	33,472
Massachusetts	170,240	113,035	38,820	18,385	25,405	144,834
New Hampshire	37,228	18,500	13,463	5,266	5,802	31,426
Rhode Island	29,426	20,055	5,944	3,428	5,184	24,243
Vermont	19,127	11,768	4,358	3,001	2,221	16,906
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	240,069	139,851	82,168	18,050	36,236	203,833
New York	502,071	348,518	108,225	45,328	87,467	414,604
Pennsylvania	295,929	198,900	58,423	38,607	34,962	260,967
East North Central:						
Illinois	291,363	223,657	44,344	23,362	52,923	238,441
Indiana	145,124	97,402	34,546	13,176	24,496	120,628
Michigan	215,068	147,653	46,161	21,254	38,378	176,690
Ohio	244,646	165,349	50,945	28,351	29,236	215,409
Wisconsin	143,823	99,048	30,612	14,162	25,696	118,126
West North Central:						
Iowa	89,426	58,644	18,541	12,240	11,305	78,121
Kansas	74,522	43,962	21,275	9,285	15,100	59,422
Minnesota	153,954	111,136	22,164	20,654	23,372	130,582
Missouri	140,790	91,799	37,310	11,680	20,332	120,458
Nebraska	61,207	42,063	12,752	6,393	9,934	51,274
North Dakota	25,685	15,531	7,292	2,863	3,338	22,347
South Dakota	30,546	21,794	5,942	2,810	6,361	24,186
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	27,087	19,146	5,131	2,810	4,433	22,655
District of Columbia	23,115	14,406	4,620	4,089	2,681	20,434
Florida	592,658	506,662	55,089	30,906	121,824	470,834
Georgia	234,449	184,048	37,306	13,095	40,224	194,226
Maryland	137,551	108,973	20,078	8,500	19,205	118,346
North Carolina	249,389	179,787	46,635	22,967	47,162	202,228
South Carolina	113,033	76,113	26,634	10,285	21,517	91,515
Virginia	204,812	147,884	44,156	12,772	30,471	174,341
West Virginia	33,201	20,415	8,916	3,870	--	30,571
East South Central:						
Alabama	93,245	70,923	16,993	5,329	12,628	80,617
Kentucky	90,208	60,452	21,276	8,479	14,220	75,988
Mississippi	56,713	36,540	14,643	5,530	7,055	49,658
Tennessee	146,814	72,090	58,546	16,178	20,156	126,658
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,485	46,124	13,437	7,924	12,832	54,653
Louisiana	98,542	62,593	25,636	10,312	19,227	79,315
Oklahoma	89,115	62,530	18,316	8,269	11,247	77,868
Texas	623,331	432,889	163,319	27,123	122,982	500,350
Mountain:						
Arizona	147,938	117,006	22,260	8,671	27,557	120,381
Colorado	171,240	123,263	39,113	8,863 *	36,754	134,486
Idaho	53,874	34,385	15,986	3,504	10,371	43,504
Montana	43,135	26,800	10,750	5,585	8,353	34,782
Nevada	71,111	55,339	12,400	--	14,277	56,834
New Mexico	40,658	26,699	10,000	3,959	6,062	34,596
Utah	88,574	65,304	21,268	--	23,826	64,748
Wyoming	23,288	17,374	4,496	1,418	4,098	19,190
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,286	12,656	5,051	2,579	3,267	17,020
California	979,428	719,405	201,222	58,801	212,636	766,792
Hawaii	32,141	24,890	4,593	2,658	4,543	27,598
Oregon	118,496	77,587	30,757	10,152	20,894	97,602
Washington	189,774	132,982	46,065	10,727	33,180	156,594

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.A.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector establishments by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	38,362	54,561	40,696	23,690	39,668	54,421
New England:						
Connecticut	3,047	4,210	3,072	1,464	2,633	3,804
Maine	1,010	1,703	1,280	827	1,214	1,571
Massachusetts	3,902	7,517	5,871	4,176	5,543	6,594
New Hampshire	860	1,551	1,477	998	1,115	1,422
Rhode Island	600	1,148	953	632	943	1,032
Vermont	378	688	543	471	439	574
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,636	10,380	10,260	4,562	7,996	9,564
New York	10,573	14,909	12,167	5,478	11,658	14,263
Pennsylvania	5,169	10,058	7,221	6,118	6,891	7,911
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,618	9,051	6,876	4,607	8,128	8,890
Indiana	3,066	6,212	5,188	3,083	4,811	5,611
Michigan	7,106	10,024	6,699	4,556	6,387	9,532
Ohio	5,113	8,681	6,532	4,446	5,336	7,463
Wisconsin	5,247	7,046	4,750	2,822	4,851	6,349
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,197	3,796	2,877	2,275	2,632	3,114
Kansas	1,445	2,918	2,749	1,739	2,504	2,683
Minnesota	3,755	6,512	4,325	4,286	4,824	6,193
Missouri	3,072	5,769	5,066	2,571	4,036	5,147
Nebraska	1,322	2,384	1,998	1,552	1,973	2,099
North Dakota	620	1,028	1,107	518	903	870
South Dakota	608	1,159	909	546	958	1,131
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	897	1,231	949	839	987	1,190
District of Columbia	732	1,130	944	746	667	1,036
Florida	15,343	19,072	8,897	6,476	14,384	20,729
Georgia	7,241	9,740	5,860	3,042	6,088	9,903
Maryland	4,123	5,753	3,529	2,058	3,824	5,887
North Carolina	7,844	10,725	9,465	4,464	8,173	11,811
South Carolina	3,270	4,570	4,180	2,557	3,893	4,403
Virginia	4,715	8,066	7,021	3,146	6,127	7,286
West Virginia	864	1,400	1,212	777	--	1,186
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,967	3,645	2,801	1,420	2,778	3,160
Kentucky	2,579	3,596	3,613	1,794	2,902	3,675
Mississippi	2,050	2,690	2,144	1,593	1,538	2,686
Tennessee	3,250	5,217	5,510	3,186	4,008	5,018
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,463	2,431	1,832	1,663	1,869	2,400
Louisiana	2,272	4,085	3,396	2,767	3,481	3,862
Oklahoma	1,834	3,377	2,679	1,747	2,414	2,938
Texas	12,373	18,969	16,285	6,211	13,852	19,260
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,465	6,900	4,640	2,201	5,044	7,126
Colorado	4,087	5,977	5,930	2,924 *	5,727	6,792
Idaho	1,253	2,169	2,006	961	1,655	2,094
Montana	913	1,530	1,543	962	1,283	1,550
Nevada	2,260	3,032	2,276	--	2,468	3,403
New Mexico	742	1,407	1,276	800	1,110	1,271
Utah	2,172	3,267	2,771	--	3,097	3,389
Wyoming	603	935	614	306	731	835
Pacific:						
Alaska	421	762	617	411	531	676
California	20,292	26,130	16,962	11,884	17,232	26,979
Hawaii	1,379	1,652	1,217	525	1,146	1,624
Oregon	2,523	4,227	3,741	1,844	3,076	4,079
Washington	3,730	6,541	6,408	3,046	5,328	6,603

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.A.1.a Percent of number of private-sector establishments by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	7,900,799	70.7%	21.3%	8.0%	17.7%	82.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	89,070	58.4%	33.2%	8.4%	16.1%	83.9%
Maine	40,795	68.1%	21.4%	10.5%	18.0%	82.0%
Massachusetts	170,240	66.4%	22.8%	10.8%	14.9%	85.1%
New Hampshire	37,228	49.7%	36.2%	14.1%	15.6%	84.4%
Rhode Island	29,426	68.2%	20.2%	11.6%	17.6%	82.4%
Vermont	19,127	61.5%	22.8%	15.7%	11.6%	88.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	240,069	58.3%	34.2%	7.5%	15.1%	84.9%
New York	502,071	69.4%	21.6%	9.0%	17.4%	82.6%
Pennsylvania	295,929	67.2%	19.7%	13.0%	11.8%	88.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	291,363	76.8%	15.2%	8.0%	18.2%	81.8%
Indiana	145,124	67.1%	23.8%	9.1%	16.9%	83.1%
Michigan	215,068	68.7%	21.5%	9.9%	17.8%	82.2%
Ohio	244,646	67.6%	20.8%	11.6%	12.0%	88.0%
Wisconsin	143,823	68.9%	21.3%	9.8%	17.9%	82.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	89,426	65.6%	20.7%	13.7%	12.6%	87.4%
Kansas	74,522	59.0%	28.5%	12.5%	20.3%	79.7%
Minnesota	153,954	72.2%	14.4%	13.4%	15.2%	84.8%
Missouri	140,790	65.2%	26.5%	8.3%	14.4%	85.6%
Nebraska	61,207	68.7%	20.8%	10.4%	16.2%	83.8%
North Dakota	25,685	60.5%	28.4%	11.1%	13.0%	87.0%
South Dakota	30,546	71.3%	19.5%	9.2%	20.8%	79.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	27,087	70.7%	18.9%	10.4%	16.4%	83.6%
District of Columbia	23,115	62.3%	20.0%	17.7%	11.6%	88.4%
Florida	592,658	85.5%	9.3%	5.2%	20.6%	79.4%
Georgia	234,449	78.5%	15.9%	5.6%	17.2%	82.8%
Maryland	137,551	79.2%	14.6%	6.2%	14.0%	86.0%
North Carolina	249,389	72.1%	18.7%	9.2%	18.9%	81.1%
South Carolina	113,033	67.3%	23.6%	9.1%	19.0%	81.0%
Virginia	204,812	72.2%	21.6%	6.2%	14.9%	85.1%
West Virginia	33,201	61.5%	26.9%	11.7%	--	92.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	93,245	76.1%	18.2%	5.7%	13.5%	86.5%
Kentucky	90,208	67.0%	23.6%	9.4%	15.8%	84.2%
Mississippi	56,713	64.4%	25.8%	9.8%	12.4%	87.6%
Tennessee	146,814	49.1%	39.9%	11.0%	13.7%	86.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67,485	68.3%	19.9%	11.7%	19.0%	81.0%
Louisiana	98,542	63.5%	26.0%	10.5%	19.5%	80.5%
Oklahoma	89,115	70.2%	20.6%	9.3%	12.6%	87.4%
Texas	623,331	69.4%	26.2%	4.4%	19.7%	80.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	147,938	79.1%	15.0%	5.9%	18.6%	81.4%
Colorado	171,240	72.0%	22.8%	5.2% *	21.5%	78.5%
Idaho	53,874	63.8%	29.7%	6.5%	19.2%	80.8%
Montana	43,135	62.1%	24.9%	12.9%	19.4%	80.6%
Nevada	71,111	77.8%	17.4%	4.7% *	20.1%	79.9%
New Mexico	40,658	65.7%	24.6%	9.7%	14.9%	85.1%
Utah	88,574	73.7%	24.0%	2.3% *	26.9%	73.1%
Wyoming	23,288	74.6%	19.3%	6.1%	17.6%	82.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,286	62.4%	24.9%	12.7%	16.1%	83.9%
California	979,428	73.5%	20.5%	6.0%	21.7%	78.3%
Hawaii	32,141	77.4%	14.3%	8.3%	14.1%	85.9%
Oregon	118,496	65.5%	26.0%	8.6%	17.6%	82.4%
Washington	189,774	70.1%	24.3%	5.7%	17.5%	82.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VI.A.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector establishments by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	38,362	0.56%	0.51%	0.30%	0.51%	0.51%
New England:						
Connecticut	3,047	3.74%	3.53%	1.67%	2.95%	2.95%
Maine	1,010	3.51%	3.17%	2.04%	3.00%	3.00%
Massachusetts	3,902	3.92%	3.50%	2.44%	3.25%	3.25%
New Hampshire	860	3.85%	3.86%	2.73%	3.02%	3.02%
Rhode Island	600	3.53%	3.22%	2.16%	3.16%	3.16%
Vermont	378	3.31%	2.87%	2.41%	2.30%	2.30%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,636	4.22%	4.11%	1.86%	3.29%	3.29%
New York	10,573	2.50%	2.37%	1.11%	2.28%	2.28%
Pennsylvania	5,169	2.92%	2.49%	2.07%	2.30%	2.30%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,618	2.66%	2.33%	1.59%	2.74%	2.74%
Indiana	3,066	3.85%	3.58%	2.14%	3.32%	3.32%
Michigan	7,106	3.57%	3.18%	2.12%	3.03%	3.03%
Ohio	5,113	3.03%	2.68%	1.83%	2.20%	2.20%
Wisconsin	5,247	3.66%	3.31%	2.01%	3.30%	3.30%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,197	3.64%	3.19%	2.60%	2.90%	2.90%
Kansas	1,445	3.72%	3.56%	2.39%	3.32%	3.32%
Minnesota	3,755	3.65%	2.81%	2.79%	3.17%	3.17%
Missouri	3,072	3.76%	3.57%	1.83%	2.89%	2.89%
Nebraska	1,322	3.68%	3.26%	2.49%	3.16%	3.16%
North Dakota	620	4.08%	4.03%	2.06%	3.40%	3.40%
South Dakota	608	3.28%	2.99%	1.81%	3.16%	3.16%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	897	4.12%	3.50%	3.00%	3.57%	3.57%
District of Columbia	732	4.48%	3.96%	3.25%	2.94%	2.94%
Florida	15,343	1.85%	1.53%	1.11%	2.47%	2.47%
Georgia	7,241	2.80%	2.55%	1.32%	2.70%	2.70%
Maryland	4,123	2.92%	2.59%	1.53%	2.85%	2.85%
North Carolina	7,844	3.84%	3.63%	1.84%	3.38%	3.38%
South Carolina	3,270	3.72%	3.55%	2.26%	3.35%	3.35%
Virginia	4,715	3.52%	3.35%	1.56%	2.97%	2.97%
West Virginia	864	3.81%	3.59%	2.34%	--	2.24%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,967	3.25%	3.03%	1.54%	2.95%	2.95%
Kentucky	2,579	3.91%	3.73%	2.03%	3.20%	3.20%
Mississippi	2,050	4.04%	3.76%	2.76%	2.79%	2.79%
Tennessee	3,250	3.44%	3.53%	2.19%	2.73%	2.73%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,463	3.30%	2.74%	2.41%	2.81%	2.81%
Louisiana	2,272	3.89%	3.47%	2.76%	3.49%	3.49%
Oklahoma	1,834	3.32%	2.98%	1.99%	2.70%	2.70%
Texas	12,373	2.63%	2.55%	1.01%	2.29%	2.29%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5,465	3.34%	3.11%	1.50%	3.42%	3.42%
Colorado	4,087	3.51%	3.32%	1.68% *	3.35%	3.35%
Idaho	1,253	3.73%	3.62%	1.80%	3.11%	3.11%
Montana	913	3.57%	3.35%	2.27%	2.99%	2.99%
Nevada	2,260	3.43%	3.15%	1.65% *	3.55%	3.55%
New Mexico	742	3.34%	3.10%	1.94%	2.72%	2.72%
Utah	2,172	3.12%	3.09%	0.69% *	3.42%	3.42%
Wyoming	603	2.97%	2.73%	1.32%	3.07%	3.07%
Pacific:						
Alaska	421	3.30%	3.03%	2.06%	2.64%	2.64%
California	20,292	2.01%	1.78%	1.19%	1.83%	1.83%
Hawaii	1,379	3.90%	3.66%	1.70%	3.51%	3.51%
Oregon	2,523	3.21%	3.08%	1.58%	2.64%	2.64%
Washington	3,730	3.42%	3.26%	1.60%	2.84%	2.84%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VI.A.2 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	46.3%	47.9%	36.7%	58.6%	18.3%	52.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	48.5%	52.4%	35.6%	71.9%	18.4% *	54.2%
Maine	44.9%	47.0%	27.4%	67.0%	22.9% *	49.7%
Massachusetts	54.1%	54.4%	45.4%	70.8%	22.1% *	59.7%
New Hampshire	50.3%	60.9%	37.6%	45.3%	31.8% *	53.7%
Rhode Island	46.8%	48.6%	30.3%	65.0%	15.8% *	53.4%
Vermont	40.9%	45.1%	16.7%	59.4%	13.6% *	44.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	46.8%	45.8%	40.6%	82.5%	27.4% *	50.2%
New York	43.9%	38.7%	46.8%	77.2%	17.7% *	49.4%
Pennsylvania	52.1%	57.1%	30.0%	59.8%	9.4% *	57.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	47.6%	47.2%	42.0%	62.3%	21.2% *	53.5%
Indiana	43.0%	50.9%	21.0%	41.5%	5.1% *	50.6%
Michigan	44.9%	49.7%	25.5%	53.4%	9.1% *	52.6%
Ohio	50.2%	53.6%	32.0%	62.5%	19.7% *	54.3%
Wisconsin	52.0%	59.1%	19.9%	72.2%	33.2% *	56.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	57.2%	62.7%	49.0%	43.7%	28.7% *	61.4%
Kansas	48.3%	55.6%	39.0%	35.3%	18.1% *	56.0%
Minnesota	41.9%	46.0%	28.4%	34.7%	18.0% *	46.2%
Missouri	56.0%	57.1%	39.8%	98.7%	31.6% *	60.1%
Nebraska	36.9%	38.7%	23.1%	52.3%	19.5% *	40.2%
North Dakota	46.3%	56.7%	21.0%	54.4%	19.6% *	50.3%
South Dakota	46.7%	46.9%	28.8%	83.2%	25.0% *	52.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	44.8%	48.1%	37.6%	35.2% *	25.1% *	48.6%
District of Columbia	72.0%	72.5%	62.9%	80.3%	27.0% *	77.9%
Florida	36.2%	35.7%	39.3%	39.5%	15.4% *	41.6%
Georgia	41.3%	42.4%	31.6%	54.2%	14.6% *	46.9%
Maryland	51.9%	51.9%	47.1%	64.1%	17.4% *	57.5%
North Carolina	41.3%	38.9%	47.0%	48.3%	9.2% *	48.7%
South Carolina	43.1%	47.1%	35.5%	33.1%	25.1% *	47.3%
Virginia	53.8%	55.5%	50.3%	46.6%	42.7%	55.8%
West Virginia	49.3%	55.2%	34.5%	52.4%	--	51.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	55.6%	56.7%	47.9%	65.3%	13.4% *	62.2%
Kentucky	47.2%	50.6%	36.4%	50.1%	4.3% *	55.3%
Mississippi	55.3%	61.4%	37.3%	62.5%	20.3% *	60.3%
Tennessee	53.2%	61.7%	42.1%	55.3%	19.4% *	58.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	45.6%	46.1%	32.1%	65.5%	7.3% *	54.5%
Louisiana	44.8%	46.1%	36.0%	59.2%	16.9% *	51.6%
Oklahoma	49.9%	52.6%	40.7%	49.5%	25.3% *	53.5%
Texas	46.4%	52.0%	33.2%	35.2%	18.6%	53.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	42.8%	41.2%	43.9%	61.6%	23.4% *	47.3%
Colorado	36.9%	34.8%	36.9%	67.0%	15.2% *	42.8%
Idaho	33.1%	40.0%	19.7%	27.4% *	15.3% *	37.3%
Montana	34.9%	35.3%	28.6%	44.9%	22.0% *	37.9%
Nevada	55.0%	54.0%	50.9%	85.9%	14.4% *	65.2%
New Mexico	45.9%	49.0%	23.2%	82.7%	8.6% *	52.5%
Utah	35.6%	34.3%	37.0%	--	16.9% *	42.5%
Wyoming	31.8%	32.8%	20.7%	55.0%	7.1% *	37.0%
Pacific:						
Alaska	31.3%	37.8%	12.3%	36.8%	3.2% *	36.7%
California	48.3%	50.7%	34.7%	65.1%	20.0%	56.1%
Hawaii	76.9%	76.5%	74.8%	83.8%	49.0%	81.5%
Oregon	46.0%	50.7%	29.2%	61.3%	11.3% *	53.5%
Washington	47.2%	47.5%	40.5%	72.6%	7.6% *	55.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.54%	0.68%	1.27%	1.93%	1.23%	0.61%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.85%	4.55%	5.46%	9.59%	9.82% *	3.32%
Maine	3.18%	4.26%	6.79%	10.23%	7.89% *	3.63%
Massachusetts	3.54%	4.65%	8.41%	11.94%	9.59% *	3.94%
New Hampshire	2.99%	5.02%	6.37%	10.10%	9.55% *	3.40%
Rhode Island	2.95%	3.90%	7.32%	10.30%	7.65% *	3.39%
Vermont	2.33%	3.56%	4.09%	8.15%	5.34% *	2.69%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.90%	4.96%	7.90%	10.18%	10.76% *	4.17%
New York	2.30%	2.82%	6.24%	6.90%	5.78% *	2.61%
Pennsylvania	2.49%	3.50%	5.10%	8.52%	3.90% *	2.76%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.67%	3.04%	8.17%	9.85%	6.62% *	3.02%
Indiana	3.00%	4.39%	5.03%	10.63%	2.71% *	3.62%
Michigan	3.26%	4.41%	5.99%	11.04%	4.60% *	3.76%
Ohio	2.78%	3.84%	5.89%	8.36%	7.27% *	3.07%
Wisconsin	3.25%	4.25%	4.90%	9.84%	11.12% *	3.49%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.47%	4.30%	8.79%	9.72%	12.44% *	3.60%
Kansas	3.25%	4.19%	7.64%	8.39%	7.24% *	3.66%
Minnesota	2.63%	3.79%	7.15%	8.30%	9.55% *	3.06%
Missouri	3.36%	4.25%	8.03%	1.33%	9.79% *	3.69%
Nebraska	2.63%	3.29%	5.84%	12.59%	7.59% *	2.89%
North Dakota	3.03%	4.42%	5.85%	9.71%	10.05% *	3.27%
South Dakota	3.29%	4.05%	6.78%	7.74%	8.05% *	3.65%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.43%	4.21%	9.95%	11.75% *	11.68% *	3.64%
District of Columbia	3.86%	4.85%	10.62%	9.65%	11.29% *	3.87%
Florida	2.38%	2.77%	7.40%	9.57%	5.69% *	2.81%
Georgia	2.65%	3.38%	6.81%	11.88%	5.82% *	3.25%
Maryland	3.51%	4.27%	9.18%	13.60%	6.18% *	3.98%
North Carolina	3.69%	4.28%	11.09%	9.88%	4.41% *	4.28%
South Carolina	2.66%	3.48%	8.67%	9.40%	10.77% *	2.80%
Virginia	3.23%	4.00%	8.82%	12.02%	11.55%	3.34%
West Virginia	2.58%	4.21%	6.31%	10.52%	--	2.85%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.95%	3.57%	9.27%	13.55%	6.25% *	3.39%
Kentucky	2.89%	4.00%	7.61%	10.73%	2.38% *	3.50%
Mississippi	3.72%	4.53%	8.36%	13.66%	10.41% *	3.92%
Tennessee	3.03%	4.30%	6.22%	10.33%	10.55% *	3.30%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.67%	3.40%	5.93%	10.04%	3.12% *	3.27%
Louisiana	2.97%	3.83%	6.21%	13.52%	8.51% *	3.46%
Oklahoma	2.98%	3.95%	7.21%	10.65%	10.38% *	3.27%
Texas	2.47%	3.12%	5.15%	10.39%	4.35%	2.88%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.07%	3.53%	11.13%	14.04%	9.85% *	3.66%
Colorado	2.68%	3.38%	6.86%	19.05%	5.59% *	3.30%
Idaho	2.73%	4.04%	4.13%	9.49% *	6.24% *	3.15%
Montana	2.91%	3.57%	7.14%	8.92%	7.49% *	3.24%
Nevada	3.64%	4.38%	9.55%	9.33%	6.81% *	4.14%
New Mexico	2.21%	3.11%	5.10%	7.95%	5.26% *	2.73%
Utah	2.82%	3.36%	6.97%	--	6.28% *	3.38%
Wyoming	2.45%	3.20%	5.03%	11.51%	3.11% *	2.95%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.00%	3.33%	3.51%	6.98%	2.32% *	2.50%
California	2.10%	2.52%	4.32%	9.01%	3.58%	2.38%
Hawaii	3.88%	4.53%	10.70%	9.77%	13.84%	3.99%
Oregon	2.73%	3.69%	5.92%	10.03%	3.98% *	3.26%
Washington	2.61%	3.27%	7.08%	13.97%	4.20% *	3.24%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.a Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	37.9%	39.6%	29.9%	39.5%	16.7%	39.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	52.6%	63.9%	25.5%	48.1%	--	51.7%
Maine	31.7%	31.9%	32.8% *	30.3%	--	32.0%
Massachusetts	37.6%	43.5%	28.3%	21.9% *	--	36.4%
New Hampshire	30.9%	36.4%	21.1% *	26.0% *	--	33.6%
Rhode Island	39.4%	45.0%	28.2% *	24.3% *	0.0%	41.9%
Vermont	39.9%	39.3%	30.9% *	45.2%	--	40.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	39.9%	40.9%	29.2% *	59.3%	--	40.2%
New York	27.1%	31.2%	12.1% *	33.1%	1.4% *	29.0%
Pennsylvania	43.1%	43.2%	38.3%	46.4%	--	43.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	36.4%	39.9%	26.0% *	24.5% *	0.0%	39.6%
Indiana	45.7%	45.8%	41.4%	50.4%	--	45.4%
Michigan	29.5%	33.3%	29.7% *	--	--	30.4%
Ohio	42.3%	44.8%	25.1% *	45.5%	--	43.9%
Wisconsin	44.0%	45.2%	44.1%	37.0%	--	47.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	36.7%	40.0%	20.6% *	41.6% *	1.5% *	39.1%
Kansas	37.8%	39.9%	33.2% *	33.8% *	--	40.7%
Minnesota	39.2%	35.6%	57.7%	48.7%	--	40.0%
Missouri	43.8%	46.1%	31.7% *	49.2%	--	45.5%
Nebraska	53.3%	54.0%	48.5%	54.0% *	--	54.9%
North Dakota	37.0%	38.2%	26.5% *	40.7%	1.1% *	39.1%
South Dakota	29.2%	31.0%	11.6% *	34.3% *	--	30.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	45.0%	48.5%	22.7% *	55.9%	--	49.3%
District of Columbia	42.2%	45.2%	42.1% *	32.7%	--	43.7%
Florida	38.4%	38.6%	43.3%	26.3% *	--	41.5%
Georgia	44.3%	43.3%	48.0%	48.8%	--	46.6%
Maryland	39.2%	40.8%	30.7% *	36.9%	--	40.6%
North Carolina	41.6%	42.3%	31.7% *	57.1%	--	42.4%
South Carolina	54.3%	54.6%	58.0%	40.1%	--	52.8%
Virginia	37.6%	38.4%	30.4% *	53.4%	--	40.4%
West Virginia	40.0%	46.4%	25.0% *	27.2%	--	38.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	40.6%	43.6%	28.0% *	35.1% *	--	41.5%
Kentucky	44.9%	43.7%	36.8% *	68.4%	0.0%	45.5%
Mississippi	44.7%	45.7%	50.9%	28.5% *	0.0%	46.8%
Tennessee	36.7%	42.6%	30.3%	25.0% *	--	38.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	42.4%	44.7%	58.6%	19.1% *	--	42.1%
Louisiana	42.4%	48.5%	29.5%	33.3% *	--	42.2%
Oklahoma	34.7%	36.6%	22.9% *	41.6%	--	36.6%
Texas	37.5%	39.4%	29.0%	41.0% *	14.6% *	39.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	48.7%	56.1%	19.2% *	35.8% *	--	53.6%
Colorado	32.6%	33.1%	34.3%	24.7% *	--	35.5%
Idaho	29.3%	28.0%	30.0%	--	0.0%	32.2%
Montana	37.4%	43.8%	25.2% *	28.5%	--	41.5%
Nevada	31.8%	32.2%	28.2% *	--	--	31.5%
New Mexico	39.0%	42.4%	16.6% *	41.5%	--	39.3%
Utah	36.5%	43.3%	15.9% *	--	--	39.8%
Wyoming	54.6%	59.8%	35.0% *	40.2%	--	54.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	53.7%	57.3%	--	54.8%	0.7% *	54.6%
California	32.8%	30.8%	29.5%	57.8%	17.4% *	34.3%
Hawaii	25.3%	28.0%	16.9% *	15.6% *	--	26.2%
Oregon	33.6%	36.7%	18.3% *	35.9%	0.0%	35.1%
Washington	36.9%	40.2%	33.6%	17.9% *	0.0%	37.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.76%	0.92%	1.76%	2.48%	2.67%	0.80%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.36%	5.47%	7.51%	11.81%	--	4.25%
Maine	4.13%	4.91%	15.38% *	8.63%	--	4.00%
Massachusetts	4.52%	5.82%	8.26%	7.94% *	--	4.47%
New Hampshire	3.96%	5.27%	7.13% *	9.49% *	--	4.32%
Rhode Island	4.06%	4.99%	12.29% *	8.16% *	0.00%	4.12%
Vermont	3.94%	4.86%	11.78% *	9.90%	--	4.07%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.06%	6.13%	10.89% *	13.02%	--	5.05%
New York	2.72%	3.91%	4.51% *	5.49%	1.15% *	2.89%
Pennsylvania	3.46%	4.21%	9.20%	9.74%	--	3.52%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.47%	4.10%	7.97% *	8.09% *	0.00%	3.68%
Indiana	4.79%	5.67%	12.09%	12.09%	--	4.84%
Michigan	4.40%	5.62%	12.40% *	--	--	4.58%
Ohio	3.95%	5.05%	10.29% *	9.30%	--	4.07%
Wisconsin	5.14%	6.45%	12.49%	10.82%	--	5.27%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.17%	5.13%	8.05% *	13.73% *	1.65% *	4.34%
Kansas	3.97%	4.65%	10.12% *	11.03% *	--	4.24%
Minnesota	4.04%	4.69%	11.44%	10.57%	--	3.98%
Missouri	4.06%	4.93%	9.97% *	11.49%	--	4.28%
Nebraska	4.85%	5.25%	13.26%	16.83% *	--	4.93%
North Dakota	3.75%	4.43%	10.21% *	9.45%	1.16% *	3.87%
South Dakota	4.22%	5.25%	5.55% *	10.54% *	--	4.37%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.72%	5.59%	9.21% *	13.46%	--	4.79%
District of Columbia	5.14%	6.53%	15.34% *	9.70%	--	5.31%
Florida	4.25%	4.94%	9.34%	10.61% *	--	4.44%
Georgia	4.20%	4.91%	11.42%	13.89%	--	4.40%
Maryland	4.10%	4.94%	11.26% *	10.87%	--	4.33%
North Carolina	5.64%	6.70%	13.58% *	11.39%	--	5.87%
South Carolina	4.95%	5.30%	14.43%	11.55%	--	4.65%
Virginia	4.11%	4.94%	10.77% *	13.69%	--	4.24%
West Virginia	4.39%	5.58%	10.36% *	7.52%	--	4.40%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.05%	4.66%	8.91% *	16.58% *	--	4.14%
Kentucky	4.44%	5.30%	12.03% *	10.04%	0.00%	4.51%
Mississippi	5.59%	6.23%	14.55%	15.10% *	0.00%	5.65%
Tennessee	4.01%	5.20%	7.76%	8.72% *	--	4.09%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.37%	5.34%	9.69%	6.98% *	--	4.45%
Louisiana	4.66%	5.53%	7.88%	19.45% *	--	4.46%
Oklahoma	3.90%	4.86%	7.22% *	11.30%	--	4.03%
Texas	3.20%	3.76%	6.96%	17.53% *	7.75% *	3.45%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.19%	5.71%	9.13% *	12.84% *	--	5.05%
Colorado	4.05%	5.01%	9.04%	9.48% *	--	4.40%
Idaho	4.05%	4.99%	8.87%	--	0.00%	4.42%
Montana	4.46%	5.92%	9.34% *	8.46%	--	4.88%
Nevada	4.38%	5.40%	8.56% *	--	--	4.36%
New Mexico	4.40%	5.21%	9.16% *	12.13%	--	4.46%
Utah	4.56%	5.89%	7.07% *	--	--	4.80%
Wyoming	5.13%	6.11%	11.06% *	11.38%	--	5.27%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.52%	5.35%	--	9.67%	0.77% *	4.56%
California	3.01%	3.17%	6.67%	12.04%	7.38% *	3.23%
Hawaii	3.88%	4.74%	9.03% *	6.74% *	--	4.11%
Oregon	4.05%	5.05%	8.30% *	10.03%	0.00%	4.24%
Washington	4.20%	5.08%	9.12%	7.62% *	0.00%	4.30%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.b Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	29.1%	27.5%	35.2%	30.4%	40.2%	28.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	12.4%	9.4% *	23.1% *	6.7% *	--	12.8%
Maine	30.5%	32.7%	--	42.2%	--	31.1%
Massachusetts	17.7%	13.4%	39.0% *	9.3% *	--	17.7%
New Hampshire	17.2%	18.6%	18.9% *	7.3% *	--	17.5%
Rhode Island	27.0%	32.5%	17.3% *	10.6% *	0.0%	28.7%
Vermont	15.1%	16.0%	--	16.8% *	0.0%	15.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27.3%	26.9%	37.6% *	5.9% *	--	26.5%
New York	33.4%	29.6%	54.3%	17.8%	--	33.4%
Pennsylvania	32.1%	31.4%	20.0% *	45.0%	--	32.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	21.0%	24.9%	6.9% *	10.4% *	--	22.0%
Indiana	19.7%	19.5%	15.2% *	27.5% *	--	19.7%
Michigan	22.1%	19.8%	14.0% *	45.6% *	--	21.2%
Ohio	22.2%	24.7%	13.9% *	17.2% *	--	23.0%
Wisconsin	17.5%	15.2% *	18.9% *	29.3% *	--	12.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	30.9%	26.4%	54.0%	22.5% *	--	28.5%
Kansas	32.3%	31.2%	27.8% *	51.5%	93.7%	27.2%
Minnesota	24.9%	28.1%	3.1% *	20.9% *	--	21.7%
Missouri	28.1%	23.5%	44.6%	28.1% *	--	28.0%
Nebraska	21.4%	15.2%	19.9% *	52.4% *	--	21.9%
North Dakota	41.0%	38.8%	54.5%	40.2%	--	38.5%
South Dakota	30.8%	25.6%	33.7% *	51.3%	--	31.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	26.1%	28.3%	11.1% *	34.8% *	--	26.5%
District of Columbia	24.7%	25.4%	20.6% *	26.2%	--	23.3%
Florida	25.8%	26.1%	21.4% *	29.2% *	--	23.0%
Georgia	25.1%	27.5%	20.7% *	5.3% *	--	22.6%
Maryland	35.1%	33.0%	50.0%	30.8% *	--	34.7%
North Carolina	24.5%	14.9% *	54.4% *	26.0% *	--	25.2%
South Carolina	22.5%	17.0%	41.2% *	29.5% *	--	17.3%
Virginia	24.0%	21.1%	35.9% *	18.5% *	--	22.5%
West Virginia	13.2%	14.1%	11.7% *	10.8% *	0.0%	13.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.5%	26.7%	46.1%	37.1% *	--	30.4%
Kentucky	23.6%	25.8%	16.6% *	20.3% *	0.0%	23.9%
Mississippi	33.8%	27.2%	36.8% *	72.0%	--	32.6%
Tennessee	23.0%	14.0%	28.1% *	54.4%	--	20.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	23.6%	20.4%	3.1% *	53.5%	--	24.1%
Louisiana	21.9%	17.7%	20.8% *	43.6% *	0.0%	23.6%
Oklahoma	31.5%	28.7%	37.1%	43.5%	--	30.1%
Texas	28.3%	27.1%	37.2%	7.8% *	24.8% *	28.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	23.1%	19.2%	30.9% *	43.4% *	--	20.4%
Colorado	24.4%	22.8%	31.0% *	19.7% *	--	24.1%
Idaho	33.1%	34.1%	28.3% *	--	--	31.4%
Montana	37.5%	28.4%	58.2%	46.1%	--	34.1%
Nevada	35.5%	37.5%	27.3% *	--	--	35.2%
New Mexico	23.1%	19.7%	14.7% *	42.2%	--	22.8%
Utah	35.8%	28.4%	59.7%	--	--	32.2%
Wyoming	31.9%	31.1%	34.9% *	34.4% *	--	32.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	18.7%	18.8%	--	25.7% *	0.0%	19.1%
California	42.9%	41.1%	48.3%	50.2%	56.0%	41.6%
Hawaii	66.0%	65.6%	77.8%	51.7%	--	66.2%
Oregon	41.7%	42.3%	43.3%	35.6%	--	41.8%
Washington	36.4%	31.9%	36.0%	73.9%	--	36.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.88%	1.03%	2.27%	2.56%	3.80%	0.90%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.18%	3.70% *	8.17% *	4.02% *	--	3.32%
Maine	5.46%	6.84%	--	11.69%	--	5.74%
Massachusetts	3.98%	3.93%	11.97% *	4.99% *	--	4.09%
New Hampshire	3.49%	4.60%	7.56% *	5.04% *	--	3.71%
Rhode Island	4.19%	5.26%	11.24% *	5.37% *	0.00%	4.29%
Vermont	3.00%	3.98%	--	5.65% *	0.00%	3.10%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.74%	6.69%	13.45% *	3.75% *	--	5.82%
New York	3.96%	4.93%	9.47%	5.26%	--	4.06%
Pennsylvania	3.72%	4.44%	7.20% *	10.22%	--	3.77%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.53%	4.31%	3.51% *	5.35% *	--	3.71%
Indiana	4.72%	5.67%	8.72% *	12.37% *	--	4.79%
Michigan	4.26%	4.53%	11.62% *	14.63% *	--	4.18%
Ohio	3.79%	4.82%	7.77% *	7.15% *	--	3.93%
Wisconsin	4.47%	5.38% *	11.26% *	10.94% *	--	2.88%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.54%	5.16%	11.44%	11.10% *	--	4.38%
Kansas	4.70%	5.17%	13.04% *	12.42%	4.39%	4.71%
Minnesota	4.61%	5.57%	2.43% *	8.89% *	--	4.00%
Missouri	4.60%	5.07%	13.23%	10.37% *	--	4.82%
Nebraska	5.03%	3.94%	12.97% *	17.02% *	--	5.33%
North Dakota	4.45%	5.28%	13.60%	10.11%	--	4.49%
South Dakota	4.69%	5.63%	12.87% *	10.99%	--	4.81%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.17%	6.22%	6.60% *	12.92% *	--	5.31%
District of Columbia	4.21%	6.04%	8.30% *	6.95%	--	4.30%
Florida	4.72%	5.43%	9.95% *	14.40% *	--	4.58%
Georgia	4.20%	4.88%	11.74% *	3.14% *	--	4.11%
Maryland	5.19%	6.23%	11.86%	12.18% *	--	5.40%
North Carolina	6.73%	6.08% *	16.33% *	10.70% *	--	6.96%
South Carolina	5.20%	4.08%	17.57% *	12.42% *	--	3.24%
Virginia	4.40%	4.74%	12.71% *	9.43% *	--	4.38%
West Virginia	3.01%	3.76%	7.68% *	4.74% *	0.00%	3.12%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.97%	4.34%	11.69%	17.16% *	--	4.02%
Kentucky	4.87%	6.39%	7.09% *	8.04% *	0.00%	4.93%
Mississippi	5.86%	6.73%	13.17% *	12.80%	--	6.02%
Tennessee	4.47%	4.02%	10.58% *	12.63%	--	4.21%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.45%	4.56%	2.27% *	13.45%	--	4.55%
Louisiana	4.16%	3.92%	7.50% *	19.30% *	0.00%	4.32%
Oklahoma	4.12%	4.97%	10.08%	11.27%	--	3.91%
Texas	3.95%	4.58%	9.22%	5.31% *	11.78% *	4.17%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.62%	3.68%	13.37% *	14.20% *	--	3.46%
Colorado	4.63%	5.75%	9.96% *	9.26% *	--	4.73%
Idaho	4.91%	6.02%	9.13% *	--	--	4.83%
Montana	5.37%	5.41%	12.98%	12.31%	--	5.57%
Nevada	5.50%	6.71%	8.36% *	--	--	5.68%
New Mexico	4.01%	3.95%	9.18% *	12.33%	--	4.06%
Utah	5.68%	6.71%	10.59%	--	--	5.84%
Wyoming	5.06%	6.13%	12.81% *	11.26% *	--	5.20%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.37%	4.02%	--	8.76% *	0.00%	3.43%
California	3.36%	3.92%	7.53%	13.74%	9.52%	3.61%
Hawaii	4.24%	4.96%	10.44%	10.53%	--	4.31%
Oregon	4.55%	5.50%	12.28%	9.35%	--	4.68%
Washington	4.28%	5.02%	9.72%	12.16%	--	4.33%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.c Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	11.8%	12.0%	9.5%	14.3%	16.7%	11.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	5.5% *	3.2% *	12.8% *	--	0.0%	5.8% *
Maine	13.5% *	17.9% *	0.0%	--	--	12.4% *
Massachusetts	5.5% *	3.2% *	10.5% *	9.7% *	--	4.6% *
New Hampshire	12.6%	11.0% *	13.3% *	18.7% *	--	11.8%
Rhode Island	14.8%	17.5%	16.7% *	1.5% *	--	13.1%
Vermont	13.8%	13.8% *	2.5% *	18.2% *	0.0%	14.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	15.5%	13.3% *	21.0% *	12.9% *	1.9% *	16.9%
New York	10.9%	12.9%	9.4% *	5.5% *	0.5% *	11.7%
Pennsylvania	14.7%	13.3%	1.9% *	31.3% *	--	14.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	11.8%	12.0%	17.1% *	--	0.0%	12.8%
Indiana	16.0% *	18.5% *	6.7% *	5.7% *	--	15.9% *
Michigan	12.9%	10.1% *	13.0% *	30.5% *	--	11.6% *
Ohio	12.2%	13.9%	0.0%	14.7% *	0.0%	12.8%
Wisconsin	12.1% *	10.3% *	8.5% *	24.4% *	--	8.2% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	11.9% *	12.0% *	11.5% *	11.8% *	0.0%	12.7% *
Kansas	13.7%	12.8% *	18.6% *	8.0% *	--	13.2%
Minnesota	11.7%	12.9% *	14.8% *	0.6% *	0.0%	12.5%
Missouri	9.2% *	12.7% *	0.4% *	--	0.0%	10.0% *
Nebraska	6.3% *	8.5% *	1.5% *	0.0%	0.0%	6.9% *
North Dakota	12.8%	9.9%	29.4% *	12.7% *	--	13.3%
South Dakota	15.0%	15.9% *	6.5% *	17.0% *	--	14.4% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.7% *	--	--	7.8% *	0.0%	5.2% *
District of Columbia	7.3% *	3.0% *	20.5% *	9.3% *	--	7.5% *
Florida	15.6% *	18.6% *	0.0%	0.0%	--	13.0% *
Georgia	12.4%	10.9% *	25.0% *	7.7% *	--	11.0% *
Maryland	14.9%	14.1% *	16.1% *	20.0% *	--	13.9% *
North Carolina	2.1% *	1.0% *	0.0%	12.6% *	--	1.8% *
South Carolina	5.2% *	6.0% *	0.0%	10.9% *	0.1% *	5.8% *
Virginia	7.0% *	9.5% *	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.0% *
West Virginia	6.9% *	9.4% *	0.9% *	2.5% *	0.0%	7.2% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	15.3%	13.7%	20.9% *	21.3% *	--	14.2%
Kentucky	3.6% *	1.4% *	7.9% *	11.7% *	0.0%	3.7% *
Mississippi	7.4% *	6.9% *	7.8% *	10.1% *	--	6.8% *
Tennessee	11.3% *	8.1% *	12.2% *	24.9% *	--	8.5% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	9.6% *	8.3% *	0.0%	23.0% *	0.0%	9.9% *
Louisiana	4.7% *	4.5% *	0.8% *	11.1% *	0.0%	5.0% *
Oklahoma	11.6% *	13.3% *	0.3% *	18.6% *	--	9.3%
Texas	7.1% *	8.6% *	1.5% *	5.6% *	2.5% *	7.5% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	8.0%	6.6% *	1.4% *	32.4% *	0.0%	8.9%
Colorado	18.3%	19.0% *	23.1% *	2.0% *	--	17.8%
Idaho	8.9% *	7.8% *	8.4% *	--	0.0%	9.8% *
Montana	17.4%	15.7% *	32.7% *	--	0.0%	19.8%
Nevada	11.2% *	11.4% *	8.6% *	--	--	11.7% *
New Mexico	10.5%	11.3%	0.0%	14.6% *	--	10.4%
Utah	6.3% *	3.7% *	14.4% *	1.6% *	--	6.3% *
Wyoming	15.2%	18.3%	0.0%	11.0% *	--	13.8% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	8.9% *	8.9% *	--	13.2% *	0.0%	9.1% *
California	17.3%	15.9%	15.6% *	33.6% *	29.7% *	16.1%
Hawaii	24.2%	24.6%	36.8% *	1.0% *	--	26.0%
Oregon	11.9%	12.6%	14.9% *	3.1% *	--	11.2%
Washington	11.4% *	13.3% *	5.6% *	10.4% *	--	10.7% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.68%	0.80%	1.33%	2.64%	3.28%	0.69%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.97% *	1.64% *	6.39% *	--	0.00%	2.09% *
Maine	4.76% *	6.36% *	0.00%	--	--	5.02% *
Massachusetts	2.12% *	1.89% *	7.59% *	5.96% *	--	1.95% *
New Hampshire	3.02%	3.33% *	6.18% *	12.01% *	--	3.15%
Rhode Island	3.87%	4.98%	10.92% *	1.50% *	--	3.47%
Vermont	3.70%	4.27% *	2.42% *	9.88% *	0.00%	3.82%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.38%	4.70% *	10.95% *	8.92% *	2.02% *	4.72%
New York	2.53%	3.57%	4.94% *	3.21% *	0.49% *	2.69%
Pennsylvania	3.22%	3.46%	1.88% *	11.32% *	--	3.27%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.05%	3.03%	13.96% *	--	0.00%	3.28%
Indiana	5.19% *	6.30% *	6.43% *	5.59% *	--	5.29% *
Michigan	3.71%	3.52% *	11.66% *	15.32% *	--	3.53% *
Ohio	2.99%	3.86%	0.00%	7.00% *	0.00%	3.12%
Wisconsin	4.32% *	5.21% *	8.00% *	10.70% *	--	2.50% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.61% *	4.46% *	7.56% *	10.52% *	0.00%	3.81% *
Kansas	3.87%	4.53% *	9.96% *	7.67% *	--	3.95%
Minnesota	3.24%	3.92% *	9.37% *	0.62% *	0.00%	3.41%
Missouri	3.12% *	4.41% *	0.39% *	--	0.00%	3.37% *
Nebraska	2.47% *	3.35% *	1.51% *	0.00%	0.00%	2.68% *
North Dakota	3.33%	2.44%	16.81% *	7.49% *	--	3.49%
South Dakota	4.41%	5.72% *	4.74% *	8.87% *	--	4.51% *
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.30% *	--	--	7.49% *	0.00%	2.52% *
District of Columbia	2.35% *	2.45% *	9.82% *	4.25% *	--	2.44% *
Florida	5.10% *	5.88% *	0.00%	0.00%	--	4.97% *
Georgia	3.63%	3.95% *	13.02% *	5.23% *	--	3.55% *
Maryland	4.26%	5.00% *	11.15% *	10.19% *	--	4.37% *
North Carolina	1.19% *	0.74% *	0.00%	9.06% *	--	1.19% *
South Carolina	2.01% *	2.57% *	0.00%	8.94% *	0.11% *	2.23% *
Virginia	2.86% *	3.78% *	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.20% *
West Virginia	3.00% *	4.25% *	0.91% *	2.45% *	0.00%	3.11% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.41%	3.58%	10.88% *	17.47% *	--	3.40%
Kentucky	1.40% *	0.85% *	5.74% *	6.72% *	0.00%	1.42% *
Mississippi	2.51% *	3.09% *	5.27% *	8.37% *	--	2.51% *
Tennessee	3.54% *	3.43% *	8.24% *	12.37% *	--	2.69% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.38% *	2.97% *	0.00%	14.38% *	0.00%	3.47% *
Louisiana	2.19% *	2.46% *	0.84% *	10.68% *	0.00%	2.35% *
Oklahoma	3.45%	4.48% *	0.29% *	8.23% *	--	2.74%
Texas	2.50% *	3.15% *	1.05% *	4.19% *	2.47% *	2.69% *
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.31%	2.23% *	1.50% *	14.57% *	0.00%	2.52%
Colorado	4.74%	6.01% *	10.06% *	2.09% *	--	4.85%
Idaho	3.07% *	3.50% *	5.72% *	--	0.00%	3.34% *
Montana	5.02%	4.74% *	16.72% *	--	0.00%	5.52%
Nevada	4.03% *	5.08% *	4.80% *	--	--	4.23% *
New Mexico	2.65%	3.31%	0.00%	7.22% *	--	2.69%
Utah	2.54% *	1.70% *	8.68% *	1.67% *	--	2.78% *
Wyoming	4.28%	5.27%	0.00%	9.96% *	--	4.32% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.08% *	3.84% *	--	6.70% *	0.00%	3.13% *
California	2.84%	2.80%	5.38% *	16.92% *	8.96% *	3.00%
Hawaii	4.73%	5.25%	17.09% *	0.98% *	--	5.01%
Oregon	3.01%	3.68%	8.50% *	2.21% *	--	3.06%
Washington	3.42% *	4.42% *	5.38% *	9.10% *	--	3.42% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.d Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	55.5%	56.5%	53.3%	52.0%	46.7%	56.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	65.4%	71.1%	45.1%	76.7%	--	67.5%
Maine	47.7%	45.9%	50.3%	54.0%	--	49.7%
Massachusetts	52.1%	54.8%	49.0%	43.5%	--	51.2%
New Hampshire	56.4%	62.4%	40.6%	62.0%	--	57.2%
Rhode Island	50.9%	51.7%	51.1%	47.3%	--	51.5%
Vermont	51.0%	47.1%	66.9%	56.2%	--	51.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	51.9%	49.0%	47.0%	75.1%	--	52.9%
New York	50.7%	52.8%	43.9%	52.4%	--	50.2%
Pennsylvania	51.8%	48.1%	68.6%	57.4%	--	52.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	58.9%	60.1%	50.5%	60.6%	--	59.2%
Indiana	53.5%	48.9%	76.9%	64.3%	--	53.4%
Michigan	53.0%	49.7%	64.4%	62.8%	--	53.7%
Ohio	55.0%	54.0%	65.6%	50.3%	--	56.0%
Wisconsin	52.3%	55.1%	48.2%	39.1%	--	55.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	51.9%	55.8%	32.7%	57.5%	--	54.5%
Kansas	52.2%	59.2%	38.4%	35.1%	--	53.7%
Minnesota	49.5%	47.5%	62.5%	51.9%	--	52.0%
Missouri	56.1%	63.8%	37.8%	44.6%	--	56.1%
Nebraska	53.0%	55.4%	40.8%	52.0% *	76.5%	50.7%
North Dakota	37.0%	34.4%	35.1% *	53.3%	2.1% *	39.0%
South Dakota	45.8%	48.8%	27.1% *	46.4%	--	47.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	50.5%	56.5%	30.8% *	33.3% *	--	52.8%
District of Columbia	57.3%	65.4%	34.2% *	52.2%	--	57.5%
Florida	59.1%	58.1%	68.1%	59.0%	--	60.3%
Georgia	62.0%	62.4%	61.3%	58.2%	--	63.0%
Maryland	68.6%	66.2%	76.8%	78.4%	--	68.3%
North Carolina	55.7%	60.0%	36.5% *	66.5%	--	55.7%
South Carolina	68.1%	67.8%	80.9%	36.8%	--	68.4%
Virginia	54.1%	52.7%	56.0%	67.2%	--	55.9%
West Virginia	54.2%	53.7%	58.0%	50.9%	--	55.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	48.0%	51.3%	41.6%	24.9% *	--	48.1%
Kentucky	54.9%	51.2%	58.6%	74.7%	--	54.5%
Mississippi	49.7%	54.3%	42.3% *	31.0% *	--	49.2%
Tennessee	56.8%	70.7%	40.6%	32.6% *	--	56.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	46.5%	51.1%	44.3%	29.6% *	--	47.4%
Louisiana	51.5%	55.3%	62.6%	16.7% *	--	54.6%
Oklahoma	48.3%	48.8%	48.0%	45.4%	--	49.7%
Texas	65.9%	65.9%	66.8%	60.4%	51.8%	67.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	73.4%	71.4%	84.5%	70.8%	87.2%	71.8%
Colorado	62.9%	63.2%	67.3%	50.2%	--	63.3%
Idaho	46.9%	45.8%	49.2%	--	--	49.5%
Montana	48.4%	53.2%	28.2% *	55.4%	--	51.4%
Nevada	53.5%	55.2%	62.3%	--	--	53.1%
New Mexico	57.8%	62.2%	65.7%	34.6%	100.0%	56.6%
Utah	56.8%	61.7%	40.3%	--	--	57.5%
Wyoming	41.2%	43.7%	26.3% *	40.5%	--	41.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	48.6%	52.3%	--	38.6%	100.0%	47.8%
California	52.7%	54.9%	47.6%	40.9%	40.5%	53.9%
Hawaii	40.9%	38.0%	47.9% *	54.2%	--	39.7%
Oregon	57.0%	57.7%	51.5%	60.5%	--	57.2%
Washington	49.1%	47.8%	55.5%	44.7% *	--	49.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.d Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.85%	1.02%	2.16%	2.42%	3.68%	0.88%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.48%	6.19%	8.33%	8.43%	--	4.11%
Maine	4.66%	5.80%	14.22%	11.48%	--	4.91%
Massachusetts	4.67%	6.03%	10.67%	11.77%	--	4.65%
New Hampshire	4.61%	5.46%	9.62%	12.97%	--	4.80%
Rhode Island	4.31%	5.20%	12.94%	10.33%	--	4.30%
Vermont	4.31%	5.04%	12.79%	10.19%	--	4.42%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.60%	6.18%	12.88%	12.43%	--	5.80%
New York	3.69%	4.77%	9.43%	6.23%	--	3.70%
Pennsylvania	3.46%	4.12%	8.24%	9.84%	--	3.52%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.02%	4.41%	12.79%	12.01%	--	4.08%
Indiana	4.89%	5.55%	9.41%	11.51%	--	4.95%
Michigan	5.66%	6.66%	12.12%	15.06%	--	5.85%
Ohio	3.70%	4.77%	9.76%	9.21%	--	3.77%
Wisconsin	5.25%	6.41%	12.39%	11.45%	--	5.20%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.47%	5.51%	9.10%	13.60%	--	4.55%
Kansas	4.44%	4.95%	11.51%	10.41%	--	4.56%
Minnesota	4.48%	5.34%	11.70%	10.53%	--	4.41%
Missouri	4.48%	5.02%	10.80%	10.95%	--	4.63%
Nebraska	4.85%	5.31%	11.78%	17.21% *	14.17%	4.99%
North Dakota	3.43%	3.96%	11.85% *	9.67%	1.68% *	3.58%
South Dakota	4.44%	5.69%	9.05% *	10.83%	--	4.58%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.02%	5.90%	11.90% *	11.49% *	--	4.90%
District of Columbia	4.99%	6.12%	11.28% *	9.75%	--	5.14%
Florida	4.73%	5.41%	10.02%	14.20%	--	4.80%
Georgia	4.64%	5.49%	12.09%	13.77%	--	4.78%
Maryland	4.75%	5.70%	8.87%	9.88%	--	4.91%
North Carolina	6.50%	7.73%	13.76% *	11.35%	--	6.72%
South Carolina	4.31%	4.80%	9.49%	10.35%	--	4.13%
Virginia	4.71%	5.54%	12.64%	11.38%	--	4.81%
West Virginia	4.28%	5.50%	10.81%	9.59%	--	4.34%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.12%	4.82%	10.47%	11.07% *	--	4.18%
Kentucky	4.80%	5.81%	10.56%	9.34%	--	4.84%
Mississippi	5.57%	6.08%	13.35% *	15.69% *	--	5.65%
Tennessee	4.51%	5.01%	9.31%	10.86% *	--	4.46%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.40%	5.41%	10.19%	11.70% *	--	4.52%
Louisiana	4.87%	5.80%	9.96%	9.00% *	--	4.89%
Oklahoma	4.04%	5.00%	9.25%	11.30%	--	4.11%
Texas	3.67%	4.21%	8.36%	17.75%	12.60%	3.80%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.94%	5.91%	8.97%	12.80%	11.43%	5.20%
Colorado	4.90%	6.24%	8.59%	14.88%	--	5.07%
Idaho	5.18%	6.19%	10.49%	--	--	5.45%
Montana	5.20%	6.28%	9.84% *	12.16%	--	5.42%
Nevada	5.41%	6.50%	12.73%	--	--	5.53%
New Mexico	3.89%	4.46%	10.68%	9.63%	0.00%	3.87%
Utah	5.50%	6.25%	10.77%	--	--	5.64%
Wyoming	4.43%	5.46%	9.13% *	10.91%	--	4.53%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.53%	5.71%	--	9.10%	0.00%	4.53%
California	3.31%	3.89%	7.27%	11.72%	9.35%	3.55%
Hawaii	4.96%	5.40%	17.64% *	10.74%	--	4.83%
Oregon	4.24%	5.08%	11.78%	10.74%	--	4.36%
Washington	4.24%	4.99%	10.20%	15.31% *	--	4.29%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.f Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	73.9%	74.6%	74.4%	67.8%	63.2%	74.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	86.1%	91.5%	73.3%	83.7%	--	85.9%
Maine	77.5%	75.7%	90.6%	74.6%	86.6%	76.6%
Massachusetts	58.5%	61.5%	61.3%	40.5%	--	57.6%
New Hampshire	77.2%	85.9%	73.9%	42.8%	--	81.7%
Rhode Island	64.5%	64.1%	64.3%	66.0%	--	66.5%
Vermont	75.5%	78.9%	70.7%	67.3%	--	76.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	74.2%	74.5%	71.5%	78.7%	--	74.9%
New York	67.6%	67.6%	66.6%	68.9%	76.2%	67.0%
Pennsylvania	64.2%	64.4%	75.4%	54.6%	--	63.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	71.9%	74.0%	61.6%	69.3%	--	73.3%
Indiana	74.3%	72.1%	85.3%	79.4%	--	74.6%
Michigan	71.7%	72.1%	60.8%	80.1%	100.0%	70.6%
Ohio	73.1%	74.9%	83.0%	54.8%	--	73.1%
Wisconsin	71.6%	70.6%	93.5%	64.2%	--	75.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	71.0%	71.3%	72.4%	67.1%	--	72.4%
Kansas	71.8%	71.6%	71.5%	73.9%	--	76.0%
Minnesota	76.2%	78.6%	68.8%	65.3%	--	78.4%
Missouri	76.9%	82.5%	81.9%	44.9%	83.1%	76.3%
Nebraska	73.0%	79.9%	73.4%	39.5% *	99.4%	70.6%
North Dakota	68.3%	69.3%	82.0%	48.9%	100.0%	66.4%
South Dakota	62.3%	60.5%	63.2%	69.6%	--	64.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	76.9%	73.6%	90.5%	80.7%	--	77.0%
District of Columbia	55.3%	49.5%	69.2%	61.5%	--	57.2%
Florida	72.3%	70.8%	70.7%	96.5%	--	76.2%
Georgia	74.9%	76.3%	64.0%	77.9%	--	75.6%
Maryland	72.0%	72.6%	56.8%	92.5%	--	72.8%
North Carolina	82.0%	78.9%	90.0%	85.5%	100.0%	81.2%
South Carolina	80.4%	82.1%	75.9%	74.7%	--	81.2%
Virginia	68.6%	71.5%	56.7%	74.1%	--	71.9%
West Virginia	79.9%	75.7%	97.5%	77.0%	--	81.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.3%	73.2%	72.0%	62.5%	--	72.7%
Kentucky	77.0%	73.3%	88.3%	83.4%	--	76.9%
Mississippi	80.5%	85.3%	65.1%	73.9%	--	81.2%
Tennessee	76.1%	82.4%	73.0%	52.8%	--	75.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	72.0%	75.8%	80.4%	49.2%	--	71.9%
Louisiana	80.5%	77.8%	80.6%	93.4%	--	80.5%
Oklahoma	74.4%	73.2%	82.2%	69.5%	--	76.7%
Texas	73.4%	74.4%	67.5%	82.4%	82.2%	72.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	80.8%	83.3%	84.8%	51.2%	78.2%	81.1%
Colorado	79.8%	79.5%	77.7%	87.2%	--	84.0%
Idaho	87.5%	84.4%	98.9%	95.5%	--	90.9%
Montana	74.0%	76.9%	58.8%	81.3%	--	80.1%
Nevada	85.3%	85.2%	82.3%	93.5%	--	86.6%
New Mexico	78.4%	80.4%	71.0%	75.8%	--	79.4%
Utah	84.6%	81.5%	91.7%	94.9%	--	87.4%
Wyoming	83.3%	83.3%	87.6%	78.2%	--	83.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	84.0%	84.7%	92.9%	75.1%	100.0%	83.8%
California	76.6%	77.6%	83.2%	55.3%	61.2%	78.1%
Hawaii	69.3%	65.6%	91.4%	66.1%	--	69.0%
Oregon	86.9%	87.0%	83.8%	90.8%	100.0%	86.3%
Washington	74.1%	73.0%	82.3%	64.2%	--	75.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.f Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.86%	1.01%	2.11%	2.57%	3.82%	0.87%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.98%	2.88%	7.97%	7.54%	--	3.09%
Maine	5.34%	6.67%	6.56%	13.35%	10.01%	5.69%
Massachusetts	4.90%	5.96%	10.95%	11.31%	--	4.99%
New Hampshire	4.10%	3.43%	9.25%	12.30%	--	3.63%
Rhode Island	4.80%	5.95%	13.42%	10.86%	--	4.79%
Vermont	4.02%	4.48%	12.28%	10.19%	--	4.10%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.56%	6.16%	13.56%	10.10%	--	5.56%
New York	3.84%	5.01%	9.26%	5.94%	13.40%	3.96%
Pennsylvania	3.86%	4.59%	9.50%	10.09%	--	3.92%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.99%	4.29%	14.31%	12.03%	--	4.03%
Indiana	5.24%	6.32%	7.61%	9.82%	--	5.32%
Michigan	6.64%	8.25%	13.81%	11.01%	0.00%	6.79%
Ohio	3.92%	4.87%	8.38%	9.30%	--	4.01%
Wisconsin	6.13%	7.43%	6.04%	11.36%	--	6.02%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.60%	5.55%	10.62%	13.59%	--	4.63%
Kansas	4.67%	5.46%	11.61%	13.89%	--	4.57%
Minnesota	4.84%	5.70%	13.07%	10.96%	--	4.28%
Missouri	4.22%	4.51%	10.29%	10.80%	10.70%	4.45%
Nebraska	5.35%	4.91%	13.19%	14.60% *	0.62%	5.62%
North Dakota	4.40%	5.33%	8.96%	9.76%	0.00%	4.49%
South Dakota	5.25%	6.59%	12.94%	10.04%	--	5.43%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.04%	4.97%	6.04%	9.31%	--	4.00%
District of Columbia	5.27%	6.71%	14.60%	9.45%	--	5.41%
Florida	4.38%	5.04%	9.86%	2.32%	--	3.97%
Georgia	4.35%	5.00%	11.93%	9.63%	--	4.39%
Maryland	4.53%	5.11%	12.80%	4.30%	--	4.64%
North Carolina	4.98%	6.41%	9.69%	9.03%	0.00%	5.19%
South Carolina	3.63%	4.10%	9.89%	11.04%	--	3.42%
Virginia	4.88%	5.24%	13.13%	13.18%	--	4.85%
West Virginia	3.71%	4.98%	1.59%	8.54%	--	3.61%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.96%	4.39%	11.05%	16.32%	--	4.02%
Kentucky	4.92%	6.38%	6.43%	7.16%	--	4.98%
Mississippi	5.91%	6.69%	16.98%	15.26%	--	6.10%
Tennessee	4.33%	4.09%	9.98%	13.45%	--	4.42%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.85%	5.46%	7.77%	13.81%	--	4.96%
Louisiana	4.41%	5.91%	7.97%	4.62%	--	4.51%
Oklahoma	4.62%	5.69%	9.86%	11.97%	--	4.51%
Texas	4.04%	4.49%	10.42%	11.18%	11.93%	4.27%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.66%	5.53%	8.37%	13.85%	14.93%	4.92%
Colorado	4.27%	5.28%	9.84%	7.18%	--	3.92%
Idaho	4.02%	5.11%	1.07%	3.91%	--	3.47%
Montana	5.74%	6.29%	16.18%	10.21%	--	5.65%
Nevada	4.32%	5.38%	7.19%	6.57%	--	4.33%
New Mexico	4.28%	4.45%	12.88%	13.62%	--	4.22%
Utah	3.87%	5.05%	4.63%	3.94%	--	3.38%
Wyoming	4.20%	5.14%	8.72%	9.22%	--	4.27%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.20%	3.65%	4.67%	9.86%	0.00%	3.26%
California	3.38%	3.76%	5.82%	14.78%	9.95%	3.60%
Hawaii	4.88%	5.69%	5.39%	10.85%	--	5.11%
Oregon	3.69%	3.94%	13.48%	5.43%	0.00%	3.84%
Washington	4.36%	5.40%	8.09%	14.13%	--	4.38%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	27.0%	26.4%	30.4%	25.5%	35.5%	26.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	31.4%	30.4%	30.0%	39.1% *	--	29.3%
Maine	29.6%	32.3%	24.4% *	21.8% *	--	30.7%
Massachusetts	19.7%	19.8%	21.5% *	16.9% *	--	19.4%
New Hampshire	30.7%	26.0%	41.4%	30.1% *	--	28.6%
Rhode Island	23.0%	24.8%	10.6% *	25.5% *	0.0%	24.5%
Vermont	26.7%	22.2%	58.4%	27.3%	--	25.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	23.3%	26.0%	24.0% *	10.3% *	--	21.7%
New York	25.8%	23.8%	29.0% *	28.5%	--	24.5%
Pennsylvania	19.9%	16.1%	32.0%	29.6% *	--	19.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	27.0%	26.6%	25.5% *	31.6% *	--	24.1%
Indiana	27.7%	29.4%	18.6% *	23.9% *	--	27.5%
Michigan	27.0%	28.6%	28.4% *	14.8% *	--	25.9%
Ohio	26.3%	26.7%	34.7%	16.5% *	--	24.5%
Wisconsin	25.3%	25.6%	32.8% *	19.3% *	--	25.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	32.2%	30.6%	43.1%	24.3% *	--	28.4%
Kansas	14.9%	17.6%	10.7% *	5.9% *	--	14.5%
Minnesota	24.4%	23.2%	18.5% *	38.2%	--	24.8%
Missouri	26.6%	30.3%	17.6% *	21.3% *	--	28.5%
Nebraska	35.4%	27.5%	52.4%	58.8%	--	37.1%
North Dakota	20.9%	20.9%	15.8% *	25.6% *	--	17.7%
South Dakota	20.3%	20.5%	28.3% *	13.5% *	--	19.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	26.5%	23.3%	41.5% *	27.3% *	--	28.5%
District of Columbia	20.0%	19.0%	32.1% *	12.5% *	--	20.7%
Florida	29.4%	29.0%	41.2%	14.5% *	--	28.4%
Georgia	27.5%	28.7%	31.5% *	7.9% *	--	25.4%
Maryland	30.4%	28.2%	47.2%	24.6% *	--	30.4%
North Carolina	35.1%	40.5%	24.4% *	21.6% *	0.0%	36.6%
South Carolina	21.9%	22.7%	18.0% *	25.0% *	--	22.6%
Virginia	31.0%	30.3%	33.6% *	30.5% *	--	29.1%
West Virginia	23.9%	23.4%	30.0% *	17.7% *	--	24.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	25.6%	24.7%	35.4% *	13.6% *	--	26.0%
Kentucky	27.1%	28.9%	22.2% *	23.2% *	--	27.3%
Mississippi	21.4%	20.5%	34.5% *	6.5% *	--	21.3%
Tennessee	28.1%	21.1%	33.8%	47.4%	0.0%	29.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	21.0%	22.5%	17.2% *	17.7% *	--	21.3%
Louisiana	24.1%	20.9%	19.7% *	45.7% *	--	25.0%
Oklahoma	26.9%	23.9%	35.0%	36.2% *	--	25.1%
Texas	26.1%	25.5%	27.8%	29.3% *	28.9% *	25.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	22.3%	18.6%	38.8% *	25.2% *	--	17.8%
Colorado	36.6%	33.3%	36.8%	60.2%	--	34.3%
Idaho	24.4%	22.7%	32.8%	--	--	25.4%
Montana	29.8%	31.5%	20.1% *	35.3% *	--	30.2%
Nevada	27.3%	24.9%	45.5%	--	--	27.8%
New Mexico	21.5%	20.6%	20.7% *	25.8% *	--	21.2%
Utah	28.5%	23.7%	42.4%	--	--	28.2%
Wyoming	19.9%	21.0%	6.3% *	28.1% *	--	20.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	26.8%	24.6%	--	34.7%	0.0%	27.2%
California	27.7%	27.1%	29.2%	30.3% *	28.3% *	27.6%
Hawaii	28.6%	29.6%	11.9% *	45.2%	--	29.4%
Oregon	41.3%	39.4%	58.9%	27.4% *	--	40.9%
Washington	31.9%	29.0%	47.7%	17.5% *	--	30.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.78%	0.95%	1.92%	1.94%	3.53%	0.80%
New England:						
Connecticut	5.01%	6.77%	8.57%	12.38% *	--	4.71%
Maine	4.69%	6.00%	10.18% *	7.44% *	--	4.92%
Massachusetts	3.82%	4.40%	11.32% *	6.68% *	--	3.90%
New Hampshire	4.56%	4.58%	11.15%	12.51% *	--	4.75%
Rhode Island	3.69%	4.30%	6.78% *	11.17% *	0.00%	3.86%
Vermont	3.67%	4.46%	12.20%	7.49%	--	3.73%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.82%	5.97%	11.13% *	5.18% *	--	4.79%
New York	3.41%	3.98%	9.43% *	6.07%	--	3.29%
Pennsylvania	2.83%	2.91%	8.35%	9.71% *	--	2.84%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.63%	4.03%	8.21% *	14.47% *	--	3.62%
Indiana	4.84%	5.76%	8.87% *	9.95% *	--	4.90%
Michigan	6.40%	8.01%	10.55% *	8.46% *	--	6.59%
Ohio	3.75%	4.70%	10.33%	6.02% *	--	3.76%
Wisconsin	5.17%	6.32%	11.68% *	7.98% *	--	5.52%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.82%	5.65%	12.59%	11.27% *	--	4.65%
Kansas	3.39%	3.94%	8.72% *	4.13% *	--	3.37%
Minnesota	3.94%	4.60%	7.82% *	10.44%	--	4.03%
Missouri	4.12%	5.01%	10.65% *	8.27% *	--	4.38%
Nebraska	5.04%	4.43%	12.82%	15.16%	--	5.22%
North Dakota	3.59%	4.43%	7.19% *	7.90% *	--	2.90%
South Dakota	3.54%	4.54%	9.76% *	5.07% *	--	3.28%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.34%	4.68%	15.26% *	12.32% *	--	4.56%
District of Columbia	4.60%	5.30%	15.78% *	4.65% *	--	4.77%
Florida	4.45%	5.13%	9.50%	9.21% *	--	4.56%
Georgia	4.41%	5.06%	12.56% *	5.23% *	--	4.34%
Maryland	4.56%	5.04%	12.37%	10.21% *	--	4.70%
North Carolina	6.61%	8.04%	12.33% *	10.19% *	0.00%	6.80%
South Carolina	3.56%	4.16%	8.67% *	8.85% *	--	3.65%
Virginia	4.52%	5.09%	12.49% *	12.69% *	--	4.50%
West Virginia	3.75%	4.56%	9.99% *	8.06% *	--	3.84%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.85%	4.27%	11.32% *	8.51% *	--	3.93%
Kentucky	3.95%	5.01%	7.50% *	9.52% *	--	4.00%
Mississippi	3.69%	4.22%	12.06% *	3.96% *	--	3.78%
Tennessee	4.44%	4.31%	9.96%	13.32%	0.00%	4.50%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.57%	4.45%	6.73% *	8.71% *	--	3.67%
Louisiana	4.39%	4.20%	7.01% *	19.45% *	--	4.54%
Oklahoma	4.09%	5.06%	8.50%	10.94% *	--	3.82%
Texas	3.56%	4.23%	7.05%	13.24% *	10.41% *	3.77%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.83%	3.95%	19.24% *	13.23% *	--	3.49%
Colorado	5.05%	6.44%	9.60%	13.60%	--	5.22%
Idaho	5.30%	6.59%	9.48%	--	--	5.59%
Montana	4.75%	5.77%	8.33% *	13.25% *	--	5.03%
Nevada	4.40%	4.79%	11.90%	--	--	4.56%
New Mexico	3.28%	4.03%	8.61% *	8.16% *	--	3.30%
Utah	4.62%	5.12%	11.44%	--	--	4.71%
Wyoming	3.56%	4.36%	3.56% *	9.75% *	--	3.68%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.70%	5.56%	--	10.24%	0.00%	4.77%
California	2.83%	3.33%	5.93%	10.28% *	8.69% *	2.99%
Hawaii	4.22%	5.02%	5.96% *	10.77%	--	4.46%
Oregon	4.81%	5.77%	10.64%	10.15% *	--	4.96%
Washington	3.98%	4.24%	10.52%	10.20% *	--	3.96%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.1 Percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid sick leave by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	59.9%	59.7%	54.3%	76.2%	39.8%	64.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	66.8%	64.1%	65.5%	89.8%	62.0%	67.7%
Maine	54.4%	56.3%	40.5%	71.0%	35.6%	58.5%
Massachusetts	73.5%	75.1%	63.7%	83.8%	55.9%	76.5%
New Hampshire	62.0%	67.8%	52.9%	64.8%	55.6%	63.2%
Rhode Island	61.5%	62.9%	46.4%	79.4%	35.6%	67.1%
Vermont	68.6%	71.5%	53.0%	80.2%	40.8%	72.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.2%	67.1%	75.8%	82.5%	50.6%	74.9%
New York	61.6%	57.5%	66.6%	81.7%	42.2%	65.7%
Pennsylvania	57.2%	59.7%	44.1%	64.6%	43.7%	59.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	55.8%	54.8%	53.1%	70.1%	33.8%	60.7%
Indiana	53.2%	54.7%	42.9%	69.5%	34.0% *	57.1%
Michigan	55.7%	53.7%	51.3%	79.2%	34.2%	60.4%
Ohio	60.0%	63.5%	44.3%	67.1%	53.8%	60.8%
Wisconsin	53.6%	57.3%	32.7%	72.9%	40.0%	56.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	56.3%	54.0%	51.1%	74.7%	34.1% *	59.5%
Kansas	54.5%	59.1%	40.1%	65.4%	32.7%	60.0%
Minnesota	47.8%	49.1%	34.6%	55.4%	28.0% *	51.4%
Missouri	57.4%	61.8%	35.8%	92.2%	19.3% *	63.9%
Nebraska	49.2%	51.3%	33.8%	66.3%	29.9% *	52.9%
North Dakota	48.0%	57.0%	25.9%	55.0%	30.7% *	50.5%
South Dakota	47.1%	47.0%	30.3%	83.2%	27.1%	52.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	58.4%	60.2%	50.5%	60.3%	51.6%	59.7%
District of Columbia	81.8%	84.0%	67.3%	90.1%	61.1%	84.5%
Florida	51.6%	49.8%	54.2%	76.1%	35.5%	55.8%
Georgia	52.0%	52.4%	41.5%	76.5%	35.4%	55.4%
Maryland	65.0%	63.1%	62.8%	94.9%	29.0% *	70.8%
North Carolina	52.8%	51.5%	38.3%	91.7%	21.4% *	60.1%
South Carolina	52.9%	52.8%	49.4%	62.7%	35.3%	57.0%
Virginia	55.6%	57.3%	46.7%	67.0%	38.4%	58.6%
West Virginia	57.0%	54.2%	52.6%	82.0%	--	58.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	62.7%	64.1%	55.9%	65.8%	28.3% *	68.1%
Kentucky	53.6%	51.2%	49.1%	82.6%	33.7% *	57.4%
Mississippi	64.3%	64.7%	55.1%	86.1%	41.2% *	67.6%
Tennessee	59.7%	68.4%	48.1%	62.9%	44.2%	62.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	55.0%	51.8%	47.4%	87.0%	20.0% *	63.3%
Louisiana	63.1%	62.2%	54.3%	89.9%	55.9%	64.8%
Oklahoma	57.4%	55.8%	52.5%	80.2%	49.0%	58.6%
Texas	58.1%	60.6%	50.9%	62.3%	30.1%	65.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.1%	66.5%	77.8%	82.4%	55.8%	72.2%
Colorado	61.0%	59.4%	63.6%	71.0%	40.2%	66.7%
Idaho	38.3%	36.1%	42.2%	41.9% *	24.0% *	41.7%
Montana	36.4%	31.7%	33.0%	65.4%	16.5% *	41.1%
Nevada	54.5%	54.1%	46.6%	89.9%	21.1% *	62.9%
New Mexico	78.9%	80.3%	66.9%	99.6%	45.6%	84.8%
Utah	40.1%	38.1%	43.4%	--	20.0% *	47.4%
Wyoming	37.5%	36.1%	34.1%	64.6%	23.3% *	40.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	44.1%	49.5%	22.9%	58.7%	20.8% *	48.5%
California	72.6%	73.3%	66.2%	86.0%	51.6%	78.4%
Hawaii	58.9%	60.5%	31.6% *	91.3%	38.1% *	62.3%
Oregon	67.6%	64.5%	69.5%	85.0%	48.9%	71.6%
Washington	71.6%	70.2%	68.8%	100.0%	65.7%	72.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.I Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid sick leave by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.60%	0.73%	1.37%	1.72%	1.60%	0.64%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.57%	5.06%	6.04%	7.22%	10.09%	3.87%
Maine	3.65%	4.55%	7.98%	8.71%	8.74%	4.00%
Massachusetts	3.88%	4.61%	9.20%	11.15%	12.54%	4.01%
New Hampshire	3.80%	5.29%	7.12%	10.58%	10.96%	4.09%
Rhode Island	3.57%	4.36%	9.10%	9.95%	9.63%	3.81%
Vermont	3.10%	4.00%	7.48%	6.86%	10.26%	3.21%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.90%	5.27%	6.58%	10.18%	12.22%	3.93%
New York	2.57%	3.24%	5.77%	6.71%	7.24%	2.77%
Pennsylvania	2.97%	3.71%	6.89%	8.71%	10.93%	3.07%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.02%	3.47%	8.35%	9.58%	8.39%	3.23%
Indiana	4.01%	4.85%	8.77%	10.73%	10.82% *	4.24%
Michigan	3.72%	4.62%	8.50%	9.21%	9.63%	3.99%
Ohio	3.14%	3.86%	7.14%	7.60%	10.14%	3.29%
Wisconsin	3.83%	4.62%	7.87%	10.66%	11.40%	4.05%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.76%	4.61%	8.81%	8.58%	12.71% *	3.91%
Kansas	3.64%	4.58%	7.66%	9.92%	9.15%	3.93%
Minnesota	3.54%	4.34%	8.83%	11.49%	9.79% *	3.87%
Missouri	3.73%	4.51%	7.85%	5.44%	8.76% *	3.91%
Nebraska	3.42%	4.26%	7.71%	12.43%	8.98% *	3.71%
North Dakota	3.69%	4.71%	6.89%	9.76%	11.90% *	3.84%
South Dakota	3.33%	4.05%	7.39%	9.02%	7.76%	3.76%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.27%	4.91%	10.48%	17.19%	12.74%	4.48%
District of Columbia	3.95%	4.39%	11.92%	8.44%	14.14%	4.02%
Florida	2.95%	3.29%	8.56%	8.68%	6.75%	3.34%
Georgia	3.46%	4.10%	8.08%	11.37%	8.16%	3.86%
Maryland	3.81%	4.45%	9.28%	3.78%	9.62% *	4.13%
North Carolina	4.03%	4.78%	9.52%	4.20%	7.50% *	4.55%
South Carolina	3.70%	4.29%	9.07%	12.82%	9.70%	3.97%
Virginia	3.68%	4.34%	8.80%	12.26%	11.23%	3.89%
West Virginia	3.55%	4.51%	8.10%	9.19%	--	3.69%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.62%	4.16%	9.67%	14.69%	10.41% *	3.68%
Kentucky	3.79%	4.54%	9.23%	8.50%	10.43% *	4.02%
Mississippi	4.03%	5.02%	8.60%	8.83%	12.44% *	4.27%
Tennessee	3.45%	4.43%	6.41%	10.30%	11.42%	3.65%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.09%	3.82%	7.31%	6.33%	6.26% *	3.48%
Louisiana	3.84%	4.76%	7.74%	5.39%	10.69%	3.97%
Oklahoma	3.57%	4.32%	8.14%	10.31%	11.84%	3.72%
Texas	2.73%	3.26%	5.75%	12.04%	5.74%	2.90%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.91%	4.63%	9.59%	14.86%	10.46%	4.47%
Colorado	3.66%	4.40%	8.06%	19.62%	8.98%	3.97%
Idaho	3.46%	4.17%	7.25%	13.31% *	7.89% *	3.87%
Montana	2.84%	3.10%	6.93%	9.48%	6.08% *	3.34%
Nevada	3.96%	4.64%	9.62%	8.33%	7.99% *	4.44%
New Mexico	2.93%	3.51%	7.44%	0.39%	10.39%	2.78%
Utah	3.43%	4.01%	7.22%	--	6.63% *	3.99%
Wyoming	3.09%	3.76%	6.87%	12.05%	7.07% *	3.46%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.09%	4.16%	5.22%	8.44%	6.87% *	3.46%
California	1.96%	2.33%	4.63%	6.11%	4.85%	2.10%
Hawaii	4.57%	5.15%	11.17% *	5.42%	12.29% *	4.84%
Oregon	3.16%	3.97%	6.59%	9.31%	8.80%	3.38%
Washington	3.17%	3.82%	7.84%	0.00%	9.06%	3.41%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.m Percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid vacation leave by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	66.2%	65.8%	61.6%	81.5%	42.8%	71.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	73.8%	72.1%	72.7%	89.8%	62.5%	75.9%
Maine	66.9%	68.7%	46.5%	97.2%	52.2%	70.1%
Massachusetts	73.2%	72.2%	70.5%	85.0%	52.6%	76.8%
New Hampshire	76.9%	85.4%	63.6%	80.8%	68.3%	78.4%
Rhode Island	65.0%	67.9%	42.3%	87.1%	35.6%	71.2%
Vermont	69.6%	72.3%	50.3%	87.3%	45.0%	72.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.5%	64.4%	78.3%	95.3%	59.6%	73.6%
New York	61.7%	58.6%	62.9%	82.8%	42.0%	65.9%
Pennsylvania	71.9%	72.3%	70.3%	72.0%	42.7%	75.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	64.4%	63.9%	60.6%	76.9%	35.8%	70.8%
Indiana	65.6%	70.7%	46.9%	77.3%	33.5% *	72.2%
Michigan	65.3%	60.2%	69.6%	91.5%	52.0%	68.2%
Ohio	73.1%	76.0%	62.6%	75.5%	53.7%	75.8%
Wisconsin	71.7%	71.9%	65.7%	83.5%	54.3%	75.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	73.7%	76.1%	62.6%	78.9%	38.4% *	78.8%
Kansas	65.5%	68.1%	56.2%	74.3%	40.3%	71.9%
Minnesota	59.8%	61.4%	41.5%	71.2%	35.4% *	64.2%
Missouri	73.3%	77.3%	56.4%	95.4%	45.0%	78.0%
Nebraska	59.8%	62.7%	40.0%	80.2%	39.8%	63.7%
North Dakota	59.8%	72.1%	32.7%	61.6%	36.4% *	63.3%
South Dakota	57.1%	58.6%	36.6%	88.8%	29.7%	64.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	72.7%	71.5%	68.8%	87.7%	64.8%	74.2%
District of Columbia	84.5%	83.0%	86.7%	87.2%	72.4%	86.1%
Florida	62.5%	61.3%	59.3%	87.1%	45.1%	67.0%
Georgia	64.6%	65.4%	54.0%	84.3%	34.9%	70.8%
Maryland	69.9%	65.6%	80.6%	100.0%	45.1%	74.0%
North Carolina	64.7%	62.1%	60.9%	92.6%	29.0%	73.0%
South Carolina	64.9%	66.3%	61.4%	63.9%	40.8%	70.6%
Virginia	66.8%	67.8%	61.7%	72.0%	49.8%	69.7%
West Virginia	75.2%	78.3%	64.2%	84.3%	--	77.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.4%	73.6%	69.4%	65.8%	36.9% *	77.9%
Kentucky	69.0%	68.8%	62.9%	86.2%	43.5%	73.8%
Mississippi	69.7%	73.3%	54.4%	86.1%	38.5% *	74.1%
Tennessee	72.5%	84.8%	59.5%	64.9%	52.7%	75.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	67.3%	65.7%	63.7%	83.1%	29.7%	76.2%
Louisiana	72.9%	76.1%	62.1%	79.7%	54.7%	77.3%
Oklahoma	69.6%	67.1%	66.2%	96.3%	61.0%	70.9%
Texas	66.2%	67.6%	61.7%	69.8%	40.8%	72.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	64.7%	61.0%	78.6%	78.8%	42.0%	69.9%
Colorado	61.6%	58.4%	69.7%	71.0%	40.6%	67.4%
Idaho	56.6%	56.7%	58.8%	45.8%	33.2%	62.2%
Montana	46.6%	42.8%	42.6%	72.4%	20.9% *	52.7%
Nevada	63.3%	62.8%	58.1%	91.7%	34.0%	70.7%
New Mexico	71.3%	73.2%	54.6%	100.0%	40.9%	76.6%
Utah	49.6%	47.0%	55.1%	75.9%	21.5% *	60.0%
Wyoming	52.0%	53.1%	43.1%	66.6%	27.3%	57.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	54.4%	58.7%	29.8%	81.4%	25.7% *	59.9%
California	64.8%	65.3%	56.3%	87.6%	43.9%	70.6%
Hawaii	68.3%	71.6%	36.4% *	92.5%	39.0% *	73.1%
Oregon	64.1%	64.1%	56.9%	85.2%	36.3%	70.0%
Washington	65.7%	64.3%	65.3%	84.5%	42.3%	70.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.A.2.m Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer paid vacation leave by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.58%	0.72%	1.35%	1.62%	1.62%	0.63%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.54%	5.10%	5.80%	7.22%	10.09%	3.85%
Maine	3.49%	4.34%	8.32%	2.80%	9.50%	3.81%
Massachusetts	3.82%	4.70%	8.96%	11.18%	12.43%	3.91%
New Hampshire	3.69%	4.69%	7.15%	8.39%	10.48%	3.99%
Rhode Island	3.44%	4.26%	8.61%	8.29%	9.63%	3.66%
Vermont	3.14%	4.01%	7.40%	6.08%	10.63%	3.24%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.91%	5.28%	6.04%	3.64%	12.37%	3.98%
New York	2.59%	3.26%	6.04%	6.71%	7.27%	2.76%
Pennsylvania	2.83%	3.55%	6.67%	8.63%	10.40%	2.85%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.86%	3.33%	8.27%	9.29%	8.39%	3.08%
Indiana	3.73%	4.66%	8.63%	10.16%	10.35% *	3.98%
Michigan	3.61%	4.48%	7.90%	6.57%	10.08%	3.87%
Ohio	2.85%	3.51%	7.15%	7.09%	10.13%	2.95%
Wisconsin	3.36%	4.13%	8.51%	9.45%	11.05%	3.49%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.37%	4.09%	8.67%	8.25%	12.74% *	3.30%
Kansas	3.45%	4.43%	7.66%	9.22%	9.53%	3.66%
Minnesota	3.77%	4.60%	9.67%	10.82%	10.74% *	4.09%
Missouri	3.50%	4.19%	8.30%	4.54%	11.02%	3.61%
Nebraska	3.51%	4.35%	8.22%	11.01%	10.26%	3.71%
North Dakota	3.73%	4.53%	7.58%	10.23%	13.03% *	3.80%
South Dakota	3.35%	4.14%	7.69%	7.29%	7.95%	3.84%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.88%	4.62%	9.69%	8.29%	11.58%	4.08%
District of Columbia	3.42%	4.30%	7.48%	8.90%	13.50%	3.43%
Florida	2.83%	3.16%	8.78%	6.27%	6.90%	3.20%
Georgia	3.22%	3.80%	8.66%	10.95%	7.96%	3.59%
Maryland	3.75%	4.43%	8.18%	0.00%	11.00%	4.06%
North Carolina	3.89%	4.70%	10.54%	3.69%	8.07%	4.11%
South Carolina	3.48%	4.02%	9.56%	12.83%	9.97%	3.66%
Virginia	3.42%	4.13%	8.71%	13.24%	11.55%	3.58%
West Virginia	3.39%	4.21%	8.11%	9.05%	--	3.48%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.40%	3.97%	9.52%	14.69%	11.37% *	3.41%
Kentucky	3.56%	4.35%	9.35%	9.16%	11.22%	3.68%
Mississippi	3.85%	4.91%	8.63%	8.83%	12.16% *	4.08%
Tennessee	3.18%	3.72%	6.33%	10.34%	11.52%	3.34%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.09%	3.87%	7.61%	7.72%	7.25%	3.36%
Louisiana	3.58%	4.41%	7.72%	11.14%	10.82%	3.65%
Oklahoma	3.46%	4.24%	7.71%	3.68%	11.13%	3.63%
Texas	2.62%	3.16%	5.72%	12.11%	6.26%	2.86%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.99%	4.62%	9.18%	14.66%	10.64%	4.51%
Colorado	3.60%	4.30%	7.56%	19.62%	8.95%	3.89%
Idaho	3.57%	4.37%	7.35%	13.63%	8.52%	3.90%
Montana	3.02%	3.46%	7.54%	9.33%	6.77% *	3.56%
Nevada	3.81%	4.50%	10.00%	8.07%	10.19%	4.24%
New Mexico	3.07%	3.72%	7.51%	0.00%	10.23%	3.10%
Utah	3.36%	4.01%	7.23%	14.43%	6.77% *	3.91%
Wyoming	3.37%	4.18%	7.38%	12.50%	7.43%	3.73%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.14%	4.11%	5.97%	6.88%	7.88% *	3.44%
California	2.11%	2.52%	4.78%	5.41%	4.83%	2.34%
Hawaii	4.42%	4.84%	11.88% *	5.22%	12.37% *	4.60%
Oregon	3.08%	3.85%	7.13%	9.32%	8.04%	3.40%
Washington	3.26%	3.86%	7.86%	13.64%	9.47%	3.47%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.1 Number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	138,575,748	95,177,468	23,601,842	19,796,438	7,812,699	130,763,049
New England:						
Connecticut	1,464,809	762,145	307,289	395,375	68,811	1,395,998
Maine	570,609	375,663	70,628	124,318	46,604	524,004
Massachusetts	3,624,291	2,051,807	845,594	726,890	126,675 *	3,497,616
New Hampshire	606,889	313,609	145,743	147,537	34,906	571,983
Rhode Island	456,406	289,776	56,448	110,182	29,160	427,247
Vermont	256,862	160,632	39,139	57,091	12,154	244,708
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,848,632	2,222,965	832,710	792,958 *	190,780	3,657,852
New York	8,588,341	5,358,877	1,283,158	1,946,306	486,441	8,101,900
Pennsylvania	5,640,789	3,808,668	742,622	1,089,499	181,507	5,459,281
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,433,179	4,135,873	761,820	535,486	234,408	5,198,771
Indiana	2,899,985	2,073,114	433,733	393,138	149,327	2,750,658
Michigan	4,261,151	3,329,624	497,169	434,359	281,381 *	3,979,770
Ohio	4,859,402	2,953,597	740,266	1,165,539	256,256	4,603,146
Wisconsin	2,690,881	2,003,892	324,052	362,937	174,383	2,516,498
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,457,010	977,581	185,071	294,358	69,216 *	1,387,794
Kansas	1,195,225	849,382	222,091	123,753	67,740	1,127,485
Minnesota	2,799,958	1,831,980	388,596	579,382	128,367	2,671,590
Missouri	2,670,966	1,848,052	495,223	327,691	148,217	2,522,749
Nebraska	896,206	668,243	121,924	106,039	69,559	826,648
North Dakota	355,505	240,006	52,059	63,440	19,539 *	335,966
South Dakota	390,474	238,799	48,477	103,198	29,583	360,891
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	447,901	319,384	66,147	62,370	30,617	417,285
District of Columbia	544,529	214,955	71,876	257,698	21,533	522,996
Florida	9,465,885	7,266,253	1,248,247	951,384	543,925	8,921,959
Georgia	4,260,754	3,085,257	715,268	460,229	216,412	4,044,342
Maryland	2,501,832	1,831,653	413,067	257,112	125,396	2,376,435
North Carolina	4,440,182	2,951,408	701,313	787,461	170,947	4,269,234
South Carolina	1,888,373	1,216,966	334,099	337,308	110,297	1,778,076
Virginia	3,542,467	2,620,411	563,531	358,525	170,411	3,372,056
West Virginia	578,836	345,909	114,628	118,299	--	552,399
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,684,677	1,300,039	247,043	137,595	51,772	1,632,905
Kentucky	1,687,621	1,073,989	362,396	251,236	87,381	1,600,239
Mississippi	922,973	609,568	177,977	135,428	39,558	883,415
Tennessee	2,945,912	1,548,481	996,742	400,689	122,750	2,823,163
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,184,910	648,788	243,924	292,198 *	78,733	1,106,177
Louisiana	1,607,111	1,144,140	322,518	140,454	107,798	1,499,314
Oklahoma	1,356,846	957,526	238,829	160,492	69,142	1,287,704
Texas	12,078,740	8,495,123	2,463,702	1,119,916	800,421	11,278,319
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,185,150	2,438,868	442,502	303,780	190,835	2,994,315
Colorado	2,579,491	1,690,604	544,203	344,684	169,934	2,409,557
Idaho	703,097	443,149	194,169 *	65,779 *	45,842	657,256
Montana	441,907	292,224	69,175	80,508	31,166	410,741
Nevada	1,310,578	993,548	259,002	--	69,902	1,240,676
New Mexico	614,170	368,254	115,165	130,751 *	34,963	579,207
Utah	1,592,154	1,228,165	291,418	--	123,308	1,468,847
Wyoming	223,680	172,589	31,622	19,469	14,164	209,516
Pacific:						
Alaska	286,584	183,595	46,939	56,051	15,714	270,870
California	16,182,981	11,656,942	2,698,728	1,827,312	1,190,067	14,992,915
Hawaii	521,215	354,639	97,772 *	68,804	40,148 *	481,067
Oregon	1,713,097	1,083,393	333,767	295,938	74,772	1,638,325
Washington	3,114,523	2,147,367	602,261	364,895	233,341	2,881,182

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.1 Standard errors for number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	2,108,684	2,043,677	772,910	800,110	292,563	2,114,097
New England:						
Connecticut	93,295	57,108	38,350	92,171	15,352	93,486
Maine	33,745	29,533	12,643	26,856	9,654	33,859
Massachusetts	317,606	216,843	213,407	215,615	43,661 *	316,407
New Hampshire	42,712	27,562	20,005	40,648	7,155	43,168
Rhode Island	24,186	20,698	13,151	19,052	8,082	24,119
Vermont	12,352	12,911	6,145	9,400	2,738	12,486
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	286,362	177,898	121,889	266,426 *	52,472	288,846
New York	535,347	525,542	160,538	244,523	68,113	538,388
Pennsylvania	260,295	274,130	111,705	141,028	39,203	261,548
East North Central:						
Illinois	249,995	261,619	130,725	80,183	46,499	250,369
Indiana	169,141	166,038	81,936	87,393	32,031	170,954
Michigan	544,062	550,317	80,808	75,301	85,805 *	542,192
Ohio	210,169	185,422	114,234	165,711	50,339	214,130
Wisconsin	161,256	153,558	48,304	90,862	33,342	163,290
West North Central:						
Iowa	95,554	94,938	24,258	59,596	21,391 *	96,422
Kansas	79,561	79,867	32,184	27,876	13,160	80,060
Minnesota	199,687	188,621	83,148	119,742	27,726	200,681
Missouri	154,607	140,243	103,935	76,188	33,288	155,368
Nebraska	39,096	42,249	18,800	22,202	15,296	39,361
North Dakota	16,384	17,089	8,319	7,555	6,482 *	16,002
South Dakota	17,426	16,723	6,862	13,592	4,741	17,981
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	45,796	48,138	9,034	10,960	6,644	46,307
District of Columbia	32,669	20,077	11,138	32,390	5,756	33,078
Florida	1,292,655	1,294,504	210,181	247,903	79,598	1,294,488
Georgia	230,356	232,033	142,538	89,587	42,296	232,733
Maryland	211,102	219,844	69,559	47,189	26,454	212,260
North Carolina	260,064	252,525	137,242	166,550	35,144	262,467
South Carolina	134,215	101,913	77,592	87,308	20,418	135,164
Virginia	205,701	210,818	117,332	85,566	42,538	207,051
West Virginia	45,981	39,000	23,702	23,230	--	45,230
East South Central:						
Alabama	250,881	250,921	47,129	34,806	12,214	251,132
Kentucky	151,734	147,253	50,886	57,677	18,933	152,068
Mississippi	44,869	42,149	38,036	25,068	9,766	45,119
Tennessee	149,708	119,982	134,701	77,948	32,366	149,915
West South Central:						
Arkansas	100,505	62,148	45,353	90,949 *	14,972	101,149
Louisiana	139,439	141,241	46,517	30,088	24,989	139,129
Oklahoma	73,724	71,735	32,004	42,530	14,456	74,667
Texas	516,498	480,859	321,514	299,232	117,757	520,334
Mountain:						
Arizona	436,735	434,701	121,776	80,026	50,753	436,249
Colorado	140,860	129,158	77,625	96,012	31,760	142,813
Idaho	67,773	32,102	62,620 *	22,187 *	9,304	68,018
Montana	35,410	35,931	9,303	10,809	5,578	35,627
Nevada	79,706	83,260	42,590	--	15,751	81,288
New Mexico	44,654	25,935	16,127	40,532 *	8,668	44,739
Utah	125,508	128,666	41,694	--	24,078	125,558
Wyoming	12,280	13,258	4,768	4,134	2,452	12,532
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,275	15,227	8,027	15,491	3,396	20,365
California	872,993	822,801	384,796	301,912	135,260	875,678
Hawaii	32,886	27,528	29,461 *	17,691	15,938 *	34,493
Oregon	117,850	117,660	45,687	48,336	15,972	118,307
Washington	161,730	159,398	97,203	102,097	69,226	155,137

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	138,575,748	68.7%	17.0%	14.3%	5.6%	94.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,464,809	52.0%	21.0%	27.0%	4.7%	95.3%
Maine	570,609	65.8%	12.4%	21.8%	8.2%	91.8%
Massachusetts	3,624,291	56.6%	23.3%	20.1%	3.5% *	96.5%
New Hampshire	606,889	51.7%	24.0%	24.3%	5.8%	94.2%
Rhode Island	456,406	63.5%	12.4%	24.1%	6.4%	93.6%
Vermont	256,862	62.5%	15.2%	22.2%	4.7%	95.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,848,632	57.8%	21.6%	20.6%	5.0%	95.0%
New York	8,588,341	62.4%	14.9%	22.7%	5.7%	94.3%
Pennsylvania	5,640,789	67.5%	13.2%	19.3%	3.2%	96.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,433,179	76.1%	14.0%	9.9%	4.3%	95.7%
Indiana	2,899,985	71.5%	15.0%	13.6%	5.1%	94.9%
Michigan	4,261,151	78.1%	11.7%	10.2%	6.6% *	93.4%
Ohio	4,859,402	60.8%	15.2%	24.0%	5.3%	94.7%
Wisconsin	2,690,881	74.5%	12.0%	13.5%	6.5%	93.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,457,010	67.1%	12.7%	20.2%	4.8% *	95.2%
Kansas	1,195,225	71.1%	18.6%	10.4%	5.7%	94.3%
Minnesota	2,799,958	65.4%	13.9%	20.7%	4.6%	95.4%
Missouri	2,670,966	69.2%	18.5%	12.3%	5.5%	94.5%
Nebraska	896,206	74.6%	13.6%	11.8%	7.8%	92.2%
North Dakota	355,505	67.5%	14.6%	17.8%	5.5% *	94.5%
South Dakota	390,474	61.2%	12.4%	26.4%	7.6%	92.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	447,901	71.3%	14.8%	13.9%	6.8%	93.2%
District of Columbia	544,529	39.5%	13.2%	47.3%	4.0%	96.0%
Florida	9,465,885	76.8%	13.2%	10.1%	5.7%	94.3%
Georgia	4,260,754	72.4%	16.8%	10.8%	5.1%	94.9%
Maryland	2,501,832	73.2%	16.5%	10.3%	5.0%	95.0%
North Carolina	4,440,182	66.5%	15.8%	17.7%	3.9%	96.1%
South Carolina	1,888,373	64.4%	17.7%	17.9%	5.8%	94.2%
Virginia	3,542,467	74.0%	15.9%	10.1%	4.8%	95.2%
West Virginia	578,836	59.8%	19.8%	20.4%	4.6% *	95.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,684,677	77.2%	14.7%	8.2%	3.1%	96.9%
Kentucky	1,687,621	63.6%	21.5%	14.9%	5.2%	94.8%
Mississippi	922,973	66.0%	19.3%	14.7%	4.3%	95.7%
Tennessee	2,945,912	52.6%	33.8%	13.6%	4.2%	95.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,184,910	54.8%	20.6%	24.7%	6.6%	93.4%
Louisiana	1,607,111	71.2%	20.1%	8.7%	6.7%	93.3%
Oklahoma	1,356,846	70.6%	17.6%	11.8%	5.1%	94.9%
Texas	12,078,740	70.3%	20.4%	9.3%	6.6%	93.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3,185,150	76.6%	13.9%	9.5%	6.0%	94.0%
Colorado	2,579,491	65.5%	21.1%	13.4%	6.6%	93.4%
Idaho	703,097	63.0%	27.6%	9.4% *	6.5%	93.5%
Montana	441,907	66.1%	15.7%	18.2%	7.1%	92.9%
Nevada	1,310,578	75.8%	19.8%	4.4%	5.3%	94.7%
New Mexico	614,170	60.0%	18.8%	21.3%	5.7%	94.3%
Utah	1,592,154	77.1%	18.3%	4.6% *	7.7%	92.3%
Wyoming	223,680	77.2%	14.1%	8.7%	6.3%	93.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	286,584	64.1%	16.4%	19.6%	5.5%	94.5%
California	16,182,981	72.0%	16.7%	11.3%	7.4%	92.6%
Hawaii	521,215	68.0%	18.8%	13.2%	7.7% *	92.3%
Oregon	1,713,097	63.2%	19.5%	17.3%	4.4%	95.6%
Washington	3,114,523	68.9%	19.3%	11.7%	7.5%	92.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VI.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	2,108,684	0.77%	0.57%	0.57%	0.22%	0.22%
New England:						
Connecticut	93,295	4.49%	2.75%	5.01%	1.07%	1.07%
Maine	33,745	4.27%	2.23%	4.15%	1.70%	1.70%
Massachusetts	317,606	5.98%	5.06%	5.27%	1.21% *	1.21%
New Hampshire	42,712	5.07%	3.26%	5.54%	1.24%	1.24%
Rhode Island	24,186	4.06%	2.71%	3.75%	1.74%	1.74%
Vermont	12,352	3.84%	2.36%	3.50%	1.08%	1.08%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	286,362	5.23%	3.31%	5.79%	1.40%	1.40%
New York	535,347	3.33%	2.00%	2.85%	0.86%	0.86%
Pennsylvania	260,295	3.06%	1.96%	2.52%	0.70%	0.70%
East North Central:						
Illinois	249,995	2.68%	2.34%	1.54%	0.86%	0.86%
Indiana	169,141	3.68%	2.75%	2.92%	1.13%	1.13%
Michigan	544,062	3.65%	2.35%	2.20%	2.10% *	2.10%
Ohio	210,169	3.31%	2.26%	3.03%	1.05%	1.05%
Wisconsin	161,256	3.44%	1.87%	3.16%	1.28%	1.28%
West North Central:						
Iowa	95,554	4.14%	1.82%	3.85%	1.48% *	1.48%
Kansas	79,561	3.40%	2.77%	2.33%	1.15%	1.15%
Minnesota	199,687	4.56%	2.95%	3.97%	1.03%	1.03%
Missouri	154,607	3.93%	3.53%	2.82%	1.26%	1.26%
Nebraska	39,096	3.04%	2.09%	2.44%	1.68%	1.68%
North Dakota	16,384	2.96%	2.28%	2.21%	1.78% *	1.78%
South Dakota	17,426	3.26%	1.82%	3.12%	1.25%	1.25%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	45,796	4.27%	2.47%	2.92%	1.64%	1.64%
District of Columbia	32,669	3.61%	2.24%	4.01%	1.08%	1.08%
Florida	1,292,655	4.32%	2.79%	2.82%	1.15%	1.15%
Georgia	230,356	3.58%	3.14%	2.16%	1.02%	1.02%
Maryland	211,102	3.76%	2.99%	2.09%	1.13%	1.13%
North Carolina	260,064	4.23%	2.97%	3.56%	0.82%	0.82%
South Carolina	134,215	4.73%	3.83%	4.06%	1.15%	1.15%
Virginia	205,701	3.76%	3.14%	2.46%	1.21%	1.21%
West Virginia	45,981	4.64%	3.77%	3.74%	2.04% *	2.04%
East South Central:						
Alabama	250,881	4.51%	3.40%	2.33%	0.86%	0.86%
Kentucky	151,734	4.53%	3.33%	3.36%	1.20%	1.20%
Mississippi	44,869	3.91%	3.72%	2.74%	1.06%	1.06%
Tennessee	149,708	3.78%	3.81%	2.58%	1.10%	1.10%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	100,505	5.62%	3.86%	6.25%	1.37%	1.37%
Louisiana	139,439	3.84%	3.15%	1.98%	1.60%	1.60%
Oklahoma	73,724	3.51%	2.40%	2.97%	1.09%	1.09%
Texas	516,498	3.04%	2.54%	2.37%	0.99%	0.99%
Mountain:						
Arizona	436,735	5.04%	4.01%	2.72%	1.74%	1.74%
Colorado	140,860	3.97%	2.94%	3.47%	1.27%	1.27%
Idaho	67,773	6.43%	6.82%	3.06% *	1.44%	1.44%
Montana	35,410	3.72%	2.37%	2.70%	1.36%	1.36%
Nevada	79,706	3.40%	3.24%	1.21%	1.25%	1.25%
New Mexico	44,654	4.77%	2.82%	5.42%	1.44%	1.44%
Utah	125,508	3.28%	2.89%	1.51% *	1.58%	1.58%
Wyoming	12,280	2.88%	2.25%	1.87%	1.15%	1.15%
Pacific:						
Alaska	20,275	4.65%	2.75%	4.67%	1.23%	1.23%
California	872,993	2.74%	2.27%	1.85%	0.90%	0.90%
Hawaii	32,886	5.08%	5.02%	3.37%	3.03% *	3.03%
Oregon	117,850	3.87%	2.80%	2.81%	0.97%	0.97%
Washington	161,730	3.83%	3.04%	3.14%	2.14%	2.14%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VI.B.2 Percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	84.9%	85.3%	76.5%	92.8%	45.9%	87.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	83.3%	84.3%	65.2%	95.4%	31.9% *	85.8%
Maine	81.8%	81.6%	63.3%	93.1%	48.6%	84.8%
Massachusetts	88.3%	86.9%	85.3%	95.9%	33.1% *	90.3%
New Hampshire	85.7%	87.0%	78.5%	89.8%	58.4%	87.3%
Rhode Island	85.1%	84.1%	68.0%	96.3%	43.3% *	87.9%
Vermont	76.4%	77.4%	59.2%	85.7%	38.2%	78.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	82.2%	80.6%	71.8%	97.5%	48.9%	83.9%
New York	85.3%	83.1%	77.8%	96.2%	40.6%	87.9%
Pennsylvania	86.6%	86.7%	74.4%	94.6%	32.4% *	88.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	86.6%	86.4%	86.9%	87.8%	48.2%	88.3%
Indiana	83.3%	84.9%	73.5%	85.8%	25.0% *	86.5%
Michigan	86.4%	88.7%	70.4%	87.1%	62.9%	88.1%
Ohio	83.8%	84.9%	69.0%	90.7%	54.4%	85.5%
Wisconsin	85.3%	89.6%	54.8%	88.4%	55.3%	87.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.3%	89.1%	72.7%	90.7%	51.7%	89.1%
Kansas	85.1%	91.2%	64.3%	80.2%	27.6% *	88.5%
Minnesota	84.9%	84.4%	73.5%	94.2%	27.4% *	87.7%
Missouri	86.3%	86.7%	76.5%	99.3%	49.2%	88.5%
Nebraska	79.3%	81.4%	65.0%	82.8%	35.6% *	83.0%
North Dakota	83.6%	87.7%	62.5%	85.4%	58.8%	85.0%
South Dakota	79.4%	77.2%	55.2%	95.9%	36.2%	82.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	84.9%	86.5%	76.5%	85.7%	55.4%	87.0%
District of Columbia	92.1%	86.5%	82.9%	99.5%	48.8%	93.9%
Florida	83.7%	83.3%	80.0%	91.4%	35.4%	86.6%
Georgia	82.3%	81.2%	80.6%	92.5%	33.9%	84.9%
Maryland	87.4%	87.4%	81.1%	97.0%	52.7%	89.2%
North Carolina	82.3%	81.2%	79.8%	88.7%	34.3% *	84.3%
South Carolina	80.0%	76.5%	82.0%	90.9%	48.0%	82.0%
Virginia	88.6%	89.9%	82.0%	90.3%	68.8%	89.7%
West Virginia	86.0%	85.8%	80.2%	92.4%	80.1%	86.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	88.9%	89.1%	86.5%	91.6%	38.2% *	90.5%
Kentucky	85.7%	85.7%	80.2%	93.8%	30.0% *	88.7%
Mississippi	84.4%	85.4%	79.5%	86.0%	30.2% *	86.8%
Tennessee	84.3%	85.8%	79.7%	90.0%	37.1% *	86.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	83.3%	80.4%	77.0%	94.9%	25.6% *	87.4%
Louisiana	80.6%	82.0%	75.3%	81.1%	14.7% *	85.3%
Oklahoma	84.7%	87.4%	70.0%	90.5%	45.3%	86.8%
Texas	84.7%	87.8%	71.3%	90.8%	53.2%	86.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	87.7%	87.2%	88.5%	89.9%	61.4%	89.3%
Colorado	84.7%	83.9%	78.5%	98.5%	57.3%	86.6%
Idaho	75.7%	76.5%	71.0%	84.6%	42.6%	78.0%
Montana	71.6%	73.5%	49.1%	83.8%	41.1%	73.9%
Nevada	87.6%	86.2%	92.4%	91.7%	53.5%	89.6%
New Mexico	79.1%	78.3%	61.0%	97.1%	33.9% *	81.8%
Utah	82.1%	84.9%	66.5%	97.4%	41.5%	85.5%
Wyoming	68.6%	68.9%	58.6%	81.7%	25.2% *	71.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	70.4%	73.6%	48.5%	77.9%	19.6% *	73.3%
California	86.8%	87.1%	79.6%	95.0%	51.2%	89.6%
Hawaii	93.1%	92.4%	95.8%	92.9%	87.1%	93.6%
Oregon	82.8%	82.7%	71.8%	95.7%	47.4%	84.5%
Washington	83.4%	83.4%	75.0%	97.2%	41.5% *	86.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees in establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.33%	0.43%	1.01%	0.53%	1.99%	0.32%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.82%	2.36%	5.64%	2.58%	12.13% *	1.77%
Maine	2.13%	2.78%	8.04%	3.07%	10.72%	2.05%
Massachusetts	1.84%	2.42%	5.73%	1.98%	14.57% *	1.57%
New Hampshire	1.79%	2.48%	4.43%	4.06%	10.25%	1.78%
Rhode Island	1.99%	2.41%	10.52%	1.66%	14.36% *	1.85%
Vermont	2.04%	2.88%	7.23%	4.08%	11.25%	2.05%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.12%	2.76%	5.80%	1.89%	14.34%	2.12%
New York	1.36%	2.15%	3.93%	1.39%	7.45%	1.27%
Pennsylvania	1.52%	2.14%	5.13%	1.72%	10.72% *	1.51%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.31%	1.66%	3.22%	3.91%	10.26%	1.28%
Indiana	1.75%	2.24%	6.03%	4.69%	9.69% *	1.62%
Michigan	2.20%	2.46%	6.15%	4.27%	12.08%	2.17%
Ohio	1.48%	1.96%	5.92%	2.95%	9.78%	1.50%
Wisconsin	1.56%	1.55%	7.33%	4.76%	9.55%	1.53%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.43%	1.76%	5.79%	2.90%	15.39%	1.38%
Kansas	1.77%	1.65%	6.54%	6.20%	8.57% *	1.62%
Minnesota	1.77%	2.41%	7.35%	2.03%	10.22% *	1.63%
Missouri	1.77%	2.07%	6.67%	0.72%	11.58%	1.64%
Nebraska	1.81%	2.25%	6.87%	5.68%	11.02% *	1.66%
North Dakota	1.78%	2.03%	7.20%	5.22%	15.29%	1.77%
South Dakota	1.84%	2.62%	7.19%	1.61%	8.86%	1.83%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.21%	2.72%	5.56%	5.39%	10.84%	2.14%
District of Columbia	1.28%	2.69%	5.55%	0.34%	14.00%	1.18%
Florida	2.47%	3.17%	5.70%	3.39%	7.89%	2.22%
Georgia	2.44%	3.22%	5.34%	2.79%	10.07%	2.50%
Maryland	1.68%	2.06%	5.47%	1.63%	10.65%	1.62%
North Carolina	1.91%	2.57%	5.63%	4.06%	11.73% *	1.93%
South Carolina	2.34%	3.28%	5.15%	3.58%	9.87%	2.40%
Virginia	1.44%	1.74%	5.06%	3.93%	10.02%	1.44%
West Virginia	1.59%	2.24%	5.15%	2.68%	10.62%	1.64%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.00%	2.50%	4.27%	4.34%	12.93% *	1.86%
Kentucky	1.80%	2.54%	4.52%	2.59%	10.76% *	1.61%
Mississippi	1.76%	2.28%	5.67%	4.97%	12.69% *	1.70%
Tennessee	2.41%	4.22%	3.69%	3.39%	15.36% *	2.49%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.89%	2.64%	5.46%	2.26%	10.49% *	1.64%
Louisiana	2.44%	3.12%	5.22%	7.30%	7.67% *	2.08%
Oklahoma	1.69%	1.72%	6.25%	4.10%	10.85%	1.65%
Texas	1.17%	1.23%	4.66%	3.72%	7.38%	1.17%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.03%	2.63%	4.31%	5.08%	11.33%	1.95%
Colorado	1.50%	2.00%	4.56%	0.98%	8.83%	1.55%
Idaho	2.91%	2.75%	9.92%	7.00%	11.27%	2.91%
Montana	2.95%	3.97%	7.14%	4.07%	9.40%	2.99%
Nevada	1.36%	1.81%	2.33%	4.99%	11.18%	1.29%
New Mexico	2.27%	2.71%	6.60%	1.58%	13.55% *	2.20%
Utah	2.08%	2.07%	6.75%	1.85%	9.73%	1.84%
Wyoming	2.57%	3.28%	7.13%	6.26%	8.57% *	2.69%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.78%	3.29%	8.94%	7.74%	12.14% *	2.81%
California	0.96%	1.18%	3.57%	1.57%	5.79%	0.88%
Hawaii	2.13%	2.86%	2.20%	5.84%	6.32%	2.29%
Oregon	1.92%	2.65%	5.40%	1.78%	11.08%	1.92%
Washington	1.85%	2.34%	5.89%	1.79%	16.57% *	1.80%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.a Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	78.8%	80.5%	73.4%	76.6%	76.4%	78.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	77.1%	82.8%	68.9%	71.6%	--	77.2%
Maine	79.9%	81.3%	64.2%	82.2%	58.6%	81.0%
Massachusetts	76.6%	85.2%	53.3%	78.8%	--	76.6%
New Hampshire	77.7%	81.2%	64.6%	81.9%	69.1%	78.0%
Rhode Island	72.6%	77.9%	55.9%	66.4%	--	72.8%
Vermont	77.0%	80.2%	63.3%	75.3%	--	77.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	77.7%	80.5%	78.1%	71.0%	82.4%	77.6%
New York	73.9%	75.1%	78.4%	68.9%	91.4%	73.5%
Pennsylvania	77.0%	78.0%	68.0%	78.7%	--	77.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	78.6%	78.5%	78.7%	79.1%	85.8%	78.4%
Indiana	79.5%	80.8%	74.2%	77.9%	93.7%	79.3%
Michigan	80.5%	81.0%	72.4%	84.0%	76.3%	80.7%
Ohio	75.6%	76.2%	70.2%	77.0%	66.4%	75.9%
Wisconsin	81.9%	84.3%	69.8%	75.1%	80.0%	81.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	80.1%	82.3%	75.4%	75.3%	98.9%	79.6%
Kansas	77.4%	78.3%	75.2%	73.8%	64.9%	77.6%
Minnesota	70.2%	69.1%	64.0%	76.6%	--	70.3%
Missouri	76.4%	77.8%	67.2%	80.2%	63.8%	76.8%
Nebraska	79.0%	83.2%	82.0%	50.3%	90.1%	78.6%
North Dakota	76.3%	77.4%	76.6%	72.0%	89.1%	75.8%
South Dakota	78.3%	77.9%	86.6%	76.7%	75.8%	78.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	81.8%	82.9%	76.5%	81.6%	81.7%	81.9%
District of Columbia	83.4%	82.9%	84.6%	83.6%	88.3%	83.3%
Florida	87.1%	88.5%	84.2%	81.0%	84.8%	87.2%
Georgia	78.9%	82.3%	63.8%	79.9%	90.2%	78.7%
Maryland	78.4%	79.0%	75.1%	78.9%	82.6%	78.3%
North Carolina	80.5%	81.9%	72.9%	81.4%	--	80.5%
South Carolina	78.3%	79.0%	78.5%	75.7%	79.5%	78.2%
Virginia	86.8%	87.8%	86.9%	79.2%	85.6%	86.8%
West Virginia	82.1%	83.2%	82.6%	78.4%	86.6%	81.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	82.7%	86.4%	76.1%	59.4%	--	82.8%
Kentucky	80.6%	81.4%	77.8%	81.3%	90.7%	80.4%
Mississippi	81.3%	82.5%	81.4%	75.8%	--	81.5%
Tennessee	75.9%	75.7%	71.7%	86.0%	--	76.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	83.3%	84.4%	82.1%	82.1%	83.8%	83.3%
Louisiana	77.3%	77.9%	75.4%	77.2%	--	77.5%
Oklahoma	80.8%	83.8%	61.6%	85.4%	82.6%	80.7%
Texas	77.3%	79.1%	73.5%	70.8%	72.2%	77.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	81.8%	85.2%	66.9%	76.7%	62.0%	82.7%
Colorado	76.2%	76.7%	73.5%	77.7%	82.9%	75.9%
Idaho	76.1%	79.1%	62.5%	90.9%	82.6%	75.8%
Montana	80.2%	82.1%	73.9%	77.2%	73.7%	80.4%
Nevada	75.3%	76.1%	69.6%	86.7%	75.4%	75.3%
New Mexico	77.3%	74.6%	83.1%	80.1%	--	77.7%
Utah	69.3%	67.8%	78.7%	--	69.1%	69.3%
Wyoming	72.4%	74.2%	70.0%	61.5%	96.7%	71.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	81.4%	81.8%	72.8%	84.5%	--	82.0%
California	79.6%	81.1%	76.0%	75.5%	77.2%	79.7%
Hawaii	78.0%	75.7%	83.7%	81.1%	75.8%	78.1%
Oregon	80.9%	83.6%	72.5%	79.4%	80.0%	80.9%
Washington	76.1%	77.6%	64.0%	84.0%	--	77.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.48%	0.55%	1.37%	1.09%	2.22%	0.49%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.53%	2.70%	4.65%	6.62%	--	2.56%
Maine	2.32%	3.21%	8.00%	1.51%	7.26%	2.37%
Massachusetts	3.91%	2.82%	10.25%	2.11%	--	3.95%
New Hampshire	2.42%	2.96%	6.64%	1.98%	8.94%	2.49%
Rhode Island	2.76%	3.26%	8.39%	5.27%	--	2.83%
Vermont	2.15%	2.72%	7.96%	2.85%	--	2.19%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.22%	2.97%	5.53%	9.22%	4.17%	3.31%
New York	2.08%	2.85%	5.82%	3.21%	7.10%	2.14%
Pennsylvania	1.94%	2.46%	7.27%	3.26%	--	1.95%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.01%	2.43%	5.16%	3.70%	6.11%	2.05%
Indiana	2.11%	2.61%	5.63%	4.17%	4.58%	2.14%
Michigan	2.64%	3.14%	6.88%	2.11%	7.19%	2.74%
Ohio	2.04%	2.92%	5.41%	3.07%	9.66%	2.09%
Wisconsin	1.93%	2.26%	6.78%	4.46%	8.95%	1.96%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.23%	2.63%	5.94%	4.60%	0.54%	2.30%
Kansas	2.17%	2.41%	6.43%	7.51%	9.16%	2.21%
Minnesota	4.32%	6.04%	10.23%	4.41%	--	4.38%
Missouri	2.63%	3.07%	9.61%	3.53%	9.01%	2.69%
Nebraska	2.54%	2.21%	6.82%	9.50%	4.34%	2.62%
North Dakota	2.35%	2.83%	7.50%	4.95%	6.81%	2.40%
South Dakota	2.11%	3.32%	3.69%	2.07%	9.74%	2.16%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.11%	4.12%	4.81%	3.23%	4.66%	3.25%
District of Columbia	3.07%	4.26%	4.95%	5.04%	4.97%	3.13%
Florida	1.55%	1.77%	3.84%	3.41%	5.29%	1.58%
Georgia	2.32%	2.38%	7.63%	4.18%	8.94%	2.35%
Maryland	2.79%	3.45%	6.96%	5.51%	7.58%	2.87%
North Carolina	2.49%	2.73%	6.94%	6.91%	--	2.52%
South Carolina	2.04%	2.72%	4.96%	3.25%	10.62%	2.08%
Virginia	1.76%	2.19%	2.85%	3.50%	5.50%	1.82%
West Virginia	2.23%	2.95%	4.57%	4.57%	8.62%	2.30%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.20%	2.90%	8.99%	10.02%	--	3.22%
Kentucky	2.65%	3.87%	3.84%	2.55%	2.93%	2.71%
Mississippi	2.22%	2.91%	3.95%	6.12%	--	2.24%
Tennessee	2.71%	3.73%	5.48%	3.80%	--	2.68%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.02%	2.73%	5.29%	3.66%	4.64%	2.06%
Louisiana	3.04%	3.80%	6.74%	5.26%	--	3.07%
Oklahoma	1.98%	2.01%	6.72%	2.94%	9.94%	2.01%
Texas	2.16%	2.39%	5.61%	8.92%	9.11%	2.21%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.24%	3.43%	5.48%	7.73%	11.86%	3.20%
Colorado	3.64%	5.37%	3.87%	5.52%	8.54%	3.78%
Idaho	3.36%	2.85%	5.11%	2.19%	5.83%	3.46%
Montana	2.79%	3.64%	5.52%	3.94%	7.60%	2.87%
Nevada	3.10%	3.75%	6.44%	3.89%	12.95%	3.20%
New Mexico	2.25%	3.10%	4.74%	4.53%	--	2.22%
Utah	5.41%	6.53%	5.27%	--	7.70%	5.61%
Wyoming	2.88%	3.42%	8.38%	6.09%	2.53%	2.91%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.42%	3.03%	9.44%	2.68%	--	2.36%
California	1.65%	1.59%	5.69%	5.75%	6.15%	1.70%
Hawaii	2.52%	3.12%	5.00%	4.42%	5.90%	2.70%
Oregon	2.26%	2.79%	5.91%	3.81%	5.50%	2.32%
Washington	3.26%	3.54%	9.92%	2.78%	--	3.05%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.a.(1) Percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	68.8%	68.5%	67.6%	71.3%	59.7%	69.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	68.4%	65.9%	67.0%	74.2%	--	68.9%
Maine	71.3%	69.2%	66.6%	78.1%	52.0%	72.0%
Massachusetts	66.2%	64.4%	70.5%	68.0%	--	66.1%
New Hampshire	68.5%	67.0%	64.4%	74.2%	63.2%	68.6%
Rhode Island	64.1%	63.1%	51.1%	70.9%	--	65.0%
Vermont	65.6%	64.6%	76.7%	63.8%	--	65.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	67.3%	66.3%	66.0%	71.0%	67.9%	67.3%
New York	61.5%	62.3%	62.4%	58.7%	59.2%	61.5%
Pennsylvania	70.5%	69.6%	67.1%	75.0%	--	70.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	70.4%	69.8%	77.6%	65.1%	77.8%	70.3%
Indiana	72.7%	72.3%	73.7%	74.2%	--	72.8%
Michigan	69.2%	69.0%	66.5%	72.9%	--	69.6%
Ohio	68.5%	68.3%	66.5%	70.0%	68.7%	68.5%
Wisconsin	67.3%	69.9%	68.7%	50.0%	51.8%	67.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	65.7%	67.9%	55.4%	62.9%	--	66.1%
Kansas	71.9%	73.7%	55.8%	80.7%	79.7%	71.8%
Minnesota	63.7%	63.8%	52.1%	68.4%	--	63.9%
Missouri	65.5%	67.3%	41.3% *	80.6%	69.1%	65.4%
Nebraska	70.4%	71.5%	67.6%	62.8%	61.7%	70.7%
North Dakota	74.1%	71.7%	79.5%	80.6%	79.4%	73.9%
South Dakota	68.7%	65.3%	73.5%	73.7%	56.7%	69.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	67.7%	67.0%	66.8%	72.1%	53.2%	68.4%
District of Columbia	75.4%	69.0%	73.7%	80.4%	87.4%	75.2%
Florida	64.5%	63.1%	64.4%	75.0%	54.4%	64.7%
Georgia	67.5%	65.0%	74.5%	75.0%	--	67.3%
Maryland	65.2%	64.9%	61.1%	72.6%	56.0%	65.5%
North Carolina	70.8%	71.6%	73.2%	66.5%	--	71.2%
South Carolina	71.3%	67.7%	75.6%	78.9%	44.3%	72.3%
Virginia	66.7%	67.0%	65.1%	66.4%	83.3%	66.1%
West Virginia	65.3%	66.6%	62.1%	64.2%	--	65.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	71.3%	72.8%	62.9%	70.4%	--	71.6%
Kentucky	70.0%	70.6%	68.1%	70.0%	--	70.3%
Mississippi	68.9%	67.4%	70.5%	74.6%	--	69.0%
Tennessee	69.9%	70.7%	66.9%	72.7%	69.6%	69.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	73.5%	72.3%	78.9%	72.1%	93.2%	73.1%
Louisiana	67.3%	68.2%	62.6%	70.1%	--	67.4%
Oklahoma	69.7%	68.4%	73.1%	74.4%	58.1%	70.0%
Texas	67.9%	66.5%	71.7%	72.6%	57.0%	68.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	73.2%	73.3%	71.4%	74.4%	38.1%	74.4%
Colorado	70.3%	71.3%	64.1%	73.2%	46.2%	71.5%
Idaho	73.8%	75.5%	66.6%	76.7%	--	74.1%
Montana	77.2%	81.0%	68.3%	68.4%	72.3%	77.4%
Nevada	71.4%	72.2%	64.8%	83.2%	70.9%	71.4%
New Mexico	62.3%	60.5%	58.0%	68.5%	--	62.9%
Utah	72.0%	71.4%	73.7%	74.9%	67.3%	72.2%
Wyoming	70.0%	69.8%	68.3%	73.9%	--	70.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	68.1%	68.2%	42.1%	79.5%	--	68.4%
California	71.8%	71.6%	68.7%	76.9%	56.5%	72.5%
Hawaii	75.1%	72.9%	77.9%	81.8%	82.5%	74.6%
Oregon	78.8%	80.4%	71.4%	79.1%	56.3%	79.4%
Washington	73.5%	71.7%	69.2%	85.6%	--	73.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.B.2.a.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.51%	0.65%	1.14%	0.97%	2.07%	0.52%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.37%	2.61%	3.80%	4.94%	--	2.35%
Maine	1.85%	2.53%	4.93%	2.36%	8.03%	1.86%
Massachusetts	2.20%	2.75%	6.23%	3.08%	--	2.22%
New Hampshire	1.81%	2.91%	4.89%	1.60%	5.16%	1.86%
Rhode Island	2.65%	3.59%	6.49%	2.36%	--	2.66%
Vermont	1.87%	2.52%	4.25%	3.55%	--	1.90%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.22%	2.56%	4.88%	6.63%	6.19%	2.28%
New York	1.97%	2.29%	4.99%	4.56%	9.21%	2.01%
Pennsylvania	1.72%	2.14%	6.18%	3.16%	--	1.73%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.35%	2.87%	4.54%	2.81%	5.98%	2.40%
Indiana	1.84%	2.33%	4.22%	2.18%	--	1.87%
Michigan	2.11%	2.47%	6.31%	3.59%	--	2.23%
Ohio	1.47%	1.71%	4.02%	3.50%	6.92%	1.50%
Wisconsin	2.95%	2.76%	8.40%	9.99%	9.51%	3.04%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.64%	1.94%	5.10%	4.10%	--	1.67%
Kansas	2.18%	1.92%	8.78%	4.39%	8.13%	2.21%
Minnesota	2.45%	2.99%	12.61%	4.13%	--	2.48%
Missouri	4.17%	3.73%	14.04% *	2.89%	6.99%	4.27%
Nebraska	1.37%	1.40%	5.07%	3.13%	7.86%	1.39%
North Dakota	1.62%	2.06%	2.87%	1.82%	5.17%	1.67%
South Dakota	1.75%	2.69%	3.15%	1.55%	8.11%	1.78%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.67%	1.79%	6.67%	3.73%	9.65%	1.71%
District of Columbia	1.83%	3.25%	3.73%	2.47%	6.44%	1.85%
Florida	3.83%	4.71%	4.79%	4.00%	10.74%	3.92%
Georgia	2.36%	2.84%	4.69%	5.86%	--	2.40%
Maryland	1.70%	1.93%	5.68%	4.19%	7.73%	1.73%
North Carolina	2.61%	2.64%	3.96%	9.04%	--	2.62%
South Carolina	1.93%	2.13%	5.75%	1.64%	7.80%	1.91%
Virginia	2.32%	2.83%	4.93%	5.37%	4.76%	2.40%
West Virginia	3.25%	4.97%	3.90%	4.01%	--	3.34%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.31%	3.61%	7.38%	4.79%	--	3.30%
Kentucky	2.23%	3.18%	3.24%	2.81%	--	2.24%
Mississippi	1.64%	1.86%	4.42%	5.51%	--	1.66%
Tennessee	1.72%	1.97%	4.40%	2.72%	3.51%	1.74%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.12%	3.46%	4.04%	2.07%	4.84%	2.15%
Louisiana	3.21%	4.22%	4.44%	5.40%	--	3.23%
Oklahoma	2.04%	2.54%	4.40%	3.66%	8.17%	2.08%
Texas	1.87%	2.24%	3.75%	5.20%	6.07%	1.92%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.20%	6.35%	8.21%	3.17%	7.24%	5.13%
Colorado	1.86%	2.23%	3.43%	5.60%	7.76%	1.83%
Idaho	1.82%	2.15%	3.43%	1.27%	--	1.86%
Montana	2.07%	2.29%	4.69%	3.03%	6.35%	2.12%
Nevada	2.43%	2.79%	5.37%	4.18%	9.97%	2.49%
New Mexico	3.01%	2.98%	6.10%	8.83%	--	3.02%
Utah	2.19%	2.61%	4.42%	6.46%	9.00%	2.24%
Wyoming	2.35%	2.65%	7.42%	5.59%	--	2.41%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.10%	3.61%	7.63%	4.05%	--	3.11%
California	1.42%	1.68%	4.55%	2.31%	7.22%	1.44%
Hawaii	2.10%	3.04%	2.25%	3.06%	5.02%	2.22%
Oregon	2.24%	2.94%	5.29%	2.99%	6.68%	2.25%
Washington	2.42%	3.12%	6.23%	1.72%	--	2.43%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.b Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	54.2%	55.1%	49.6%	54.6%	45.7%	54.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	52.8%	54.6%	46.1%	53.1%	--	53.2%
Maine	56.9%	56.2%	42.7%	64.2%	30.5%	58.3%
Massachusetts	50.7%	54.9%	37.6%	53.6%	--	50.7%
New Hampshire	53.2%	54.4%	41.6%	60.8%	43.7%	53.6%
Rhode Island	46.5%	49.1%	28.6%	47.1%	--	47.3%
Vermont	50.5%	51.8%	48.5%	48.1%	--	50.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	52.3%	53.3%	51.5%	50.4%	--	52.2%
New York	45.4%	46.8%	48.9%	40.4%	54.1%	45.2%
Pennsylvania	54.3%	54.3%	45.7%	59.1%	--	54.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	55.3%	54.8%	61.1%	51.5%	66.7%	55.1%
Indiana	57.8%	58.4%	54.7%	57.8%	--	57.7%
Michigan	55.7%	55.9%	48.1%	61.2%	--	56.2%
Ohio	51.8%	52.0%	46.7%	53.8%	--	52.0%
Wisconsin	55.1%	58.9%	47.9%	37.6%	41.4%	55.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	52.6%	55.9%	41.8%	47.4%	--	52.6%
Kansas	55.6%	57.7%	42.0%	59.5%	--	55.7%
Minnesota	44.7%	44.1%	33.4%	52.4%	--	44.9%
Missouri	50.1%	52.4%	27.8%	64.6%	44.1%	50.3%
Nebraska	55.6%	59.5%	55.4%	31.6%	55.6%	55.6%
North Dakota	56.6%	55.5%	60.9%	58.1%	--	56.0%
South Dakota	53.8%	50.8%	63.7%	56.6%	--	54.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	55.4%	55.6%	51.1%	58.8%	43.5%	56.0%
District of Columbia	63.0%	57.2%	62.4%	67.2%	77.2%	62.7%
Florida	56.2%	55.8%	54.3%	60.7%	46.1%	56.4%
Georgia	53.3%	53.5%	47.6%	59.9%	--	53.0%
Maryland	51.1%	51.3%	45.8%	57.3%	46.3%	51.3%
North Carolina	57.0%	58.6%	53.3%	54.2%	--	57.3%
South Carolina	55.8%	53.5%	59.4%	59.7%	--	56.6%
Virginia	57.9%	58.9%	56.6%	52.6%	71.3%	57.4%
West Virginia	53.6%	55.4%	51.3%	50.4%	--	54.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	59.0%	62.9%	47.9%	41.8%	36.5%	59.3%
Kentucky	56.5%	57.5%	53.0%	56.9%	--	56.5%
Mississippi	56.1%	55.6%	57.4%	56.6%	--	56.3%
Tennessee	53.1%	53.6%	48.0%	62.5%	--	53.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	61.2%	61.0%	64.8%	59.2%	78.2%	60.9%
Louisiana	52.1%	53.1%	47.2%	54.1%	--	52.2%
Oklahoma	56.3%	57.3%	45.1%	63.5%	--	56.5%
Texas	52.5%	52.6%	52.7%	51.4%	41.1%	53.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	59.9%	62.5%	47.7%	57.1%	--	61.5%
Colorado	53.6%	54.7%	47.1%	56.9%	38.3%	54.3%
Idaho	56.1%	59.8%	41.6%	69.7%	--	56.1%
Montana	61.9%	66.5%	50.5%	52.8%	53.3%	62.2%
Nevada	53.7%	55.0%	45.1%	72.2%	53.4%	53.7%
New Mexico	48.1%	45.2%	48.2%	54.9%	--	48.9%
Utah	49.9%	48.4%	57.9%	--	46.5%	50.0%
Wyoming	50.7%	51.9%	47.8%	45.5%	--	50.8%
Pacific:						
Alaska	55.4%	55.8%	30.7%	67.2%	--	56.1%
California	57.2%	58.1%	52.2%	58.1%	43.6%	57.8%
Hawaii	58.6%	55.2%	65.2%	66.4%	62.6%	58.3%
Oregon	63.7%	67.2%	51.7%	62.8%	45.0%	64.2%
Washington	55.9%	55.7%	44.3%	71.9%	--	57.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table VI.B.2.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.54%	0.67%	1.40%	1.11%	2.04%	0.55%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.00%	3.13%	5.00%	7.74%	--	3.04%
Maine	2.50%	3.45%	6.50%	2.73%	5.10%	2.56%
Massachusetts	3.23%	3.18%	9.27%	2.77%	--	3.27%
New Hampshire	2.43%	3.49%	5.89%	2.04%	6.28%	2.50%
Rhode Island	2.68%	3.54%	6.30%	4.25%	--	2.70%
Vermont	2.07%	2.85%	7.44%	2.80%	--	2.11%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.50%	3.25%	6.32%	11.06%	--	3.59%
New York	2.05%	2.80%	5.66%	2.87%	9.25%	2.10%
Pennsylvania	2.10%	2.71%	6.86%	4.02%	--	2.12%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.56%	3.03%	6.91%	3.52%	6.52%	2.62%
Indiana	2.43%	3.06%	6.23%	3.73%	--	2.48%
Michigan	2.27%	2.67%	7.29%	3.67%	--	2.36%
Ohio	1.89%	2.55%	5.25%	3.49%	--	1.93%
Wisconsin	2.86%	2.91%	9.49%	7.16%	7.63%	2.96%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.68%	1.98%	4.58%	3.48%	--	1.72%
Kansas	2.40%	2.38%	7.65%	8.61%	--	2.44%
Minnesota	3.31%	4.47%	8.55%	5.04%	--	3.36%
Missouri	3.33%	3.54%	7.74%	3.90%	7.51%	3.44%
Nebraska	2.30%	2.23%	5.93%	6.02%	7.88%	2.36%
North Dakota	2.12%	2.59%	6.99%	3.84%	--	2.14%
South Dakota	2.07%	3.06%	4.31%	2.27%	--	2.11%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.50%	3.17%	6.05%	4.30%	8.67%	2.55%
District of Columbia	3.13%	4.47%	5.21%	5.14%	7.97%	3.18%
Florida	3.32%	4.14%	5.50%	5.25%	8.44%	3.40%
Georgia	2.58%	3.10%	6.90%	6.19%	--	2.62%
Maryland	2.43%	3.01%	5.80%	4.69%	7.83%	2.50%
North Carolina	2.93%	3.46%	5.88%	7.73%	--	2.95%
South Carolina	2.30%	2.81%	6.99%	2.89%	--	2.33%
Virginia	2.51%	3.09%	5.07%	4.73%	7.10%	2.59%
West Virginia	3.74%	5.58%	4.42%	5.89%	--	3.87%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.50%	4.79%	8.16%	7.42%	2.55%	4.52%
Kentucky	3.31%	4.88%	4.02%	2.96%	--	3.36%
Mississippi	2.04%	2.57%	3.62%	5.89%	--	2.07%
Tennessee	2.53%	3.49%	5.34%	3.42%	--	2.53%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.26%	3.44%	6.08%	2.66%	6.48%	2.29%
Louisiana	3.96%	5.25%	5.96%	5.06%	--	4.00%
Oklahoma	2.37%	2.80%	6.46%	4.55%	--	2.42%
Texas	2.26%	2.64%	6.02%	6.87%	7.26%	2.33%
Mountain:						
Arizona	6.30%	7.60%	8.75%	6.63%	--	6.30%
Colorado	3.34%	4.74%	4.34%	6.53%	7.18%	3.47%
Idaho	3.43%	2.98%	5.05%	1.52%	--	3.54%
Montana	3.38%	4.33%	5.02%	3.50%	5.71%	3.49%
Nevada	3.07%	3.86%	4.96%	4.39%	10.31%	3.15%
New Mexico	2.47%	3.12%	6.63%	5.42%	--	2.49%
Utah	4.48%	5.37%	6.03%	--	7.76%	4.64%
Wyoming	2.56%	2.98%	7.34%	6.52%	--	2.62%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.95%	3.29%	6.13%	5.08%	--	2.93%
California	1.72%	1.86%	5.89%	5.00%	6.35%	1.77%
Hawaii	2.69%	3.44%	4.79%	4.73%	6.32%	2.88%
Oregon	3.03%	4.04%	6.48%	3.47%	7.42%	3.08%
Washington	3.19%	3.73%	7.79%	3.21%	--	3.15%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	57.4%	59.2%	45.8%	59.9%	20.9%	58.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	69.4%	71.4%	36.9%	80.8%	--	69.4%
Maine	57.4%	55.5%	10.8% *	73.9%	0.0%	58.9%
Massachusetts	59.3%	64.2%	37.6% *	62.1%	--	59.6%
New Hampshire	53.5%	55.2%	58.2%	47.5% *	14.7% *	54.8%
Rhode Island	57.1%	56.4%	18.6% *	67.3%	0.0%	58.1%
Vermont	57.0%	57.0%	42.9% *	63.8%	--	58.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	62.9%	62.4%	48.3%	75.7%	--	63.3%
New York	55.4%	59.2%	48.1%	49.7%	8.5% *	56.9%
Pennsylvania	65.6%	68.3%	66.9%	57.1%	--	65.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	55.0%	56.4%	52.3%	48.2%	0.0%	56.7%
Indiana	64.5%	67.3%	50.4% *	62.3%	--	64.7%
Michigan	51.9%	56.7%	38.8% *	27.7% *	--	53.2%
Ohio	59.1%	58.1%	56.8%	62.4%	--	59.8%
Wisconsin	59.3%	61.2%	29.4% *	63.9%	--	60.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	60.1%	58.6%	48.7%	70.7%	--	60.0%
Kansas	48.7%	50.8%	36.7%	44.2% *	--	49.4%
Minnesota	63.2%	56.4%	57.5%	81.3%	--	63.5%
Missouri	60.2%	62.3%	44.2%	59.5%	--	60.4%
Nebraska	66.8%	68.0%	61.7%	61.5%	--	68.9%
North Dakota	56.9%	58.2%	50.9%	55.6%	--	56.7%
South Dakota	49.3%	39.4%	38.0% *	69.2%	--	50.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	63.5%	63.9%	43.1% *	78.4%	--	64.9%
District of Columbia	52.0%	47.3%	37.3%	58.1%	5.2% *	53.3%
Florida	67.8%	71.7%	52.6%	58.8%	46.1% *	68.2%
Georgia	58.8%	52.4%	62.7%	88.0%	1.0% *	60.3%
Maryland	59.7%	60.3%	51.0%	65.1%	6.5% *	61.1%
North Carolina	66.2%	66.7%	65.6%	64.7%	0.0%	66.8%
South Carolina	66.1%	61.8%	82.5%	63.0%	--	66.4%
Virginia	60.9%	61.6%	53.5%	66.9%	--	63.3%
West Virginia	69.4%	69.2%	68.1%	71.0%	91.4%	68.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	59.7%	63.6%	46.5% *	32.5% *	--	60.1%
Kentucky	69.4%	67.6%	67.2%	79.1%	0.0%	70.7%
Mississippi	59.1%	55.6%	55.5%	78.6%	0.0%	59.8%
Tennessee	51.4%	42.9%	52.4%	76.6%	--	51.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	65.9%	59.9%	67.5%	76.2%	--	65.5%
Louisiana	50.7%	55.9%	28.3% *	50.4%	--	50.8%
Oklahoma	56.3%	55.4%	48.3%	67.4%	0.0%	57.6%
Texas	53.3%	55.2%	40.5%	61.7%	20.4% *	54.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.0%	74.4%	26.4% *	73.7%	--	69.8%
Colorado	68.8%	67.6%	61.2%	82.0%	13.8% *	70.7%
Idaho	54.3%	48.3%	57.1%	81.5%	0.0%	56.3%
Montana	65.0%	67.9%	44.0%	63.2%	18.7% *	66.6%
Nevada	49.1%	54.4%	26.4%	47.4% *	--	50.2%
New Mexico	53.1%	52.9%	17.0% *	71.2%	--	53.5%
Utah	59.5%	72.0%	13.3% *	26.9% *	7.2% *	61.4%
Wyoming	62.1%	63.4%	50.2%	65.0%	--	63.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	69.5%	72.2%	12.1% *	76.2%	--	69.7%
California	43.9%	50.4%	23.1% *	29.1%	7.2% *	45.2%
Hawaii	23.9%	22.7%	14.7% *	42.1% *	--	20.3%
Oregon	55.4%	57.7%	34.3% *	62.6%	0.0%	56.4%
Washington	44.1%	36.8%	52.0%	66.3%	0.0%	44.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	1.04%	1.31%	2.45%	2.18%	3.09%	1.06%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.56%	5.29%	9.97%	8.42%	--	4.60%
Maine	4.45%	5.72%	5.19% *	7.89%	0.00%	4.50%
Massachusetts	5.57%	5.95%	13.72% *	15.17%	--	5.63%
New Hampshire	7.14%	6.64%	9.63%	20.16% *	10.48% *	7.37%
Rhode Island	4.60%	5.23%	10.73% *	9.30%	0.00%	4.61%
Vermont	4.15%	6.22%	15.36% *	7.98%	--	4.26%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.48%	5.88%	10.52%	10.34%	--	4.56%
New York	4.79%	6.47%	10.42%	7.23%	5.07% *	4.84%
Pennsylvania	3.86%	4.78%	9.34%	8.59%	--	3.89%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.58%	4.48%	8.09%	8.55%	0.00%	3.67%
Indiana	4.63%	5.01%	15.36% *	13.22%	--	4.71%
Michigan	7.89%	8.84%	12.89% *	11.17% *	--	8.00%
Ohio	3.76%	4.35%	12.92%	9.00%	--	3.86%
Wisconsin	5.31%	6.01%	13.40% *	9.97%	--	5.46%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.59%	5.84%	9.10%	10.09%	--	4.64%
Kansas	5.78%	7.02%	9.00%	16.92% *	--	5.90%
Minnesota	4.86%	5.97%	13.68%	8.11%	--	4.91%
Missouri	4.16%	4.99%	10.67%	12.22%	--	4.27%
Nebraska	4.35%	4.96%	12.84%	11.53%	--	4.31%
North Dakota	3.63%	4.57%	13.94%	8.02%	--	3.66%
South Dakota	3.79%	4.59%	11.77% *	6.84%	--	3.89%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6.41%	7.84%	25.42% *	9.76%	--	6.45%
District of Columbia	4.46%	6.87%	8.96%	6.66%	4.33% *	4.52%
Florida	5.89%	6.61%	12.49%	13.48%	17.48% *	5.95%
Georgia	4.80%	5.80%	12.57%	5.03%	1.07% *	4.93%
Maryland	4.38%	5.46%	12.39%	9.66%	6.57% *	4.44%
North Carolina	4.86%	5.84%	13.01%	11.81%	0.00%	4.87%
South Carolina	5.49%	6.40%	8.08%	13.60%	--	5.58%
Virginia	4.58%	5.54%	13.97%	12.91%	--	4.60%
West Virginia	5.17%	7.49%	10.57%	8.30%	7.79%	5.37%
East South Central:						
Alabama	9.97%	10.97%	14.47% *	13.46% *	--	9.97%
Kentucky	5.13%	7.79%	8.21%	7.26%	0.00%	5.06%
Mississippi	4.07%	5.02%	13.40%	7.32%	0.00%	4.11%
Tennessee	4.68%	5.71%	10.61%	8.63%	--	4.72%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.22%	6.20%	12.88%	9.85%	--	5.35%
Louisiana	7.40%	9.89%	9.53% *	12.34%	--	7.47%
Oklahoma	4.70%	5.64%	10.45%	12.13%	0.00%	4.74%
Texas	3.84%	4.62%	8.72%	14.65%	11.20% *	3.94%
Mountain:						
Arizona	8.86%	8.96%	14.37% *	9.86%	--	8.84%
Colorado	4.21%	5.41%	9.52%	8.16%	12.41% *	4.26%
Idaho	5.26%	5.48%	16.52%	10.74%	0.00%	5.35%
Montana	6.06%	7.60%	12.37%	7.55%	11.85% *	6.09%
Nevada	4.95%	6.15%	7.56%	14.38% *	--	5.08%
New Mexico	5.75%	6.05%	8.06% *	10.37%	--	5.79%
Utah	5.83%	5.14%	5.85% *	12.61% *	7.18% *	5.90%
Wyoming	4.92%	5.61%	13.28%	11.91%	--	5.02%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.64%	5.12%	8.03% *	9.86%	--	4.65%
California	4.01%	4.62%	7.72% *	6.82%	4.11% *	4.10%
Hawaii	4.80%	4.20%	8.06% *	16.34% *	--	3.62%
Oregon	5.83%	7.87%	10.78% *	9.02%	0.00%	5.85%
Washington	4.96%	5.55%	9.75%	12.30%	0.00%	5.02%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	87.0%	87.1%	88.0%	86.1%	68.4%	87.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	79.2%	87.0%	82.3%	66.4%	--	79.0%
Maine	95.3%	95.1%	--	97.0%	--	95.3%
Massachusetts	88.4%	84.2%	89.8%	99.0%	0.0%	89.1%
New Hampshire	81.4%	94.8%	75.2%	57.1%	92.4%	81.3%
Rhode Island	88.3%	86.1%	--	94.4%	--	88.3%
Vermont	77.9%	80.1%	60.3%	78.3%	--	77.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	82.6%	86.4%	73.8%	79.1%	100.0%	82.1%
New York	85.4%	87.4%	68.2%	89.5%	--	85.5%
Pennsylvania	87.2%	91.4%	78.3%	76.5%	--	87.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	86.1%	85.0%	98.3%	73.8%	--	86.1%
Indiana	81.8%	83.7%	99.5%	58.5% *	--	81.8%
Michigan	78.5%	78.5%	58.6%	99.6%	100.0%	78.1%
Ohio	88.4%	88.6%	87.1%	88.5%	100.0%	88.2%
Wisconsin	94.7%	94.9%	99.2%	92.1%	100.0%	94.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	89.0%	87.6%	97.5%	90.7%	--	88.7%
Kansas	91.7%	92.9%	79.5%	91.5%	--	91.7%
Minnesota	85.4%	81.1%	91.7%	91.1%	--	86.0%
Missouri	86.1%	84.1%	82.0%	95.9%	--	86.5%
Nebraska	91.3%	90.7%	95.2%	92.8%	--	91.3%
North Dakota	72.7%	75.7%	79.0%	57.3%	100.0%	71.2%
South Dakota	88.7%	86.1%	93.0%	90.6%	--	89.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	90.7%	92.5%	93.1%	82.5%	100.0%	90.6%
District of Columbia	85.0%	94.0%	99.2%	78.5%	100.0%	85.0%
Florida	88.2%	86.4%	91.1%	99.6%	--	88.6%
Georgia	82.5%	79.2%	83.2%	92.2%	--	82.5%
Maryland	91.9%	93.9%	92.1%	81.1%	--	91.9%
North Carolina	90.0%	88.0%	100.0%	89.4%	--	90.0%
South Carolina	90.9%	88.3%	99.0%	88.6%	100.0%	90.8%
Virginia	91.9%	95.4%	93.1%	64.0%	100.0%	91.8%
West Virginia	89.7%	86.5%	95.2%	94.4%	95.0%	89.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	83.2%	81.3%	97.1%	95.7%	--	83.3%
Kentucky	80.7%	79.8%	96.0%	69.0%	--	80.7%
Mississippi	95.6%	93.8%	97.1%	99.8%	--	95.6%
Tennessee	91.1%	85.2%	99.0%	92.4%	--	91.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	91.5%	90.9%	80.3%	99.8%	--	94.4%
Louisiana	72.7%	68.8%	85.4%	95.1%	--	72.5%
Oklahoma	91.1%	88.5%	94.5%	100.0%	--	91.1%
Texas	89.1%	90.3%	89.0%	81.5%	--	89.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	85.8%	86.6%	79.6%	81.6%	--	86.2%
Colorado	88.3%	88.4%	85.5%	90.1%	--	88.2%
Idaho	92.6%	89.0%	100.0%	96.2%	--	92.6%
Montana	83.1%	89.3%	--	73.5%	--	83.5%
Nevada	88.9%	89.0%	81.0%	100.0%	--	88.8%
New Mexico	86.2%	81.4%	98.7%	91.5%	--	86.2%
Utah	89.6%	89.1%	94.2%	100.0%	--	90.0%
Wyoming	83.9%	84.1%	78.2%	87.5%	--	83.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	71.2%	91.2%	100.0%	21.3% *	--	71.2%
California	86.5%	86.2%	85.9%	91.0%	0.0%	87.0%
Hawaii	70.4%	60.0%	72.3%	93.1%	94.9%	63.7%
Oregon	93.0%	96.9%	94.3%	80.4%	--	93.0%
Washington	85.4%	86.3%	86.1%	82.8%	--	85.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.71%	0.85%	1.87%	1.69%	7.67%	0.71%
New England:						
Connecticut	6.86%	3.94%	12.70%	15.44%	--	6.91%
Maine	1.91%	2.60%	--	2.51%	--	1.91%
Massachusetts	5.64%	8.31%	7.72%	0.91%	0.00%	5.66%
New Hampshire	8.59%	3.03%	10.61%	17.04%	8.14%	8.66%
Rhode Island	5.16%	7.25%	--	4.94%	--	5.16%
Vermont	6.21%	5.70%	8.76%	13.56%	--	6.22%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.01%	5.94%	11.37%	10.93%	0.00%	5.12%
New York	3.73%	3.46%	19.94%	3.79%	--	3.75%
Pennsylvania	2.79%	2.49%	9.67%	8.74%	--	2.78%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.60%	4.46%	1.25%	10.76%	--	3.60%
Indiana	5.38%	5.35%	0.42%	19.79% *	--	5.44%
Michigan	6.39%	7.12%	15.95%	0.46%	0.00%	6.42%
Ohio	2.62%	3.07%	10.08%	5.34%	0.00%	2.67%
Wisconsin	1.93%	2.18%	0.87%	4.54%	0.00%	1.96%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.01%	3.86%	2.40%	6.01%	--	3.11%
Kansas	2.63%	2.86%	9.02%	8.11%	--	2.63%
Minnesota	3.85%	5.93%	5.81%	3.77%	--	3.85%
Missouri	3.20%	4.06%	8.11%	2.60%	--	3.23%
Nebraska	2.42%	2.81%	4.71%	6.26%	--	2.43%
North Dakota	5.19%	5.77%	14.80%	13.49%	0.00%	5.26%
South Dakota	2.93%	4.44%	6.96%	4.28%	--	2.88%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.63%	3.04%	2.69%	3.76%	0.00%	2.68%
District of Columbia	5.89%	3.09%	0.71%	8.88%	0.00%	5.91%
Florida	3.27%	3.72%	6.34%	0.42%	--	3.33%
Georgia	5.56%	7.98%	9.74%	4.31%	--	5.57%
Maryland	2.37%	2.32%	6.50%	9.23%	--	2.38%
North Carolina	3.57%	4.88%	0.00%	7.59%	--	3.57%
South Carolina	2.60%	3.89%	1.12%	6.63%	0.00%	2.65%
Virginia	2.71%	1.63%	5.05%	17.42%	0.00%	2.74%
West Virginia	2.57%	3.51%	4.70%	3.02%	4.96%	2.67%
East South Central:						
Alabama	7.70%	9.40%	2.11%	4.52%	--	7.66%
Kentucky	7.64%	10.43%	2.56%	17.94%	--	7.64%
Mississippi	1.44%	2.23%	3.06%	0.17%	--	1.44%
Tennessee	2.62%	4.85%	0.74%	4.80%	--	2.62%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.41%	4.98%	10.19%	0.16%	--	2.80%
Louisiana	12.23%	14.22%	9.57%	3.39%	--	12.31%
Oklahoma	2.76%	3.69%	4.79%	0.00%	--	2.76%
Texas	2.46%	2.60%	3.74%	12.86%	--	2.41%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.43%	2.38%	14.87%	11.08%	--	2.38%
Colorado	3.62%	4.92%	7.79%	5.77%	--	3.64%
Idaho	2.78%	3.93%	0.00%	4.10%	--	2.78%
Montana	5.64%	5.26%	--	11.66%	--	5.63%
Nevada	4.62%	5.28%	12.97%	0.00%	--	4.66%
New Mexico	4.20%	5.77%	1.36%	5.50%	--	4.22%
Utah	3.89%	4.13%	4.23%	0.00%	--	3.89%
Wyoming	4.08%	4.52%	15.17%	6.95%	--	4.10%
Pacific:						
Alaska	9.52%	2.77%	0.00%	9.08% *	--	9.52%
California	2.27%	2.59%	6.60%	3.55%	0.00%	2.29%
Hawaii	7.12%	8.55%	12.41%	5.50%	5.30%	7.04%
Oregon	4.25%	1.56%	3.66%	15.95%	--	4.25%
Washington	3.66%	4.81%	7.62%	8.37%	--	3.66%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.b.1.b Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with stop-loss coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	64.9%	61.8%	68.7%	76.2%	64.0%	64.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	82.0%	79.2%	57.2%	91.7%	--	82.1%
Maine	64.9%	71.1%	--	54.4% *	--	64.9%
Massachusetts	79.8%	79.3%	55.5% *	91.7%	--	79.7%
New Hampshire	86.1%	87.7%	62.6%	99.7%	--	86.2%
Rhode Island	75.2%	80.0%	2.2% *	69.9%	--	75.2%
Vermont	85.5%	83.9%	57.8%	98.2%	--	85.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	76.6%	66.4%	83.1%	93.9%	100.0%	76.0%
New York	62.4%	52.4%	91.2%	77.1%	--	62.4%
Pennsylvania	74.2%	78.2%	52.6% *	70.8%	--	74.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	59.2%	57.0%	79.3%	43.2% *	--	59.2%
Indiana	66.9%	61.7%	--	100.0%	--	66.7%
Michigan	60.2%	56.7% *	89.6%	81.7%	100.0%	59.5%
Ohio	63.2%	70.7%	--	54.0%	100.0%	62.5%
Wisconsin	75.8%	73.7%	98.0%	86.3%	--	76.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	82.3%	86.0%	92.5%	67.2%	--	81.8%
Kansas	61.4%	56.4%	80.6%	89.2%	--	61.4%
Minnesota	84.6%	91.4%	85.4%	73.1%	--	85.1%
Missouri	81.1%	79.1%	68.3%	94.2%	--	82.2%
Nebraska	75.9%	72.4%	89.5%	98.8%	--	75.8%
North Dakota	84.6%	86.8%	71.0%	83.9%	100.0%	83.7%
South Dakota	84.9%	72.8%	100.0%	93.9%	--	84.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	74.8%	74.5%	95.0%	66.7%	100.0%	74.4%
District of Columbia	82.9%	56.3%	93.4%	94.8%	--	83.0%
Florida	47.7%	42.2% *	47.1% *	91.3%	--	47.6%
Georgia	67.6%	66.7%	67.1%	71.1%	--	67.7%
Maryland	62.2%	55.8%	61.5%	96.8%	--	62.4%
North Carolina	86.9%	85.3%	82.3%	96.4%	--	86.9%
South Carolina	79.9%	75.2%	77.8%	95.2%	--	80.4%
Virginia	70.2%	74.3%	32.7% *	86.0%	100.0%	70.0%
West Virginia	53.5%	50.7% *	59.7% *	56.5% *	90.5%	51.7%
East South Central:						
Alabama	45.8% *	43.8% *	47.7% *	95.7%	--	45.9% *
Kentucky	65.8%	55.9%	77.4%	87.9%	--	65.8%
Mississippi	64.3%	60.6%	--	80.1%	--	64.3%
Tennessee	58.0%	67.9%	39.3% *	62.1%	--	57.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	69.3%	83.1%	22.2% *	79.2%	--	71.4%
Louisiana	51.1%	47.1%	59.1%	--	--	50.7%
Oklahoma	72.5%	66.3%	75.6%	97.4%	--	72.5%
Texas	63.2%	62.3%	80.6%	49.3% *	--	63.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	37.0% *	28.4% *	81.6%	91.6%	--	37.2% *
Colorado	75.4%	68.8%	80.5%	93.1%	--	75.2%
Idaho	54.0%	72.7%	30.9% *	19.8% *	--	54.0%
Montana	73.2%	71.2%	88.0%	76.8%	--	73.5%
Nevada	69.1%	68.1%	71.3%	--	--	68.8%
New Mexico	73.5%	63.2%	--	89.8%	--	73.4%
Utah	87.1%	86.6%	91.1%	100.0%	--	87.5%
Wyoming	63.4%	63.7%	--	--	--	63.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	75.8%	67.0%	100.0%	96.5%	--	75.8%
California	52.5%	51.1%	82.4%	40.3%	--	52.7%
Hawaii	51.3%	38.6%	--	96.1%	94.9%	39.4%
Oregon	53.0%	46.6% *	87.1%	59.8%	--	53.0%
Washington	73.0%	74.0%	92.4%	58.8%	--	73.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.b.1.b Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with stop-loss coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	2.09%	2.68%	3.25%	2.71%	7.80%	2.11%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.71%	4.96%	16.79%	2.60%	--	3.73%
Maine	8.57%	8.03%	--	17.29% *	--	8.57%
Massachusetts	5.45%	6.65%	18.46% *	6.47%	--	5.49%
New Hampshire	4.02%	4.79%	14.21%	0.31%	--	4.05%
Rhode Island	5.01%	6.16%	1.05% *	7.35%	--	5.01%
Vermont	3.16%	4.32%	9.30%	1.16%	--	3.16%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.67%	7.99%	9.24%	3.61%	0.00%	5.81%
New York	9.58%	12.21%	5.06%	5.48%	--	9.62%
Pennsylvania	4.90%	4.86%	17.02% *	12.59%	--	4.92%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5.74%	6.74%	11.66%	13.17% *	--	5.74%
Indiana	6.13%	6.77%	--	0.00%	--	6.19%
Michigan	17.12%	18.51% *	6.07%	11.95%	0.00%	17.25%
Ohio	5.82%	6.09%	--	11.82%	0.00%	5.86%
Wisconsin	6.41%	7.35%	2.21%	5.38%	--	6.50%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.81%	4.76%	4.79%	13.43%	--	4.96%
Kansas	8.13%	9.05%	10.04%	9.06%	--	8.14%
Minnesota	4.52%	3.13%	8.12%	10.58%	--	4.55%
Missouri	3.68%	4.54%	13.50%	3.53%	--	3.64%
Nebraska	5.87%	6.81%	7.07%	1.29%	--	5.89%
North Dakota	3.24%	3.61%	18.01%	6.07%	0.00%	3.37%
South Dakota	4.04%	7.20%	0.00%	3.51%	--	4.07%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	6.81%	8.87%	5.30%	8.13%	0.00%	6.96%
District of Columbia	4.58%	10.46%	5.27%	2.65%	--	4.59%
Florida	11.82%	12.91% *	15.80% *	5.82%	--	11.96%
Georgia	5.54%	6.94%	18.99%	7.47%	--	5.54%
Maryland	8.18%	10.09%	14.73%	3.18%	--	8.22%
North Carolina	3.56%	4.81%	9.83%	2.50%	--	3.56%
South Carolina	5.95%	8.48%	13.84%	3.67%	--	5.99%
Virginia	6.97%	7.18%	16.46% *	9.02%	0.00%	7.03%
West Virginia	12.02%	16.53% *	21.05% *	20.31% *	8.53%	12.19%
East South Central:						
Alabama	18.26% *	19.79% *	24.94% *	4.52%	--	18.32% *
Kentucky	10.93%	14.11%	12.75%	5.59%	--	10.93%
Mississippi	6.21%	7.03%	--	8.26%	--	6.21%
Tennessee	7.22%	7.43%	14.95% *	11.93%	--	7.23%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	6.73%	6.86%	9.55% *	7.58%	--	6.79%
Louisiana	11.07%	13.16%	8.93%	--	--	11.13%
Oklahoma	7.97%	9.95%	15.86%	2.22%	--	7.97%
Texas	6.72%	7.70%	6.05%	23.06% *	--	6.80%
Mountain:						
Arizona	14.14% *	12.61% *	14.46%	5.33%	--	14.25% *
Colorado	5.41%	7.11%	12.18%	4.94%	--	5.45%
Idaho	10.12%	8.93%	19.91% *	12.48% *	--	10.12%
Montana	13.74%	17.45%	9.53%	12.47%	--	13.90%
Nevada	6.92%	7.90%	16.28%	--	--	6.98%
New Mexico	7.24%	9.30%	--	5.89%	--	7.27%
Utah	3.95%	4.21%	6.99%	0.00%	--	3.94%
Wyoming	6.08%	6.80%	--	--	--	6.10%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.83%	6.45%	0.00%	2.27%	--	5.83%
California	7.26%	8.27%	8.35%	11.87%	--	7.32%
Hawaii	10.72%	8.43%	--	3.64%	5.30%	7.48%
Oregon	11.58%	14.34% *	7.54%	14.79%	--	11.58%
Washington	6.43%	8.37%	4.22%	17.29%	--	6.43%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.c Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	74.3%	74.5%	72.0%	76.1%	65.2%	74.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	73.2%	70.9%	70.7%	78.5%	--	73.9%
Maine	76.5%	71.7%	79.7%	88.0%	--	77.8%
Massachusetts	74.2%	70.2%	89.3%	69.0%	--	74.3%
New Hampshire	73.9%	68.9%	76.2%	82.2%	--	74.3%
Rhode Island	68.2%	68.3%	54.4%	73.0%	--	69.4%
Vermont	62.4%	57.4%	81.6%	66.2%	--	62.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	73.3%	78.3%	69.0%	65.1% *	--	73.5%
New York	70.3%	72.9%	71.1%	63.7%	--	70.8%
Pennsylvania	64.5%	61.7%	85.3%	62.3%	--	64.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	80.3%	79.6%	86.7%	77.2%	--	80.7%
Indiana	70.1%	71.2%	65.8%	67.9%	--	70.2%
Michigan	78.5%	79.6%	61.4%	85.3%	--	78.7%
Ohio	70.6%	68.5%	76.4%	72.7%	74.1%	70.4%
Wisconsin	61.6%	60.5%	75.6%	60.6%	--	62.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	71.4%	67.6%	65.3%	87.1%	--	72.2%
Kansas	76.0%	75.9%	71.9%	82.9%	--	76.6%
Minnesota	62.3%	52.8%	70.8%	84.7%	--	63.0%
Missouri	66.4%	71.8%	47.2%	62.0%	--	67.2%
Nebraska	74.4%	76.8%	66.0%	66.9%	83.2%	74.1%
North Dakota	53.2%	54.2%	55.7%	48.0%	--	53.3%
South Dakota	66.4%	63.3%	51.9%	76.3%	80.9%	65.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	72.4%	72.3%	76.8%	68.7%	--	73.1%
District of Columbia	82.3%	75.7%	78.6%	88.0%	83.1%	82.3%
Florida	86.7%	86.4%	78.6%	97.4%	85.1%	86.7%
Georgia	74.3%	74.9%	67.8%	79.9%	--	74.7%
Maryland	81.4%	79.7%	87.9%	83.7%	86.8%	81.3%
North Carolina	77.5%	73.9%	77.5%	89.9%	--	77.9%
South Carolina	75.0%	69.7%	83.4%	83.5%	--	75.6%
Virginia	70.5%	69.1%	87.5%	56.2%	73.4%	70.3%
West Virginia	66.9%	64.3%	73.8%	67.9%	--	66.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	70.0%	75.0%	53.5%	52.7%	--	70.4%
Kentucky	75.0%	76.2%	72.3%	73.4%	--	75.0%
Mississippi	62.8%	58.9%	75.2%	65.1%	--	62.7%
Tennessee	67.2%	74.5%	52.3%	73.0%	--	67.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	65.8%	67.0%	49.4%	74.6%	--	66.8%
Louisiana	72.4%	71.8%	78.2%	64.9%	--	73.2%
Oklahoma	68.8%	70.0%	61.1%	70.6%	--	69.1%
Texas	80.2%	79.4%	76.4%	92.4%	80.5%	80.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	86.1%	85.9%	85.8%	88.1%	--	86.9%
Colorado	78.9%	81.0%	70.4%	80.5%	83.0%	78.7%
Idaho	68.4%	60.7%	78.8%	89.6%	--	68.9%
Montana	70.5%	71.3%	65.2%	70.3%	--	70.8%
Nevada	71.8%	71.0%	84.6%	--	74.5%	71.7%
New Mexico	64.1%	66.0%	72.8%	54.8%	100.0%	63.2%
Utah	80.5%	83.0%	70.6%	71.9%	64.6%	81.2%
Wyoming	53.7%	55.2%	51.5%	45.1%	--	53.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	62.5%	59.7%	--	80.6%	100.0%	61.9%
California	77.2%	78.8%	64.3%	83.8%	58.2%	78.0%
Hawaii	71.3%	67.7%	82.9%	73.1%	74.5%	71.1%
Oregon	69.5%	65.7%	70.6%	81.0%	--	70.0%
Washington	62.4%	62.3%	46.2%	83.4%	--	61.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.c Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer two or more health insurance plans by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.74%	0.89%	1.90%	1.87%	3.12%	0.75%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.01%	4.69%	7.36%	9.69%	--	4.03%
Maine	2.97%	4.13%	8.16%	4.45%	--	2.99%
Massachusetts	5.53%	6.94%	4.37%	14.14%	--	5.60%
New Hampshire	3.43%	4.98%	6.07%	6.68%	--	3.51%
Rhode Island	3.45%	4.45%	14.92%	6.97%	--	3.42%
Vermont	4.23%	5.80%	8.22%	8.43%	--	4.31%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6.33%	4.57%	8.96%	20.62% *	--	6.50%
New York	3.49%	4.26%	6.89%	7.70%	--	3.56%
Pennsylvania	3.81%	4.99%	4.48%	7.15%	--	3.85%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.29%	2.79%	4.91%	6.94%	--	2.31%
Indiana	3.89%	4.15%	12.82%	12.71%	--	3.94%
Michigan	4.10%	4.72%	11.05%	6.66%	--	4.19%
Ohio	3.06%	3.86%	7.52%	7.17%	11.11%	3.14%
Wisconsin	4.44%	5.20%	8.68%	12.32%	--	4.57%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.62%	4.87%	8.14%	6.77%	--	3.56%
Kansas	3.19%	3.88%	8.36%	7.09%	--	3.22%
Minnesota	5.60%	7.00%	11.07%	4.91%	--	5.69%
Missouri	4.58%	4.58%	13.70%	11.02%	--	4.71%
Nebraska	3.11%	3.59%	9.92%	9.75%	10.28%	3.16%
North Dakota	3.55%	4.34%	11.29%	8.49%	--	3.58%
South Dakota	3.66%	5.15%	10.47%	5.85%	9.38%	3.77%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.87%	6.60%	6.57%	8.60%	--	5.00%
District of Columbia	2.68%	5.28%	6.89%	2.98%	11.54%	2.73%
Florida	2.88%	3.53%	7.46%	1.67%	9.08%	2.94%
Georgia	4.05%	4.72%	12.34%	6.97%	--	4.12%
Maryland	3.04%	4.02%	5.47%	6.53%	9.59%	3.13%
North Carolina	3.35%	4.61%	8.59%	4.75%	--	3.38%
South Carolina	4.09%	5.16%	7.99%	6.75%	--	4.19%
Virginia	4.43%	5.42%	4.93%	13.27%	12.44%	4.57%
West Virginia	4.50%	6.10%	8.59%	10.20%	--	4.65%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.82%	6.10%	11.45%	13.99%	--	5.83%
Kentucky	4.16%	5.68%	7.09%	9.26%	--	4.21%
Mississippi	3.80%	4.51%	8.80%	9.60%	--	3.84%
Tennessee	3.80%	4.22%	8.48%	8.08%	--	3.82%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.00%	5.05%	12.28%	9.55%	--	5.01%
Louisiana	4.27%	5.55%	7.34%	11.69%	--	4.25%
Oklahoma	3.66%	4.14%	8.05%	14.01%	--	3.72%
Texas	2.32%	2.76%	6.32%	4.59%	8.14%	2.39%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.60%	4.41%	8.92%	5.60%	--	3.53%
Colorado	3.42%	4.34%	7.63%	8.04%	9.10%	3.55%
Idaho	5.19%	5.30%	10.90%	6.99%	--	5.29%
Montana	4.47%	5.86%	9.71%	8.09%	--	4.60%
Nevada	4.14%	5.13%	5.41%	--	14.42%	4.26%
New Mexico	5.36%	4.86%	9.21%	15.93%	0.00%	5.46%
Utah	3.76%	4.36%	7.76%	14.18%	12.74%	3.86%
Wyoming	5.12%	6.07%	11.63%	13.18%	--	5.20%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.39%	6.47%	--	8.07%	0.00%	5.45%
California	2.53%	2.49%	9.67%	4.41%	9.81%	2.58%
Hawaii	3.01%	3.84%	6.80%	9.62%	13.87%	3.28%
Oregon	4.04%	5.89%	7.69%	6.43%	--	4.11%
Washington	4.35%	4.93%	10.14%	7.01%	--	4.41%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.h Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid sick leave by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	82.0%	81.4%	75.8%	92.3%	58.3%	83.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	89.3%	88.4%	78.9%	99.2%	73.4%	90.1%
Maine	81.3%	83.8%	68.0%	81.3%	60.6%	83.2%
Massachusetts	92.7%	92.2%	88.8%	98.8%	60.6% *	93.9%
New Hampshire	83.9%	81.8%	77.6%	94.6%	50.1%	86.0%
Rhode Island	88.7%	88.5%	71.6%	97.8%	72.0%	89.8%
Vermont	90.5%	91.1%	82.7%	94.2%	63.0%	91.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	90.2%	86.3%	93.5%	97.5%	76.0%	90.9%
New York	91.7%	90.9%	86.9%	97.3%	69.2%	93.1%
Pennsylvania	76.5%	75.2%	58.7%	93.2%	37.0%	77.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	81.0%	81.5%	78.7%	80.9%	63.6%	81.8%
Indiana	72.2%	70.4%	70.3%	83.6%	52.3%	73.2%
Michigan	83.0%	83.7%	71.2%	90.9%	54.0%	85.0%
Ohio	75.6%	72.9%	65.7%	88.8%	63.9%	76.3%
Wisconsin	68.2%	65.8%	53.8%	94.7%	46.5%	69.7%
West North Central:						
Iowa	74.5%	71.7%	56.4%	95.2%	53.7%	75.6%
Kansas	78.6%	82.7%	57.8%	88.2%	40.8%	80.9%
Minnesota	80.6%	80.2%	67.0%	90.7%	53.5%	81.9%
Missouri	74.6%	75.8%	55.4%	96.9%	26.4% *	77.4%
Nebraska	74.2%	71.2%	72.7%	95.0%	49.9%	76.3%
North Dakota	74.9%	76.5%	55.5%	84.9%	68.3%	75.3%
South Dakota	71.9%	65.5%	52.0%	96.1%	39.2%	74.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	83.4%	85.4%	74.2%	82.9%	73.9%	84.1%
District of Columbia	96.1%	94.5%	91.3%	98.8%	71.8%	97.1%
Florida	73.3%	74.3%	75.4%	63.3%	52.2%	74.6%
Georgia	70.1%	65.2%	73.5%	97.7%	58.7%	70.7%
Maryland	91.4%	91.9%	85.0%	98.1%	43.9%	93.9%
North Carolina	80.1%	77.3%	74.5%	95.6%	31.9%	82.1%
South Carolina	74.1%	68.1%	76.4%	93.4%	40.2%	76.2%
Virginia	78.5%	79.8%	70.6%	81.7%	32.6% *	80.8%
West Virginia	81.1%	74.8%	82.8%	97.8%	83.1%	81.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	74.4%	73.4%	68.6%	95.0%	48.3%	75.3%
Kentucky	77.3%	76.4%	71.6%	89.3%	51.6%	78.7%
Mississippi	81.6%	79.7%	77.3%	95.8%	52.8%	82.9%
Tennessee	71.7%	73.5%	65.6%	80.0%	59.9%	72.2%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	81.7%	75.9%	82.4%	93.9%	42.2%	84.5%
Louisiana	78.2%	78.8%	69.3%	93.6%	41.9%	80.8%
Oklahoma	72.8%	73.2%	54.3%	97.8%	40.4%	74.5%
Texas	77.2%	79.0%	64.0%	92.7%	47.3%	79.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	95.2%	94.5%	96.8%	98.5%	87.5%	95.7%
Colorado	90.9%	89.9%	89.1%	98.9%	64.5%	92.8%
Idaho	65.8%	60.3%	72.0%	84.5%	31.3% *	68.2%
Montana	67.3%	64.4%	50.6%	92.3%	41.1%	69.3%
Nevada	75.3%	76.4%	66.5%	96.3%	47.0%	76.9%
New Mexico	92.6%	93.0%	86.1%	96.9%	73.3%	93.7%
Utah	73.9%	75.9%	63.8%	80.3%	47.2%	76.1%
Wyoming	59.6%	57.9%	53.6%	84.8%	37.5%	61.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	71.8%	74.5%	43.1%	87.1%	45.5%	73.4%
California	95.2%	95.4%	91.3%	99.2%	76.4%	96.6%
Hawaii	80.5%	78.9%	81.5%	87.5%	73.5%	81.1%
Oregon	88.3%	88.7%	89.8%	85.1%	68.6%	89.2%
Washington	92.2%	92.7%	85.7%	100.0%	82.4%	93.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.h Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid sick leave by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.52%	0.69%	1.16%	1.11%	1.82%	0.54%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.47%	2.17%	4.45%	0.59%	9.12%	1.48%
Maine	2.53%	2.54%	7.88%	7.56%	10.17%	2.59%
Massachusetts	1.68%	2.05%	5.35%	0.85%	19.16% *	1.44%
New Hampshire	2.26%	3.43%	4.84%	2.52%	10.63%	2.21%
Rhode Island	1.82%	1.95%	10.44%	1.38%	9.89%	1.90%
Vermont	1.37%	1.86%	4.59%	2.22%	11.49%	1.28%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.16%	3.42%	2.12%	1.89%	9.84%	2.22%
New York	0.94%	1.36%	2.92%	1.24%	6.31%	0.89%
Pennsylvania	2.63%	3.42%	7.79%	2.45%	10.71%	2.67%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.21%	2.63%	5.49%	6.60%	8.75%	2.28%
Indiana	3.02%	3.76%	7.22%	6.27%	11.02%	3.12%
Michigan	3.06%	3.72%	6.75%	4.55%	14.65%	2.98%
Ohio	2.45%	3.42%	6.49%	3.37%	9.32%	2.54%
Wisconsin	3.63%	4.54%	7.76%	2.35%	10.05%	3.82%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.81%	3.97%	6.85%	1.85%	15.00%	2.86%
Kansas	2.77%	3.05%	7.92%	4.59%	10.28%	2.79%
Minnesota	2.49%	3.17%	8.95%	4.36%	11.08%	2.52%
Missouri	3.04%	3.49%	10.23%	2.25%	9.32% *	3.06%
Nebraska	2.98%	3.75%	5.97%	2.67%	11.50%	3.05%
North Dakota	2.40%	2.96%	8.07%	5.08%	13.65%	2.45%
South Dakota	2.54%	3.63%	7.34%	1.87%	8.83%	2.57%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.75%	3.05%	6.05%	8.00%	9.29%	2.84%
District of Columbia	1.03%	1.83%	4.25%	0.95%	12.59%	0.89%
Florida	5.14%	6.26%	6.66%	14.68%	7.67%	5.35%
Georgia	3.54%	4.47%	7.32%	1.26%	9.64%	3.70%
Maryland	1.39%	1.55%	4.94%	1.61%	11.17%	1.21%
North Carolina	2.80%	3.80%	7.20%	2.91%	9.54%	2.85%
South Carolina	3.10%	4.14%	7.14%	2.94%	9.63%	3.18%
Virginia	2.77%	3.22%	8.28%	9.72%	11.39% *	2.78%
West Virginia	2.38%	3.81%	5.03%	1.13%	9.62%	2.45%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.58%	5.89%	8.18%	3.07%	12.47%	4.61%
Kentucky	3.33%	4.72%	6.01%	4.66%	11.32%	3.39%
Mississippi	2.49%	3.25%	7.22%	2.83%	12.97%	2.54%
Tennessee	3.87%	4.93%	7.58%	11.09%	12.80%	4.01%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.46%	3.43%	4.81%	4.23%	10.47%	2.41%
Louisiana	2.98%	3.77%	6.39%	4.46%	11.28%	2.85%
Oklahoma	2.91%	3.43%	7.27%	1.51%	10.42%	2.97%
Texas	2.24%	2.68%	5.78%	3.48%	7.87%	2.32%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.04%	1.40%	1.80%	1.54%	5.24%	1.04%
Colorado	1.29%	1.74%	3.20%	0.84%	9.52%	1.14%
Idaho	4.13%	4.03%	9.87%	7.10%	9.41% *	4.19%
Montana	3.51%	5.20%	7.08%	2.95%	9.42%	3.62%
Nevada	3.64%	4.12%	8.54%	2.78%	11.90%	3.78%
New Mexico	1.98%	2.82%	4.13%	3.05%	9.28%	2.04%
Utah	3.05%	3.52%	6.54%	11.80%	10.57%	3.12%
Wyoming	3.50%	4.33%	7.79%	6.44%	8.97%	3.68%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.96%	3.39%	9.11%	4.73%	11.62%	3.04%
California	0.53%	0.60%	2.15%	0.39%	4.04%	0.46%
Hawaii	3.17%	4.17%	7.02%	7.68%	12.15%	3.42%
Oregon	2.01%	2.21%	3.07%	8.47%	9.21%	2.05%
Washington	1.73%	1.87%	5.84%	0.00%	7.82%	1.79%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.i Percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid vacation leave by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	91.1%	91.2%	85.9%	97.0%	64.5%	92.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	92.5%	92.8%	83.2%	99.2%	70.1%	93.6%
Maine	92.9%	94.2%	73.8%	99.5%	73.3%	94.6%
Massachusetts	94.4%	92.5%	95.0%	99.0%	73.9%	95.2%
New Hampshire	91.6%	93.7%	81.8%	96.8%	75.1%	92.6%
Rhode Island	91.6%	92.7%	72.1%	98.7%	72.0%	92.9%
Vermont	90.9%	91.4%	79.8%	96.8%	58.8%	92.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	91.3%	88.6%	91.7%	98.4%	75.1%	92.1%
New York	90.2%	89.2%	82.1%	98.3%	63.5%	91.8%
Pennsylvania	93.7%	94.4%	87.3%	95.9%	44.8%	95.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	91.5%	91.3%	89.1%	96.7%	69.0%	92.5%
Indiana	92.2%	93.9%	81.4%	94.9%	60.3%	93.9%
Michigan	91.4%	93.0%	80.8%	91.7%	77.7%	92.4%
Ohio	91.8%	92.5%	86.3%	93.4%	81.5%	92.4%
Wisconsin	91.5%	91.7%	83.1%	97.5%	71.4%	92.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	92.3%	94.0%	76.5%	96.4%	60.1%	93.9%
Kansas	93.1%	96.1%	81.4%	93.3%	58.4%	95.1%
Minnesota	90.7%	91.7%	76.4%	97.2%	51.4%	92.6%
Missouri	92.2%	93.3%	83.8%	98.3%	52.4%	94.5%
Nebraska	88.9%	89.3%	80.9%	95.4%	55.8%	91.6%
North Dakota	88.8%	92.9%	69.1%	89.8%	63.9%	90.3%
South Dakota	86.8%	86.8%	62.3%	98.2%	41.4%	90.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	92.4%	92.9%	86.3%	96.3%	85.5%	92.9%
District of Columbia	97.0%	94.2%	97.0%	99.4%	83.9%	97.6%
Florida	91.3%	91.6%	85.7%	96.5%	66.5%	92.8%
Georgia	88.3%	86.4%	89.6%	99.0%	63.9%	89.6%
Maryland	93.7%	93.2%	92.0%	100.0%	62.8%	95.3%
North Carolina	90.6%	89.6%	89.7%	95.3%	65.0%	91.7%
South Carolina	89.0%	86.3%	92.2%	95.6%	62.7%	90.7%
Virginia	93.0%	93.6%	87.0%	98.4%	71.4%	94.1%
West Virginia	93.4%	92.8%	90.4%	97.9%	92.2%	93.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	93.5%	93.3%	93.9%	95.0%	55.8%	94.7%
Kentucky	93.8%	93.8%	90.2%	99.2%	72.0%	95.0%
Mississippi	92.1%	93.4%	84.6%	95.8%	42.9% *	94.3%
Tennessee	93.8%	96.8%	88.5%	95.2%	73.4%	94.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	92.5%	90.4%	91.3%	98.4%	54.2%	95.3%
Louisiana	89.2%	90.4%	83.6%	92.3%	59.2%	91.4%
Oklahoma	89.5%	91.3%	75.4%	99.4%	59.7%	91.1%
Texas	91.0%	92.7%	81.7%	98.6%	65.1%	92.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	92.8%	92.0%	94.4%	97.0%	63.5%	94.7%
Colorado	91.8%	92.6%	87.9%	93.9%	70.2%	93.3%
Idaho	85.6%	85.7%	84.3%	88.6%	50.3%	88.0%
Montana	81.5%	81.1%	66.6%	95.7%	43.4%	84.4%
Nevada	90.1%	88.8%	93.4%	97.6%	61.6%	91.7%
New Mexico	87.3%	86.3%	76.1%	100.0%	57.1%	89.2%
Utah	87.1%	89.2%	75.0%	98.8%	41.5%	90.9%
Wyoming	80.7%	81.0%	72.3%	91.6%	50.3%	82.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	83.2%	85.2%	60.6%	95.3%	52.7%	84.9%
California	89.2%	88.3%	87.2%	97.9%	61.6%	91.4%
Hawaii	92.0%	93.2%	88.3%	91.2%	77.6%	93.2%
Oregon	88.7%	88.0%	82.0%	99.3%	60.5%	90.0%
Washington	91.6%	91.2%	88.0%	99.5%	63.6%	93.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees working in establishments that offer paid vacation leave by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.27%	0.34%	0.79%	0.35%	1.72%	0.26%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.21%	1.65%	4.02%	0.59%	10.01%	1.16%
Maine	1.17%	1.10%	7.40%	0.50%	9.43%	0.93%
Massachusetts	1.18%	1.78%	2.66%	0.80%	13.80%	1.09%
New Hampshire	2.10%	2.25%	6.51%	1.93%	9.41%	2.14%
Rhode Island	1.64%	1.45%	10.39%	0.98%	9.89%	1.70%
Vermont	1.33%	1.74%	5.07%	1.62%	11.77%	1.19%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.52%	2.28%	2.64%	1.64%	10.25%	1.49%
New York	1.11%	1.58%	4.01%	0.70%	6.86%	1.04%
Pennsylvania	0.85%	1.01%	3.75%	1.60%	11.04%	0.71%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.25%	1.54%	3.41%	1.70%	7.89%	1.27%
Indiana	1.18%	1.32%	5.14%	2.70%	10.20%	1.12%
Michigan	1.72%	1.66%	6.19%	6.08%	8.43%	1.72%
Ohio	1.13%	1.43%	3.61%	2.57%	6.17%	1.16%
Wisconsin	1.50%	1.86%	4.74%	1.46%	8.20%	1.50%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.23%	1.37%	5.68%	1.56%	13.67%	1.15%
Kansas	1.09%	0.90%	4.70%	2.95%	9.84%	0.94%
Minnesota	1.47%	1.62%	7.61%	1.22%	11.40%	1.37%
Missouri	1.44%	1.50%	5.77%	1.67%	11.88%	1.13%
Nebraska	1.90%	2.43%	4.84%	2.68%	11.41%	1.70%
North Dakota	1.54%	1.51%	6.70%	4.73%	14.54%	1.47%
South Dakota	1.61%	2.14%	6.94%	1.09%	8.88%	1.43%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.46%	1.78%	4.43%	2.38%	6.06%	1.49%
District of Columbia	0.73%	1.64%	2.24%	0.46%	8.77%	0.67%
Florida	1.61%	1.81%	5.52%	2.14%	6.70%	1.52%
Georgia	2.55%	3.41%	3.22%	0.78%	9.11%	2.66%
Maryland	1.17%	1.38%	4.00%	0.00%	10.00%	1.07%
North Carolina	1.55%	2.06%	3.62%	2.95%	9.29%	1.57%
South Carolina	1.88%	2.71%	2.90%	2.07%	8.97%	1.89%
Virginia	1.00%	1.18%	4.12%	1.03%	9.68%	0.94%
West Virginia	1.20%	1.72%	3.41%	1.14%	5.02%	1.25%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.35%	1.74%	2.37%	3.07%	11.92%	1.24%
Kentucky	1.12%	1.42%	3.37%	0.63%	10.52%	0.97%
Mississippi	1.23%	1.35%	4.97%	2.83%	12.97% *	1.03%
Tennessee	0.98%	1.06%	2.61%	2.33%	10.11%	0.95%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.19%	1.83%	2.88%	0.94%	9.85%	0.93%
Louisiana	2.04%	2.54%	4.43%	4.74%	12.50%	1.80%
Oklahoma	1.54%	1.46%	6.13%	0.59%	10.78%	1.47%
Texas	0.98%	0.95%	3.78%	0.82%	6.61%	0.93%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.48%	1.97%	2.86%	2.17%	12.36%	1.18%
Colorado	1.24%	1.17%	3.70%	4.60%	8.77%	1.15%
Idaho	2.24%	2.53%	5.87%	5.93%	10.54%	2.05%
Montana	2.27%	3.19%	6.36%	2.07%	9.41%	2.23%
Nevada	1.21%	1.59%	2.13%	2.42%	10.39%	1.12%
New Mexico	1.95%	2.43%	5.99%	0.00%	12.48%	1.87%
Utah	1.86%	1.71%	6.55%	1.01%	9.68%	1.50%
Wyoming	2.18%	2.71%	5.94%	4.29%	9.18%	2.25%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.00%	2.30%	7.79%	2.56%	10.97%	2.02%
California	1.12%	1.47%	2.60%	1.12%	5.63%	1.06%
Hawaii	1.42%	1.44%	4.92%	6.17%	10.76%	1.43%
Oregon	1.64%	2.28%	4.40%	0.52%	9.84%	1.64%
Washington	1.21%	1.48%	3.89%	0.47%	12.24%	1.06%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VI.B.2.j Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan that covers telemedicine by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	95.1%	95.1%	95.0%	95.1%	93.7%	95.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	95.2%	94.2%	92.3%	98.4%	100.0%	95.2%
Maine	96.5%	97.0%	78.5%	100.0%	93.4%	96.6%
Massachusetts	94.9%	91.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	94.8%
New Hampshire	97.2%	96.5%	94.9%	100.0%	87.8%	97.5%
Rhode Island	98.1%	97.5%	100.0%	99.0%	98.5%	98.0%
Vermont	97.8%	96.9%	98.8%	99.5%	100.0%	97.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	89.7%	85.9%	90.9%	98.3%	--	90.2%
New York	94.8%	94.0%	97.7%	94.9%	87.3%	95.0%
Pennsylvania	95.7%	95.4%	91.7%	98.2%	94.4%	95.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	93.8%	94.6%	96.4%	82.9%	85.6%	94.0%
Indiana	96.7%	97.4%	98.5%	91.0%	100.0%	96.6%
Michigan	98.7%	98.7%	98.6%	98.6%	100.0%	98.6%
Ohio	98.6%	98.6%	99.9%	98.2%	100.0%	98.6%
Wisconsin	95.6%	95.5%	96.0%	96.7%	80.2%	96.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	96.9%	96.6%	98.3%	97.6%	94.7%	97.0%
Kansas	87.4%	84.4%	97.0%	100.0%	--	87.5%
Minnesota	98.4%	97.6%	100.0%	99.8%	100.0%	98.4%
Missouri	95.1%	95.1%	88.8%	98.2%	90.9%	95.2%
Nebraska	92.7%	92.5%	91.8%	96.2%	89.2%	92.8%
North Dakota	92.0%	90.3%	95.5%	95.8%	100.0%	91.5%
South Dakota	96.5%	96.0%	96.0%	97.6%	100.0%	96.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	97.7%	98.1%	96.5%	96.7%	100.0%	97.6%
District of Columbia	99.0%	97.2%	100.0%	99.8%	100.0%	99.0%
Florida	95.8%	97.9%	99.9%	78.3%	100.0%	95.7%
Georgia	97.5%	97.1%	100.0%	97.1%	100.0%	97.5%
Maryland	97.2%	96.6%	97.6%	100.0%	79.6%	97.7%
North Carolina	88.7%	87.9%	97.5%	84.8%	100.0%	88.6%
South Carolina	90.7%	98.0%	98.1%	64.3% *	94.7%	90.7%
Virginia	98.7%	98.6%	97.9%	100.0%	94.6%	98.8%
West Virginia	91.9%	94.3%	75.6%	98.7%	--	94.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	91.9%	92.8%	80.8%	100.0%	--	91.9%
Kentucky	99.1%	98.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.1%
Mississippi	92.1%	90.5%	96.5%	93.6%	--	92.4%
Tennessee	94.4%	94.1%	93.3%	97.1%	100.0%	94.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	97.0%	95.9%	96.8%	99.3%	100.0%	96.9%
Louisiana	96.6%	98.5%	89.7%	94.7%	100.0%	96.6%
Oklahoma	93.2%	97.3%	86.7%	77.6%	84.8%	93.4%
Texas	94.6%	96.7%	84.1%	97.9%	99.3%	94.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	97.1%	97.0%	100.0%	94.4%	100.0%	97.0%
Colorado	95.0%	95.3%	89.1%	100.0%	94.3%	95.0%
Idaho	97.6%	97.5%	98.3%	96.9%	96.6%	97.6%
Montana	93.6%	93.8%	86.4%	96.2%	93.3%	93.6%
Nevada	95.6%	94.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	95.4%
New Mexico	88.8%	91.9%	85.7%	84.3%	99.8%	88.6%
Utah	96.0%	95.6%	96.8%	100.0%	91.3%	96.2%
Wyoming	84.3%	83.6%	78.4%	97.2%	--	84.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	91.7%	97.6%	100.0%	74.5%	100.0%	91.6%
California	94.3%	92.9%	98.0%	98.3%	94.2%	94.3%
Hawaii	93.7%	90.1%	99.8%	99.9%	100.0%	93.1%
Oregon	96.9%	98.1%	86.3%	100.0%	83.4%	97.1%
Washington	95.1%	93.2%	99.6%	98.9%	100.0%	95.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.2.j Standard errors for Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan that covers telemedicine by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.35%	0.42%	0.84%	0.88%	1.30%	0.36%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.68%	2.56%	4.42%	1.57%	0.00%	1.70%
Maine	1.15%	1.15%	9.79%	0.00%	6.49%	1.17%
Massachusetts	4.56%	7.16%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.62%
New Hampshire	1.03%	1.78%	2.55%	0.00%	7.27%	1.04%
Rhode Island	0.70%	0.97%	0.00%	1.02%	1.72%	0.72%
Vermont	0.99%	1.53%	0.92%	0.49%	0.00%	1.02%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.41%	5.12%	6.99%	1.46%	--	3.48%
New York	1.58%	2.15%	1.04%	3.63%	9.53%	1.59%
Pennsylvania	1.07%	1.33%	5.03%	1.41%	4.27%	1.08%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.46%	1.48%	2.36%	8.20%	11.14%	1.46%
Indiana	1.10%	0.82%	1.07%	6.38%	0.00%	1.12%
Michigan	0.53%	0.63%	1.04%	1.28%	0.00%	0.56%
Ohio	0.55%	0.67%	0.12%	1.34%	0.00%	0.56%
Wisconsin	1.30%	1.53%	3.28%	2.61%	13.04%	1.28%
West North Central:						
Iowa	0.91%	1.19%	1.28%	1.50%	4.58%	0.93%
Kansas	4.87%	6.06%	2.63%	0.00%	--	4.94%
Minnesota	0.63%	0.99%	0.00%	0.20%	0.00%	0.64%
Missouri	1.26%	1.37%	8.15%	1.47%	8.28%	1.28%
Nebraska	1.99%	2.29%	4.98%	2.19%	8.72%	2.03%
North Dakota	1.91%	2.59%	3.21%	2.80%	0.00%	2.00%
South Dakota	1.00%	1.48%	2.59%	1.71%	0.00%	1.02%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	0.80%	0.88%	2.44%	2.29%	0.00%	0.83%
District of Columbia	0.83%	2.43%	0.00%	0.16%	0.00%	0.85%
Florida	1.41%	0.92%	0.10%	6.09%	0.00%	1.44%
Georgia	0.93%	1.23%	0.00%	2.21%	0.00%	0.95%
Maryland	0.99%	1.31%	1.99%	0.00%	9.48%	0.96%
North Carolina	4.12%	5.73%	2.15%	7.41%	0.00%	4.16%
South Carolina	5.60%	1.00%	1.17%	21.28% *	5.42%	5.72%
Virginia	0.46%	0.55%	1.41%	0.00%	4.08%	0.45%
West Virginia	2.80%	1.96%	11.96%	0.85%	--	1.70%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.92%	3.15%	9.01%	0.00%	--	2.94%
Kentucky	0.52%	0.83%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.53%
Mississippi	1.85%	2.56%	2.58%	3.67%	--	1.85%
Tennessee	1.54%	2.10%	3.46%	2.91%	0.00%	1.56%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.19%	1.95%	2.85%	0.58%	0.00%	1.22%
Louisiana	1.11%	0.64%	5.10%	4.28%	0.00%	1.12%
Oklahoma	2.83%	0.88%	8.75%	15.47%	8.46%	2.89%
Texas	1.54%	1.37%	5.46%	1.72%	0.69%	1.59%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.62%	1.97%	0.00%	4.84%	0.00%	1.66%
Colorado	1.86%	2.17%	6.29%	0.00%	4.44%	1.92%
Idaho	1.10%	1.54%	1.18%	2.23%	3.67%	1.13%
Montana	2.47%	3.21%	7.92%	1.63%	6.61%	2.56%
Nevada	1.75%	2.29%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.81%
New Mexico	4.50%	4.59%	8.33%	11.48%	0.20%	4.54%
Utah	1.10%	1.38%	2.15%	0.00%	5.21%	1.11%
Wyoming	3.88%	5.26%	14.06%	2.82%	--	3.93%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.45%	1.10%	0.00%	14.74%	0.00%	4.46%
California	1.09%	1.46%	0.96%	0.97%	3.00%	1.12%
Hawaii	2.01%	2.98%	0.19%	0.08%	0.00%	2.16%
Oregon	1.47%	0.98%	8.99%	0.00%	14.86%	1.46%
Washington	1.48%	2.12%	0.44%	0.88%	0.00%	1.49%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3 Number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	108,287,850	76,977,130	16,840,694	14,470,026	5,247,159	103,040,691
New England:						
Connecticut	1,098,285	620,035	192,371	285,878	40,920 *	1,057,366
Maine	449,099	305,413	45,096	98,590	25,940	423,159
Massachusetts	2,796,085	1,682,927	562,075	551,083 *	--	2,686,662
New Hampshire	453,955	249,354	91,890	112,711	20,964	432,990
Rhode Island	336,939	228,949	36,083	71,907	20,965	315,974
Vermont	196,016	132,006	23,630	40,380	8,096	187,920
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,940,131	1,790,589	620,996	528,546 *	132,838 *	2,807,293
New York	6,423,662	4,062,982	1,010,774	1,349,905	338,428	6,085,233
Pennsylvania	4,380,864	3,076,256	498,210	806,398	111,698	4,269,166
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,315,026	3,341,366	572,979	400,681	174,930	4,140,095
Indiana	2,172,995	1,582,030	313,743	277,221	82,888	2,090,107
Michigan	3,398,831	2,732,008	325,781	341,041	183,940 *	3,214,890
Ohio	3,614,002	2,286,522	493,828	833,652	170,837	3,443,165
Wisconsin	2,092,523	1,648,058	194,536	249,929	113,093	1,979,431
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,101,053	782,054	117,685	201,314	--	1,060,470
Kansas	954,278	704,575	155,278	94,424	36,858	917,420
Minnesota	1,943,138	1,332,136	215,864	395,138	64,335	1,878,803
Missouri	2,018,279	1,444,688	302,080	271,512	86,298	1,931,981
Nebraska	679,035	530,275	78,249	70,511	38,958	640,078
North Dakota	262,678	187,810	33,469	41,399	--	249,471
South Dakota	286,649	183,836	31,392	71,421	20,139	266,510
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	355,622	263,680	47,630	44,311	22,304	333,317
District of Columbia	459,355	187,081	59,746	212,529	--	442,892
Florida	7,971,389	6,294,108	931,605	745,676	350,777	7,620,612
Georgia	3,333,097	2,466,803	490,251	376,043	178,299	3,154,798
Maryland	2,004,766	1,499,266	306,615	198,885	88,018	1,916,749
North Carolina	3,453,294	2,391,508	519,914	541,871	132,245	3,321,049
South Carolina	1,437,066	941,056	255,997	240,014	68,781	1,368,285
Virginia	2,984,590	2,280,026	426,036	278,529	117,771	2,866,819
West Virginia	450,598	270,844	90,258	89,496	--	428,713
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,383,088	1,121,935	179,361	81,792	--	1,348,047
Kentucky	1,281,253	854,428	260,892	165,933	56,688	1,224,564
Mississippi	763,622	520,031	146,245	97,346	--	732,654
Tennessee	2,306,378	1,221,971	748,552	335,855	76,169	2,230,209
West South Central:						
Arkansas	969,544	552,575	191,454	225,515 *	55,417	914,127
Louisiana	1,284,412	919,243	247,978	117,190	64,756	1,219,656
Oklahoma	1,021,856	781,617	134,020	106,219	42,321	979,535
Texas	9,627,626	6,933,751	1,918,314	775,561	569,519	9,058,107
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,111	2,029,536	291,989	216,585	120,202	2,417,908
Colorado	2,020,459	1,364,095	387,885	268,479 *	123,901	1,896,558
Idaho	496,016	330,317	116,177	49,522 *	31,439	464,577
Montana	315,205	217,401	40,667	57,138	17,075	298,130
Nevada	1,036,164	776,849	208,800	--	51,010	985,154
New Mexico	463,509	268,679	83,113	111,717 *	21,352	442,157
Utah	1,216,076	973,333	202,996	--	65,460	1,150,615
Wyoming	172,665	136,095	21,305	15,265	10,917	161,748
Pacific:						
Alaska	227,658	151,065	33,248	43,345	10,306	217,352
California	12,630,711	9,462,314	1,849,944	1,318,452	823,501	11,807,210
Hawaii	398,116	271,942	78,363 *	47,811	27,300 *	370,815
Oregon	1,314,732	863,468	206,524	244,740	50,216	1,264,517
Washington	2,457,351	1,728,241	448,807	280,302	131,719 *	2,325,632

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.3 Standard errors for number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	1,872,145	1,836,481	632,777	595,008	233,384	1,873,271
New England:						
Connecticut	82,917	52,270	27,708	77,629	12,353 *	82,608
Maine	30,898	26,293	10,222	23,398	5,591	31,113
Massachusetts	253,448	202,439	128,230	182,580 *	--	251,256
New Hampshire	35,205	25,279	13,487	32,877	4,347	35,476
Rhode Island	20,665	18,401	7,939	15,566	5,798	20,588
Vermont	10,530	11,453	4,283	7,329	2,134	10,553
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	188,716	151,197	98,307	159,055 *	40,200 *	190,396
New York	463,885	453,566	145,958	171,232	56,783	464,720
Pennsylvania	246,147	258,507	84,332	113,914	27,811	246,387
East North Central:						
Illinois	232,179	235,081	119,371	65,279	36,402	232,167
Indiana	146,344	142,002	71,698	64,911	19,191	147,823
Michigan	489,306	493,850	62,851	64,594	67,004 *	487,740
Ohio	165,939	142,432	90,773	129,610	33,855	169,061
Wisconsin	142,715	138,473	37,444	68,014	25,508	143,925
West North Central:						
Iowa	90,283	91,398	17,264	44,311	--	90,860
Kansas	74,253	73,726	25,246	24,168	9,144	74,409
Minnesota	141,190	124,475	63,171	96,269	16,138	141,363
Missouri	139,902	125,878	82,292	66,919	19,240	140,706
Nebraska	32,939	34,978	14,179	17,676	10,901	33,069
North Dakota	15,594	15,588	6,911	5,818	--	15,054
South Dakota	15,375	14,953	5,365	9,826	3,509	15,600
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	43,339	45,341	6,924	8,730	5,191	43,682
District of Columbia	32,568	18,367	9,778	31,268	--	32,778
Florida	1,179,372	1,182,540	187,737	195,382	64,289	1,180,310
Georgia	178,275	186,163	96,649	80,527	40,136	178,915
Maryland	159,891	167,083	58,271	36,431	19,671	160,687
North Carolina	235,651	234,263	112,910	122,871	31,877	236,321
South Carolina	117,049	95,778	68,810	61,938	14,958	117,464
Virginia	197,335	205,640	98,319	67,817	33,863	197,735
West Virginia	38,730	33,501	20,008	17,681	--	37,631
East South Central:						
Alabama	243,378	243,604	37,181	22,024	--	243,507
Kentucky	141,935	141,654	40,480	31,017	13,256	142,220
Mississippi	40,626	38,711	32,338	19,830	--	40,581
Tennessee	130,414	98,383	114,242	72,081	18,416	130,655
West South Central:						
Arkansas	85,237	60,592	39,265	70,680 *	12,080	85,609
Louisiana	118,305	119,005	38,534	27,289	14,122	118,458
Oklahoma	62,719	64,403	19,359	27,920	9,638	63,252
Texas	472,994	440,087	297,743	224,898	90,543	474,342
Mountain:						
Arizona	388,929	389,211	86,510	63,589	33,224	388,693
Colorado	129,212	118,367	61,312	85,318 *	26,697	129,891
Idaho	38,586	26,916	27,063	20,884 *	7,675	38,491
Montana	34,351	34,268	6,625	8,856	3,589	34,399
Nevada	67,096	66,700	37,199	--	14,504	67,822
New Mexico	42,249	21,333	13,519	38,370 *	5,501	42,332
Utah	117,145	120,707	33,845	--	11,876	117,515
Wyoming	10,439	11,064	3,636	3,646	2,086	10,569
Pacific:						
Alaska	18,380	14,443	6,507	12,789	2,179	18,455
California	759,319	732,011	301,552	194,156	114,720	759,447
Hawaii	28,584	22,972	26,866 *	13,382	12,297 *	30,315
Oregon	86,426	83,835	33,968	43,224	12,153	86,722
Washington	136,158	135,914	85,724	75,876	62,190 *	127,472

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	108,287,850	71.1%	15.6%	13.4%	4.8%	95.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,098,285	56.5%	17.5%	26.0%	3.7% *	96.3%
Maine	449,099	68.0%	10.0%	22.0%	5.8%	94.2%
Massachusetts	2,796,085	60.2%	20.1%	19.7%	3.9% *	96.1%
New Hampshire	453,955	54.9%	20.2%	24.8%	4.6%	95.4%
Rhode Island	336,939	67.9%	10.7%	21.3%	6.2%	93.8%
Vermont	196,016	67.3%	12.1%	20.6%	4.1%	95.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,940,131	60.9%	21.1%	18.0%	4.5% *	95.5%
New York	6,423,662	63.3%	15.7%	21.0%	5.3%	94.7%
Pennsylvania	4,380,864	70.2%	11.4%	18.4%	2.5%	97.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,315,026	77.4%	13.3%	9.3%	4.1%	95.9%
Indiana	2,172,995	72.8%	14.4%	12.8%	3.8%	96.2%
Michigan	3,398,831	80.4%	9.6%	10.0%	5.4% *	94.6%
Ohio	3,614,002	63.3%	13.7%	23.1%	4.7%	95.3%
Wisconsin	2,092,523	78.8%	9.3%	11.9%	5.4%	94.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,101,053	71.0%	10.7%	18.3%	3.7% *	96.3%
Kansas	954,278	73.8%	16.3%	9.9%	3.9%	96.1%
Minnesota	1,943,138	68.6%	11.1%	20.3%	3.3%	96.7%
Missouri	2,018,279	71.6%	15.0%	13.5%	4.3%	95.7%
Nebraska	679,035	78.1%	11.5%	10.4%	5.7%	94.3%
North Dakota	262,678	71.5%	12.7%	15.8%	--	95.0%
South Dakota	286,649	64.1%	11.0%	24.9%	7.0%	93.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	355,622	74.1%	13.4%	12.5%	6.3%	93.7%
District of Columbia	459,355	40.7%	13.0%	46.3%	3.6% *	96.4%
Florida	7,971,389	79.0%	11.7%	9.4%	4.4%	95.6%
Georgia	3,333,097	74.0%	14.7%	11.3%	5.3%	94.7%
Maryland	2,004,766	74.8%	15.3%	9.9%	4.4%	95.6%
North Carolina	3,453,294	69.3%	15.1%	15.7%	3.8%	96.2%
South Carolina	1,437,066	65.5%	17.8%	16.7%	4.8%	95.2%
Virginia	2,984,590	76.4%	14.3%	9.3%	3.9%	96.1%
West Virginia	450,598	60.1%	20.0%	19.9%	--	95.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,383,088	81.1%	13.0%	5.9% *	2.5% *	97.5%
Kentucky	1,281,253	66.7%	20.4%	13.0%	4.4%	95.6%
Mississippi	763,622	68.1%	19.2%	12.7%	4.1%	95.9%
Tennessee	2,306,378	53.0%	32.5%	14.6%	3.3%	96.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	969,544	57.0%	19.7%	23.3%	5.7%	94.3%
Louisiana	1,284,412	71.6%	19.3%	9.1%	5.0%	95.0%
Oklahoma	1,021,856	76.5%	13.1%	10.4%	4.1%	95.9%
Texas	9,627,626	72.0%	19.9%	8.1%	5.9%	94.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,538,111	80.0%	11.5% *	8.5% *	4.7% *	95.3%
Colorado	2,020,459	67.5%	19.2%	13.3%	6.1%	93.9%
Idaho	496,016	66.6%	23.4%	10.0% *	6.3%	93.7%
Montana	315,205	69.0%	12.9%	18.1%	5.4%	94.6%
Nevada	1,036,164	75.0%	20.2%	4.9%	4.9%	95.1%
New Mexico	463,509	58.0%	17.9%	24.1%	4.6%	95.4%
Utah	1,216,076	80.0%	16.7%	3.3% *	5.4%	94.6%
Wyoming	172,665	78.8%	12.3%	8.8%	6.3%	93.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	227,658	66.4%	14.6%	19.0%	4.5%	95.5%
California	12,630,711	74.9%	14.6%	10.4%	6.5%	93.5%
Hawaii	398,116	68.3%	19.7%	12.0%	6.9% *	93.1%
Oregon	1,314,732	65.7%	15.7%	18.6%	3.8%	96.2%
Washington	2,457,351	70.3%	18.3%	11.4%	5.4% *	94.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VI.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	1,872,145	0.80%	0.59%	0.56%	0.23%	0.23%
New England:						
Connecticut	82,917	5.18%	2.67%	5.66%	1.13% *	1.13%
Maine	30,898	4.68%	2.28%	4.55%	1.29%	1.29%
Massachusetts	253,448	6.24%	4.28%	5.79%	1.52% *	1.52%
New Hampshire	35,205	5.67%	3.06%	6.03%	1.02%	1.02%
Rhode Island	20,665	4.35%	2.30%	4.15%	1.70%	1.70%
Vermont	10,530	4.03%	2.18%	3.67%	1.09%	1.09%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	188,716	4.86%	3.32%	4.78%	1.38% *	1.38%
New York	463,885	3.58%	2.35%	2.82%	0.95%	0.95%
Pennsylvania	246,147	3.25%	1.94%	2.69%	0.64%	0.64%
East North Central:						
Illinois	232,179	2.97%	2.66%	1.58%	0.85%	0.85%
Indiana	146,344	4.00%	3.15%	2.95%	0.92%	0.92%
Michigan	489,306	3.73%	2.25%	2.39%	2.05% *	2.05%
Ohio	165,939	3.51%	2.40%	3.18%	0.96%	0.96%
Wisconsin	142,715	3.46%	1.83%	3.10%	1.26%	1.26%
West North Central:						
Iowa	90,283	4.36%	1.77%	3.95%	1.61% *	1.61%
Kansas	74,253	3.53%	2.76%	2.52%	0.99%	0.99%
Minnesota	141,190	4.93%	3.16%	4.46%	0.85%	0.85%
Missouri	139,902	4.32%	3.75%	3.26%	0.99%	0.99%
Nebraska	32,939	3.14%	2.09%	2.56%	1.59%	1.59%
North Dakota	15,594	3.24%	2.53%	2.33%	--	2.11%
South Dakota	15,375	3.43%	1.91%	3.20%	1.26%	1.26%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	43,339	4.50%	2.49%	3.03%	1.65%	1.65%
District of Columbia	32,568	4.04%	2.31%	4.46%	1.11% *	1.11%
Florida	1,179,372	4.30%	2.84%	2.72%	1.03%	1.03%
Georgia	178,275	3.49%	2.82%	2.42%	1.21%	1.21%
Maryland	159,891	3.67%	3.01%	2.00%	1.03%	1.03%
North Carolina	235,651	4.42%	3.16%	3.48%	0.95%	0.95%
South Carolina	117,049	5.15%	4.42%	3.90%	1.10%	1.10%
Virginia	197,335	3.81%	3.18%	2.37%	1.15%	1.15%
West Virginia	38,730	4.92%	4.06%	3.76%	--	2.52%
East South Central:						
Alabama	243,378	4.30%	3.40%	1.88% *	0.81% *	0.81%
Kentucky	141,935	4.74%	3.61%	2.72%	1.13%	1.13%
Mississippi	40,626	4.06%	3.84%	2.65%	1.10%	1.10%
Tennessee	130,414	4.10%	4.12%	2.98%	0.81%	0.81%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	85,237	5.79%	4.06%	6.11%	1.32%	1.32%
Louisiana	118,305	4.04%	3.24%	2.22%	1.17%	1.17%
Oklahoma	62,719	3.25%	2.03%	2.66%	0.97%	0.97%
Texas	472,994	3.27%	2.89%	2.27%	0.96%	0.96%
Mountain:						
Arizona	388,929	4.83%	3.66% *	2.74% *	1.46% *	1.46%
Colorado	129,212	4.39%	3.03%	3.92%	1.35%	1.35%
Idaho	38,586	5.20%	4.69%	3.92% *	1.57%	1.57%
Montana	34,351	4.33%	2.44%	3.22%	1.26%	1.26%
Nevada	67,096	3.62%	3.45%	1.40%	1.42%	1.42%
New Mexico	42,249	5.55%	3.14%	6.53%	1.24%	1.24%
Utah	117,145	3.39%	3.14%	1.00% *	1.10%	1.10%
Wyoming	10,439	3.03%	2.22%	2.11%	1.25%	1.25%
Pacific:						
Alaska	18,380	4.96%	2.82%	4.89%	1.02%	1.02%
California	759,319	2.69%	2.30%	1.60%	0.96%	0.96%
Hawaii	28,584	5.78%	5.90%	3.41%	3.09% *	3.09%
Oregon	86,426	3.88%	2.61%	3.14%	0.95%	0.95%
Washington	136,158	3.97%	3.33%	3.02%	2.44% *	2.44%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VI.B.3.b Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	88.5%	88.4%	82.7%	95.8%	54.1%	90.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	87.3%	87.4%	74.3%	95.9%	36.2% *	89.3%
Maine	87.0%	85.2%	79.0%	96.1%	51.4%	89.2%
Massachusetts	89.7%	88.7%	84.4%	98.5%	--	92.2%
New Hampshire	90.3%	90.8%	85.2%	93.5%	70.3%	91.3%
Rhode Island	87.9%	86.4%	80.3%	96.6%	44.1% *	90.9%
Vermont	82.2%	82.4%	66.8%	90.7%	43.8% *	83.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	85.5%	83.2%	79.9%	99.5%	55.8%	86.9%
New York	87.8%	85.3%	84.6%	97.4%	53.8%	89.6%
Pennsylvania	90.2%	89.4%	82.4%	98.2%	41.0% *	91.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	89.8%	89.1%	91.4%	93.1%	56.0%	91.2%
Indiana	88.8%	90.4%	80.1%	88.9%	40.2% *	90.7%
Michigan	91.0%	92.2%	79.8%	92.2%	75.2%	91.9%
Ohio	88.8%	88.9%	72.6%	98.1%	50.8%	90.7%
Wisconsin	91.7%	94.2%	65.2%	95.3%	69.0%	93.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	91.7%	92.5%	83.8%	92.9%	--	92.5%
Kansas	89.1%	93.5%	70.5%	86.9%	38.0% *	91.2%
Minnesota	88.3%	86.6%	83.7%	96.6%	28.4% *	90.3%
Missouri	90.6%	90.2%	84.5%	99.3%	58.7%	92.0%
Nebraska	85.3%	85.9%	78.4%	88.1%	59.1%	86.9%
North Dakota	91.1%	92.7%	75.7%	95.8%	76.1%	91.9%
South Dakota	86.1%	83.5%	75.8%	97.3%	43.2%	89.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	88.6%	88.8%	84.1%	91.9%	62.9%	90.3%
District of Columbia	93.7%	89.3%	87.2%	99.3%	--	95.0%
Florida	88.2%	87.1%	91.3%	94.2%	48.4%	90.1%
Georgia	84.8%	83.5%	81.8%	97.2%	36.7% *	87.5%
Maryland	89.7%	89.8%	84.3%	98.1%	60.3%	91.1%
North Carolina	86.9%	86.3%	81.2%	95.1%	38.5% *	88.8%
South Carolina	83.9%	80.6%	86.2%	94.6%	53.5%	85.4%
Virginia	91.7%	91.7%	90.7%	93.3%	81.7%	92.1%
West Virginia	89.3%	89.1%	82.6%	96.7%	84.3%	89.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	91.2%	91.7%	88.5%	91.3%	--	92.6%
Kentucky	89.3%	89.2%	85.2%	96.4%	42.5%	91.5%
Mississippi	87.9%	88.1%	82.5%	95.1%	--	90.5%
Tennessee	87.8%	89.7%	82.2%	93.5%	29.7% *	89.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	86.2%	83.3%	82.1%	96.8%	30.6% *	89.6%
Louisiana	84.7%	86.6%	78.5%	82.9%	20.0% *	88.1%
Oklahoma	88.9%	90.2%	79.1%	91.9%	53.3%	90.4%
Texas	86.3%	88.7%	75.5%	91.4%	57.4%	88.1%
Mountain:						
Arizona	91.0%	90.8%	87.9%	97.1%	60.4%	92.5%
Colorado	88.3%	86.8%	86.1%	98.9%	63.3%	89.9%
Idaho	81.4%	82.5%	72.3%	96.0%	54.0%	83.3%
Montana	81.1%	81.3%	64.3%	92.1%	53.4%	82.6%
Nevada	88.8%	87.3%	92.4%	96.0%	59.4%	90.3%
New Mexico	83.7%	81.9%	70.5%	98.0%	34.4% *	86.1%
Utah	86.5%	87.7%	79.1%	96.7%	50.5%	88.6%
Wyoming	72.7%	72.5%	65.9%	84.0%	31.2% *	75.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	75.3%	77.4%	53.5%	84.8%	9.0% *	78.5%
California	90.6%	90.2%	87.7%	97.1%	62.7%	92.5%
Hawaii	96.0%	94.7%	98.7%	99.0%	92.8%	96.3%
Oregon	87.5%	86.9%	79.7%	96.4%	58.6%	88.6%
Washington	87.6%	87.1%	83.4%	97.8%	58.0% *	89.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.29%	0.38%	0.92%	0.36%	2.17%	0.28%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.72%	2.16%	5.52%	2.72%	16.76% *	1.63%
Maine	1.95%	2.71%	6.06%	1.93%	11.01%	1.93%
Massachusetts	2.01%	2.46%	7.00%	1.02%	--	1.56%
New Hampshire	1.45%	2.10%	3.29%	3.10%	8.58%	1.47%
Rhode Island	1.56%	2.16%	6.15%	1.94%	14.43% *	1.28%
Vermont	1.85%	2.55%	7.31%	3.09%	13.18% *	1.80%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.78%	2.58%	4.75%	0.39%	14.32%	1.80%
New York	1.34%	2.17%	3.33%	1.11%	8.43%	1.27%
Pennsylvania	1.59%	2.24%	4.23%	0.82%	12.94% *	1.59%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.26%	1.60%	2.62%	3.12%	10.12%	1.25%
Indiana	1.48%	1.76%	5.96%	4.11%	12.63% *	1.45%
Michigan	1.60%	1.75%	5.53%	3.47%	9.94%	1.58%
Ohio	1.15%	1.48%	6.36%	0.89%	10.04%	1.10%
Wisconsin	1.00%	0.93%	7.96%	2.21%	9.00%	0.97%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.18%	1.46%	4.46%	2.55%	--	1.15%
Kansas	1.60%	1.38%	6.80%	4.92%	12.02% *	1.46%
Minnesota	1.64%	2.15%	7.40%	1.70%	10.60% *	1.53%
Missouri	1.36%	1.72%	5.18%	0.75%	11.23%	1.30%
Nebraska	1.44%	1.77%	5.61%	5.02%	13.17%	1.36%
North Dakota	1.17%	1.35%	6.53%	2.03%	12.20%	1.18%
South Dakota	1.48%	2.24%	5.90%	1.15%	9.35%	1.38%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.94%	2.55%	4.49%	3.23%	10.68%	1.84%
District of Columbia	1.26%	2.46%	5.46%	0.41%	--	1.13%
Florida	1.92%	2.62%	3.00%	2.49%	9.50%	1.74%
Georgia	2.05%	2.63%	5.74%	1.36%	11.48% *	2.00%
Maryland	1.51%	1.73%	5.86%	1.21%	10.52%	1.49%
North Carolina	1.62%	2.08%	5.86%	1.90%	13.15% *	1.57%
South Carolina	2.43%	3.54%	4.54%	2.50%	10.74%	2.51%
Virginia	1.34%	1.66%	3.47%	3.27%	7.40%	1.37%
West Virginia	1.40%	1.98%	5.06%	1.42%	9.70%	1.45%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.83%	2.12%	4.14%	4.95%	--	1.65%
Kentucky	1.58%	2.22%	3.94%	1.70%	12.42%	1.43%
Mississippi	1.71%	2.24%	5.54%	2.18%	--	1.59%
Tennessee	1.41%	1.99%	3.67%	2.59%	13.58% *	1.36%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.71%	2.54%	4.97%	1.63%	12.06% *	1.47%
Louisiana	2.05%	2.46%	5.05%	7.57%	9.47% *	1.84%
Oklahoma	1.36%	1.52%	4.91%	4.15%	11.45%	1.31%
Texas	1.21%	1.25%	4.87%	3.66%	7.49%	1.21%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.71%	2.12%	4.97%	2.30%	12.18%	1.58%
Colorado	1.37%	1.92%	3.61%	0.94%	9.09%	1.40%
Idaho	2.17%	2.37%	7.62%	2.38%	11.89%	2.20%
Montana	2.63%	3.54%	7.48%	2.41%	10.60%	2.60%
Nevada	1.35%	1.78%	2.52%	2.63%	13.00%	1.25%
New Mexico	2.16%	2.63%	6.31%	1.25%	14.69% *	2.07%
Utah	1.90%	2.05%	5.50%	2.74%	9.42%	1.84%
Wyoming	2.65%	3.33%	7.28%	5.98%	9.94% *	2.76%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.83%	3.39%	9.69%	6.86%	7.05% *	2.83%
California	0.80%	1.02%	2.62%	1.02%	5.91%	0.73%
Hawaii	1.87%	2.71%	0.80%	0.70%	4.14%	2.01%
Oregon	1.59%	2.21%	4.79%	1.84%	10.92%	1.60%
Washington	1.49%	1.90%	5.04%	1.55%	20.58% *	1.42%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3.b.(1) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	91.9%	92.2%	89.7%	92.6%	90.2%	91.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	92.9%	94.7%	86.9%	92.6%	95.6%	92.9%
Maine	90.1%	92.9%	77.2%	87.0%	92.7%	90.0%
Massachusetts	93.1%	98.1%	77.7%	92.8%	99.1%	93.0%
New Hampshire	93.3%	96.2%	88.5%	90.6%	95.1%	93.2%
Rhode Island	90.4%	93.1%	70.9%	90.8%	90.3%	90.4%
Vermont	90.0%	90.4%	89.9%	88.8%	--	90.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	91.3%	91.9%	90.6%	90.2%	99.7%	91.0%
New York	88.6%	90.6%	87.4%	84.0%	91.3%	88.5%
Pennsylvania	90.5%	90.8%	85.4%	91.9%	94.9%	90.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	91.6%	90.7%	93.8%	95.1%	93.6%	91.5%
Indiana	94.3%	94.8%	88.2%	97.6%	98.6%	94.2%
Michigan	93.2%	93.1%	93.1%	94.0%	92.9%	93.2%
Ohio	91.1%	90.7%	91.1%	92.2%	99.9%	90.9%
Wisconsin	94.6%	94.7%	95.7%	93.9%	88.3%	94.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	93.8%	95.5%	91.5%	88.3%	100.0%	93.6%
Kansas	89.4%	88.7%	95.8%	86.6%	81.5%	89.5%
Minnesota	90.3%	88.8%	95.1%	92.5%	88.3%	90.3%
Missouri	92.3%	92.3%	94.3%	90.6%	89.9%	92.4%
Nebraska	92.1%	95.7%	96.1%	62.3%	96.7%	91.9%
North Dakota	91.7%	91.7%	89.7%	92.5%	100.0%	91.3%
South Dakota	92.9%	90.8%	96.3%	96.6%	93.4%	92.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	95.3%	95.1%	94.9%	96.8%	92.1%	95.5%
District of Columbia	89.6%	90.7%	92.1%	88.1%	95.4%	89.5%
Florida	94.4%	94.4%	94.8%	94.0%	90.8%	94.5%
Georgia	92.8%	94.1%	87.5%	91.0%	98.5%	92.6%
Maryland	91.2%	90.4%	91.7%	95.9%	89.0%	91.3%
North Carolina	92.6%	92.3%	91.6%	94.5%	--	92.7%
South Carolina	92.0%	90.7%	93.7%	95.0%	100.0%	91.8%
Virginia	94.7%	95.1%	92.9%	94.8%	93.8%	94.8%
West Virginia	93.8%	94.7%	94.1%	90.8%	97.7%	93.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	94.6%	94.1%	96.0%	98.7%	90.1%	94.6%
Kentucky	94.0%	93.3%	96.0%	94.6%	97.7%	93.9%
Mississippi	90.8%	90.9%	90.1%	91.3%	98.2%	90.7%
Tennessee	90.6%	89.7%	89.6%	96.1%	90.5%	90.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	95.0%	94.2%	92.7%	98.3%	95.0%	95.0%
Louisiana	88.9%	88.4%	91.4%	88.6%	--	89.1%
Oklahoma	94.2%	93.5%	93.8%	99.6%	93.9%	94.2%
Texas	91.9%	92.2%	87.2%	99.1%	93.8%	91.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	93.1%	92.6%	93.5%	97.2%	90.8%	93.2%
Colorado	89.3%	88.6%	90.1%	91.4%	98.0%	88.9%
Idaho	93.2%	93.9%	88.5%	97.2%	87.9%	93.4%
Montana	92.9%	93.8%	92.3%	90.1%	89.5%	93.0%
Nevada	87.9%	89.3%	82.7%	89.8%	87.8%	88.0%
New Mexico	91.1%	92.7%	94.7%	86.0%	94.2%	91.0%
Utah	82.2%	79.4%	92.8%	100.0%	97.1%	81.8%
Wyoming	85.6%	86.9%	85.8%	75.3%	100.0%	85.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	89.5%	89.4%	75.5%	96.6%	100.0%	89.4%
California	92.5%	92.5%	90.0%	95.8%	84.7%	92.9%
Hawaii	89.8%	88.3%	91.0%	96.3%	86.9%	90.0%
Oregon	91.4%	91.7%	94.4%	88.4%	95.3%	91.3%
Washington	87.5%	89.1%	74.3%	96.8%	--	89.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.34%	0.41%	1.08%	0.50%	2.24%	0.35%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.40%	1.52%	4.44%	3.07%	4.09%	1.42%
Maine	1.54%	1.59%	9.26%	1.97%	5.42%	1.59%
Massachusetts	2.21%	0.61%	8.51%	2.78%	0.64%	2.23%
New Hampshire	1.38%	0.94%	4.39%	3.00%	1.95%	1.43%
Rhode Island	1.71%	1.76%	7.84%	2.28%	6.92%	1.76%
Vermont	2.20%	2.86%	3.57%	3.37%	--	2.24%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.66%	1.95%	4.08%	4.41%	0.20%	1.70%
New York	1.80%	2.18%	6.43%	2.44%	7.66%	1.84%
Pennsylvania	1.54%	1.92%	6.09%	2.60%	5.18%	1.56%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.64%	2.07%	2.16%	1.42%	5.28%	1.67%
Indiana	1.14%	1.33%	3.75%	1.23%	1.35%	1.16%
Michigan	1.44%	1.71%	2.75%	2.35%	4.02%	1.49%
Ohio	1.44%	1.97%	3.80%	2.21%	0.09%	1.47%
Wisconsin	0.99%	1.15%	2.61%	2.51%	9.02%	0.92%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.45%	1.15%	4.58%	4.90%	0.00%	1.49%
Kansas	2.03%	2.40%	1.78%	6.78%	9.91%	2.06%
Minnesota	2.90%	4.03%	1.36%	3.64%	6.81%	2.93%
Missouri	1.70%	2.14%	3.59%	3.46%	3.48%	1.74%
Nebraska	2.43%	0.82%	2.68%	15.52%	1.42%	2.52%
North Dakota	1.46%	1.83%	4.64%	2.16%	0.00%	1.51%
South Dakota	2.31%	3.54%	2.07%	1.21%	5.01%	2.39%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.03%	1.30%	2.37%	1.71%	4.61%	1.05%
District of Columbia	3.56%	3.66%	2.98%	6.51%	4.42%	3.63%
Florida	1.36%	1.71%	1.94%	1.33%	5.90%	1.38%
Georgia	1.13%	1.01%	5.13%	2.96%	1.57%	1.15%
Maryland	2.75%	3.51%	4.59%	1.92%	6.63%	2.84%
North Carolina	1.41%	1.79%	4.31%	1.65%	--	1.41%
South Carolina	1.62%	2.24%	3.06%	2.58%	0.00%	1.68%
Virginia	1.64%	2.07%	2.78%	1.73%	3.64%	1.70%
West Virginia	1.39%	1.69%	2.81%	3.82%	0.87%	1.46%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.58%	1.97%	2.32%	1.02%	8.07%	1.59%
Kentucky	1.18%	1.77%	1.22%	1.34%	1.24%	1.21%
Mississippi	1.85%	2.40%	4.18%	3.72%	1.71%	1.87%
Tennessee	2.40%	3.88%	3.42%	1.78%	7.30%	2.42%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.34%	1.68%	4.75%	0.82%	2.92%	1.37%
Louisiana	2.58%	3.38%	3.05%	5.70%	--	2.59%
Oklahoma	1.15%	1.40%	2.96%	0.21%	2.77%	1.17%
Texas	1.59%	1.78%	4.77%	0.73%	2.42%	1.66%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.74%	2.18%	3.48%	1.51%	8.26%	1.77%
Colorado	2.78%	3.98%	2.88%	4.55%	1.12%	2.90%
Idaho	1.72%	1.62%	6.56%	1.05%	4.68%	1.77%
Montana	1.37%	1.71%	3.01%	2.51%	5.38%	1.40%
Nevada	2.29%	2.55%	5.99%	4.55%	10.66%	2.37%
New Mexico	2.11%	1.39%	2.00%	5.52%	3.35%	2.15%
Utah	6.95%	8.32%	2.91%	0.00%	1.72%	7.14%
Wyoming	2.42%	2.72%	5.96%	8.08%	0.00%	2.47%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.41%	2.73%	10.01%	1.58%	0.00%	2.43%
California	1.11%	1.21%	4.40%	1.07%	6.92%	1.10%
Hawaii	1.97%	2.60%	3.25%	0.85%	6.21%	2.06%
Oregon	1.65%	2.09%	3.01%	3.74%	2.97%	1.69%
Washington	3.56%	3.32%	12.63%	1.21%	--	3.08%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	70.2%	69.7%	69.3%	73.5%	62.2%	70.4%
New England:						
Connecticut	70.4%	67.2%	71.6%	76.3%	--	70.8%
Maine	72.1%	69.8%	68.9%	80.2%	55.9%	72.7%
Massachusetts	67.8%	66.2%	70.3%	70.7%	--	67.8%
New Hampshire	71.0%	67.6%	67.1%	81.3%	63.5%	71.2%
Rhode Island	64.3%	63.7%	53.3%	69.7%	--	65.2%
Vermont	66.7%	64.9%	77.1%	67.6%	--	66.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	68.8%	67.2%	68.3%	74.1%	70.8%	68.8%
New York	63.2%	63.1%	62.9%	63.6%	62.5%	63.2%
Pennsylvania	71.6%	70.4%	70.7%	76.0%	--	71.8%
East North Central:						
Illinois	72.0%	71.0%	80.9%	67.1%	79.0%	71.8%
Indiana	74.8%	74.4%	76.1%	75.4%	--	74.7%
Michigan	70.4%	69.9%	68.6%	75.5%	63.9%	70.7%
Ohio	69.6%	69.1%	68.5%	71.5%	71.1%	69.6%
Wisconsin	68.1%	70.6%	69.4%	50.8%	56.9%	68.5%
West North Central:						
Iowa	68.3%	69.2%	59.0%	69.3%	--	68.4%
Kansas	72.8%	74.7%	56.5%	81.2%	84.0%	72.6%
Minnesota	65.2%	65.2%	54.8%	70.3%	--	65.2%
Missouri	67.4%	69.0%	42.3% *	84.0%	70.1%	67.3%
Nebraska	71.3%	72.3%	68.7%	64.6%	61.6%	71.8%
North Dakota	74.9%	72.3%	79.9%	83.0%	80.9%	74.6%
South Dakota	70.1%	66.5%	73.9%	76.4%	56.7%	70.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	69.0%	67.8%	67.7%	76.7%	53.9%	69.7%
District of Columbia	77.9%	69.6%	76.5%	85.0%	87.7%	77.7%
Florida	65.7%	64.3%	66.8%	76.2%	--	65.9%
Georgia	69.4%	67.2%	76.7%	74.8%	--	69.3%
Maryland	66.8%	66.4%	63.5%	74.0%	64.8%	66.9%
North Carolina	72.9%	73.2%	72.0%	72.2%	--	73.3%
South Carolina	73.2%	69.7%	78.4%	79.4%	50.4%	74.0%
Virginia	67.9%	68.1%	67.0%	67.7%	90.6%	67.1%
West Virginia	67.3%	68.6%	64.8%	65.7%	--	68.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	72.9%	74.1%	65.6%	71.5%	--	73.1%
Kentucky	71.4%	72.2%	71.0%	68.6%	--	71.7%
Mississippi	70.1%	68.7%	71.2%	75.9%	--	70.3%
Tennessee	71.1%	71.7%	68.6%	73.4%	69.6%	71.1%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	74.7%	73.0%	80.8%	74.0%	92.9%	74.3%
Louisiana	68.9%	70.2%	63.1%	70.2%	--	69.0%
Oklahoma	71.6%	70.6%	74.1%	75.2%	--	71.7%
Texas	69.2%	68.1%	72.2%	72.9%	57.0%	69.8%
Mountain:						
Arizona	74.0%	74.0%	73.1%	75.6%	--	75.2%
Colorado	71.5%	72.8%	65.0%	73.8%	45.1%	72.8%
Idaho	77.3%	77.6%	74.6%	80.7%	--	77.7%
Montana	78.6%	82.3%	69.5%	69.9%	71.4%	78.8%
Nevada	74.0%	75.5%	65.6%	83.8%	70.1%	74.1%
New Mexico	64.3%	62.9%	59.6%	70.1%	--	65.0%
Utah	73.9%	73.8%	74.4%	75.5%	66.4%	74.2%
Wyoming	71.5%	71.0%	72.2%	75.0%	--	72.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	69.7%	68.9%	47.6%	80.3%	--	69.9%
California	72.7%	72.2%	70.1%	78.5%	58.8%	73.3%
Hawaii	77.6%	75.1%	81.1%	84.5%	86.2%	77.0%
Oregon	80.0%	80.8%	74.0%	81.8%	56.9%	80.6%
Washington	74.8%	72.8%	71.7%	88.0%	--	74.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.52%	0.66%	1.15%	0.92%	2.16%	0.53%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.31%	2.63%	3.41%	4.60%	--	2.29%
Maine	1.94%	2.58%	4.94%	2.41%	9.06%	1.95%
Massachusetts	2.12%	2.60%	5.99%	3.04%	--	2.14%
New Hampshire	2.10%	2.90%	4.75%	3.87%	5.17%	2.16%
Rhode Island	2.73%	3.70%	7.10%	2.65%	--	2.74%
Vermont	1.88%	2.53%	4.35%	3.98%	--	1.90%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.15%	2.57%	4.86%	6.33%	5.66%	2.21%
New York	1.81%	2.20%	5.11%	3.80%	9.34%	1.84%
Pennsylvania	1.73%	2.16%	6.07%	3.12%	--	1.74%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.38%	2.91%	4.01%	3.07%	4.88%	2.43%
Indiana	1.74%	2.17%	4.20%	2.35%	--	1.77%
Michigan	2.26%	2.61%	6.29%	3.42%	6.26%	2.38%
Ohio	1.51%	1.72%	4.26%	3.71%	8.13%	1.53%
Wisconsin	2.95%	2.77%	8.44%	10.51%	8.24%	3.04%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.84%	2.08%	5.16%	5.37%	--	1.88%
Kansas	2.27%	2.02%	9.08%	4.40%	8.57%	2.30%
Minnesota	2.45%	2.95%	13.82%	3.25%	--	2.47%
Missouri	4.20%	3.81%	14.00% *	2.90%	7.12%	4.31%
Nebraska	1.35%	1.45%	4.29%	3.23%	7.86%	1.37%
North Dakota	1.67%	2.08%	3.11%	2.04%	4.37%	1.72%
South Dakota	1.84%	2.72%	3.14%	1.91%	8.11%	1.88%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.74%	1.83%	6.82%	3.48%	9.65%	1.78%
District of Columbia	1.74%	3.25%	3.16%	2.04%	6.27%	1.77%
Florida	4.01%	4.91%	4.65%	4.30%	--	4.11%
Georgia	2.24%	2.69%	4.85%	5.79%	--	2.28%
Maryland	1.71%	1.96%	5.92%	4.04%	9.96%	1.73%
North Carolina	2.52%	2.61%	4.26%	9.67%	--	2.53%
South Carolina	1.88%	2.06%	4.96%	1.84%	6.12%	1.89%
Virginia	2.34%	2.80%	5.62%	5.49%	3.90%	2.41%
West Virginia	3.03%	4.54%	4.36%	3.98%	--	3.09%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.05%	3.31%	7.10%	5.05%	--	3.04%
Kentucky	2.28%	3.09%	3.43%	3.48%	--	2.29%
Mississippi	1.59%	1.69%	4.70%	5.76%	--	1.61%
Tennessee	1.67%	1.91%	4.26%	2.76%	3.51%	1.69%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.17%	3.50%	3.85%	2.12%	5.07%	2.20%
Louisiana	3.16%	4.13%	4.41%	5.50%	--	3.18%
Oklahoma	1.90%	2.32%	4.41%	4.13%	--	1.93%
Texas	1.90%	2.30%	3.77%	5.22%	6.09%	1.95%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.85%	5.94%	7.92%	3.11%	--	4.78%
Colorado	1.81%	2.19%	3.26%	5.59%	7.72%	1.76%
Idaho	1.57%	2.05%	3.93%	2.91%	--	1.56%
Montana	2.08%	2.27%	4.85%	3.27%	7.01%	2.12%
Nevada	2.41%	2.62%	5.64%	4.35%	10.80%	2.46%
New Mexico	3.11%	2.81%	6.28%	9.65%	--	3.13%
Utah	2.22%	2.60%	4.45%	8.18%	9.67%	2.25%
Wyoming	2.38%	2.72%	6.95%	5.67%	--	2.45%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.08%	3.73%	8.13%	4.11%	--	3.09%
California	1.46%	1.72%	4.72%	2.45%	7.57%	1.49%
Hawaii	2.17%	3.07%	2.55%	2.55%	3.66%	2.31%
Oregon	2.02%	2.74%	5.17%	2.42%	6.84%	2.03%
Washington	2.44%	3.14%	5.97%	1.50%	--	2.47%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3.b.(2) Percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	64.5%	64.2%	62.2%	68.1%	56.1%	64.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	65.4%	63.7%	62.2%	70.6%	--	65.8%
Maine	65.0%	64.8%	53.2%	69.8%	51.8%	65.4%
Massachusetts	63.1%	65.0%	54.6%	65.7%	--	63.1%
New Hampshire	66.2%	65.0%	59.4%	73.7%	60.4%	66.4%
Rhode Island	58.1%	59.3%	37.8%	63.3%	--	58.9%
Vermont	60.0%	58.6%	69.3%	60.1%	--	60.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	62.8%	61.8%	61.9%	66.8%	70.5%	62.6%
New York	56.0%	57.2%	55.0%	53.5%	57.0%	56.0%
Pennsylvania	64.8%	64.0%	60.4%	69.9%	--	64.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	65.9%	64.4%	75.8%	63.8%	73.9%	65.7%
Indiana	70.5%	70.6%	67.1%	73.6%	--	70.4%
Michigan	65.6%	65.1%	63.9%	71.0%	--	65.9%
Ohio	63.5%	62.7%	62.4%	65.9%	71.0%	63.3%
Wisconsin	64.4%	66.8%	66.4%	47.7%	50.3%	65.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	64.0%	66.1%	54.0%	61.2%	--	64.0%
Kansas	65.0%	66.2%	54.1%	70.3%	68.5%	65.0%
Minnesota	58.9%	57.9%	52.1%	65.0%	--	58.9%
Missouri	62.2%	63.7%	39.9% *	76.1%	63.0%	62.2%
Nebraska	65.7%	69.2%	66.0%	40.3%	59.6%	66.0%
North Dakota	68.6%	66.3%	71.7%	76.8%	80.9%	68.1%
South Dakota	65.1%	60.3%	71.1%	73.8%	52.9%	65.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	65.7%	64.5%	64.2%	74.2%	49.6%	66.5%
District of Columbia	69.8%	63.2%	70.5%	74.8%	83.6%	69.5%
Florida	62.1%	60.7%	63.3%	71.6%	52.3%	62.3%
Georgia	64.4%	63.3%	67.1%	68.1%	--	64.2%
Maryland	60.9%	60.0%	58.2%	70.9%	57.7%	61.0%
North Carolina	67.5%	67.6%	66.0%	68.3%	--	68.0%
South Carolina	67.4%	63.2%	73.5%	75.4%	50.4%	67.9%
Virginia	64.3%	64.7%	62.2%	64.2%	85.0%	63.6%
West Virginia	63.1%	64.9%	61.0%	59.7%	--	63.8%
East South Central:						
Alabama	68.9%	69.7%	62.9%	70.5%	44.4%	69.2%
Kentucky	67.2%	67.3%	68.2%	64.9%	--	67.3%
Mississippi	63.7%	62.4%	64.1%	69.3%	--	63.7%
Tennessee	64.4%	64.3%	61.5%	70.6%	62.9%	64.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	71.0%	68.8%	74.9%	72.7%	88.3%	70.6%
Louisiana	61.3%	62.1%	57.7%	62.2%	--	61.5%
Oklahoma	67.4%	66.0%	69.6%	74.9%	61.5%	67.5%
Texas	63.6%	62.8%	63.0%	72.2%	53.5%	64.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	69.0%	68.5%	68.4%	73.5%	--	70.1%
Colorado	63.9%	64.5%	58.6%	67.5%	44.2%	64.8%
Idaho	72.1%	72.9%	66.0%	78.4%	--	72.6%
Montana	72.9%	77.2%	64.2%	63.0%	63.9%	73.3%
Nevada	65.1%	67.4%	54.2%	75.3%	61.6%	65.2%
New Mexico	58.6%	58.3%	56.4%	60.3%	--	59.2%
Utah	60.8%	58.6%	69.0%	75.5%	64.5%	60.7%
Wyoming	61.2%	61.7%	61.9%	56.4%	--	61.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	62.3%	61.6%	--	77.6%	--	62.5%
California	67.2%	66.8%	63.1%	75.2%	49.8%	68.0%
Hawaii	69.7%	66.3%	73.8%	81.3%	74.9%	69.3%
Oregon	73.1%	74.1%	69.9%	72.3%	54.2%	73.6%
Washington	65.4%	64.9%	53.3%	85.2%	--	67.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.3.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector full-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.53%	0.66%	1.40%	0.95%	2.28%	0.54%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.60%	2.83%	5.16%	5.86%	--	2.61%
Maine	2.16%	2.83%	7.54%	3.08%	7.50%	2.20%
Massachusetts	2.51%	2.68%	9.06%	2.77%	--	2.54%
New Hampshire	2.40%	2.90%	5.65%	5.74%	5.31%	2.48%
Rhode Island	2.64%	3.54%	6.19%	3.08%	--	2.67%
Vermont	2.39%	3.16%	5.53%	3.02%	--	2.43%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.65%	2.97%	5.56%	8.70%	5.64%	2.72%
New York	1.93%	2.45%	6.12%	3.07%	9.64%	1.97%
Pennsylvania	2.00%	2.53%	7.08%	3.61%	--	2.01%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.62%	3.15%	4.86%	2.82%	6.91%	2.68%
Indiana	2.00%	2.46%	5.66%	2.53%	--	2.04%
Michigan	1.94%	2.20%	5.92%	4.23%	--	2.03%
Ohio	1.75%	2.18%	4.55%	3.79%	8.14%	1.79%
Wisconsin	2.79%	2.70%	8.56%	9.28%	7.93%	2.89%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.88%	1.91%	5.25%	6.42%	--	1.92%
Kansas	2.38%	2.40%	8.65%	8.26%	13.45%	2.41%
Minnesota	2.95%	3.75%	13.68%	4.06%	--	2.98%
Missouri	3.87%	3.76%	12.63% *	3.76%	5.65%	3.98%
Nebraska	2.23%	1.52%	4.40%	10.14%	7.71%	2.31%
North Dakota	1.86%	2.29%	5.25%	2.41%	4.37%	1.90%
South Dakota	2.39%	3.37%	3.80%	2.13%	8.32%	2.46%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.64%	1.79%	6.38%	3.55%	9.39%	1.65%
District of Columbia	3.66%	4.08%	3.99%	6.96%	8.01%	3.72%
Florida	3.71%	4.57%	4.46%	4.55%	9.91%	3.80%
Georgia	2.18%	2.57%	6.61%	5.42%	--	2.22%
Maryland	2.31%	2.83%	5.38%	4.10%	10.86%	2.36%
North Carolina	2.71%	2.97%	5.43%	9.57%	--	2.73%
South Carolina	2.27%	2.59%	5.73%	2.36%	6.12%	2.31%
Virginia	2.51%	3.00%	5.98%	5.00%	5.67%	2.58%
West Virginia	3.28%	4.86%	4.58%	4.59%	--	3.37%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.62%	4.14%	7.11%	4.97%	2.90%	3.62%
Kentucky	2.64%	3.72%	3.61%	3.55%	--	2.67%
Mississippi	1.90%	2.33%	4.12%	5.77%	--	1.92%
Tennessee	2.44%	3.59%	4.78%	2.46%	6.19%	2.47%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.26%	3.39%	5.84%	2.04%	3.76%	2.30%
Louisiana	3.64%	4.77%	4.92%	6.73%	--	3.67%
Oklahoma	2.15%	2.61%	5.21%	4.10%	9.94%	2.18%
Texas	2.20%	2.51%	6.05%	5.24%	5.90%	2.27%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.38%	6.61%	9.10%	3.24%	--	5.34%
Colorado	2.59%	3.60%	3.92%	4.42%	7.32%	2.66%
Idaho	2.23%	2.51%	7.33%	3.56%	--	2.22%
Montana	2.56%	2.95%	4.85%	3.40%	5.61%	2.62%
Nevada	2.71%	3.17%	5.36%	3.50%	11.28%	2.77%
New Mexico	2.63%	2.80%	6.25%	6.92%	--	2.66%
Utah	5.63%	6.72%	5.10%	8.18%	9.39%	5.80%
Wyoming	2.50%	2.83%	7.11%	7.59%	--	2.58%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.29%	3.51%	--	4.49%	--	3.30%
California	1.59%	1.76%	5.98%	2.73%	7.15%	1.61%
Hawaii	2.56%	3.24%	4.30%	2.58%	6.52%	2.69%
Oregon	2.50%	3.41%	5.46%	3.49%	7.48%	2.53%
Washington	3.53%	3.74%	10.04%	1.79%	--	3.37%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.4 Number of part-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	30,287,898	18,200,338	6,761,148	5,326,412	2,565,540	27,722,358
New England:						
Connecticut	366,524	142,110	114,917	109,497	--	338,633
Maine	121,510	70,250	25,531	25,729	20,664	100,845
Massachusetts	828,206	368,880	283,519 *	175,807	--	810,954
New Hampshire	152,935	64,255	53,854	34,826	--	138,993
Rhode Island	119,467	60,827	--	38,275	--	111,273
Vermont	60,846	28,626	15,509	16,711	--	56,788
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	908,501	432,375	211,714	264,412 *	--	850,560
New York	2,164,680	1,295,895	272,384	596,400	148,013	2,016,667
Pennsylvania	1,259,925	732,412	244,412	283,101	--	1,190,115
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,118,153	794,507	188,842	134,805	--	1,058,676
Indiana	726,990	491,084	119,990	115,916	66,439 *	660,551
Michigan	862,321	597,616	171,388	93,317	97,441	764,880
Ohio	1,245,399	667,074	246,439	331,886	85,419	1,159,980
Wisconsin	598,358	355,834	129,517	113,007	61,291	537,067
West North Central:						
Iowa	355,958	195,527	67,386	93,044	--	327,325
Kansas	240,948	144,806	66,812	29,329	30,883	210,065
Minnesota	856,819	499,844	172,732	184,244	--	792,787
Missouri	652,687	403,364	193,143	56,179	--	590,768
Nebraska	217,171	137,968	43,676	35,528	30,601	186,570
North Dakota	92,827	52,196	18,590	22,041	--	86,495
South Dakota	103,826	54,963	17,085	31,777	9,444	94,382
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	92,280	55,704	18,517	18,059	--	83,967
District of Columbia	85,174	27,874	12,130	45,169 *	--	80,105
Florida	1,494,496	972,146	316,642	205,708	193,148	1,301,347
Georgia	927,656	618,454	225,016	84,186	--	889,544
Maryland	497,065	332,387	106,452	58,226 *	--	459,687
North Carolina	986,888	559,900	181,399	245,590 *	--	948,186
South Carolina	451,307	275,911	78,102	97,294	--	409,792
Virginia	557,877	340,385	137,495	79,996	--	505,237
West Virginia	128,239	75,065	24,371	28,803	--	123,686
East South Central:						
Alabama	301,589	178,104	67,682 *	--	--	284,858
Kentucky	406,368	219,561	101,504	85,303 *	--	375,675
Mississippi	159,351	89,537	31,732	38,082	--	150,761
Tennessee	639,534	326,510	248,189	64,835	--	592,954
West South Central:						
Arkansas	215,366	96,213	52,470	66,683 *	23,316	192,050
Louisiana	322,700	224,896	74,540	23,263	--	279,658
Oklahoma	334,989	175,908	104,809	54,273 *	--	308,169
Texas	2,451,114	1,561,371	545,388	344,355 *	230,902	2,220,212
Mountain:						
Arizona	647,039	409,332	150,513	87,195 *	--	576,406
Colorado	559,032	326,509	156,319	76,205	46,034	512,999
Idaho	207,082	112,832	77,992 *	16,257	14,403	192,679
Montana	126,702	74,823	28,508	23,370	14,090	112,611
Nevada	274,414	216,699	50,203	--	--	255,522
New Mexico	150,661	99,575	32,052	19,034	--	137,050
Utah	376,079	254,832	88,422	--	57,847 *	318,232
Wyoming	51,015	36,494	10,317	4,204	--	47,767
Pacific:						
Alaska	58,926	32,530	13,691	12,706	--	53,518
California	3,552,270	2,194,627	848,783	508,859	366,565	3,185,705
Hawaii	123,100	82,697	19,409	20,993 *	--	110,252
Oregon	398,365	219,924	127,242	51,198	--	373,808
Washington	657,172	419,126	153,454	84,593 *	101,622	555,550

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.4 Standard errors for number of part-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	602,757	464,046	304,749	313,837	132,749	594,536
New England:						
Connecticut	38,668	22,556	20,191	29,013	--	38,406
Maine	11,773	9,522	6,287	5,656	6,147	10,539
Massachusetts	121,629	57,185	102,996 *	45,704	--	121,345
New Hampshire	16,247	9,505	10,080	10,341	--	15,924
Rhode Island	13,965	9,205	--	8,248	--	13,799
Vermont	5,117	3,588	3,211	2,972	--	5,054
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	136,663	64,769	46,674	117,987 *	--	136,472
New York	177,272	145,447	46,818	112,980	31,829	176,007
Pennsylvania	93,216	77,557	47,489	45,146	--	90,846
East North Central:						
Illinois	90,869	83,917	39,728	26,925	--	90,051
Indiana	68,091	63,289	24,038	26,997	22,827 *	65,707
Michigan	108,231	104,354	36,583	18,234	28,020	106,379
Ohio	108,235	92,621	42,609	56,349	23,935	107,273
Wisconsin	56,574	48,448	23,465	29,185	16,316	55,674
West North Central:						
Iowa	30,777	23,193	14,230	18,951	--	29,743
Kansas	21,966	18,161	14,203	6,400	7,974	21,058
Minnesota	107,198	93,446	46,312	44,311	--	106,489
Missouri	70,595	56,521	47,113	14,153	--	67,427
Nebraska	19,758	17,090	9,874	8,488	7,805	18,851
North Dakota	7,977	6,619	3,582	4,355	--	7,678
South Dakota	7,813	6,573	3,700	4,249	2,547	7,670
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	12,768	11,781	4,303	4,494	--	12,757
District of Columbia	16,821	6,568	3,604	15,324 *	--	16,756
Florida	169,191	146,668	76,993	59,098	40,579	166,545
Georgia	110,026	91,549	67,173	20,189	--	110,036
Maryland	78,532	73,216	28,789	18,661 *	--	78,171
North Carolina	112,213	75,321	53,017	74,769 *	--	112,304
South Carolina	42,610	29,808	17,932	28,538	--	41,907
Virginia	51,441	38,873	32,736	22,714	--	49,711
West Virginia	13,434	9,897	6,638	7,845	--	13,388
East South Central:						
Alabama	34,705	22,603	23,063 *	--	--	34,468
Kentucky	47,594	34,313	19,389	32,084 *	--	46,531
Mississippi	19,301	15,108	8,083	10,635	--	19,188
Tennessee	82,946	67,593	52,910	15,191	--	80,400
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28,137	13,079	12,037	24,146 *	6,456	27,749
Louisiana	45,885	42,162	20,558	5,836	--	42,913
Oklahoma	36,686	21,028	20,133	25,079 *	--	36,186
Texas	226,626	177,105	88,742	132,808 *	57,730	221,500
Mountain:						
Arizona	75,500	62,984	41,943	30,843 *	--	72,092
Colorado	76,473	71,235	28,753	19,189	12,897	75,947
Idaho	38,624	13,123	37,187 *	4,294	3,618	38,613
Montana	9,997	8,900	5,277	4,095	3,842	9,649
Nevada	35,898	35,554	12,334	--	--	35,743
New Mexico	12,767	11,880	6,101	3,763	--	12,115
Utah	40,726	33,541	19,983	--	17,929 *	37,260
Wyoming	5,401	5,076	2,291	1,240	--	5,393
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,671	4,139	3,059	3,444	--	5,318
California	273,036	179,565	172,152	152,560	53,036	270,977
Hawaii	14,220	13,064	4,227	6,442 *	--	13,872
Oregon	50,166	45,534	23,614	11,255	--	49,905
Washington	72,017	60,644	35,822	29,508 *	26,495	68,422

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Totals may not sum exactly because of rounding.

Table VI.B.4.a Percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	30,287,898	60.1%	22.3%	17.6%	8.5%	91.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	366,524	38.8%	31.4%	29.9%	--	92.4%
Maine	121,510	57.8%	21.0%	21.2%	17.0%	83.0%
Massachusetts	828,206	44.5%	34.2%	21.2%	2.1% *	97.9%
New Hampshire	152,935	42.0%	35.2%	22.8%	--	90.9%
Rhode Island	119,467	50.9%	--	32.0%	--	93.1%
Vermont	60,846	47.0%	25.5%	27.5%	--	93.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	908,501	47.6%	23.3%	29.1% *	--	93.6%
New York	2,164,680	59.9%	12.6%	27.6%	6.8%	93.2%
Pennsylvania	1,259,925	58.1%	19.4%	22.5%	--	94.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,118,153	71.1%	16.9%	12.1%	--	94.7%
Indiana	726,990	67.6%	16.5%	15.9%	9.1% *	90.9%
Michigan	862,321	69.3%	19.9%	10.8%	11.3%	88.7%
Ohio	1,245,399	53.6%	19.8%	26.6%	6.9%	93.1%
Wisconsin	598,358	59.5%	21.6%	18.9%	10.2%	89.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	355,958	54.9%	18.9%	26.1%	--	92.0%
Kansas	240,948	60.1%	27.7%	12.2%	12.8%	87.2%
Minnesota	856,819	58.3%	20.2%	21.5%	--	92.5%
Missouri	652,687	61.8%	29.6%	8.6%	--	90.5%
Nebraska	217,171	63.5%	20.1%	16.4%	14.1%	85.9%
North Dakota	92,827	56.2%	20.0%	23.7%	--	93.2%
South Dakota	103,826	52.9%	16.5%	30.6%	9.1%	90.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	92,280	60.4%	20.1%	19.6%	--	91.0%
District of Columbia	85,174	32.7%	14.2% *	53.0%	--	94.0%
Florida	1,494,496	65.0%	21.2%	13.8%	12.9%	87.1%
Georgia	927,656	66.7%	24.3%	9.1%	4.1% *	95.9%
Maryland	497,065	66.9%	21.4%	11.7% *	--	92.5%
North Carolina	986,888	56.7%	18.4%	24.9%	3.9% *	96.1%
South Carolina	451,307	61.1%	17.3%	21.6%	--	90.8%
Virginia	557,877	61.0%	24.6%	14.3%	--	90.6%
West Virginia	128,239	58.5%	19.0%	22.5%	3.6% *	96.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	301,589	59.1%	22.4%	--	--	94.5%
Kentucky	406,368	54.0%	25.0%	21.0% *	--	92.4%
Mississippi	159,351	56.2%	19.9%	23.9%	--	94.6%
Tennessee	639,534	51.1%	38.8%	10.1%	--	92.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	215,366	44.7%	24.4%	31.0%	10.8%	89.2%
Louisiana	322,700	69.7%	23.1%	7.2%	--	86.7%
Oklahoma	334,989	52.5%	31.3%	16.2% *	--	92.0%
Texas	2,451,114	63.7%	22.3%	14.0% *	9.4%	90.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	647,039	63.3%	23.3%	13.5% *	--	89.1%
Colorado	559,032	58.4%	28.0%	13.6%	8.2%	91.8%
Idaho	207,082	54.5%	37.7% *	7.9% *	7.0% *	93.0%
Montana	126,702	59.1%	22.5%	18.4%	11.1%	88.9%
Nevada	274,414	79.0%	18.3%	2.7% *	--	93.1%
New Mexico	150,661	66.1%	21.3%	12.6%	--	91.0%
Utah	376,079	67.8%	23.5%	--	15.4%	84.6%
Wyoming	51,015	71.5%	20.2%	8.2%	--	93.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	58,926	55.2%	23.2%	21.6%	--	90.8%
California	3,552,270	61.8%	23.9%	14.3%	10.3%	89.7%
Hawaii	123,100	67.2%	15.8%	17.1%	--	89.6%
Oregon	398,365	55.2%	31.9%	12.9%	--	93.8%
Washington	657,172	63.8%	23.4%	12.9% *	15.5%	84.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VI.B.4.a Standard errors for percent of number of part-time private-sector employees by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	602,757	1.10%	0.90%	0.93%	0.44%	0.44%
New England:						
Connecticut	38,668	5.58%	5.11%	6.22%	--	2.13%
Maine	11,773	5.47%	4.65%	4.30%	4.56%	4.56%
Massachusetts	121,629	7.42%	8.85%	5.34%	1.26% *	1.26%
New Hampshire	16,247	5.60%	5.53%	5.68%	--	3.01%
Rhode Island	13,965	6.32%	--	5.83%	--	2.55%
Vermont	5,117	4.85%	4.54%	4.33%	--	2.18%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	136,663	7.78%	5.42%	9.65% *	--	2.16%
New York	177,272	4.51%	2.23%	4.42%	1.50%	1.50%
Pennsylvania	93,216	4.20%	3.45%	3.33%	--	1.97%
East North Central:						
Illinois	90,869	3.91%	3.34%	2.42%	--	1.54%
Indiana	68,091	4.61%	3.29%	3.58%	3.02% *	3.02%
Michigan	108,231	5.13%	4.32%	2.41%	3.28%	3.28%
Ohio	108,235	4.83%	3.35%	4.11%	1.92%	1.92%
Wisconsin	56,574	5.21%	3.86%	4.41%	2.71%	2.71%
West North Central:						
Iowa	30,777	4.94%	3.71%	4.52%	--	2.70%
Kansas	21,966	5.18%	4.98%	2.71%	3.17%	3.17%
Minnesota	107,198	6.59%	5.05%	4.98%	--	2.25%
Missouri	70,595	5.92%	5.91%	2.27%	--	3.50%
Nebraska	19,758	5.02%	4.15%	3.74%	3.42%	3.42%
North Dakota	7,977	4.84%	3.69%	4.20%	--	2.89%
South Dakota	7,813	4.41%	3.32%	3.80%	2.40%	2.40%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	12,768	6.66%	4.78%	4.86%	--	2.72%
District of Columbia	16,821	8.03%	4.68% *	9.70%	--	2.51%
Florida	169,191	5.61%	4.75%	3.78%	2.84%	2.84%
Georgia	110,026	6.21%	6.16%	2.32%	1.23% *	1.23%
Maryland	78,532	6.89%	5.72%	3.88% *	--	2.51%
North Carolina	112,213	6.45%	4.91%	6.24%	1.29% *	1.29%
South Carolina	42,610	5.38%	3.76%	5.29%	--	2.45%
Virginia	51,441	5.37%	5.02%	3.79%	--	3.02%
West Virginia	13,434	5.89%	4.71%	5.27%	1.57% *	1.57%
East South Central:						
Alabama	34,705	7.27%	6.65%	--	--	1.98%
Kentucky	47,594	6.60%	4.75%	6.67% *	--	2.75%
Mississippi	19,301	6.47%	4.80%	5.75%	--	2.08%
Tennessee	82,946	7.02%	6.80%	2.60%	--	3.50%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28,137	6.86%	5.34%	8.32%	3.08%	3.08%
Louisiana	45,885	6.25%	5.91%	2.02%	--	5.15%
Oklahoma	36,686	6.06%	5.27%	6.46% *	--	2.45%
Texas	226,626	5.09%	3.52%	4.86% *	2.33%	2.33%
Mountain:						
Arizona	75,500	6.60%	5.88%	4.43% *	--	3.83%
Colorado	76,473	6.56%	5.37%	3.60%	2.44%	2.44%
Idaho	38,624	10.47%	11.65% *	2.43% *	2.12% *	2.12%
Montana	9,997	4.51%	3.86%	3.17%	2.91%	2.91%
Nevada	35,898	4.81%	4.64%	0.96% *	--	2.18%
New Mexico	12,767	4.38%	3.84%	2.53%	--	3.14%
Utah	40,726	5.61%	4.82%	--	4.37%	4.37%
Wyoming	5,401	4.80%	4.30%	2.47%	--	1.75%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,671	5.65%	4.60%	5.14%	--	3.67%
California	273,036	4.58%	4.08%	3.89%	1.59%	1.59%
Hawaii	14,220	5.64%	3.60%	4.88%	--	3.54%
Oregon	50,166	6.47%	5.75%	3.02%	--	1.91%
Washington	72,017	5.86%	4.94%	4.23% *	3.85%	3.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VI.B.4.b Percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	72.0%	72.3%	61.2%	84.5%	29.0%	76.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	71.1%	70.7%	49.8%	94.0%	--	74.9%
Maine	62.8%	65.7%	35.6% *	81.8%	45.2% *	66.4%
Massachusetts	83.5%	78.7%	87.0%	87.9%	--	84.2%
New Hampshire	71.8%	72.6%	67.1%	77.7%	--	75.0%
Rhode Island	76.9%	75.4%	--	95.8%	--	79.5%
Vermont	57.8%	54.2%	47.5%	73.5%	--	60.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.6%	69.8%	48.1%	93.4%	--	74.2%
New York	77.8%	75.9%	52.8%	93.5%	10.5% *	82.8%
Pennsylvania	74.1%	75.4%	58.3%	84.2%	--	77.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	74.3%	74.9%	73.4%	72.1%	--	77.1%
Indiana	67.2%	67.2%	56.3%	78.2%	6.2% *	73.3%
Michigan	68.5%	73.1%	52.4%	68.4%	39.7% *	72.2%
Ohio	69.5%	71.1%	61.8%	72.0%	61.5%	70.1%
Wisconsin	63.0%	68.3%	39.3%	73.2%	29.9% *	66.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	74.0%	75.5%	53.2%	85.9%	--	78.1%
Kansas	69.1%	80.1%	49.8%	58.5%	15.1% *	77.0%
Minnesota	77.2%	78.6%	60.7%	88.9%	--	81.3%
Missouri	73.1%	73.9%	63.9%	99.5%	--	77.0%
Nebraska	60.7%	64.0%	40.9%	72.3%	5.7% *	69.7%
North Dakota	62.5%	69.6%	38.6%	65.8%	--	65.4%
South Dakota	60.9%	55.9%	17.3% *	92.8%	21.4% *	64.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	70.7%	75.3%	56.9%	70.5%	--	74.2%
District of Columbia	83.9%	67.4%	61.7%	100.0%	--	88.2%
Florida	59.2%	58.5%	47.0%	81.3%	11.9% *	66.3%
Georgia	73.2%	71.7%	78.1%	71.2%	--	75.4%
Maryland	77.7%	76.9%	71.9%	93.3%	--	81.2%
North Carolina	66.5%	59.8%	75.7%	74.8%	--	68.4%
South Carolina	67.6%	62.4%	68.4%	81.7%	--	70.5%
Virginia	72.3%	77.4%	54.9%	80.0%	--	75.6%
West Virginia	74.5%	73.9%	71.2%	79.0%	--	75.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	78.4%	73.0%	81.0%	92.2%	--	80.8%
Kentucky	74.4%	71.9%	67.5%	88.7%	--	79.9%
Mississippi	67.2%	69.8%	65.5%	62.7%	--	68.9%
Tennessee	71.5%	70.8%	72.3%	71.9%	--	73.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	70.0%	63.7%	58.5%	88.3%	13.6% *	76.9%
Louisiana	64.3%	63.4%	64.7%	72.2%	--	73.1%
Oklahoma	71.8%	75.0%	58.4%	87.7%	--	75.3%
Texas	78.3%	83.4%	56.6%	89.5%	42.9% *	82.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	74.5%	69.5%	89.6%	72.2%	--	76.0%
Colorado	71.7%	71.6%	59.6%	97.0%	41.1% *	74.5%
Idaho	62.0%	58.9%	69.1%	49.6%	17.8% *	65.3%
Montana	48.0%	51.0%	27.5%	63.5%	26.1% *	50.7%
Nevada	83.4%	82.0%	92.6%	--	--	86.8%
New Mexico	64.8%	68.9%	36.3%	91.8%	--	68.0%
Utah	67.8%	74.4%	37.5%	98.1%	31.3% *	74.4%
Wyoming	54.5%	55.5%	43.6%	73.3%	--	57.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	51.1%	56.0%	36.4% *	54.4%	--	52.3%
California	73.2%	73.8%	61.8%	89.5%	25.5%	78.7%
Hawaii	83.6%	84.6%	84.3%	79.1%	74.9%	84.7%
Oregon	67.4%	66.6%	58.9%	92.4%	--	70.3%
Washington	67.6%	68.2%	50.7%	95.2%	20.2% *	76.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.4.b Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.77%	0.98%	2.01%	1.37%	2.62%	0.76%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.12%	6.53%	9.15%	3.31%	--	4.11%
Maine	4.81%	5.87%	10.81% *	7.31%	14.65% *	4.65%
Massachusetts	3.35%	4.90%	6.45%	5.65%	--	3.33%
New Hampshire	4.39%	6.36%	8.18%	9.61%	--	4.33%
Rhode Island	5.24%	5.33%	--	2.48%	--	5.47%
Vermont	4.42%	6.56%	10.66%	8.18%	--	4.54%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.53%	6.48%	11.37%	5.47%	--	5.55%
New York	2.71%	3.76%	8.64%	2.97%	5.46% *	2.49%
Pennsylvania	3.34%	4.49%	9.39%	5.46%	--	3.21%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.21%	3.98%	7.70%	8.86%	--	3.15%
Indiana	4.35%	5.98%	9.58%	7.12%	3.90% *	4.06%
Michigan	5.36%	6.87%	10.55%	9.93%	15.58% *	5.67%
Ohio	3.87%	5.72%	7.90%	7.62%	12.82%	4.06%
Wisconsin	4.68%	5.93%	9.05%	10.62%	11.78% *	4.82%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.55%	4.67%	10.84%	4.83%	--	3.41%
Kansas	4.16%	4.66%	10.69%	10.55%	7.89% *	3.98%
Minnesota	3.80%	5.16%	11.84%	4.21%	--	3.52%
Missouri	4.84%	5.78%	11.45%	0.56%	--	4.54%
Nebraska	4.53%	5.88%	11.52%	9.58%	2.98% *	4.53%
North Dakota	4.54%	5.86%	9.94%	10.75%	--	4.47%
South Dakota	4.12%	6.18%	5.65% *	2.76%	13.41% *	4.32%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.63%	6.83%	11.65%	13.06%	--	5.76%
District of Columbia	4.40%	9.44%	13.94%	0.00%	--	3.82%
Florida	5.38%	6.78%	12.00%	7.88%	5.38% *	5.61%
Georgia	5.07%	6.82%	8.10%	9.81%	--	5.21%
Maryland	4.47%	6.03%	10.25%	4.37%	--	4.23%
North Carolina	5.22%	7.06%	9.67%	10.37%	--	5.34%
South Carolina	4.20%	5.43%	9.54%	7.84%	--	4.37%
Virginia	4.10%	4.45%	11.64%	8.56%	--	3.93%
West Virginia	3.80%	4.98%	9.65%	7.92%	--	3.87%
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.90%	5.36%	8.85%	5.36%	--	3.88%
Kentucky	4.32%	5.90%	9.40%	5.69%	--	3.83%
Mississippi	5.18%	6.53%	10.81%	12.82%	--	5.29%
Tennessee	6.99%	12.40%	7.40%	9.24%	--	7.49%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.88%	6.35%	10.93%	5.47%	7.17% *	4.42%
Louisiana	6.45%	8.56%	10.97%	11.85%	--	5.59%
Oklahoma	4.48%	4.60%	9.81%	7.42%	--	4.51%
Texas	2.83%	2.85%	7.97%	5.71%	13.48% *	2.72%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.03%	5.75%	4.51%	13.42%	--	4.26%
Colorado	4.83%	7.19%	8.79%	2.19%	15.01% *	4.91%
Idaho	7.52%	5.74%	15.30%	13.22%	8.48% *	7.47%
Montana	4.46%	6.32%	8.23%	8.28%	10.81% *	4.75%
Nevada	3.27%	4.16%	3.55%	--	--	3.10%
New Mexico	4.17%	5.05%	9.58%	5.17%	--	4.22%
Utah	4.86%	4.51%	9.96%	2.07%	11.83% *	4.05%
Wyoming	5.34%	6.71%	11.74%	11.82%	--	5.48%
Pacific:						
Alaska	5.06%	6.56%	12.22% *	13.08%	--	5.15%
California	2.58%	2.94%	8.29%	4.47%	7.35%	2.47%
Hawaii	5.38%	6.67%	7.77%	15.86%	11.62%	5.92%
Oregon	5.11%	7.82%	8.90%	3.69%	--	5.12%
Washington	5.07%	6.29%	12.03%	3.17%	10.24% *	4.94%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.B.4.b.(1) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	21.3%	20.0%	18.5%	27.4%	23.9%	21.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	18.7%	18.8%	23.9%	15.7% *	--	18.5%
Maine	27.7%	15.5%	--	60.9%	--	30.2%
Massachusetts	16.8%	18.8% *	6.5% *	29.6%	--	17.1%
New Hampshire	19.5%	8.2%	12.8% *	47.9%	1.1% *	20.5%
Rhode Island	15.2% *	12.4%	--	20.1% *	--	15.6% *
Vermont	17.3%	8.5%	6.4% *	35.1%	--	17.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25.3%	24.0%	--	30.2% *	--	25.5%
New York	25.0%	20.4%	24.6%	33.1% *	92.5%	24.3%
Pennsylvania	19.9%	13.9%	18.0% *	34.9%	--	20.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	18.0%	17.2%	21.8%	17.7%	--	17.7%
Indiana	21.1%	20.0%	22.1% *	24.3% *	--	20.8%
Michigan	13.7%	10.9% *	12.4% *	34.7%	--	13.4%
Ohio	18.1%	13.7%	20.8% *	25.0%	--	18.5%
Wisconsin	16.8%	17.8% *	5.2% *	21.1%	--	15.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	27.9%	17.8%	31.0% *	45.0%	94.7%	25.9%
Kansas	16.0% *	19.1% *	7.3% *	12.2% *	--	16.1% *
Minnesota	18.1%	11.3% *	--	39.5% *	--	17.6%
Missouri	15.4%	14.4% *	11.3% *	29.8% *	--	15.9%
Nebraska	21.2%	18.7%	33.6% *	21.2%	--	21.4%
North Dakota	13.2%	8.7% *	30.3% *	15.9%	--	13.1%
South Dakota	21.1%	13.8% *	8.7% *	29.9%	0.0%	21.8%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	16.8%	14.4% *	--	33.2%	--	16.1%
District of Columbia	46.4%	13.6% *	32.3% *	62.5%	--	46.9%
Florida	29.3%	31.6%	23.9% *	26.2% *	--	29.0%
Georgia	21.4%	27.1%	9.9% *	12.3% *	--	21.3%
Maryland	18.8%	19.0% *	19.0% *	18.0% *	--	17.5%
North Carolina	25.0%	18.1%	--	44.7% *	0.0%	25.3%
South Carolina	23.8%	27.8%	15.7% *	20.6%	--	23.3%
Virginia	32.8%	30.3%	56.2%	--	--	32.0%
West Virginia	32.8%	33.4%	33.4%	30.9% *	--	33.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	19.1%	25.9%	--	2.4% *	--	18.9%
Kentucky	29.9%	23.7% *	18.7% *	53.2%	--	30.1%
Mississippi	22.1%	21.6% *	30.9% *	15.6% *	0.0%	22.8%
Tennessee	10.7%	9.6%	10.5% *	--	--	11.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	18.8%	11.1%	27.9% *	22.1%	--	18.7%
Louisiana	16.5% *	19.1% *	10.7%	--	--	16.7% *
Oklahoma	30.1%	32.0%	5.9% *	--	--	29.3%
Texas	14.3%	17.4%	9.5% *	5.8% *	0.8% *	15.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	27.4%	37.1% *	16.1% *	8.0% *	--	28.7%
Colorado	18.0%	16.5% *	13.7% *	28.3% *	--	17.9%
Idaho	22.1%	18.4%	22.0%	53.5%	--	21.6%
Montana	26.8%	27.9%	12.8% *	31.2%	--	26.3%
Nevada	24.3%	25.8%	15.3% *	--	--	24.3%
New Mexico	22.5%	16.7% *	24.8% *	43.4%	--	23.2%
Utah	16.0%	15.6% *	10.1% *	--	--	15.9%
Wyoming	12.8%	12.4% *	--	--	--	12.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	35.2%	33.2%	--	20.3%	--	36.5%
California	23.0%	21.3%	32.4%	18.5% *	35.4% *	22.6%
Hawaii	34.0%	29.4%	49.5%	37.9%	--	32.7%
Oregon	35.7%	41.9% *	24.2% *	34.4%	--	36.4%
Washington	21.0%	17.4% *	14.1% *	40.3%	--	19.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.B.4.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.84%	1.03%	1.72%	2.28%	3.69%	0.86%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.23%	3.86%	5.02%	6.20% *	--	3.29%
Maine	5.15%	4.38%	--	6.65%	--	5.78%
Massachusetts	4.14%	7.02% *	3.96% *	5.62%	--	4.21%
New Hampshire	4.53%	2.16%	6.77% *	8.33%	1.16% *	4.73%
Rhode Island	5.11% *	3.34%	--	11.86% *	--	5.28% *
Vermont	3.68%	2.47%	2.38% *	8.37%	--	3.78%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.42%	6.57%	--	9.25% *	--	4.56%
New York	4.84%	5.24%	7.24%	10.37% *	5.74%	4.88%
Pennsylvania	2.97%	3.21%	6.38% *	7.36%	--	3.00%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.31%	2.80%	5.47%	5.19%	--	2.32%
Indiana	4.41%	5.96%	7.17% *	7.46% *	--	4.44%
Michigan	3.79%	4.21% *	8.32% *	9.72%	--	3.85%
Ohio	2.99%	3.65%	9.59% *	4.67%	--	3.14%
Wisconsin	3.96%	5.75% *	2.76% *	5.63%	--	3.94%
West North Central:						
Iowa	4.19%	3.28%	15.77% *	8.13%	6.55%	3.79%
Kansas	4.83% *	6.56% *	3.47% *	5.65% *	--	4.97% *
Minnesota	5.17%	3.49% *	--	12.98% *	--	5.23%
Missouri	3.58%	4.82% *	5.91% *	9.60% *	--	3.77%
Nebraska	3.76%	4.12%	15.62% *	5.37%	--	3.81%
North Dakota	2.96%	2.62% *	15.34% *	4.35%	--	3.02%
South Dakota	2.94%	4.49% *	3.80% *	3.29%	0.00%	3.02%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.13%	5.27% *	--	7.07%	--	4.15%
District of Columbia	12.98%	6.10% *	17.98% *	14.99%	--	13.05%
Florida	5.79%	8.58%	7.59% *	9.89% *	--	5.90%
Georgia	5.62%	7.55%	7.11% *	6.49% *	--	5.68%
Maryland	4.55%	6.10% *	9.43% *	6.09% *	--	4.42%
North Carolina	6.40%	5.28%	--	18.38% *	0.00%	6.47%
South Carolina	4.28%	6.19%	9.44% *	6.14%	--	4.27%
Virginia	5.14%	5.82%	11.12%	--	--	5.36%
West Virginia	5.43%	7.83%	7.68%	10.53% *	--	5.59%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.03%	7.14%	--	1.12% *	--	5.16%
Kentucky	5.98%	7.67% *	6.55% *	7.40%	--	6.01%
Mississippi	6.04%	8.83% *	11.43% *	7.28% *	0.00%	6.22%
Tennessee	2.39%	2.79%	4.59% *	--	--	2.50%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.24%	3.29%	10.35% *	4.41%	--	3.28%
Louisiana	5.45% *	7.92% *	3.10%	--	--	5.54% *
Oklahoma	7.69%	7.78%	2.96% *	--	--	8.00%
Texas	2.53%	3.49%	3.57% *	2.48% *	0.60% *	2.67%
Mountain:						
Arizona	7.77%	11.56% *	4.99% *	4.90% *	--	8.43%
Colorado	4.47%	6.31% *	4.50% *	11.28% *	--	4.62%
Idaho	3.24%	5.52%	2.69%	9.05%	--	3.25%
Montana	4.08%	5.42%	8.14% *	7.85%	--	4.10%
Nevada	4.24%	5.20%	5.28% *	--	--	4.34%
New Mexico	4.07%	5.15% *	9.98% *	7.68%	--	4.17%
Utah	4.07%	4.90% *	3.83% *	--	--	4.33%
Wyoming	3.68%	4.52% *	--	--	--	3.69%
Pacific:						
Alaska	6.68%	7.14%	--	2.97%	--	7.09%
California	2.86%	3.03%	6.26%	6.21% *	14.84% *	2.90%
Hawaii	4.75%	5.80%	10.79%	8.35%	--	4.97%
Oregon	8.80%	13.61% *	9.43% *	8.41%	--	8.91%
Washington	4.48%	5.41% *	10.98% *	6.55%	--	4.28%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.B.4.b.(1).(a) Percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	42.1%	39.7%	40.5%	48.4%	24.1%	42.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	32.9%	30.8% *	--	--	--	34.1%
Maine	56.6%	49.9%	--	64.3%	--	59.3%
Massachusetts	32.8%	16.0% *	--	38.1%	--	32.8%
New Hampshire	23.7% *	30.8%	--	--	--	23.8% *
Rhode Island	60.7%	44.4%	0.0%	80.8%	--	61.4%
Vermont	39.4%	45.5%	--	35.0%	--	38.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	45.6%	49.2%	--	51.5%	--	46.5%
New York	40.7%	49.2%	52.8%	29.3% *	--	41.4%
Pennsylvania	50.3%	43.8%	--	66.2%	--	50.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	33.7%	38.3%	--	--	--	32.9%
Indiana	36.5%	27.9% *	--	61.4%	0.0%	37.3%
Michigan	27.9%	25.2%	--	--	--	30.3%
Ohio	48.1%	46.8%	46.6%	50.3%	--	48.6%
Wisconsin	44.6%	47.2%	--	39.6%	--	50.1%
West North Central:						
Iowa	32.7%	34.0%	--	33.6%	--	34.4%
Kansas	46.7%	47.5%	--	--	--	47.7%
Minnesota	44.0%	31.6%	--	--	--	45.8%
Missouri	22.9%	19.8% *	--	--	--	22.9%
Nebraska	51.8%	50.8%	--	--	--	51.7%
North Dakota	52.3%	43.8%	75.1%	42.5%	--	53.6%
South Dakota	44.5%	25.4% *	--	53.7%	--	44.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	33.0%	38.1%	--	--	--	32.0%
District of Columbia	47.0%	33.2% *	--	50.7%	--	47.0%
Florida	31.7%	29.4%	11.0% *	57.8%	0.9% *	32.9%
Georgia	32.1%	29.1% *	--	--	--	31.3%
Maryland	29.1%	27.8%	--	--	0.0%	32.4%
North Carolina	35.9%	19.5%	95.1%	--	--	35.9%
South Carolina	42.5%	38.6%	--	72.2%	1.5% *	45.7%
Virginia	43.2%	41.2%	--	--	--	45.3%
West Virginia	40.8%	42.1% *	--	47.7%	--	40.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.3% *	33.2% *	--	--	--	28.8% *
Kentucky	53.7%	41.8%	--	75.4%	--	53.8%
Mississippi	37.8%	25.9% *	--	--	--	37.8%
Tennessee	25.5%	27.2% *	--	--	--	25.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	38.6%	25.6% *	45.8%	40.7%	--	36.9%
Louisiana	22.6%	15.0% *	--	--	--	22.6%
Oklahoma	47.7%	32.9%	--	71.6%	--	49.3%
Texas	30.8%	26.1%	47.6%	--	--	30.7%
Mountain:						
Arizona	59.6%	62.7%	--	--	--	60.7%
Colorado	43.7%	31.5%	--	66.7%	--	42.4%
Idaho	26.5%	33.6%	--	--	--	26.0% *
Montana	57.2%	60.6%	--	53.3%	--	55.4%
Nevada	33.2%	28.7%	--	--	--	31.8%
New Mexico	30.2%	18.6% *	--	48.4%	--	29.2%
Utah	30.1%	17.3% *	--	72.4%	--	26.1% *
Wyoming	27.1%	31.9%	--	0.0%	--	27.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	45.5%	55.8%	18.8%	60.7%	--	46.6%
California	57.2%	58.0%	57.1%	54.0%	--	59.1%
Hawaii	51.4%	48.4%	--	62.9%	--	49.4%
Oregon	66.0%	76.8%	--	--	--	66.2%
Washington	46.3%	42.4%	--	65.3%	--	51.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table VI.B.4.b.(1).(a) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	1.83%	2.35%	4.86%	4.03%	4.08%	1.89%
New England:						
Connecticut	6.69%	11.38% *	--	--	--	6.83%
Maine	3.92%	7.93%	--	2.97%	--	3.63%
Massachusetts	7.29%	6.09% *	--	4.06%	--	7.29%
New Hampshire	7.13% *	8.02%	--	--	--	7.16% *
Rhode Island	14.34%	6.04%	0.00%	13.58%	--	14.28%
Vermont	4.62%	10.44%	--	5.69%	--	4.68%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7.77%	8.96%	--	13.81%	--	7.90%
New York	10.52%	13.73%	10.72%	13.32% *	--	10.93%
Pennsylvania	6.23%	6.51%	--	9.20%	--	6.25%
East North Central:						
Illinois	4.19%	5.62%	--	--	--	4.18%
Indiana	7.65%	9.86% *	--	4.68%	0.00%	7.86%
Michigan	6.07%	6.70%	--	--	--	6.49%
Ohio	4.81%	11.28%	5.12%	2.61%	--	4.93%
Wisconsin	9.47%	13.12%	--	6.21%	--	9.11%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.84%	7.60%	--	3.94%	--	3.92%
Kansas	8.52%	9.63%	--	--	--	8.54%
Minnesota	11.52%	7.37%	--	--	--	11.72%
Missouri	5.52%	6.80% *	--	--	--	5.60%
Nebraska	5.76%	4.69%	--	--	--	5.78%
North Dakota	7.27%	11.80%	4.76%	6.34%	--	7.27%
South Dakota	4.04%	9.50% *	--	2.74%	--	4.04%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.43%	5.56%	--	--	--	4.31%
District of Columbia	7.24%	12.88% *	--	6.43%	--	7.24%
Florida	5.92%	6.57%	5.62% *	10.48%	0.97% *	6.13%
Georgia	9.19%	10.39% *	--	--	--	9.19%
Maryland	5.14%	5.19%	--	--	0.00%	5.06%
North Carolina	9.67%	5.60%	4.09%	--	--	9.67%
South Carolina	8.12%	10.65%	--	6.03%	2.05% *	7.86%
Virginia	9.22%	10.06%	--	--	--	9.66%
West Virginia	9.08%	14.24% *	--	12.33%	--	9.16%
East South Central:						
Alabama	9.32% *	11.16% *	--	--	--	9.31% *
Kentucky	8.01%	11.12%	--	2.97%	--	8.01%
Mississippi	9.34%	10.03% *	--	--	--	9.34%
Tennessee	6.47%	9.36% *	--	--	--	6.47%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.74%	13.43% *	6.79%	4.26%	--	4.74%
Louisiana	6.09%	5.10% *	--	--	--	6.09%
Oklahoma	11.77%	8.79%	--	6.72%	--	12.30%
Texas	4.80%	4.93%	8.90%	--	--	4.81%
Mountain:						
Arizona	14.54%	17.00%	--	--	--	14.98%
Colorado	8.65%	8.29%	--	13.15%	--	8.85%
Idaho	7.79%	9.17%	--	--	--	7.92% *
Montana	6.00%	8.54%	--	5.63%	--	6.51%
Nevada	5.50%	5.57%	--	--	--	5.36%
New Mexico	5.77%	7.95% *	--	4.76%	--	5.69%
Utah	8.35%	6.53% *	--	4.88%	--	8.11% *
Wyoming	3.55%	3.41%	--	0.00%	--	3.59%
Pacific:						
Alaska	8.53%	11.88%	1.02%	5.66%	--	8.90%
California	5.13%	5.83%	12.95%	6.94%	--	5.10%
Hawaii	6.33%	7.68%	--	9.06%	--	6.70%
Oregon	10.74%	9.41%	--	--	--	10.71%
Washington	7.32%	8.81%	--	7.15%	--	6.93%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.B.4.b.(2) Percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	9.0%	7.9%	7.5%	13.3%	5.7%	9.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	6.1%	5.8% *	6.1% *	6.5% *	0.0%	6.3%
Maine	15.7%	7.7% *	1.8% *	39.2%	0.0%	17.9%
Massachusetts	5.5%	3.0% *	--	11.3%	--	5.6%
New Hampshire	4.6% *	2.5% *	3.0% *	10.5% *	0.0%	4.9% *
Rhode Island	9.2% *	5.5% *	0.0%	16.3% *	0.0%	9.6% *
Vermont	6.8%	3.8% *	4.0% *	12.3% *	--	6.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	11.5%	11.8% *	0.9% *	15.5% *	0.0%	11.9%
New York	10.2%	10.0% *	13.0% *	9.7%	--	10.1%
Pennsylvania	10.0%	6.1%	3.2% *	23.1%	0.0%	10.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	6.1%	6.6%	5.2% *	4.2% *	--	5.8%
Indiana	7.7%	5.6% *	8.4% *	14.9% *	0.0%	7.8%
Michigan	3.8%	2.7% *	2.5% *	13.0% *	0.0%	4.1%
Ohio	8.7%	6.4% *	9.7% *	12.6%	--	9.0%
Wisconsin	7.5% *	8.4% *	1.9% *	8.4% *	--	7.7% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	9.1%	6.1% *	8.2% *	15.1%	15.8%	8.9%
Kansas	7.5% *	9.1% *	1.9% *	7.6% *	1.5% *	7.7% *
Minnesota	8.0% *	3.6% *	1.1% *	23.0% *	--	8.1% *
Missouri	3.5%	2.8% *	2.7% *	8.9% *	1.0% *	3.6%
Nebraska	11.0%	9.5%	18.8% *	10.6% *	--	11.1%
North Dakota	6.9%	3.8% *	22.7% *	6.8%	0.4% *	7.0%
South Dakota	9.4%	3.5% *	3.7% *	16.1%	0.0%	9.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.6%	5.5% *	0.9% *	9.6%	--	5.1%
District of Columbia	21.8% *	4.5% *	5.9% *	31.6% *	0.0%	22.1% *
Florida	9.3%	9.3% *	2.6% *	15.2% *	0.4% *	9.5%
Georgia	6.9% *	7.9% *	--	10.2% *	--	6.7% *
Maryland	5.5%	5.3% *	4.2% *	8.2% *	0.0%	5.7%
North Carolina	9.0%	3.5% *	--	14.7% *	0.0%	9.1%
South Carolina	10.1%	10.7% *	1.0% *	14.9% *	0.5% *	10.7%
Virginia	14.2%	12.5% *	27.5% *	--	--	14.5% *
West Virginia	13.4%	14.1% *	9.5% *	14.8% *	--	13.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.8% *	8.6% *	4.3% *	0.2% *	--	5.4% *
Kentucky	16.1%	9.9% *	3.8% *	40.1%	0.0%	16.2%
Mississippi	8.3%	5.6% *	18.1% *	7.0% *	0.0%	8.6%
Tennessee	2.7%	2.6% *	1.6% *	--	--	2.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7.3%	2.9% *	12.8% *	9.0%	--	6.9%
Louisiana	3.7%	2.9% *	4.9%	--	--	3.8%
Oklahoma	14.4% *	10.6%	2.6% *	--	--	14.4% *
Texas	4.4%	4.5%	4.5% *	3.6% *	0.5% *	4.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	16.3% *	23.2% *	8.4% *	2.3% *	--	17.4% *
Colorado	7.9% *	5.2% *	5.9% *	18.9% *	--	7.6% *
Idaho	5.9% *	6.2% *	3.7% *	18.1%	--	5.6% *
Montana	15.3%	16.9% *	--	16.7%	--	14.5%
Nevada	8.1%	7.4%	7.3% *	--	--	7.7%
New Mexico	6.8%	3.1% *	7.0% *	21.0%	--	6.8%
Utah	4.8% *	2.7% *	4.3% *	--	--	4.1% *
Wyoming	3.5% *	3.9% *	3.7% *	0.0%	--	3.5% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	16.0%	18.6% *	--	12.3%	--	17.0%
California	13.2%	12.3%	18.5% *	10.0% *	8.9% *	13.3%
Hawaii	17.5%	14.2%	24.7% *	23.9%	--	16.2%
Oregon	23.5% *	32.2% *	11.7% *	15.4% *	0.0%	24.1% *
Washington	9.7%	7.4% *	1.1% *	26.3%	--	9.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.B.4.b.(2) Standard errors for percent of private-sector part-time employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.54%	0.68%	1.38%	1.22%	1.12%	0.56%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.73%	2.82% *	2.81% *	3.09% *	0.00%	1.78%
Maine	3.25%	2.50% *	1.42% *	4.30%	0.00%	3.68%
Massachusetts	1.53%	0.95% *	--	2.77%	--	1.55%
New Hampshire	1.46% *	0.88% *	2.11% *	5.58% *	0.00%	1.54% *
Rhode Island	5.04% *	1.71% *	0.00%	12.00% *	0.00%	5.22% *
Vermont	1.75%	1.32% *	1.92% *	4.15% *	--	1.77%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.30%	3.86% *	0.66% *	8.57% *	0.00%	3.43%
New York	2.72%	4.34% *	4.92% *	2.58%	--	2.74%
Pennsylvania	2.18%	1.72%	1.49% *	6.84%	0.00%	2.21%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.15%	1.54%	1.58% *	1.59% *	--	1.13%
Indiana	1.97%	2.25% *	4.12% *	5.02% *	0.00%	1.99%
Michigan	0.98%	0.89% *	2.07% *	4.31% *	0.00%	1.06%
Ohio	1.92%	2.76% *	5.24% *	2.55%	--	2.04%
Wisconsin	2.80% *	4.22% *	1.44% *	2.54% *	--	2.93% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.53%	1.95% *	3.57% *	2.51%	1.09%	1.56%
Kansas	3.19% *	4.40% *	1.01% *	5.13% *	1.12% *	3.28% *
Minnesota	3.79% *	1.31% *	0.88% *	11.80% *	--	3.89% *
Missouri	0.90%	1.02% *	1.50% *	3.69% *	1.06% *	0.95%
Nebraska	2.56%	2.44%	12.74% *	3.43% *	--	2.59%
North Dakota	1.97%	1.26% *	11.91% *	1.79%	0.48% *	2.02%
South Dakota	1.45%	1.80% *	1.95% *	1.86%	0.00%	1.50%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.54%	2.25% *	0.72% *	2.44%	--	1.48%
District of Columbia	8.97% *	2.48% *	2.78% *	11.28% *	0.00%	9.03% *
Florida	2.45%	3.09% *	1.36% *	6.91% *	0.34% *	2.53%
Georgia	2.17% *	2.94% *	--	6.44% *	--	2.18% *
Maryland	1.58%	2.17% *	2.35% *	2.88% *	0.00%	1.65%
North Carolina	2.23%	1.38% *	--	5.54% *	0.00%	2.26%
South Carolina	2.87%	4.50% *	0.63% *	4.86% *	0.55% *	3.01%
Virginia	4.19%	3.82% *	15.11% *	--	--	4.40% *
West Virginia	3.89%	6.18% *	5.12% *	5.16% *	--	4.00%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.76% *	2.94% *	2.09% *	0.19% *	--	1.75% *
Kentucky	4.72%	4.38% *	2.44% *	6.86%	0.00%	4.74%
Mississippi	2.43%	2.08% *	6.74% *	3.96% *	0.00%	2.51%
Tennessee	0.72%	1.04% *	0.61% *	--	--	0.76%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.71%	1.81% *	5.73% *	1.79%	--	1.69%
Louisiana	1.11%	1.36% *	1.33%	--	--	1.13%
Oklahoma	5.95% *	2.57%	1.54% *	--	--	6.15% *
Texas	0.93%	1.19%	2.00% *	2.02% *	0.46% *	0.98%
Mountain:						
Arizona	7.92% *	12.33% *	3.70% *	2.29% *	--	8.62% *
Colorado	2.51% *	2.10% *	3.14% *	9.66% *	--	2.52% *
Idaho	1.90% *	2.23% *	2.22% *	3.45%	--	1.86% *
Montana	3.39%	5.07% *	--	4.48%	--	3.44%
Nevada	1.65%	1.76%	3.77% *	--	--	1.61%
New Mexico	1.38%	1.43% *	3.42% *	3.94%	--	1.40%
Utah	1.50% *	1.02% *	2.00% *	--	--	1.45% *
Wyoming	1.07% *	1.43% *	2.15% *	0.00%	--	1.07% *
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.65%	5.81% *	--	2.43%	--	3.83%
California	2.35%	2.45%	6.63% *	3.52% *	4.88% *	2.42%
Hawaii	2.89%	3.24%	8.04% *	6.29%	--	2.97%
Oregon	9.06% *	13.95% *	6.94% *	4.98% *	0.00%	9.20% *
Washington	2.14%	2.30% *	0.74% *	5.99%	--	2.23%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1 Average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	8,182	7,988	7,995	9,199	7,486	8,202
New England:						
Connecticut	8,750	8,338	8,829	9,436	9,247	8,743
Maine	8,892	8,333	7,459	10,605	6,512	8,990
Massachusetts	9,513	8,953	9,031	10,961	--	9,543
New Hampshire	8,679	8,282	8,112	9,938	8,473	8,686
Rhode Island	8,347	7,962	8,295	9,234	8,756	8,338
Vermont	8,284	7,832	7,464	9,928	6,769	8,327
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	9,662	8,634	10,206	11,794	8,043	9,716
New York	9,173	8,496	10,822	10,001	10,478	9,114
Pennsylvania	8,145	8,029	8,606	8,300	7,709	8,150
East North Central:						
Illinois	8,070	8,093	7,161	9,338	7,686	8,082
Indiana	8,236	7,919	7,545	10,374	8,384	8,233
Michigan	7,775	7,876	6,222	8,311	7,818	7,774
Ohio	8,274	8,142	7,901	8,735	7,387	8,307
Wisconsin	7,978	7,991	7,755	8,050	7,742	7,985
West North Central:						
Iowa	8,017	7,913	7,423	8,845	7,387	8,043
Kansas	7,575	7,459	7,805	8,092	5,845	7,617
Minnesota	8,355	8,201	6,812	9,187	--	8,411
Missouri	8,230	7,750	9,463	9,230	7,204	8,271
Nebraska	8,248	8,037	9,376	9,020	8,332	8,246
North Dakota	8,504	8,329	9,278	8,712	8,559	8,501
South Dakota	8,394	7,972	7,529	9,349	--	8,398
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7,629	7,096	8,490	9,358	7,489	7,634
District of Columbia	8,738	8,795	9,941	8,422	7,653	8,776
Florida	8,251	8,025	8,479	9,487	7,199	8,275
Georgia	7,955	7,629	8,562	9,315	7,038	7,977
Maryland	7,870	7,572	8,205	9,273	7,302	7,884
North Carolina	7,742	7,447	7,906	8,693	8,752	7,734
South Carolina	7,428	7,390	7,123	7,755	5,379	7,479
Virginia	8,144	8,195	7,458	8,726	--	8,195
West Virginia	8,669	8,081	9,529	9,670	10,073	8,609
East South Central:						
Alabama	7,645	7,561	7,686	8,512	9,585	7,625
Kentucky	8,002	7,837	7,311	9,752	--	8,018
Mississippi	7,243	7,354	6,516	7,861	5,118	7,278
Tennessee	7,659	7,892	7,109	7,797	--	7,687
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,362	7,332	6,828	7,812	--	7,431
Louisiana	7,966	7,713	8,531	8,687	--	7,906
Oklahoma	7,420	7,294	7,442	8,049	5,583	7,462
Texas	8,180	8,033	8,024	9,389	6,784	8,231
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,981	8,159	6,881	7,504	--	7,986
Colorado	8,145	8,072	7,559	9,098	7,199	8,173
Idaho	7,400	7,380	6,456	8,651	6,320	7,442
Montana	7,821	7,737	6,337	8,809	6,410	7,888
Nevada	7,949	8,037	7,166	9,001	6,439	7,985
New Mexico	8,333	8,228	7,692	8,805	8,149	8,335
Utah	7,993	8,019	7,114	11,322	6,493	8,077
Wyoming	8,845	8,750	7,786	10,764	5,721	8,930
Pacific:						
Alaska	9,096	8,627	10,339	9,887	--	9,107
California	8,070	7,957	7,488	9,348	6,971	8,111
Hawaii	7,730	8,113	6,747	7,384	8,152	7,696
Oregon	7,962	7,879	7,095	8,872	7,712	7,968
Washington	7,895	7,897	7,704	8,054	6,221	7,920

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1 Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	47.69	52.20	132.23	141.30	222.45	48.57
New England:						
Connecticut	230.21	315.88	436.44	389.35	620.09	233.41
Maine	291.67	224.45	383.33	664.88	292.77	300.60
Massachusetts	474.19	173.74	327.82	1,266.72	--	479.69
New Hampshire	266.23	258.73	413.35	582.32	869.78	273.38
Rhode Island	209.15	206.78	572.88	532.50	668.22	212.73
Vermont	228.07	210.04	324.00	609.65	643.57	233.17
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	385.76	245.89	671.13	1,047.95	450.70	395.94
New York	301.67	354.55	869.85	427.49	1,165.15	308.05
Pennsylvania	190.99	252.55	457.31	305.07	1,103.36	192.74
East North Central:						
Illinois	180.22	176.97	548.33	422.23	513.81	185.34
Indiana	193.93	178.86	558.96	289.69	388.16	197.35
Michigan	265.21	290.02	610.60	416.74	859.61	272.59
Ohio	161.57	203.32	309.48	334.75	535.30	166.56
Wisconsin	154.83	179.76	305.87	353.68	374.80	159.18
West North Central:						
Iowa	178.56	214.60	515.60	244.44	461.68	184.70
Kansas	182.45	188.09	820.09	448.80	457.89	185.41
Minnesota	280.67	268.81	662.41	748.61	--	283.76
Missouri	241.72	276.70	999.12	263.19	840.43	249.06
Nebraska	227.34	261.50	585.86	523.45	1,016.69	233.70
North Dakota	222.11	279.54	482.55	374.47	1,296.07	223.06
South Dakota	177.46	256.57	584.86	271.85	--	177.79
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	424.07	458.41	231.80	290.41	1,103.51	437.58
District of Columbia	260.71	482.97	668.96	345.65	412.34	269.22
Florida	211.83	267.64	540.05	406.03	775.15	213.88
Georgia	379.45	478.29	332.71	522.57	1,321.23	388.25
Maryland	161.40	192.57	407.36	418.20	1,030.90	163.18
North Carolina	227.56	301.04	406.80	344.03	785.60	229.10
South Carolina	208.05	286.91	560.89	388.18	975.40	211.55
Virginia	201.32	224.07	696.42	411.28	--	194.79
West Virginia	186.32	186.36	578.20	512.94	812.44	178.10
East South Central:						
Alabama	195.47	214.95	360.13	659.58	810.29	195.10
Kentucky	225.93	309.00	366.34	376.81	--	223.90
Mississippi	221.85	287.31	574.20	476.74	311.98	223.49
Tennessee	204.86	272.43	426.18	438.02	--	205.52
West South Central:						
Arkansas	230.14	343.59	493.94	240.42	--	231.79
Louisiana	190.28	184.98	648.79	752.17	--	183.84
Oklahoma	147.21	169.58	449.65	273.76	997.65	146.82
Texas	223.37	203.61	370.98	1,215.95	592.56	229.73
Mountain:						
Arizona	208.55	185.93	783.16	343.04	--	209.44
Colorado	181.48	212.19	354.97	351.02	733.79	184.45
Idaho	235.00	288.37	499.19	151.20	1,174.00	238.10
Montana	267.88	367.97	635.48	312.72	564.74	275.79
Nevada	285.12	363.85	370.27	335.09	1,014.15	291.02
New Mexico	165.54	227.90	422.17	269.94	202.62	167.37
Utah	330.60	357.45	654.40	1,944.04	414.43	340.89
Wyoming	290.69	302.18	845.06	1,117.74	227.77	296.72
Pacific:						
Alaska	292.73	338.32	1,038.52	683.54	--	294.45
California	159.25	177.31	480.53	305.90	570.91	162.92
Hawaii	249.77	288.75	461.87	388.64	846.70	259.75
Oregon	246.72	247.67	621.98	797.35	1,390.41	250.44
Washington	257.23	253.90	506.94	955.04	470.75	261.27

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1.a Average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	8,025	7,779	7,716	9,036	7,509	8,050
New England:						
Connecticut	9,130	7,667	--	9,719	--	9,141
Maine	9,203	8,245	--	11,322	6,304	9,393
Massachusetts	9,741	8,856	10,012	11,181	--	9,876
New Hampshire	8,201	7,813	--	9,802	--	8,147
Rhode Island	8,971	8,269	7,890	10,422	--	9,000
Vermont	8,139	7,856	7,645	8,703	--	8,183
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10,550	8,849	9,841	13,306	8,421	10,706
New York	8,788	7,535	12,033	10,023	11,426	8,494
Pennsylvania	7,400	6,897	9,116	9,196	--	7,413
East North Central:						
Illinois	7,013	7,335	5,999	8,274	--	7,091
Indiana	8,181	8,030	--	9,693	--	8,177
Michigan	7,938	7,858	9,283	7,922	7,608	7,946
Ohio	8,281	8,417	--	8,450	--	8,390
Wisconsin	7,748	7,631	8,046	8,313	6,706	7,782
West North Central:						
Iowa	7,639	7,544	7,049	8,478	--	7,671
Kansas	7,098	6,746	--	9,142	--	7,098
Minnesota	8,450	8,433	--	8,466	--	8,482
Missouri	7,505	6,717	--	--	--	7,482
Nebraska	8,978	9,043	7,043	9,667	--	8,994
North Dakota	7,825	7,470	--	9,403	--	7,788
South Dakota	7,818	7,694	--	7,980	--	7,623
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8,259	7,820	10,032	12,856	--	8,213
District of Columbia	7,437	7,725	8,449	7,048	--	7,457
Florida	8,274	8,232	6,643	8,888	--	8,303
Georgia	7,812	7,322	9,793	8,338	9,576	7,708
Maryland	7,097	6,742	8,472	8,515	6,713	7,116
North Carolina	7,144	7,062	--	6,655	--	7,134
South Carolina	6,895	7,274	5,107	7,436	--	6,932
Virginia	7,837	7,801	--	8,832	6,329	7,898
West Virginia	8,218	7,759	--	--	--	8,218
East South Central:						
Alabama	8,451	8,264	8,645	9,141	10,234	8,350
Kentucky	7,991	8,593	5,908	9,060	--	8,034
Mississippi	8,653	8,835	--	9,420	--	8,653
Tennessee	7,339	8,609	6,184	6,335	--	7,364
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,155	6,601	--	8,090	6,867	7,199
Louisiana	7,447	7,467	7,726	--	--	7,460
Oklahoma	6,502	6,112	--	8,420	--	6,687
Texas	7,401	7,742	6,816	7,054	6,144	7,527
Mountain:						
Arizona	8,130	8,029	--	--	--	8,194
Colorado	8,040	8,123	7,388	8,275	--	8,046
Idaho	7,102	7,307	--	--	--	6,997
Montana	6,731	7,045	5,484	7,978	--	6,838
Nevada	7,893	7,698	7,905	9,418	--	7,952
New Mexico	9,323	8,249	--	11,197	--	9,323
Utah	7,185	7,172	--	8,729	6,282	7,305
Wyoming	8,111	9,125	--	--	--	8,111
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,884	7,413	9,074	9,201	--	8,884
California	8,094	7,833	7,963	9,052	6,508	8,173
Hawaii	7,834	8,195	7,283	6,787	--	7,675
Oregon	7,897	8,277	5,243	9,194	--	7,935
Washington	7,768	7,614	9,755	7,510	--	7,789

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1.a Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	112.85	138.97	303.88	220.71	445.97	116.27
New England:						
Connecticut	537.38	661.21	--	607.91	--	537.91
Maine	490.44	478.77	--	517.88	574.32	502.25
Massachusetts	471.51	359.94	1,219.44	1,207.58	--	476.55
New Hampshire	339.06	388.23	--	686.03	--	346.07
Rhode Island	313.23	336.00	363.86	478.37	--	316.27
Vermont	357.77	316.11	532.69	978.51	--	362.55
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	899.88	381.69	1,126.13	1,334.19	378.93	941.59
New York	842.59	1,087.90	1,070.95	501.13	1,772.81	869.14
Pennsylvania	564.59	576.71	1,416.74	694.02	--	580.44
East North Central:						
Illinois	519.71	669.20	633.92	1,035.64	--	555.58
Indiana	370.59	428.98	--	692.31	--	381.33
Michigan	486.10	616.04	1,359.13	766.40	54.18	496.47
Ohio	298.40	718.95	--	118.80	--	307.03
Wisconsin	367.11	479.92	248.52	689.03	300.91	376.87
West North Central:						
Iowa	318.34	421.94	774.68	409.00	--	324.89
Kansas	464.37	296.97	--	717.83	--	464.37
Minnesota	624.29	1,008.89	--	422.60	--	626.57
Missouri	779.89	782.69	--	--	--	803.69
Nebraska	1,066.02	1,436.97	484.29	655.25	--	1,072.92
North Dakota	411.79	509.50	--	206.64	--	416.88
South Dakota	467.83	775.62	--	524.77	--	417.06
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	476.26	437.28	651.13	915.45	--	509.08
District of Columbia	237.60	425.44	422.88	264.14	--	243.53
Florida	373.63	520.72	518.09	231.69	--	381.74
Georgia	481.97	576.78	108.88	596.01	811.66	503.35
Maryland	304.68	344.87	661.71	567.57	618.16	318.16
North Carolina	474.86	634.88	--	316.43	--	479.43
South Carolina	486.88	487.89	309.78	500.57	--	503.25
Virginia	299.68	324.87	--	496.57	219.41	308.77
West Virginia	719.73	791.34	--	--	--	719.73
East South Central:						
Alabama	623.17	770.67	1,602.66	701.28	822.66	660.11
Kentucky	601.45	685.64	673.84	248.79	--	598.26
Mississippi	1,014.62	1,308.95	--	842.66	--	1,014.62
Tennessee	536.88	740.50	933.69	707.69	--	543.95
West South Central:						
Arkansas	538.39	679.65	--	90.82	142.63	607.19
Louisiana	352.38	429.63	672.41	--	--	356.94
Oklahoma	402.56	460.18	--	465.98	--	369.66
Texas	327.31	293.44	994.37	569.29	828.50	353.11
Mountain:						
Arizona	659.75	776.78	--	--	--	657.34
Colorado	336.10	543.24	763.81	303.22	--	347.07
Idaho	779.69	899.62	--	--	--	818.00
Montana	648.99	877.84	957.99	688.45	--	707.58
Nevada	502.56	688.02	798.38	460.69	--	518.75
New Mexico	537.36	641.09	--	666.25	--	537.36
Utah	560.15	670.69	--	611.44	423.81	624.35
Wyoming	840.03	1,102.09	--	--	--	840.03
Pacific:						
Alaska	499.59	824.66	843.28	570.38	--	499.59
California	284.40	357.37	830.80	400.41	785.11	294.22
Hawaii	438.60	547.04	734.61	1,047.19	--	429.88
Oregon	500.40	442.61	773.30	394.46	--	497.52
Washington	472.18	615.07	1,407.11	810.46	--	480.62

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1.b Average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	8,190	8,026	8,030	9,139	7,359	8,208
New England:						
Connecticut	8,662	8,423	8,552	9,263	9,304	8,650
Maine	8,880	8,336	7,368	10,455	6,605	8,971
Massachusetts	8,857	8,891	9,076	8,546	--	8,866
New Hampshire	8,919	8,491	8,123	10,126	--	8,941
Rhode Island	8,084	7,907	9,070	8,364	--	8,058
Vermont	8,255	7,630	6,894	10,850	6,628	8,311
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	9,027	8,389	9,734	10,860	--	9,061
New York	9,244	8,665	10,518	10,029	9,005	9,249
Pennsylvania	8,300	8,331	8,561	8,131	8,981	8,296
East North Central:						
Illinois	8,299	8,225	7,882	9,529	8,320	8,298
Indiana	8,279	7,890	7,375	10,458	8,414	8,277
Michigan	7,863	8,061	5,818	8,514	--	7,838
Ohio	8,166	7,998	8,152	8,656	7,861	8,176
Wisconsin	8,103	8,156	7,382	7,950	8,026	8,105
West North Central:						
Iowa	7,943	7,774	7,132	8,997	--	7,949
Kansas	7,793	7,838	8,011	7,353	6,227	7,834
Minnesota	8,432	8,119	6,858	9,586	--	8,500
Missouri	8,387	8,007	9,455	9,138	7,200	8,437
Nebraska	8,114	8,006	8,678	8,689	8,227	8,110
North Dakota	8,401	7,926	9,819	8,991	--	8,319
South Dakota	8,756	8,330	7,265	9,929	--	8,792
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7,434	6,804	8,492	9,166	7,725	7,430
District of Columbia	8,898	8,990	10,272	8,615	7,741	8,930
Florida	8,171	7,899	8,603	10,189	7,149	8,185
Georgia	8,008	7,712	8,409	9,745	--	8,050
Maryland	8,270	8,030	8,210	9,499	--	8,275
North Carolina	7,807	7,426	8,124	8,906	8,655	7,798
South Carolina	7,507	7,393	7,832	7,570	--	7,555
Virginia	8,024	8,115	7,186	8,909	--	8,124
West Virginia	8,632	8,151	9,287	9,348	10,465	8,543
East South Central:						
Alabama	7,518	7,445	7,467	8,399	--	7,509
Kentucky	7,937	7,543	7,542	9,959	--	7,944
Mississippi	7,037	6,978	6,779	7,660	5,118	7,078
Tennessee	7,756	7,583	7,657	8,726	5,126	7,789
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,465	7,596	6,975	7,551	6,264	7,474
Louisiana	7,906	7,729	8,709	7,642	--	7,900
Oklahoma	7,546	7,469	7,683	7,853	--	7,558
Texas	8,317	8,062	8,162	10,087	7,378	8,341
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,981	8,214	6,734	7,239	--	7,996
Colorado	8,206	8,084	7,541	9,984	--	8,235
Idaho	7,477	7,413	6,594	8,568	--	7,550
Montana	8,023	7,878	6,362	8,974	5,970	8,076
Nevada	8,099	8,325	6,614	8,794	--	8,136
New Mexico	8,136	8,149	7,907	8,209	8,149	8,136
Utah	8,268	8,343	7,240	13,624	6,498	8,318
Wyoming	8,951	8,674	8,565	11,603	6,068	9,001
Pacific:						
Alaska	9,198	8,765	11,837	10,151	--	9,214
California	8,050	8,064	6,979	9,705	7,294	8,072
Hawaii	7,619	8,119	6,475	7,494	6,371	7,661
Oregon	7,989	7,648	8,200	8,764	6,785	8,014
Washington	8,035	8,130	7,973	7,757	--	8,066

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1.b Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	51.61	55.25	146.16	163.82	259.74	52.38
New England:						
Connecticut	287.37	381.86	454.08	616.99	667.98	292.58
Maine	355.54	257.52	467.74	861.69	334.16	367.28
Massachusetts	173.09	258.49	281.72	247.12	--	172.52
New Hampshire	374.49	358.44	559.93	717.45	--	383.83
Rhode Island	251.60	256.02	338.92	722.27	--	255.02
Vermont	323.04	256.47	370.03	445.46	586.39	332.81
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	294.34	272.71	669.59	1,175.08	--	299.60
New York	295.40	207.81	1,292.23	617.00	788.16	300.58
Pennsylvania	177.17	230.37	450.09	355.05	547.93	178.10
East North Central:						
Illinois	183.21	209.45	465.75	555.45	1,205.71	185.67
Indiana	257.32	235.49	702.54	297.35	562.77	261.56
Michigan	255.85	253.43	386.97	312.35	--	260.29
Ohio	160.31	176.75	325.07	437.84	571.66	165.03
Wisconsin	161.29	173.82	734.00	439.47	468.85	165.86
West North Central:						
Iowa	195.08	218.05	586.74	292.10	--	196.73
Kansas	204.78	226.90	869.33	296.43	502.78	208.16
Minnesota	340.88	271.16	789.46	896.20	--	343.52
Missouri	269.62	302.02	1,267.41	426.27	996.92	277.22
Nebraska	223.51	251.10	527.88	631.82	1,093.70	229.01
North Dakota	305.89	320.92	891.94	488.19	--	266.41
South Dakota	206.39	306.01	689.36	169.63	--	206.76
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	504.15	513.19	119.80	258.18	675.94	510.58
District of Columbia	312.15	585.40	759.98	402.22	613.40	320.39
Florida	244.40	282.38	467.65	922.53	1,136.72	246.83
Georgia	485.33	612.08	349.55	713.16	--	492.09
Maryland	194.46	225.03	522.82	492.01	--	195.03
North Carolina	284.87	371.39	511.79	355.26	829.99	287.21
South Carolina	243.12	366.55	297.00	389.23	--	244.71
Virginia	218.13	238.66	665.08	778.55	--	207.66
West Virginia	193.52	183.88	528.20	454.86	586.05	176.50
East South Central:						
Alabama	192.49	205.80	381.55	749.19	--	192.39
Kentucky	251.41	321.36	422.05	432.04	--	246.69
Mississippi	198.27	184.97	675.36	535.89	311.98	201.71
Tennessee	179.68	233.39	340.34	330.79	382.83	179.77
West South Central:						
Arkansas	276.81	448.87	450.57	254.98	411.53	278.52
Louisiana	219.27	221.99	776.54	446.18	--	220.00
Oklahoma	165.91	193.07	481.93	347.74	--	167.57
Texas	272.31	238.54	324.84	1,447.37	890.06	277.95
Mountain:						
Arizona	199.63	168.90	830.81	381.51	--	199.72
Colorado	221.24	223.36	385.33	214.96	--	223.41
Idaho	237.31	286.89	582.46	147.18	--	237.31
Montana	306.90	430.28	818.72	355.65	345.68	311.03
Nevada	371.88	457.31	379.86	389.62	--	379.36
New Mexico	174.29	258.63	483.72	200.81	202.62	176.72
Utah	413.12	447.43	728.00	2,134.52	637.45	419.87
Wyoming	335.17	326.52	1,024.91	1,220.54	273.05	339.75
Pacific:						
Alaska	354.29	355.27	1,673.23	1,249.28	--	357.33
California	186.04	191.49	391.45	348.78	885.65	189.59
Hawaii	326.88	380.53	515.72	273.31	381.27	338.79
Oregon	305.40	225.99	580.50	1,045.64	491.35	311.33
Washington	298.09	296.45	344.52	997.33	--	302.35

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1.c Average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	8,480	8,172	8,411	10,181	7,901	8,502
New England:						
Connecticut	8,721	8,295	--	--	--	8,708
Maine	8,291	8,456	7,305	--	--	8,291
Massachusetts	10,946	9,184	7,953	13,762	--	10,946
New Hampshire	8,303	8,394	8,428	7,306	--	8,340
Rhode Island	8,898	7,915	--	10,691	--	8,916
Vermont	8,729	8,963	8,144	9,118	--	8,703
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10,077	9,396	13,283	9,482	--	10,077
New York	9,769	9,890	9,324	9,668	--	9,809
Pennsylvania	8,747	8,968	7,996	8,475	--	8,755
East North Central:						
Illinois	8,053	8,076	--	9,417	--	8,012
Indiana	7,999	7,878	8,038	--	--	7,999
Michigan	7,057	6,932	--	8,855	6,871	7,082
Ohio	8,943	8,725	6,900	10,274	--	9,023
Wisconsin	7,642	7,557	7,682	--	--	7,631
West North Central:						
Iowa	8,821	9,000	8,347	8,280	--	9,127
Kansas	7,112	6,605	--	10,487	--	7,206
Minnesota	7,842	8,394	--	--	--	7,857
Missouri	8,077	7,226	--	8,481	--	8,168
Nebraska	8,509	7,102	13,097	--	--	8,462
North Dakota	8,887	9,223	--	8,035	--	9,021
South Dakota	7,655	7,198	--	8,812	--	7,684
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	8,317	8,308	8,154	--	--	8,586
District of Columbia	9,434	8,492	10,345	--	7,809	9,639
Florida	8,976	8,655	9,912	9,081	--	9,092
Georgia	7,726	7,449	7,271	--	--	7,830
Maryland	6,922	6,877	6,978	--	--	6,927
North Carolina	8,877	8,687	6,940	--	--	8,877
South Carolina	8,176	7,690	6,801	10,154	--	8,312
Virginia	9,306	9,296	--	7,894	--	9,152
West Virginia	9,294	7,925	11,319	--	6,633	9,401
East South Central:						
Alabama	8,057	8,318	--	--	--	8,057
Kentucky	8,420	8,310	9,266	8,285	--	8,430
Mississippi	6,273	7,679	--	--	--	6,273
Tennessee	8,080	7,974	8,125	8,233	--	8,080
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,112	6,814	--	8,837	--	7,425
Louisiana	9,173	8,032	7,960	--	--	8,615
Oklahoma	7,640	7,300	9,007	8,779	--	7,695
Texas	8,339	8,133	11,147	--	--	8,404
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,698	7,769	6,506	7,921	--	7,436
Colorado	7,934	7,765	--	--	--	8,064
Idaho	7,178	7,209	5,425	--	--	7,178
Montana	7,558	7,325	8,424	7,905	--	7,561
Nevada	7,157	6,963	7,745	9,280	--	7,150
New Mexico	8,387	9,066	7,426	--	--	8,387
Utah	7,344	6,684	--	--	--	7,049
Wyoming	8,717	9,223	--	--	5,348	9,338
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,658	8,078	--	14,190	--	8,658
California	8,072	7,830	8,253	11,327	9,170	8,043
Hawaii	7,809	7,940	6,349	7,808	7,663	7,843
Oregon	7,999	8,004	--	--	--	7,650
Washington	7,196	6,954	--	--	--	7,189

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.1.c Standard errors for average total single premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	172.42	141.49	383.29	696.75	556.59	177.37
New England:						
Connecticut	614.52	651.52	--	--	--	615.90
Maine	545.18	614.37	601.15	--	--	545.18
Massachusetts	1,449.31	215.14	1,007.59	628.35	--	1,449.31
New Hampshire	446.35	690.23	648.40	353.95	--	445.37
Rhode Island	704.47	549.92	--	1,236.82	--	712.38
Vermont	386.87	557.34	460.61	401.01	--	397.42
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	788.94	1,340.13	1,296.50	393.55	--	788.94
New York	470.60	626.81	991.24	670.65	--	491.95
Pennsylvania	382.35	539.03	794.09	241.91	--	385.66
East North Central:						
Illinois	307.03	285.99	--	643.45	--	307.04
Indiana	489.26	634.74	130.67	--	--	489.26
Michigan	344.95	282.87	--	740.01	166.31	392.37
Ohio	834.95	950.01	235.66	1,690.15	--	864.51
Wisconsin	616.85	721.85	484.90	--	--	623.04
West North Central:						
Iowa	546.28	706.91	854.43	362.27	--	601.47
Kansas	487.73	393.97	--	392.40	--	501.07
Minnesota	706.34	806.23	--	--	--	715.02
Missouri	453.35	256.26	--	782.49	--	452.47
Nebraska	710.72	423.61	881.40	--	--	718.80
North Dakota	433.02	515.19	--	464.29	--	428.31
South Dakota	397.92	454.14	--	814.88	--	418.06
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	510.34	734.53	626.45	--	--	449.58
District of Columbia	910.85	1,228.80	1,810.62	--	0.00	1,004.97
Florida	782.82	842.08	1,706.61	752.66	--	791.71
Georgia	441.99	401.32	437.03	--	--	481.50
Maryland	396.30	432.39	1,147.05	--	--	400.03
North Carolina	618.36	618.24	350.51	--	--	618.36
South Carolina	573.02	611.39	182.98	790.07	--	574.68
Virginia	613.94	652.86	--	385.88	--	556.78
West Virginia	813.77	462.86	1,842.82	--	0.00	832.88
East South Central:						
Alabama	745.60	973.87	--	--	--	745.60
Kentucky	444.32	548.26	573.38	243.24	--	443.78
Mississippi	704.20	415.65	--	--	--	704.20
Tennessee	230.91	395.16	324.93	355.00	--	230.91
West South Central:						
Arkansas	539.57	478.08	--	218.59	--	514.88
Louisiana	708.29	550.39	432.48	--	--	524.16
Oklahoma	474.99	575.77	594.16	507.91	--	488.73
Texas	604.97	617.60	1,909.14	--	--	619.82
Mountain:						
Arizona	481.34	580.11	797.04	699.76	--	368.91
Colorado	653.16	660.56	--	--	--	666.73
Idaho	977.71	1,168.46	439.63	--	--	977.71
Montana	445.84	580.77	524.65	191.11	--	485.57
Nevada	421.28	496.78	444.11	121.06	--	423.75
New Mexico	503.52	673.01	705.42	--	--	503.52
Utah	745.61	584.51	--	--	--	605.19
Wyoming	742.92	858.38	--	--	329.25	764.76
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,163.10	1,112.69	--	806.46	--	1,163.10
California	462.65	511.27	1,156.34	689.61	916.08	473.58
Hawaii	381.08	556.28	268.34	70.81	66.54	467.36
Oregon	638.14	838.08	--	--	--	488.04
Washington	726.22	593.07	--	--	--	737.81

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	1,640	1,680	1,692	1,418	1,949	1,631
New England:						
Connecticut	2,053	2,381	2,124	1,447	--	1,999
Maine	1,565	1,619	2,787	1,088	--	1,515
Massachusetts	2,018	2,152	1,541	2,026	--	2,031
New Hampshire	1,828	2,052	2,021	1,208	2,320	1,811
Rhode Island	1,699	1,743	2,064	1,506	--	1,698
Vermont	2,145	1,924	2,914	2,372	2,695	2,129
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,057	2,252	2,173	1,501	1,527	2,075
New York	1,854	1,877	2,483	1,367	2,500 *	1,824
Pennsylvania	1,575	1,580	1,542	1,573	--	1,560
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,691	1,733	1,330	1,950	--	1,665
Indiana	1,567	1,648	1,648	1,103	--	1,563
Michigan	1,666	1,679	1,756	1,491	--	1,640
Ohio	1,791	1,730	1,828	1,913	--	1,801
Wisconsin	1,600	1,637	1,403	1,432	2,279	1,579
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,012	2,058	1,842	1,908	--	2,038
Kansas	1,813	1,734	2,180	1,978 *	--	1,851
Minnesota	1,672	1,825	1,244	1,458	--	1,674
Missouri	1,768	1,784	2,083	1,546	--	1,773
Nebraska	1,784	1,776	1,788	1,864	2,107	1,774
North Dakota	1,145	1,014	1,563	1,401	--	1,101
South Dakota	1,663	1,882	1,690	1,287	--	1,614
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,718	1,713	2,407	1,286	--	1,703
District of Columbia	1,561	1,894	1,667	1,320	--	1,574
Florida	1,457	1,489	1,335	1,377	1,333	1,460
Georgia	1,834	1,810	2,087	1,654	--	1,827
Maryland	2,119	2,221	1,718	1,952	--	2,109
North Carolina	1,806	1,907	1,765	1,466	--	1,801
South Carolina	1,527	1,613	1,529	1,279 *	--	1,519
Virginia	1,891	1,978	1,681	1,497	--	1,891
West Virginia	1,753	1,768	1,846	1,636	--	1,715
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,733	1,718	1,915	1,622	--	1,714
Kentucky	1,606	1,642	1,541	1,536	--	1,606
Mississippi	1,633	1,805	1,329	1,257	--	1,647
Tennessee	1,825	1,984	1,916	1,104	--	1,819
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,537	1,454	1,312	1,884	--	1,519
Louisiana	1,734	1,553	2,470	1,697	3,346	1,716
Oklahoma	1,641	1,739	1,519	1,243	--	1,651
Texas	1,645	1,666	1,857	1,149	2,587	1,609
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,442	1,391	1,966	1,342	--	1,411
Colorado	1,823	1,910	1,968	1,323	2,578	1,801
Idaho	1,186	1,160	1,235	1,273	--	1,192
Montana	1,333	1,375	1,100	1,324	--	1,334
Nevada	1,648	1,670	1,827	924	--	1,626
New Mexico	1,672	1,644	1,627	1,744	--	1,661
Utah	1,728	1,892	1,346	540 *	461 *	1,799
Wyoming	1,363	1,428	1,190	1,061	--	1,356
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,571	1,468	2,734	1,411	2,900	1,564
California	1,356	1,416	1,338	1,051	1,394	1,355
Hawaii	1,060	1,165	922 *	779	--	1,061
Oregon	1,082	1,131	1,107	899	1,892	1,062
Washington	1,201	1,333	1,140	770	--	1,207

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	26.19	33.88	71.93	42.59	129.28	26.54
New England:						
Connecticut	193.89	251.05	289.30	266.00	--	188.51
Maine	91.91	107.24	344.96	174.48	--	91.11
Massachusetts	91.36	126.48	246.38	120.05	--	92.68
New Hampshire	116.48	188.03	231.52	118.96	385.25	119.22
Rhode Island	119.05	156.26	324.13	205.90	--	121.25
Vermont	121.39	114.74	287.50	329.46	323.85	123.60
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	141.81	195.02	411.67	168.09	210.98	145.93
New York	135.02	179.81	425.68	99.71	920.62 *	131.88
Pennsylvania	90.46	109.84	199.35	213.91	--	90.29
East North Central:						
Illinois	95.54	105.67	257.13	165.46	--	94.53
Indiana	85.58	98.64	157.25	211.37	--	86.85
Michigan	196.10	242.03	214.71	240.23	--	194.06
Ohio	104.43	115.54	256.52	250.77	--	106.93
Wisconsin	88.92	102.95	243.66	158.61	327.23	90.25
West North Central:						
Iowa	157.57	200.10	265.80	279.45	--	161.00
Kansas	169.69	172.49	495.36	705.84 *	--	172.22
Minnesota	122.34	152.28	278.94	229.10	--	123.99
Missouri	151.98	196.60	467.05	188.95	--	157.12
Nebraska	115.52	126.08	452.94	298.76	402.04	118.31
North Dakota	106.05	107.86	468.45	132.67	--	91.14
South Dakota	146.49	207.34	161.30	215.55	--	146.61
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	114.15	133.50	280.35	206.48	--	114.76
District of Columbia	109.68	216.72	260.20	134.42	--	110.01
Florida	119.22	158.45	131.28	165.49	299.72	122.20
Georgia	178.89	227.54	263.77	290.44	--	182.25
Maryland	197.10	253.71	253.55	257.80	--	201.03
North Carolina	132.76	175.36	306.39	239.75	--	133.45
South Carolina	122.74	122.72	104.93	392.82 *	--	125.14
Virginia	112.60	137.31	270.23	143.73	--	116.20
West Virginia	200.54	303.78	297.05	241.28	--	203.93
East South Central:						
Alabama	113.16	125.31	368.61	337.63	--	111.66
Kentucky	77.62	104.93	144.33	112.62	--	79.06
Mississippi	147.13	204.80	203.20	172.80	--	149.01
Tennessee	134.53	173.84	301.38	176.18	--	136.21
West South Central:						
Arkansas	132.03	167.06	285.96	256.48	--	132.72
Louisiana	275.70	345.33	345.64	324.50	229.18	276.04
Oklahoma	130.71	159.20	398.33	240.78	--	133.00
Texas	105.80	113.04	325.97	213.00	353.66	108.13
Mountain:						
Arizona	253.81	288.48	304.84	354.85	--	249.05
Colorado	116.99	129.85	335.58	220.15	417.54	119.66
Idaho	115.34	145.45	226.17	230.57	--	119.51
Montana	113.33	122.18	229.81	324.14	--	114.45
Nevada	148.10	181.66	290.99	194.16	--	145.81
New Mexico	165.54	126.34	429.90	433.40	--	166.34
Utah	380.04	472.29	182.79	218.07 *	204.56 *	393.04
Wyoming	116.46	139.21	281.25	245.87	--	119.08
Pacific:						
Alaska	127.40	146.37	472.09	183.70	25.76	127.63
California	75.50	88.41	262.18	136.11	244.09	77.66
Hawaii	159.42	210.61	338.58 *	175.22	--	168.63
Oregon	89.78	121.09	228.50	162.93	323.85	90.00
Washington	90.05	127.90	137.76	169.54	--	91.29

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	1,623	1,647	1,843	1,389	2,111	1,599
New England:						
Connecticut	2,311	2,251	--	2,151	--	2,311
Maine	1,989	1,891	--	--	--	1,915
Massachusetts	2,747	2,408	3,018	3,219	--	2,792
New Hampshire	2,340	2,540	--	--	--	2,380
Rhode Island	2,091	1,928	--	2,436	--	2,078
Vermont	2,523	2,132	--	3,000	--	2,535
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2,262	2,705	2,404	1,552	1,622	2,309
New York	2,181	2,335	3,040 *	1,171	--	2,065
Pennsylvania	1,502	1,377	2,073	1,856	--	1,447
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,718	1,891	1,305 *	1,949	--	1,715
Indiana	1,772	1,829	--	1,688	--	1,792
Michigan	1,480	1,484	1,827	--	1,458	1,480
Ohio	1,587	1,441	--	1,633	--	1,553
Wisconsin	1,585	1,598	1,463	1,771	--	1,544
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,669	1,352	--	2,439	1,763	1,667
Kansas	1,341	1,292	--	--	--	1,341
Minnesota	1,507	1,644 *	--	--	--	1,497
Missouri	1,873	1,603	--	--	--	1,876
Nebraska	1,502	1,676	--	--	--	1,489
North Dakota	1,279	1,178 *	--	1,443	--	1,230
South Dakota	1,695	2,761	--	--	--	1,466
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2,156	1,979	--	--	--	2,096
District of Columbia	1,539	2,458	1,832	1,093	2,494	1,519
Florida	1,372	1,382	--	1,334	--	1,383
Georgia	2,036	1,942	2,991	--	--	1,966
Maryland	1,866	1,858	1,907	1,881	--	1,783
North Carolina	1,823	1,884	1,968	1,239	--	1,810
South Carolina	1,368	1,360	1,426	--	--	1,332
Virginia	1,505	1,571	--	1,295	--	1,490
West Virginia	1,635	1,706	--	--	--	1,635
East South Central:						
Alabama	2,479	2,692	--	--	--	2,447
Kentucky	1,789	1,820	1,847	1,525	--	1,800
Mississippi	2,335 *	2,413 *	--	--	--	2,335 *
Tennessee	1,744	2,024	--	--	--	1,737
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,583	1,389	--	1,400	--	1,392
Louisiana	2,104	2,176	--	--	--	2,085
Oklahoma	1,260	1,390	--	1,299	--	1,286
Texas	1,639	1,557	1,724 *	1,808	--	1,543
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,652	1,784	--	--	--	1,670
Colorado	1,764	1,851	1,820	1,569	--	1,693
Idaho	1,814	1,876 *	--	--	--	1,891
Montana	961	1,319	--	--	--	1,006
Nevada	1,550	1,642	1,699	--	--	1,593
New Mexico	1,832	1,715	--	1,618	--	1,832
Utah	869	906	--	--	--	974
Wyoming	1,147	--	--	--	--	1,147
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,644	1,793	--	1,149	--	1,644
California	1,387	1,427	1,601	1,096	1,629	1,374
Hawaii	1,196	1,422 *	--	920 *	--	1,163
Oregon	833	858	--	--	--	815
Washington	1,090	1,188	--	--	--	1,109

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	41.62	51.16	143.15	69.09	249.17	41.46
New England:						
Connecticut	317.41	234.54	--	404.32	--	318.79
Maine	218.12	230.67	--	--	--	209.07
Massachusetts	246.78	318.80	394.88	333.20	--	250.48
New Hampshire	225.25	284.03	--	--	--	234.63
Rhode Island	301.59	425.99	--	462.67	--	305.82
Vermont	311.41	259.96	--	794.50	--	315.87
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	229.29	322.00	366.10	212.61	61.51	242.55
New York	240.55	250.55	1,006.12 *	225.61	--	198.29
Pennsylvania	224.72	257.89	364.18	377.98	--	222.22
East North Central:						
Illinois	242.76	184.24	463.34 *	290.27	--	258.56
Indiana	212.74	255.45	--	232.91	--	218.75
Michigan	152.23	179.84	102.13	--	7.52	155.90
Ohio	164.75	374.74	--	48.05	--	164.82
Wisconsin	157.74	206.54	84.39	80.06	--	151.84
West North Central:						
Iowa	206.28	219.63	--	281.22	104.42	211.22
Kansas	180.57	207.83	--	--	--	180.57
Minnesota	351.51	506.89 *	--	--	--	352.64
Missouri	281.96	236.91	--	--	--	292.24
Nebraska	376.16	471.37	--	--	--	378.59
North Dakota	301.24	363.05 *	--	115.03	--	298.87
South Dakota	422.39	474.20	--	--	--	373.14
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	234.54	202.52	--	--	--	244.57
District of Columbia	206.54	361.53	433.03	208.84	136.08	208.26
Florida	95.48	112.03	--	187.64	--	97.73
Georgia	262.35	310.52	51.16	--	--	268.91
Maryland	202.52	248.07	277.72	323.31	--	202.49
North Carolina	165.38	265.07	131.15	119.38	--	164.59
South Carolina	183.87	258.89	17.28	--	--	182.82
Virginia	161.07	194.46	--	177.43	--	161.55
West Virginia	169.67	210.60	--	--	--	169.67
East South Central:						
Alabama	572.87	731.50	--	--	--	594.08
Kentucky	299.04	451.29	320.19	292.98	--	299.98
Mississippi	721.24 *	923.96 *	--	--	--	721.24 *
Tennessee	248.47	289.47	--	--	--	253.43
West South Central:						
Arkansas	256.88	324.12	--	12.12	--	158.26
Louisiana	357.22	441.09	--	--	--	361.55
Oklahoma	247.04	364.22	--	123.57	--	259.81
Texas	258.42	314.95	681.10 *	321.00	--	270.79
Mountain:						
Arizona	268.48	320.03	--	--	--	275.84
Colorado	174.88	287.71	329.91	210.58	--	175.55
Idaho	499.38	612.85 *	--	--	--	534.14
Montana	228.94	342.03	--	--	--	251.14
Nevada	278.31	393.67	368.05	--	--	287.56
New Mexico	158.68	205.75	--	79.25	--	158.68
Utah	152.13	186.07	--	--	--	169.87
Wyoming	239.38	--	--	--	--	239.38
Pacific:						
Alaska	281.38	343.00	--	134.53	--	281.38
California	91.13	109.31	271.75	184.97	328.92	93.62
Hawaii	316.24	453.96 *	--	428.88 *	--	331.30
Oregon	124.24	161.95	--	--	--	120.43
Washington	220.10	311.79	--	--	--	224.64

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	1,619	1,670	1,595	1,396	1,887	1,613
New England:						
Connecticut	1,984	2,402	2,081	987	--	1,909
Maine	1,448	1,540	2,601	942	2,607	1,402
Massachusetts	1,784	2,055	1,274	1,496	--	1,797
New Hampshire	1,534	1,771	1,784	977	--	1,497
Rhode Island	1,544	1,630	--	1,280	--	1,548
Vermont	1,971	1,912	2,359	2,010	3,129	1,931
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,941	2,019	2,138	1,237	--	1,953
New York	1,739	1,716	2,316	1,429	1,743	1,739
Pennsylvania	1,607	1,647	1,267	1,630	--	1,609
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,766	1,823	1,313	2,010	--	1,734
Indiana	1,508	1,588	1,773	1,001	--	1,498
Michigan	1,805	1,813	1,763	1,769	--	1,756
Ohio	1,797	1,709	1,723	2,095	--	1,802
Wisconsin	1,712	1,751	--	1,406	2,265	1,694
West North Central:						
Iowa	2,169	2,255	2,045	1,848	--	2,166
Kansas	1,944	1,842	2,486	2,080 *	--	1,986
Minnesota	1,583	1,688	1,308	1,439	--	1,581
Missouri	1,792	1,834	1,770	1,654	--	1,798
Nebraska	1,886	1,838	2,162	2,109	--	1,884
North Dakota	1,174	992	1,568 *	1,534	--	1,113
South Dakota	1,762	1,874	1,487	1,685	--	1,764
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,602	1,652	2,280	1,141	--	1,600
District of Columbia	1,521	1,890	1,326	1,325	--	1,553
Florida	1,437	1,463	1,310	1,380	1,783	1,432
Georgia	1,775	1,754	1,968	1,601	--	1,783
Maryland	2,210	2,383	1,640	1,950	--	2,223
North Carolina	1,718	1,888	1,667	1,156	--	1,714
South Carolina	1,555	1,651	1,637	1,273 *	1,231	1,562
Virginia	1,995	2,114	1,445	1,765	--	2,015
West Virginia	1,705	1,731	1,641	1,688	--	1,651
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,707	1,671	1,958	1,825	--	1,692
Kentucky	1,593	1,645	1,461	1,564	--	1,590
Mississippi	1,518	1,672	1,261	1,223	--	1,534
Tennessee	1,752	1,870	1,654	1,355	--	1,742
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,464	1,378	938	2,090	--	1,462
Louisiana	1,610	1,374	2,561	1,516	--	1,608
Oklahoma	1,676	1,770	1,588 *	1,221	--	1,675
Texas	1,527	1,601	1,611	952	--	1,503
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,367	1,261	1,927	1,721	--	1,355
Colorado	1,797	1,925	1,824	1,059	--	1,791
Idaho	1,064	992	1,197	1,244	--	1,061
Montana	1,413	1,423	1,362	1,404	--	1,379
Nevada	1,682	1,657	2,037	--	--	1,632
New Mexico	1,653	1,640	1,371 *	1,800 *	--	1,638
Utah	2,013	2,247 *	1,452	--	--	2,043
Wyoming	1,284	1,322	--	1,191	--	1,281
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,593	1,538	--	1,393	2,900	1,583
California	1,289	1,362	1,105 *	997	1,051	1,296
Hawaii	1,137	1,281	1,093 *	402 *	--	1,159
Oregon	1,163	1,259	1,220	876	--	1,148
Washington	1,197	1,326	1,168	768	--	1,202

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.C.2.b Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	32.58	42.47	80.15	53.09	160.54	33.01
New England:						
Connecticut	252.87	303.96	302.02	214.40	--	243.77
Maine	100.86	125.30	281.50	155.88	449.62	102.04
Massachusetts	123.75	163.55	222.60	171.71	--	126.24
New Hampshire	117.65	210.85	288.25	88.81	--	117.41
Rhode Island	137.85	171.84	--	254.41	--	140.98
Vermont	106.32	137.31	267.18	213.66	209.83	105.05
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	200.30	238.20	544.20	269.86	--	203.68
New York	160.23	209.53	499.57	119.79	148.44	163.21
Pennsylvania	104.53	120.20	168.78	262.39	--	105.05
East North Central:						
Illinois	109.26	129.84	246.32	210.92	--	106.54
Indiana	105.57	127.23	186.22	212.89	--	107.07
Michigan	291.52	350.31	285.97	219.79	--	284.51
Ohio	131.86	124.26	272.58	409.29	--	135.39
Wisconsin	93.14	102.53	--	194.88	267.13	95.47
West North Central:						
Iowa	206.17	257.09	315.81	333.23	--	208.82
Kansas	230.91	232.97	658.57	934.54 *	--	234.89
Minnesota	106.70	102.18	282.18	262.13	--	108.15
Missouri	186.25	249.60	456.75	211.90	--	192.58
Nebraska	132.91	145.52	539.92	252.22	--	136.96
North Dakota	143.86	123.87	603.81 *	194.59	--	113.15
South Dakota	178.58	285.50	118.80	242.80	--	180.70
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	122.31	154.54	369.26	150.02	--	122.22
District of Columbia	134.05	266.57	336.57	160.58	--	133.87
Florida	158.89	203.22	139.88	242.51	178.41	160.37
Georgia	225.72	287.75	293.82	324.75	--	228.44
Maryland	280.94	373.89	298.17	310.85	--	284.88
North Carolina	159.73	216.60	447.92	101.72	--	160.95
South Carolina	158.49	137.83	141.90	475.18 *	160.39	162.02
Virginia	153.77	185.81	240.14	310.77	--	158.23
West Virginia	226.52	363.59	255.18	283.17	--	229.34
East South Central:						
Alabama	109.00	113.61	418.78	327.78	--	107.60
Kentucky	75.25	102.26	162.08	125.66	--	76.56
Mississippi	102.32	132.79	174.84	183.30	--	103.30
Tennessee	133.61	183.26	238.06	227.91	--	134.32
West South Central:						
Arkansas	158.25	187.90	148.54	345.21	--	159.32
Louisiana	320.18	376.08	421.17	386.11	--	320.68
Oklahoma	144.26	170.23	483.23 *	321.91	--	146.19
Texas	98.75	109.30	242.37	177.53	--	99.42
Mountain:						
Arizona	287.28	308.61	341.26	448.52	--	286.88
Colorado	154.95	159.70	400.00	252.36	--	158.24
Idaho	101.20	111.46	281.04	237.49	--	104.48
Montana	134.57	142.21	271.49	379.60	--	134.97
Nevada	181.09	210.92	444.80	--	--	174.45
New Mexico	210.98	154.58	473.61 *	567.08 *	--	212.58
Utah	548.65	701.12 *	190.43	--	--	561.60
Wyoming	94.99	107.63	--	281.74	--	96.57
Pacific:						
Alaska	147.92	162.19	--	238.11	25.76	148.21
California	107.95	121.09	365.63 *	127.54	291.59	111.15
Hawaii	193.47	215.11	522.62 *	143.73 *	--	199.76
Oregon	101.41	133.64	298.64	173.10	--	102.53
Washington	104.20	151.22	150.91	222.57	--	105.65

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	20.0%	21.0%	21.2%	15.4%	26.0%	19.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	23.5%	28.6%	24.1%	15.3%	--	22.9%
Maine	17.6%	19.4%	37.4%	10.3%	42.5%	16.9%
Massachusetts	21.2%	24.0%	17.1%	18.5%	--	21.3%
New Hampshire	21.1%	24.8%	24.9%	12.2%	--	20.9%
Rhode Island	20.4%	21.9%	24.9%	16.3%	--	20.4%
Vermont	25.9%	24.6%	39.0%	23.9%	39.8%	25.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.3%	26.1%	21.3%	12.7%	19.0%	21.4%
New York	20.2%	22.1%	22.9%	13.7%	23.9%	20.0%
Pennsylvania	19.3%	19.7%	17.9%	19.0%	--	19.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.9%	21.4%	18.6%	20.9%	--	20.6%
Indiana	19.0%	20.8%	21.8%	10.6%	--	19.0%
Michigan	21.4%	21.3%	28.2%	17.9%	--	21.1%
Ohio	21.6%	21.3%	23.1%	21.9%	--	21.7%
Wisconsin	20.1%	20.5%	18.1%	17.8%	29.4%	19.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	25.1%	26.0%	24.8%	21.6%	--	25.3%
Kansas	23.9%	23.2%	27.9%	24.4% *	--	24.3%
Minnesota	20.0%	22.2%	18.3%	15.9%	--	19.9%
Missouri	21.5%	23.0%	22.0%	16.8%	--	21.4%
Nebraska	21.6%	22.1%	19.1%	20.7%	--	21.5%
North Dakota	13.5%	12.2%	16.8%	16.1%	--	12.9%
South Dakota	19.8%	23.6%	22.5%	13.8%	39.2%	19.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22.5%	24.1%	28.3%	13.7%	--	22.3%
District of Columbia	17.9%	21.5%	16.8%	15.7%	--	17.9%
Florida	17.7%	18.5%	15.7%	14.5%	18.5%	17.6%
Georgia	23.0%	23.7%	24.4%	17.8%	30.0%	22.9%
Maryland	26.9%	29.3%	20.9%	21.0%	--	26.7%
North Carolina	23.3%	25.6%	22.3%	16.9%	--	23.3%
South Carolina	20.6%	21.8%	21.5%	16.5%	--	20.3%
Virginia	23.2%	24.1%	22.5%	17.2%	27.1%	23.1%
West Virginia	20.2%	21.9%	19.4%	16.9%	--	19.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	22.7%	22.7%	24.9%	19.1%	--	22.5%
Kentucky	20.1%	20.9%	21.1%	15.8%	--	20.0%
Mississippi	22.5%	24.5%	20.4%	16.0%	--	22.6%
Tennessee	23.8%	25.1%	27.0%	14.2%	--	23.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	20.9%	19.8%	19.2%	24.1%	--	20.4%
Louisiana	21.8%	20.1%	28.9%	19.5%	--	21.7%
Oklahoma	22.1%	23.8%	20.4%	15.4%	--	22.1%
Texas	20.1%	20.7%	23.1%	12.2%	38.1%	19.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	18.1%	17.0%	28.6%	17.9%	40.4%	17.7%
Colorado	22.4%	23.7%	26.0%	14.5%	35.8%	22.0%
Idaho	16.0%	15.7%	19.1%	14.7%	--	16.0%
Montana	17.0%	17.8%	17.4%	15.0%	--	16.9%
Nevada	20.7%	20.8%	25.5%	10.3%	--	20.4%
New Mexico	20.1%	20.0%	21.2%	19.8%	--	19.9%
Utah	21.6%	23.6%	18.9%	--	7.1% *	22.3%
Wyoming	15.4%	16.3%	15.3%	9.9%	--	15.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	17.3%	17.0%	26.4%	14.3%	--	17.2%
California	16.8%	17.8%	17.9%	11.2%	20.0%	16.7%
Hawaii	13.7%	14.4%	13.7% *	10.6%	--	13.8%
Oregon	13.6%	14.4%	15.6%	10.1%	--	13.3%
Washington	15.2%	16.9%	14.8%	9.6% *	--	15.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.C.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.34%	0.47%	0.80%	0.51%	1.51%	0.35%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.27%	3.04%	3.29%	2.49%	--	2.20%
Maine	1.30%	1.39%	5.10%	1.92%	7.37%	1.27%
Massachusetts	1.22%	1.36%	2.71%	1.73%	--	1.24%
New Hampshire	1.57%	2.45%	3.37%	1.16%	--	1.60%
Rhode Island	1.27%	1.87%	5.19%	1.46%	--	1.29%
Vermont	1.53%	1.53%	3.31%	3.21%	7.64%	1.54%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.61%	2.19%	3.55%	1.27%	2.21%	1.66%
New York	1.50%	2.49%	2.85%	0.99%	6.51%	1.52%
Pennsylvania	1.02%	1.20%	2.68%	2.47%	--	1.02%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.14%	1.40%	2.91%	1.60%	--	1.12%
Indiana	1.20%	1.33%	2.77%	2.06%	--	1.22%
Michigan	2.91%	3.49%	4.90%	2.48%	--	2.92%
Ohio	1.23%	1.40%	3.60%	2.83%	--	1.26%
Wisconsin	1.09%	1.26%	2.96%	1.88%	4.67%	1.10%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.87%	2.34%	3.40%	3.36%	--	1.91%
Kansas	2.11%	2.19%	5.18%	8.66% *	--	2.14%
Minnesota	1.44%	1.90%	2.80%	2.22%	--	1.45%
Missouri	2.04%	2.71%	6.50%	2.03%	--	2.10%
Nebraska	1.25%	1.37%	4.67%	3.56%	--	1.28%
North Dakota	1.20%	1.32%	4.67%	1.47%	--	1.08%
South Dakota	1.63%	2.33%	2.85%	2.11%	5.44%	1.64%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.38%	1.47%	3.24%	2.19%	--	1.40%
District of Columbia	1.35%	2.38%	2.73%	1.87%	--	1.36%
Florida	1.67%	2.34%	1.89%	2.23%	3.82%	1.69%
Georgia	2.18%	2.89%	2.83%	3.09%	3.83%	2.22%
Maryland	2.58%	3.38%	3.49%	3.17%	--	2.62%
North Carolina	1.70%	2.35%	3.48%	2.57%	--	1.71%
South Carolina	1.49%	1.45%	2.04%	4.46%	--	1.50%
Virginia	1.43%	1.79%	3.22%	1.36%	5.08%	1.47%
West Virginia	2.25%	4.00%	2.68%	2.15%	--	2.33%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.29%	1.44%	4.34%	4.23%	--	1.28%
Kentucky	0.95%	1.33%	1.92%	1.13%	--	0.96%
Mississippi	1.87%	2.51%	3.17%	2.27%	--	1.89%
Tennessee	1.71%	2.15%	4.09%	1.80%	--	1.72%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.70%	2.19%	3.81%	3.32%	--	1.68%
Louisiana	3.52%	4.69%	3.67%	3.91%	--	3.58%
Oklahoma	1.73%	2.13%	5.68%	2.72%	--	1.76%
Texas	1.45%	1.49%	3.67%	3.49%	6.91%	1.46%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.46%	3.70%	6.96%	5.09%	6.26%	3.40%
Colorado	1.52%	1.58%	4.36%	2.76%	5.72%	1.55%
Idaho	1.42%	1.79%	3.53%	2.56%	--	1.46%
Montana	1.23%	1.22%	3.72%	3.42%	--	1.21%
Nevada	1.90%	2.28%	4.43%	2.25%	--	1.86%
New Mexico	1.99%	1.43%	5.20%	5.13%	--	2.00%
Utah	4.51%	5.49%	2.73%	--	3.15% *	4.64%
Wyoming	1.37%	1.66%	4.37%	1.54%	--	1.38%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.39%	1.83%	3.64%	1.49%	--	1.39%
California	0.99%	1.24%	3.14%	1.50%	3.44%	1.01%
Hawaii	1.90%	2.42%	4.90% *	2.17%	--	2.00%
Oregon	1.29%	1.78%	3.63%	2.00%	--	1.29%
Washington	1.30%	1.78%	1.82%	2.99% *	--	1.32%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.C.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	20.2%	21.2%	23.9%	15.4%	28.1%	19.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.3%	29.4%	52.8%	22.1%	--	25.3%
Maine	21.6%	22.9%	--	--	--	20.4%
Massachusetts	28.2%	27.2%	30.1%	28.8%	--	28.3%
New Hampshire	28.5%	32.5%	--	20.1%	--	29.2%
Rhode Island	23.3%	23.3%	--	23.4%	--	23.1%
Vermont	31.0%	27.1%	38.4%	34.5%	--	31.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.4%	30.6%	24.4%	11.7%	19.3%	21.6%
New York	24.8%	31.0%	25.3%	11.7%	--	24.3%
Pennsylvania	20.3%	20.0%	--	20.2%	--	19.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	24.5%	25.8%	21.8% *	23.6%	--	24.2%
Indiana	21.7%	22.8%	--	17.4%	--	21.9%
Michigan	18.6%	18.9%	19.7%	--	19.2%	18.6%
Ohio	19.2%	17.1%	--	19.3%	--	18.5%
Wisconsin	20.5%	20.9%	18.2%	21.3%	--	19.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	21.8%	17.9%	31.1%	28.8%	27.9%	21.7%
Kansas	18.9%	19.2%	--	--	--	18.9%
Minnesota	17.8%	19.5% *	--	--	--	17.7%
Missouri	25.0%	23.9%	--	--	--	25.1%
Nebraska	16.7%	18.5%	--	--	--	16.6%
North Dakota	16.3%	15.8% *	--	15.3%	--	15.8%
South Dakota	21.7%	35.9%	--	3.8% *	46.8%	19.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	26.1%	25.3%	--	--	--	25.5%
District of Columbia	20.7%	31.8%	21.7%	15.5%	--	20.4%
Florida	16.6%	16.8%	--	15.0%	--	16.7%
Georgia	26.1%	26.5%	30.5%	--	--	25.5%
Maryland	26.3%	27.6%	22.5%	22.1%	--	25.1%
North Carolina	25.5%	26.7%	26.0%	--	--	25.4%
South Carolina	19.8%	18.7%	27.9%	17.8%	--	19.2%
Virginia	19.2%	20.1%	--	14.7%	--	18.9%
West Virginia	19.9%	22.0%	--	--	--	19.9%
East South Central:						
Alabama	29.3%	32.6%	--	--	--	29.3%
Kentucky	22.4%	21.2%	31.3%	--	--	22.4%
Mississippi	27.0%	27.3% *	--	--	--	27.0%
Tennessee	23.8%	23.5%	--	--	--	23.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	22.1%	21.0%	--	17.3%	--	19.3%
Louisiana	28.2%	29.1%	--	--	--	27.9%
Oklahoma	19.4%	22.7%	--	--	--	19.2%
Texas	22.1%	20.1%	25.3% *	25.6%	--	20.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	20.3%	22.2%	--	--	--	20.4%
Colorado	21.9%	22.8%	--	19.0%	--	21.0%
Idaho	25.5%	25.7%	--	--	--	27.0%
Montana	14.3%	18.7%	--	--	--	14.7%
Nevada	19.6%	21.3%	21.5%	4.0% *	--	20.0%
New Mexico	19.6%	20.8%	49.5%	14.5%	--	19.6%
Utah	12.1%	12.6%	--	--	1.3% *	13.3%
Wyoming	14.1%	--	--	--	--	14.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	18.5%	--	--	12.5%	--	18.5%
California	17.1%	18.2%	20.1%	12.1%	25.0%	16.8%
Hawaii	15.3%	17.4%	--	13.5% *	--	15.2%
Oregon	10.6%	10.4%	--	--	--	10.3%
Washington	14.0%	15.6%	--	--	--	14.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.C.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.58%	0.78%	1.77%	0.75%	2.51%	0.59%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.09%	2.23%	2.32%	4.59%	--	4.09%
Maine	2.72%	2.69%	--	--	--	2.54%
Massachusetts	2.27%	3.16%	1.52%	4.41%	--	2.32%
New Hampshire	2.70%	3.44%	--	3.78%	--	2.78%
Rhode Island	3.15%	5.05%	--	4.03%	--	3.18%
Vermont	3.29%	3.13%	2.68%	7.13%	--	3.31%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.20%	4.00%	3.09%	0.52%	0.83%	3.40%
New York	3.68%	6.26%	6.67%	2.16%	--	3.97%
Pennsylvania	2.19%	2.68%	--	4.32%	--	2.13%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.73%	2.36%	7.36% *	1.83%	--	2.82%
Indiana	2.40%	2.82%	--	2.44%	--	2.47%
Michigan	2.08%	2.68%	1.84%	--	0.24%	2.13%
Ohio	2.02%	4.40%	--	0.81%	--	1.97%
Wisconsin	2.22%	2.97%	1.37%	1.92%	--	2.11%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.77%	3.12%	5.65%	3.86%	2.05%	2.82%
Kansas	2.79%	3.12%	--	--	--	2.79%
Minnesota	4.87%	7.88% *	--	--	--	4.85%
Missouri	3.89%	3.65%	--	--	--	4.04%
Nebraska	3.19%	3.52%	--	--	--	3.21%
North Dakota	3.72%	4.76% *	--	1.46%	--	3.73%
South Dakota	4.76%	3.49%	--	1.81% *	3.04%	4.55%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.25%	2.37%	--	--	--	2.22%
District of Columbia	2.56%	4.75%	4.94%	2.80%	--	2.57%
Florida	1.30%	1.63%	--	1.91%	--	1.34%
Georgia	3.33%	4.75%	0.60%	--	--	3.51%
Maryland	2.67%	3.40%	3.71%	3.85%	--	2.66%
North Carolina	3.23%	5.60%	2.59%	--	--	3.21%
South Carolina	3.11%	3.72%	2.02%	1.18%	--	3.09%
Virginia	2.16%	2.84%	--	1.65%	--	2.16%
West Virginia	3.20%	4.24%	--	--	--	3.20%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.60%	6.63%	--	--	--	5.87%
Kentucky	2.86%	4.09%	4.68%	--	--	2.87%
Mississippi	7.11%	8.94% *	--	--	--	7.11%
Tennessee	3.16%	2.89%	--	--	--	3.19%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.83%	3.60%	--	0.14%	--	1.89%
Louisiana	5.13%	6.56%	--	--	--	5.17%
Oklahoma	3.84%	6.01%	--	--	--	3.94%
Texas	3.32%	4.25%	7.76% *	5.12%	--	3.38%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.80%	4.90%	--	--	--	3.86%
Colorado	2.20%	3.54%	--	2.33%	--	2.20%
Idaho	4.73%	5.42%	--	--	--	4.88%
Montana	3.03%	5.17%	--	--	--	3.29%
Nevada	3.09%	4.31%	5.18%	2.21% *	--	3.15%
New Mexico	2.00%	3.10%	3.56%	1.21%	--	2.00%
Utah	2.68%	3.32%	--	--	1.11% *	3.07%
Wyoming	3.77%	--	--	--	--	3.77%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.43%	--	--	0.76%	--	3.43%
California	1.33%	1.70%	4.32%	2.05%	4.71%	1.35%
Hawaii	3.66%	5.01%	--	5.24% *	--	3.86%
Oregon	1.98%	2.35%	--	--	--	1.89%
Washington	2.77%	4.02%	--	--	--	2.82%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.C.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	19.8%	20.8%	19.9%	15.3%	25.6%	19.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	22.9%	28.5%	24.3%	10.7%	--	22.1%
Maine	16.3%	18.5%	35.3%	9.0%	39.5%	15.6%
Massachusetts	20.1%	23.1%	14.0%	17.5%	--	20.3%
New Hampshire	17.2%	20.9%	22.0%	9.7%	--	16.7%
Rhode Island	19.1%	20.6%	--	15.3%	--	19.2%
Vermont	23.9%	25.1%	34.2%	18.5%	--	23.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	21.5%	24.1%	22.0%	11.4%	--	21.5%
New York	18.8%	19.8%	22.0%	14.2%	--	18.8%
Pennsylvania	19.4%	19.8%	14.8%	20.0%	--	19.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	21.3%	22.2%	16.7%	21.1%	--	20.9%
Indiana	18.2%	20.1%	24.0%	9.6%	--	18.1%
Michigan	23.0%	22.5%	30.3%	20.8%	--	22.4%
Ohio	22.0%	21.4%	21.1%	24.2%	--	22.0%
Wisconsin	21.1%	21.5%	--	17.7%	28.2%	20.9%
West North Central:						
Iowa	27.3%	29.0%	28.7%	20.5%	--	27.2%
Kansas	24.9%	23.5%	31.0%	28.3% *	--	25.4%
Minnesota	18.8%	20.8%	19.1%	15.0%	--	18.6%
Missouri	21.4%	22.9%	18.7% *	18.1%	--	21.3%
Nebraska	23.2%	23.0%	24.9%	24.3%	--	23.2%
North Dakota	14.0%	12.5%	16.0% *	17.1%	--	13.4%
South Dakota	20.1%	22.5%	20.5%	17.0%	--	20.1%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21.6%	24.3%	26.8%	12.4%	--	21.5%
District of Columbia	17.1%	21.0%	12.9%	15.4%	--	17.4%
Florida	17.6%	18.5%	15.2%	13.5%	24.9%	17.5%
Georgia	22.2%	22.7%	23.4%	16.4%	--	22.1%
Maryland	26.7%	29.7%	20.0%	20.5%	--	26.9%
North Carolina	22.0%	25.4%	20.5%	13.0%	--	22.0%
South Carolina	20.7%	22.3%	20.9%	16.8% *	--	20.7%
Virginia	24.9%	26.1%	20.1%	19.8%	--	24.8%
West Virginia	19.8%	21.2%	17.7%	18.1%	--	19.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	22.7%	22.4%	26.2%	21.7%	45.3%	22.5%
Kentucky	20.1%	21.8%	19.4%	15.7%	--	20.0%
Mississippi	21.6%	24.0%	18.6%	16.0%	--	21.7%
Tennessee	22.6%	24.7%	21.6%	15.5%	--	22.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	19.6%	18.1%	13.5%	27.7%	--	19.6%
Louisiana	20.4%	17.8%	29.4%	19.8%	--	20.4%
Oklahoma	22.2%	23.7%	20.7% *	15.6%	--	22.2%
Texas	18.4%	19.9%	19.7%	9.4%	--	18.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	17.1%	15.3%	28.6%	23.8%	--	17.0%
Colorado	21.9%	23.8%	24.2%	10.6%	--	21.7%
Idaho	14.2%	13.4%	18.1%	14.5%	--	14.1%
Montana	17.6%	18.1%	21.4%	15.6%	--	17.1%
Nevada	20.8%	19.9%	30.8%	--	--	20.1%
New Mexico	20.3%	20.1%	17.3% *	21.9% *	--	20.1%
Utah	24.3%	26.9%	20.1%	2.6% *	--	24.6%
Wyoming	14.3%	15.2%	--	10.3%	--	14.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	17.3%	17.6%	24.8%	13.7%	--	17.2%
California	16.0%	16.9%	15.8%	10.3%	14.4%	16.1%
Hawaii	14.9%	15.8%	16.9% *	5.4% *	--	15.1%
Oregon	14.6%	16.5%	14.9%	10.0%	--	14.3%
Washington	14.9%	16.3%	14.7%	9.9% *	--	14.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.C.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.41%	0.55%	0.87%	0.68%	2.13%	0.41%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.96%	3.66%	3.32%	1.88%	--	2.85%
Maine	1.48%	1.58%	5.43%	1.98%	6.05%	1.47%
Massachusetts	1.37%	1.70%	2.64%	2.12%	--	1.39%
New Hampshire	1.55%	2.72%	4.21%	0.45%	--	1.54%
Rhode Island	1.52%	2.06%	--	2.07%	--	1.55%
Vermont	1.58%	1.89%	5.11%	1.97%	--	1.54%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.06%	2.69%	4.62%	2.29%	--	2.09%
New York	1.50%	2.36%	3.03%	1.22%	--	1.52%
Pennsylvania	1.26%	1.45%	2.26%	3.08%	--	1.26%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.37%	1.72%	2.78%	2.13%	--	1.36%
Indiana	1.51%	1.72%	3.10%	2.01%	--	1.53%
Michigan	4.00%	4.54%	5.84%	2.49%	--	3.96%
Ohio	1.54%	1.51%	3.56%	4.48%	--	1.58%
Wisconsin	1.23%	1.37%	--	2.31%	3.45%	1.25%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.49%	3.01%	4.68%	3.97%	--	2.52%
Kansas	2.73%	2.78%	5.87%	12.02% *	--	2.77%
Minnesota	1.35%	1.48%	2.61%	2.35%	--	1.34%
Missouri	2.44%	3.33%	6.97% *	2.05%	--	2.50%
Nebraska	1.43%	1.61%	5.09%	2.56%	--	1.46%
North Dakota	1.57%	1.66%	5.13% *	2.30%	--	1.41%
South Dakota	1.94%	3.11%	3.04%	2.39%	--	1.95%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.70%	1.82%	4.34%	1.82%	--	1.71%
District of Columbia	1.63%	2.84%	3.62%	2.18%	--	1.64%
Florida	2.10%	2.87%	1.78%	3.28%	4.96%	2.11%
Georgia	2.73%	3.59%	3.38%	3.22%	--	2.75%
Maryland	3.52%	4.74%	4.32%	3.74%	--	3.57%
North Carolina	2.05%	2.84%	4.99%	1.42%	--	2.07%
South Carolina	1.82%	1.50%	1.83%	5.52% *	--	1.84%
Virginia	1.87%	2.24%	3.61%	2.69%	--	1.90%
West Virginia	2.52%	4.54%	2.67%	2.46%	--	2.62%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.30%	1.39%	5.71%	4.02%	4.04%	1.30%
Kentucky	1.06%	1.68%	1.88%	1.22%	--	1.07%
Mississippi	1.53%	1.96%	2.95%	2.41%	--	1.55%
Tennessee	1.73%	2.41%	3.09%	2.28%	--	1.72%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.05%	2.43%	1.68%	4.08%	--	2.06%
Louisiana	4.14%	5.09%	4.44%	5.67%	--	4.15%
Oklahoma	1.89%	2.23%	6.68% *	3.64%	--	1.91%
Texas	1.51%	1.60%	3.10%	2.83%	--	1.52%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.76%	3.73%	7.91%	6.76%	--	3.74%
Colorado	2.00%	1.85%	5.31%	2.54%	--	2.03%
Idaho	1.34%	1.59%	4.00%	2.63%	--	1.37%
Montana	1.41%	1.31%	5.61%	3.93%	--	1.38%
Nevada	2.42%	2.71%	6.96%	--	--	2.32%
New Mexico	2.59%	1.75%	5.45% *	7.19% *	--	2.61%
Utah	6.12%	7.59%	3.01%	2.37% *	--	6.24%
Wyoming	1.16%	1.35%	--	1.63%	--	1.17%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.55%	1.98%	3.34%	1.71%	--	1.55%
California	1.29%	1.56%	4.61%	1.41%	3.48%	1.33%
Hawaii	2.41%	2.55%	7.66% *	1.85% *	--	2.47%
Oregon	1.41%	1.78%	4.34%	2.25%	--	1.42%
Washington	1.51%	2.02%	2.14%	4.08% *	--	1.53%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	57.9%	57.4%	59.6%	58.5%	63.9%	57.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	55.5%	55.5%	55.6%	55.5%	--	55.2%
Maine	57.9%	57.6%	63.7%	57.3%	88.3%	57.1%
Massachusetts	53.8%	50.4%	52.6%	63.6%	66.2%	53.6%
New Hampshire	55.4%	57.1%	60.4%	49.3%	55.6%	55.4%
Rhode Island	57.0%	55.2%	69.0%	58.4%	--	56.7%
Vermont	58.5%	58.4%	59.9%	58.3%	67.4%	58.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	53.6%	54.8%	48.4%	55.0%	--	53.6%
New York	60.7%	61.2%	61.3%	59.0%	82.3%	60.0%
Pennsylvania	56.1%	56.1%	55.0%	56.3%	70.5%	55.9%
East North Central:						
Illinois	56.8%	55.8%	58.6%	62.2%	57.4%	56.8%
Indiana	58.0%	56.9%	59.9%	61.8%	--	58.0%
Michigan	53.6%	53.7%	57.7%	50.0%	50.7%	53.7%
Ohio	54.6%	54.1%	57.3%	54.8%	65.5%	54.3%
Wisconsin	54.3%	53.9%	61.8%	52.6%	51.5%	54.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	56.2%	57.2%	65.1%	48.6%	79.2%	55.6%
Kansas	58.0%	56.3%	60.5%	67.6%	80.7%	57.6%
Minnesota	58.7%	58.1%	56.8%	60.9%	86.6%	58.4%
Missouri	56.2%	53.6%	66.3%	61.7%	78.3%	55.6%
Nebraska	54.6%	54.7%	48.4%	62.5%	--	54.8%
North Dakota	58.0%	59.2%	55.7%	54.9%	68.6%	57.5%
South Dakota	57.2%	57.7%	53.5%	57.4%	61.8%	57.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	60.4%	59.9%	54.2%	67.9%	--	60.6%
District of Columbia	57.7%	59.1%	60.6%	56.3%	76.2%	57.3%
Florida	60.0%	60.4%	58.3%	59.6%	67.9%	59.9%
Georgia	60.5%	62.6%	61.3%	49.1%	55.1%	60.7%
Maryland	56.1%	56.5%	54.9%	54.8%	49.0%	56.3%
North Carolina	58.2%	56.6%	69.3%	55.8%	50.4%	58.3%
South Carolina	60.0%	63.4%	49.0%	60.5%	66.6%	59.9%
Virginia	57.4%	57.7%	55.0%	58.6%	51.4%	57.7%
West Virginia	58.5%	58.2%	56.5%	60.9%	69.0%	58.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	53.7%	52.9%	52.6%	66.1%	--	53.5%
Kentucky	55.3%	55.5%	60.9%	48.4%	71.5%	55.1%
Mississippi	58.9%	58.4%	67.0%	50.8%	--	58.6%
Tennessee	57.9%	60.3%	55.9%	53.7%	--	57.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	55.4%	59.6%	49.7%	51.5%	71.2%	55.0%
Louisiana	57.4%	55.3%	61.1%	67.5%	--	57.3%
Oklahoma	59.5%	59.3%	60.3%	60.1%	57.1%	59.6%
Texas	57.8%	55.9%	61.7%	64.8%	63.6%	57.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	58.2%	60.1%	49.8%	52.8%	63.0%	58.2%
Colorado	60.5%	58.5%	67.5%	61.2%	53.9%	60.7%
Idaho	55.5%	58.2%	45.5%	55.6%	57.4%	55.4%
Montana	56.3%	51.3%	71.3%	69.1%	73.7%	55.7%
Nevada	56.0%	55.7%	56.1%	60.0%	--	56.6%
New Mexico	58.5%	58.2%	55.2%	60.6%	--	58.4%
Utah	48.2%	47.6%	53.3%	40.2%	69.7%	47.4%
Wyoming	55.5%	54.8%	55.9%	60.9%	--	55.2%
Pacific:						
Alaska	54.4%	53.3%	80.7%	50.9%	98.3%	54.3%
California	61.2%	59.6%	66.6%	64.5%	66.6%	61.0%
Hawaii	66.1%	67.8%	62.2%	64.8%	65.3%	66.2%
Oregon	58.3%	57.3%	62.4%	58.9%	79.8%	57.9%
Washington	62.8%	60.7%	71.0%	64.6%	--	62.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.36%	0.46%	0.91%	0.74%	1.70%	0.37%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.96%	2.04%	4.58%	4.79%	--	1.97%
Maine	1.58%	1.99%	5.55%	3.25%	4.29%	1.58%
Massachusetts	1.98%	1.78%	2.71%	5.29%	5.27%	2.01%
New Hampshire	1.61%	1.85%	3.09%	2.69%	9.38%	1.63%
Rhode Island	1.22%	1.54%	4.61%	2.09%	--	1.21%
Vermont	1.46%	1.88%	4.66%	3.51%	11.67%	1.46%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.87%	2.11%	4.91%	4.35%	--	1.88%
New York	1.51%	2.12%	2.92%	2.33%	4.54%	1.56%
Pennsylvania	1.87%	2.53%	4.27%	3.10%	10.93%	1.88%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.23%	1.37%	3.60%	2.59%	5.92%	1.26%
Indiana	1.73%	2.18%	3.62%	2.62%	--	1.76%
Michigan	2.81%	3.36%	5.85%	4.13%	8.70%	2.89%
Ohio	1.19%	1.62%	3.50%	2.01%	7.65%	1.19%
Wisconsin	1.75%	1.99%	4.19%	3.07%	6.81%	1.79%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.70%	2.08%	4.04%	2.37%	2.96%	1.71%
Kansas	1.80%	1.93%	5.30%	4.35%	9.08%	1.80%
Minnesota	1.71%	2.08%	3.60%	3.39%	8.11%	1.73%
Missouri	2.11%	2.56%	5.32%	3.78%	4.36%	2.14%
Nebraska	1.42%	1.47%	5.27%	5.33%	--	1.37%
North Dakota	1.71%	2.12%	5.09%	3.58%	2.97%	1.79%
South Dakota	1.60%	2.10%	4.03%	3.05%	10.26%	1.62%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.26%	2.55%	9.93%	3.48%	--	2.28%
District of Columbia	2.19%	2.42%	3.87%	3.58%	4.57%	2.22%
Florida	2.22%	2.77%	3.68%	3.95%	7.82%	2.26%
Georgia	2.61%	2.98%	6.09%	4.22%	9.42%	2.66%
Maryland	1.69%	2.10%	5.11%	3.79%	8.38%	1.72%
North Carolina	2.92%	3.78%	6.77%	3.87%	4.82%	2.95%
South Carolina	2.26%	2.22%	4.64%	4.14%	7.27%	2.31%
Virginia	1.55%	1.86%	3.56%	3.01%	7.65%	1.59%
West Virginia	2.48%	3.38%	4.42%	5.06%	2.23%	2.60%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.69%	1.73%	5.60%	6.40%	--	1.69%
Kentucky	2.02%	2.73%	3.86%	4.15%	12.75%	2.02%
Mississippi	2.01%	2.41%	3.07%	5.88%	--	2.02%
Tennessee	1.87%	1.76%	5.36%	2.83%	--	1.88%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.92%	2.91%	5.41%	2.66%	2.12%	1.95%
Louisiana	3.26%	4.29%	4.48%	5.44%	--	3.29%
Oklahoma	1.88%	2.15%	5.37%	5.73%	7.49%	1.91%
Texas	1.39%	1.48%	4.55%	5.01%	5.32%	1.43%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.08%	3.17%	5.23%	4.79%	10.13%	3.13%
Colorado	1.80%	2.37%	3.81%	2.98%	10.33%	1.83%
Idaho	2.87%	2.05%	9.78%	3.48%	10.89%	2.94%
Montana	4.00%	4.73%	4.31%	3.33%	6.02%	4.07%
Nevada	2.09%	2.42%	4.40%	8.74%	--	2.13%
New Mexico	2.11%	2.71%	6.16%	4.34%	--	2.12%
Utah	2.42%	2.95%	3.72%	8.51%	11.28%	2.47%
Wyoming	2.05%	1.99%	8.25%	8.00%	--	2.08%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.52%	3.39%	6.25%	2.40%	1.84%	2.52%
California	1.04%	1.31%	2.90%	2.43%	4.90%	1.07%
Hawaii	1.71%	2.35%	2.48%	5.36%	8.81%	1.79%
Oregon	2.27%	3.06%	3.81%	4.09%	5.47%	2.30%
Washington	1.94%	2.09%	3.91%	5.46%	--	1.96%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.C.4.a Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	13.7%	12.9%	18.4%	12.5%	19.2%	13.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.7%	3.9% *	12.8% *	2.2% *	0.0%	4.7%
Maine	15.9%	14.1%	0.0%	24.7% *	--	16.2%
Massachusetts	5.2%	5.0% *	12.9% *	1.0% *	--	4.9%
New Hampshire	4.3% *	4.7% *	8.0% *	0.8% *	2.1% *	4.4% *
Rhode Island	11.8%	14.8%	--	6.7% *	0.0%	12.0%
Vermont	9.6%	9.8% *	--	11.9% *	0.0%	9.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	8.3%	7.0% *	21.1% *	2.3% *	--	8.1%
New York	11.8%	11.2%	19.2% *	8.6% *	11.3% *	11.9%
Pennsylvania	11.7%	11.9%	13.3% *	10.2% *	--	11.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	8.5%	8.7%	8.3% *	7.2% *	--	8.3%
Indiana	7.7%	8.1% *	5.0% *	8.0% *	0.0%	7.8%
Michigan	8.2%	8.4% *	--	10.5% *	--	8.2%
Ohio	7.2%	10.5%	1.5% *	2.3% *	--	6.7%
Wisconsin	9.7% *	8.6% *	21.4% *	10.3% *	--	9.9% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	12.3%	11.1%	18.2% *	14.7% *	--	12.3%
Kansas	13.0%	11.7%	7.2% *	25.8% *	87.5%	11.1%
Minnesota	9.9%	11.2% *	13.3% *	6.0% *	--	9.6%
Missouri	16.2%	15.9%	27.0% *	11.5% *	--	15.7%
Nebraska	6.2%	4.0% *	9.8% *	24.7% *	--	6.2%
North Dakota	33.8%	37.7%	39.2% *	14.5% *	--	33.4%
South Dakota	26.0%	21.1%	9.8% *	38.8%	1.7% *	26.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	13.4%	13.9% *	12.1% *	12.3% *	--	13.1%
District of Columbia	19.8%	20.2% *	27.7% *	17.8%	--	18.7%
Florida	9.6%	10.2% *	8.7% *	6.5% *	29.8% *	9.1%
Georgia	12.7%	13.8%	9.1% *	10.3% *	2.1% *	13.0%
Maryland	9.1%	7.9%	11.7% *	13.4% *	--	8.9%
North Carolina	8.1%	5.4% *	17.2% *	9.3% *	--	8.0%
South Carolina	7.7%	8.9%	--	6.8% *	2.2% *	7.8%
Virginia	7.3%	7.3%	5.7% *	9.5% *	--	6.8%
West Virginia	5.8% *	4.9% *	9.2% *	5.9% *	0.0%	6.1% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	11.0%	9.4% *	19.1% *	17.0% *	--	10.9%
Kentucky	9.1%	8.4% *	10.3% *	10.6% *	0.0%	9.3%
Mississippi	11.7%	11.0%	13.1% *	12.8% *	--	10.7%
Tennessee	10.2%	4.4% *	14.3% *	23.7% *	--	10.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	15.9%	20.7%	11.8% *	8.1% *	--	16.1%
Louisiana	24.1% *	31.7% *	3.3% *	8.1% *	0.0%	24.3% *
Oklahoma	20.7%	18.5%	29.8% *	24.8% *	--	20.6%
Texas	18.8%	17.8%	28.6% *	8.8% *	8.3% *	19.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	9.4% *	6.3% *	17.7% *	30.2% *	--	9.4% *
Colorado	10.9%	10.8%	11.5% *	10.6% *	--	11.0%
Idaho	21.4%	23.1%	19.9% *	13.9% *	--	21.6%
Montana	24.0%	18.6%	34.9% *	34.5%	--	22.0%
Nevada	17.8%	16.7%	25.1%	11.9% *	--	17.6%
New Mexico	14.8%	12.5%	24.0% *	14.7% *	--	14.6%
Utah	15.1%	13.0% *	16.6% *	45.7% *	62.7%	12.5%
Wyoming	22.5%	20.5%	38.5% *	20.2% *	--	22.5%
Pacific:						
Alaska	18.3%	19.6%	12.3% *	17.0% *	0.0%	18.4%
California	22.3%	18.7%	36.0% *	26.5%	30.6% *	22.0%
Hawaii	44.0%	48.7%	34.7% *	35.8%	--	44.9%
Oregon	24.4%	20.6%	34.3% *	29.9%	--	24.7%
Washington	28.9%	30.9%	21.6% *	27.8% *	--	29.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.C.4.a Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take single coverage that required no employee contribution by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.63%	0.70%	2.41%	1.19%	2.59%	0.65%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.33%	1.46% *	5.46% *	2.15% *	0.00%	1.34%
Maine	3.28%	3.31%	0.00%	8.67% *	--	3.40%
Massachusetts	1.42%	1.73% *	6.04% *	1.03% *	--	1.40%
New Hampshire	1.37% *	2.13% *	3.70% *	0.66% *	2.22% *	1.41% *
Rhode Island	2.61%	3.43%	--	5.12% *	0.00%	2.65%
Vermont	2.10%	2.96% *	--	4.01% *	0.00%	2.15%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.86%	2.17% *	7.13% *	1.30% *	--	1.90%
New York	2.08%	2.68%	6.11% *	3.32% *	6.04% *	2.16%
Pennsylvania	1.97%	2.52%	6.35% *	3.80% *	--	1.98%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.10%	2.61%	4.43% *	3.94% *	--	2.13%
Indiana	2.16%	2.66% *	3.98% *	5.57% *	0.00%	2.20%
Michigan	2.27%	2.74% *	--	5.17% *	--	2.34%
Ohio	1.67%	2.61%	1.09% *	1.20% *	--	1.61%
Wisconsin	3.47% *	4.02% *	9.19% *	5.09% *	--	3.57% *
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.81%	3.19%	6.41% *	8.07% *	--	2.91%
Kansas	2.87%	2.69%	4.19% *	14.66% *	8.19%	2.81%
Minnesota	2.73%	3.61% *	11.87% *	2.86% *	--	2.76%
Missouri	3.32%	4.14%	12.02% *	4.87% *	--	3.38%
Nebraska	1.61%	1.36% *	7.59% *	10.81% *	--	1.64%
North Dakota	4.18%	5.43%	13.99% *	4.53% *	--	4.32%
South Dakota	3.82%	4.37%	4.91% *	7.54%	1.83% *	3.89%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.48%	4.30% *	12.03% *	6.98% *	--	3.54%
District of Columbia	3.44%	6.06% *	8.66% *	4.93%	--	3.38%
Florida	2.40%	3.11% *	4.57% *	4.05% *	15.50% *	2.37%
Georgia	2.60%	3.22%	6.21% *	5.09% *	2.24% *	2.65%
Maryland	1.98%	2.19%	5.15% *	8.05% *	--	1.99%
North Carolina	2.28%	1.84% *	10.71% *	4.90% *	--	2.29%
South Carolina	1.95%	2.60%	--	4.43% *	2.07% *	1.99%
Virginia	1.66%	2.04%	3.22% *	4.98% *	--	1.62%
West Virginia	1.88% *	2.18% *	5.79% *	4.15% *	0.00%	1.98% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	3.23%	3.45% *	7.55% *	10.73% *	--	3.24%
Kentucky	1.98%	2.63% *	3.97% *	4.74% *	0.00%	2.03%
Mississippi	2.41%	2.85%	6.58% *	7.35% *	--	2.37%
Tennessee	2.68%	1.69% *	6.87% *	10.67% *	--	2.71%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.11%	6.10%	8.87% *	4.67% *	--	4.23%
Louisiana	11.09% *	14.07% *	1.75% *	4.95% *	0.00%	11.18% *
Oklahoma	3.48%	3.93%	12.28% *	9.84% *	--	3.54%
Texas	2.99%	3.49%	8.76% *	4.28% *	6.44% *	3.09%
Mountain:						
Arizona	3.40% *	2.86% *	10.98% *	10.59% *	--	3.45% *
Colorado	2.48%	2.84%	6.88% *	6.26% *	--	2.55%
Idaho	3.75%	4.58%	8.27% *	10.87% *	--	3.85%
Montana	4.08%	4.69%	11.89% *	7.94%	--	4.10%
Nevada	3.19%	3.82%	7.13%	8.08% *	--	3.24%
New Mexico	3.43%	3.26%	12.42% *	6.86% *	--	3.46%
Utah	3.82%	4.41% *	5.99% *	21.94% *	17.40%	3.69%
Wyoming	3.79%	4.27%	12.91% *	10.19% *	--	3.89%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.06%	5.43%	8.91% *	5.79% *	0.00%	4.08%
California	2.99%	2.56%	11.90% *	7.17%	9.18% *	3.09%
Hawaii	4.12%	4.58%	14.36% *	10.55%	--	4.48%
Oregon	3.96%	4.67%	11.05% *	7.21%	--	4.06%
Washington	4.34%	5.45%	6.66% *	9.74% *	--	4.39%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1 Average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	23,938	23,621	23,459	25,816	20,876	24,007
New England:						
Connecticut	25,529	25,211	25,024	26,422	27,416	25,519
Maine	25,207	24,594	22,544	27,079	--	25,302
Massachusetts	26,355	26,979	22,869	27,809	--	26,374
New Hampshire	25,983	24,299	24,478	29,746	20,422	26,136
Rhode Island	23,412	22,194	24,055	26,543	--	23,473
Vermont	25,588	23,939	23,300	30,744	--	25,644
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26,870	26,564	27,455	27,113	21,490	27,100
New York	26,355	25,222	29,538	27,348	31,475	26,276
Pennsylvania	24,000	24,332	23,586	23,229	18,445	24,035
East North Central:						
Illinois	24,290	24,506	21,377	28,757	19,075	24,423
Indiana	22,965	21,923	24,398	27,308	27,411	22,882
Michigan	22,718	23,151	20,331	21,477	21,225	22,778
Ohio	23,895	22,403	26,718	25,913	20,884	23,958
Wisconsin	23,747	23,614	24,855	24,341	--	23,930
West North Central:						
Iowa	23,152	22,802	19,996	25,363	--	23,152
Kansas	23,018	22,869	23,601	23,790	--	22,972
Minnesota	25,212	24,324	23,583	28,332	--	25,238
Missouri	23,387	23,216	23,509	24,295	--	23,398
Nebraska	23,887	23,599	23,328	28,811	23,764	23,893
North Dakota	22,825	22,524	22,405	24,329	19,983	22,932
South Dakota	24,103	22,261	23,579	27,322	--	24,169
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	22,049	20,500	27,652	24,834	--	22,312
District of Columbia	25,793	25,959	26,217	25,599	--	25,831
Florida	23,597	22,749	23,241	28,774	20,317	23,657
Georgia	24,360	24,091	24,652	25,058	--	24,597
Maryland	23,945	23,412	24,126	26,579	19,369	24,082
North Carolina	22,650	21,083	23,354	26,204	--	22,655
South Carolina	22,035	22,695	19,786	23,136	24,011	21,985
Virginia	24,251	24,158	23,712	26,191	19,099	24,508
West Virginia	24,774	23,760	26,736	26,396	--	24,591
East South Central:						
Alabama	21,102	20,998	22,097	20,755	--	21,064
Kentucky	23,553	23,430	24,383	23,225	23,380	23,555
Mississippi	21,939	22,156	22,765	20,798	--	21,934
Tennessee	23,271	23,394	22,675	24,158	--	23,258
West South Central:						
Arkansas	20,562	20,019	20,416	21,553	--	20,695
Louisiana	23,325	22,535	24,331	28,671	--	23,292
Oklahoma	21,913	21,304	22,843	24,069	--	22,123
Texas	23,976	23,942	22,922	26,308	20,948	24,070
Mountain:						
Arizona	23,758	23,814	23,841	23,245	--	23,803
Colorado	23,980	24,269	22,561	24,136	19,730	24,174
Idaho	22,367	22,671	20,061	25,400	--	22,769
Montana	22,771	22,933	18,453	23,430	18,300	22,889
Nevada	21,956	22,414	21,159	18,616	--	22,149
New Mexico	24,207	25,275	20,611	23,664	--	24,209
Utah	22,499	22,595	20,551	25,801	17,374	22,628
Wyoming	24,984	24,637	26,953	25,657	21,251	25,049
Pacific:						
Alaska	25,876	25,885	24,289	26,018	--	25,875
California	23,943	23,744	22,124	27,292	21,471	24,018
Hawaii	20,730	21,387	18,293	22,238	22,753	20,562
Oregon	22,796	21,784	23,581	26,749	--	22,838
Washington	24,355	24,719	22,950	23,439	21,373	24,372

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1 Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	143.65	169.91	393.71	333.79	621.38	146.07
New England:						
Connecticut	693.35	979.76	1,575.70	1,121.57	1,442.11	697.06
Maine	685.16	693.01	1,514.93	1,349.95	--	685.60
Massachusetts	988.48	748.53	3,194.93	1,799.21	--	998.67
New Hampshire	821.71	1,071.13	780.36	1,045.28	1,529.79	838.09
Rhode Island	665.05	775.25	1,163.55	1,109.53	--	667.66
Vermont	817.89	741.94	2,194.15	1,438.00	--	831.20
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	814.99	966.80	1,736.11	2,087.46	1,614.54	842.50
New York	720.27	731.97	2,824.54	1,375.80	4,021.74	726.00
Pennsylvania	631.00	780.47	1,505.12	1,294.55	391.81	633.48
East North Central:						
Illinois	692.78	691.12	2,160.74	1,410.11	1,361.94	706.56
Indiana	639.20	698.57	2,277.04	913.78	2,273.79	644.48
Michigan	818.42	971.33	1,806.76	870.54	2,690.70	837.64
Ohio	636.69	781.67	1,987.22	1,031.10	1,444.10	648.47
Wisconsin	784.20	904.61	1,689.93	1,266.36	--	792.73
West North Central:						
Iowa	537.53	568.14	1,618.53	1,405.41	--	541.26
Kansas	864.73	1,037.36	1,403.32	1,454.73	--	876.41
Minnesota	932.45	1,044.23	2,074.74	2,438.85	--	935.55
Missouri	756.80	893.26	1,774.59	1,797.58	--	762.71
Nebraska	705.43	826.58	1,165.95	2,032.49	805.97	734.17
North Dakota	576.57	755.59	1,064.64	797.18	1,829.14	596.77
South Dakota	621.28	779.23	849.58	1,012.92	--	636.06
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,793.84	1,915.42	2,311.18	733.24	--	1,855.20
District of Columbia	578.61	1,093.71	1,833.10	751.47	--	584.96
Florida	752.98	604.27	1,141.08	2,679.28	3,024.94	762.94
Georgia	689.88	966.75	1,393.80	952.69	--	683.61
Maryland	736.65	975.62	1,010.08	1,239.26	3,297.99	750.04
North Carolina	1,008.84	1,141.61	2,541.09	1,585.76	--	1,021.01
South Carolina	918.49	1,156.99	2,271.36	925.45	1,514.97	941.00
Virginia	739.62	847.27	2,388.73	1,276.45	2,918.23	745.36
West Virginia	897.00	943.00	1,627.67	3,438.83	--	905.06
East South Central:						
Alabama	689.27	762.73	1,139.50	1,257.50	--	684.18
Kentucky	568.56	506.19	1,264.27	2,182.92	1,965.98	573.67
Mississippi	701.21	638.31	3,298.58	1,259.86	--	702.91
Tennessee	807.43	638.84	2,019.92	1,937.46	--	809.99
West South Central:						
Arkansas	778.91	656.41	2,287.21	1,102.54	--	792.82
Louisiana	1,123.87	1,379.78	1,745.83	3,146.83	--	1,130.19
Oklahoma	687.67	802.77	1,514.39	1,046.11	--	699.65
Texas	642.16	793.29	961.05	1,256.86	2,446.05	656.15
Mountain:						
Arizona	640.17	828.90	1,238.75	822.79	--	645.88
Colorado	802.17	1,066.94	932.18	1,368.76	1,460.16	824.12
Idaho	929.57	1,058.05	1,684.44	869.99	--	926.70
Montana	695.24	810.93	4,135.50	1,079.42	1,410.77	710.56
Nevada	726.51	874.01	1,160.00	3,097.41	--	741.19
New Mexico	856.00	993.13	3,391.48	1,627.67	--	868.84
Utah	1,115.14	1,397.62	1,191.85	1,488.01	1,859.04	1,137.28
Wyoming	1,123.95	1,306.59	2,406.62	2,072.26	2,038.69	1,144.10
Pacific:						
Alaska	772.65	896.36	2,255.95	1,633.07	--	772.65
California	529.41	620.93	1,245.44	868.06	1,219.38	544.81
Hawaii	912.15	1,100.53	1,227.25	511.89	382.72	954.28
Oregon	1,108.87	1,374.35	3,335.68	1,684.76	--	1,116.74
Washington	1,073.89	1,390.43	745.86	882.85	466.03	1,079.68

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.D.1.a Average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	23,298	22,933	21,907	25,179	20,348	23,406
New England:						
Connecticut	27,242	19,686	22,526	30,790	--	27,267
Maine	25,557	23,678	--	28,565	--	25,557
Massachusetts	26,405	24,648	--	29,285	--	26,515
New Hampshire	23,908	23,563	--	25,126	--	23,886
Rhode Island	26,203	23,020	23,955	31,755	--	26,203
Vermont	23,504	20,781	21,491	27,775	--	23,748
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25,162	24,717	--	24,629	23,880	25,196
New York	26,002	24,719	29,408	27,188	39,857	25,439
Pennsylvania	22,268	19,204	--	26,195	--	22,335
East North Central:						
Illinois	21,022	21,631	17,363	28,997	--	20,994
Indiana	22,788	21,727	26,511	25,217	--	22,788
Michigan	20,892	20,634	--	18,689	--	20,894
Ohio	23,925	20,192	--	25,660	--	24,000
Wisconsin	22,328	21,453	26,025	24,406	--	22,487
West North Central:						
Iowa	20,756	20,423	--	21,539	--	20,756
Kansas	22,636	22,558	--	23,076	--	22,636
Minnesota	26,390	27,277	--	--	--	26,390
Missouri	19,436	19,472	--	--	--	19,436
Nebraska	25,350	27,885	--	24,541	--	25,238
North Dakota	21,863	22,425	--	26,240	--	21,863
South Dakota	18,992	18,597	--	--	--	19,127
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21,522	20,578	29,383	--	--	21,358
District of Columbia	24,521	24,491	--	25,871	--	24,525
Florida	23,407	22,978	21,052	24,793	--	24,087
Georgia	24,499	24,306	--	23,954	--	25,160
Maryland	22,457	22,108	23,510	22,496	18,775	22,556
North Carolina	19,337	21,491	--	19,405	--	19,337
South Carolina	18,698	21,730	12,783	--	--	18,678
Virginia	21,087	21,872	12,018	25,457	--	21,913
West Virginia	27,408	24,664	--	36,983	--	27,408
East South Central:						
Alabama	22,543	22,529	--	--	--	22,129
Kentucky	24,596	25,386	20,975	28,242	--	24,596
Mississippi	20,236	19,954	--	21,714	--	20,236
Tennessee	22,147	22,774	--	19,186	--	22,073
West South Central:						
Arkansas	22,569	18,008	--	--	--	22,913
Louisiana	26,146	26,810	--	24,478	--	26,146
Oklahoma	18,716	16,795	22,193	22,889	--	19,007
Texas	24,538	25,443	--	24,601	--	24,779
Mountain:						
Arizona	19,954	19,720	22,966	--	--	20,095
Colorado	23,155	23,838	21,655	22,336	15,951	23,541
Idaho	20,472	20,068	22,034	--	--	20,190
Montana	20,453	21,751	--	24,372	--	20,867
Nevada	20,767	22,535	21,735	--	26,794	20,389
New Mexico	22,300	25,092	--	24,685	--	22,299
Utah	22,537	22,652	--	25,539	22,579	22,537
Wyoming	23,401	23,954	--	--	--	23,401
Pacific:						
Alaska	25,465	21,438	--	26,303	--	25,465
California	23,953	23,767	20,260	27,055	19,184	24,118
Hawaii	20,827	22,300	18,544	19,180	--	20,714
Oregon	24,285	25,148	--	27,434	--	24,285
Washington	20,256	19,611	--	22,854	--	20,256

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.D.1.a Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	316.46	410.30	1,013.46	505.72	1,507.98	322.00
New England:						
Connecticut	2,112.73	2,754.44	560.34	806.04	--	2,115.89
Maine	1,091.42	1,556.58	--	641.71	--	1,091.42
Massachusetts	1,660.81	1,482.48	--	2,945.24	--	1,688.11
New Hampshire	994.94	1,231.26	--	2,106.32	--	1,038.77
Rhode Island	1,458.42	1,480.30	1,499.40	1,325.46	--	1,458.42
Vermont	987.09	1,056.76	1,969.94	1,564.19	--	979.27
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,417.29	1,659.92	--	2,274.32	586.73	1,457.27
New York	1,476.95	2,109.37	3,662.52	1,982.83	1,017.54	1,466.10
Pennsylvania	2,344.66	2,454.70	--	3,417.48	--	2,381.30
East North Central:						
Illinois	1,197.83	958.92	444.43	2,581.39	--	1,239.59
Indiana	1,086.42	1,147.46	1,621.66	2,217.73	--	1,086.42
Michigan	1,149.83	1,283.24	--	648.31	--	1,174.86
Ohio	1,472.72	3,555.08	--	1,160.41	--	1,517.52
Wisconsin	1,460.02	1,716.94	2,895.53	2,616.76	--	1,468.81
West North Central:						
Iowa	939.84	1,204.14	--	1,934.30	--	939.84
Kansas	904.57	947.86	--	1,717.64	--	904.57
Minnesota	2,432.64	2,449.12	--	--	--	2,432.64
Missouri	1,418.54	1,457.42	--	--	--	1,418.54
Nebraska	2,619.01	3,214.15	--	1,305.01	--	2,736.83
North Dakota	1,173.23	1,396.16	--	259.89	--	1,173.23
South Dakota	1,626.11	1,497.02	--	--	--	1,653.11
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,815.17	1,749.85	711.44	--	--	1,900.41
District of Columbia	1,612.68	2,802.49	--	1,307.05	--	1,616.18
Florida	1,069.67	1,581.37	258.82	936.26	--	1,047.49
Georgia	1,272.55	1,662.73	--	1,351.61	--	1,149.80
Maryland	1,174.86	1,638.16	781.84	2,094.07	19.70	1,200.41
North Carolina	1,614.20	2,151.78	--	1,105.67	--	1,614.20
South Carolina	2,757.16	2,320.79	737.84	--	--	2,793.44
Virginia	1,320.44	1,397.07	1,107.97	2,413.86	--	1,352.98
West Virginia	3,851.77	1,213.51	--	2,794.95	--	3,851.77
East South Central:						
Alabama	2,289.14	2,611.33	--	--	--	2,404.56
Kentucky	997.21	907.17	639.76	1,066.77	--	997.21
Mississippi	1,625.80	1,780.64	--	1,643.03	--	1,625.80
Tennessee	2,227.89	1,361.96	--	2,831.15	--	2,272.51
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,912.46	2,237.76	--	--	--	2,049.29
Louisiana	3,123.25	3,449.34	--	395.60	--	3,123.25
Oklahoma	1,100.38	958.89	1,759.56	1,812.86	--	1,085.57
Texas	1,456.28	1,832.22	--	2,240.06	--	1,420.76
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,122.67	2,342.70	1,543.14	--	--	2,199.01
Colorado	1,767.38	2,811.06	2,210.80	540.44	1,065.78	1,817.21
Idaho	1,422.65	1,602.93	2,114.88	--	--	1,436.60
Montana	2,682.13	2,876.35	--	2,239.22	--	2,935.86
Nevada	2,084.28	2,256.19	2,419.61	--	989.16	2,137.84
New Mexico	2,398.32	1,789.07	--	962.79	--	2,399.21
Utah	3,199.12	4,081.79	--	1,695.93	1,890.22	3,208.37
Wyoming	2,833.65	3,449.60	--	--	--	2,833.65
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,005.75	1,934.04	--	668.86	--	1,005.75
California	897.58	1,107.74	2,922.03	1,449.73	2,261.36	920.69
Hawaii	2,076.60	3,187.37	779.71	1,258.03	--	2,117.09
Oregon	1,906.69	1,736.32	--	1,409.38	--	1,906.69
Washington	2,721.54	3,635.44	--	2,021.76	--	2,721.54

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1.b Average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-providor plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	24,046	23,705	23,944	25,820	21,789	24,085
New England:						
Connecticut	24,555	25,376	23,538	23,225	--	24,531
Maine	25,000	24,517	23,147	26,500	--	25,129
Massachusetts	25,420	26,958	21,412	24,595	--	25,414
New Hampshire	26,602	24,796	23,706	30,567	20,056	26,713
Rhode Island	22,683	22,489	23,311	23,290	--	22,652
Vermont	26,382	24,105	25,639	31,805	25,040	26,408
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27,605	26,691	28,021	31,189	20,939	27,976
New York	26,417	25,185	29,919	27,257	19,793	26,464
Pennsylvania	24,023	24,907	22,060	22,549	18,780	24,052
East North Central:						
Illinois	25,061	24,725	24,965	29,260	18,375	25,243
Indiana	23,250	22,205	24,021	27,957	27,411	23,149
Michigan	23,673	24,536	18,227	21,803	--	23,580
Ohio	23,849	22,818	26,986	24,786	20,552	23,915
Wisconsin	24,738	24,860	--	24,168	24,515	24,746
West North Central:						
Iowa	23,403	22,808	19,221	26,892	--	23,417
Kansas	23,620	23,643	23,883	23,015	--	23,572
Minnesota	25,413	23,802	23,959	29,613	--	25,450
Missouri	24,254	24,325	23,476	24,290	--	24,278
Nebraska	23,693	23,366	23,332	29,140	23,314	23,709
North Dakota	23,108	22,477	24,288	24,600	--	23,194
South Dakota	25,396	23,338	22,660	28,869	--	25,441
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	21,741	19,723	28,372	24,901	--	21,735
District of Columbia	25,730	25,644	27,947	25,304	23,853	25,734
Florida	23,415	22,559	23,272	30,317	28,906	23,382
Georgia	24,529	24,295	24,387	25,411	--	24,670
Maryland	24,469	23,786	24,765	27,200	--	24,593
North Carolina	22,752	20,762	25,779	26,552	--	22,734
South Carolina	22,777	22,964	21,727	23,554	25,180	22,709
Virginia	24,493	23,970	25,730	27,030	21,583	24,523
West Virginia	24,412	23,547	26,960	24,855	36,572	24,168
East South Central:						
Alabama	20,847	20,731	21,868	20,834	--	20,856
Kentucky	22,945	22,695	25,693	21,994	24,489	22,927
Mississippi	22,581	22,778	25,107	20,746	--	22,577
Tennessee	23,731	23,359	22,668	27,427	--	23,730
West South Central:						
Arkansas	20,763	20,697	20,771	20,841	--	20,782
Louisiana	22,532	21,177	24,791	29,519	--	22,482
Oklahoma	22,468	21,982	22,989	24,457	--	22,557
Texas	23,718	23,502	23,236	26,764	21,281	23,783
Mountain:						
Arizona	24,078	24,315	24,084	22,251	--	24,095
Colorado	24,638	24,890	22,764	26,412	21,495	24,778
Idaho	23,027	24,033	19,843	25,134	--	23,573
Montana	23,230	23,326	--	23,496	18,448	23,312
Nevada	22,969	23,355	21,422	21,998	--	23,366
New Mexico	24,472	25,196	22,416	23,508	--	24,480
Utah	22,693	22,753	21,822	26,349	--	22,737
Wyoming	25,032	24,614	27,686	25,446	19,581	25,112
Pacific:						
Alaska	26,062	26,208	23,168	25,849	--	26,061
California	23,865	23,640	22,628	27,670	22,942	23,885
Hawaii	20,547	21,426	18,149	22,023	--	20,579
Oregon	22,301	20,330	27,150	26,746	--	22,354
Washington	24,960	25,457	23,693	23,253	--	24,985

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1.b Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	166.30	191.73	449.19	435.07	649.82	168.72
New England:						
Connecticut	744.66	1,027.35	1,607.91	1,250.63	--	748.74
Maine	816.03	724.22	1,947.06	1,934.64	--	819.47
Massachusetts	1,259.88	955.02	3,593.23	684.94	--	1,274.40
New Hampshire	1,027.55	1,458.69	837.28	1,125.20	1,521.92	1,039.95
Rhode Island	793.53	891.10	1,863.58	1,872.72	--	797.50
Vermont	1,157.48	943.71	3,778.25	1,734.78	2,167.11	1,179.94
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	794.34	821.46	2,028.89	2,711.91	1,951.63	804.62
New York	893.14	798.04	3,476.40	1,763.97	1,769.40	899.01
Pennsylvania	676.58	768.58	1,090.91	1,431.39	511.82	678.34
East North Central:						
Illinois	713.46	858.76	1,444.74	1,768.12	1,478.90	721.18
Indiana	744.51	812.81	2,661.36	801.13	2,273.79	755.40
Michigan	1,080.11	1,214.56	944.30	1,419.47	--	1,098.97
Ohio	703.22	809.67	2,067.94	1,157.18	1,333.39	715.04
Wisconsin	857.59	963.09	--	1,450.53	2,060.96	884.75
West North Central:						
Iowa	628.09	686.90	1,552.61	1,158.00	--	628.96
Kansas	1,035.88	1,246.69	1,638.09	1,652.02	--	1,052.83
Minnesota	1,098.54	906.03	1,704.09	2,675.61	--	1,104.28
Missouri	836.38	988.65	1,926.97	1,860.29	--	844.29
Nebraska	751.10	872.67	1,138.41	2,384.48	909.14	781.86
North Dakota	781.05	1,032.29	1,384.51	1,045.82	--	807.75
South Dakota	669.36	966.36	709.40	671.29	--	680.15
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2,232.71	2,267.95	2,599.04	670.29	--	2,243.25
District of Columbia	784.77	1,310.83	1,712.30	1,142.18	680.84	786.50
Florida	917.23	672.45	1,199.78	4,274.25	3,995.80	922.44
Georgia	782.78	1,074.26	1,579.05	1,471.50	--	777.90
Maryland	930.14	1,224.63	1,593.31	1,360.16	--	946.57
North Carolina	1,135.87	1,245.17	2,177.94	1,740.06	--	1,148.02
South Carolina	982.69	1,541.95	2,107.83	948.03	1,361.35	1,011.20
Virginia	922.70	1,134.82	2,096.15	1,454.34	1,647.24	930.28
West Virginia	1,039.92	1,113.42	1,863.99	3,946.66	663.56	1,049.81
East South Central:						
Alabama	660.43	715.88	1,176.64	1,291.92	--	663.24
Kentucky	705.73	609.63	1,527.09	2,213.09	2,055.06	712.19
Mississippi	767.07	590.74	2,747.10	1,313.81	--	769.41
Tennessee	857.80	750.82	2,024.94	2,253.22	--	857.90
West South Central:						
Arkansas	940.94	840.99	2,482.54	772.45	--	946.19
Louisiana	1,112.84	1,071.89	2,049.00	3,913.77	--	1,118.18
Oklahoma	796.03	949.05	1,733.32	1,159.02	--	808.25
Texas	601.29	738.14	996.01	1,368.30	1,804.08	613.76
Mountain:						
Arizona	730.89	957.56	1,289.77	1,164.33	--	733.61
Colorado	653.63	764.29	997.62	2,028.32	1,698.95	667.98
Idaho	1,129.22	1,113.62	1,791.94	839.68	--	1,119.45
Montana	786.11	934.33	--	1,164.49	1,538.29	800.62
Nevada	843.45	1,000.82	1,492.15	1,977.33	--	844.31
New Mexico	891.42	1,218.44	771.64	2,049.12	--	908.80
Utah	1,073.46	1,328.90	1,160.58	2,576.68	--	1,089.88
Wyoming	1,236.35	1,440.61	2,295.90	2,284.21	298.23	1,255.46
Pacific:						
Alaska	898.92	921.63	2,308.85	2,603.59	--	898.93
California	715.24	832.63	1,601.80	996.58	1,950.28	730.09
Hawaii	932.68	1,107.53	1,624.87	936.30	--	939.28
Oregon	1,190.29	1,152.43	2,892.06	1,914.35	--	1,206.65
Washington	1,177.78	1,502.39	695.65	766.18	--	1,184.43

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1.c Average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	24,300	24,119	22,075	28,092	18,847	24,519
New England:						
Connecticut	29,765	28,500	33,901	--	--	29,765
Maine	26,234	26,391	--	--	--	26,234
Massachusetts	29,326	28,436	26,209	33,562	--	29,326
New Hampshire	24,464	22,212	27,102	23,128	--	25,047
Rhode Island	23,910	19,332	--	29,963	--	24,490
Vermont	24,825	26,395	--	--	--	24,795
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27,462	--	19,942	--	--	27,462
New York	26,634	26,356	24,578	29,299	--	26,514
Pennsylvania	26,316	26,702	--	26,754	--	26,316
East North Central:						
Illinois	22,905	25,300	--	26,360	--	22,908
Indiana	19,730	19,469	--	--	--	19,730
Michigan	21,346	20,933	--	23,776	--	21,996
Ohio	24,174	21,370	21,492	--	--	24,198
Wisconsin	20,807	20,242	24,518	--	--	21,833
West North Central:						
Iowa	24,447	24,800	--	23,374	--	24,424
Kansas	19,934	19,103	22,014	30,172	--	19,934
Minnesota	22,235	21,410	--	--	--	22,235
Missouri	24,114	21,697	--	29,694	--	24,114
Nebraska	24,896	22,081	33,227	--	--	24,872
North Dakota	22,566	22,618	21,804	22,806	--	22,760
South Dakota	23,128	22,363	25,930	22,171	--	23,174
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	24,338	24,624	--	--	--	27,009
District of Columbia	28,248	27,490	--	--	--	28,733
Florida	25,342	24,228	--	31,746	--	25,342
Georgia	21,933	21,367	22,358	--	--	22,057
Maryland	24,391	25,188	--	--	--	25,090
North Carolina	25,577	24,831	14,645	--	--	26,031
South Carolina	22,042	22,708	--	--	--	22,153
Virginia	27,788	27,996	28,099	--	--	28,367
West Virginia	26,114	24,990	28,485	25,932	21,007	26,278
East South Central:						
Alabama	23,364	23,393	--	--	--	23,364
Kentucky	28,037	27,706	30,588	24,081	--	28,381
Mississippi	16,012	21,577	--	--	--	16,012
Tennessee	23,282	25,288	23,305	--	--	23,282
West South Central:						
Arkansas	18,451	18,789	--	--	--	19,139
Louisiana	24,446	24,320	22,617	26,159	--	24,446
Oklahoma	21,042	20,706	21,803	--	--	22,191
Texas	25,211	25,444	--	--	--	25,400
Mountain:						
Arizona	24,154	23,523	--	26,855	--	24,302
Colorado	21,262	21,161	23,701	--	21,226	21,263
Idaho	--	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	20,558	20,532	--	--	--	20,547
Nevada	19,408	19,337	19,393	--	--	19,395
New Mexico	25,660	26,685	--	--	--	25,660
Utah	16,824	16,454	--	--	--	18,953
Wyoming	28,693	27,768	--	--	--	29,248
Pacific:						
Alaska	25,023	25,048	--	--	--	25,023
California	24,438	24,374	24,361	--	22,486	24,583
Hawaii	21,199	19,437	--	22,960	--	20,074
Oregon	21,713	23,498	--	--	--	21,713
Washington	22,804	22,246	21,896	--	--	22,785

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.1.c Standard errors for average total family premium (in dollars) for any-provider plans per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	531.46	619.94	1,231.20	1,162.95	1,398.55	546.47
New England:						
Connecticut	2,432.16	3,132.46	1,773.63	--	--	2,432.16
Maine	2,767.65	2,843.82	--	--	--	2,767.65
Massachusetts	1,704.97	1,373.03	3,551.49	1,547.93	--	1,704.97
New Hampshire	1,559.98	2,258.75	182.19	1,133.89	--	1,618.90
Rhode Island	2,465.51	2,410.13	--	2,781.56	--	2,497.08
Vermont	1,659.27	1,493.70	--	--	--	1,675.04
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5,441.92	--	1,696.80	--	--	5,441.92
New York	1,534.90	1,731.84	3,699.46	4,724.11	--	1,572.41
Pennsylvania	872.30	1,017.59	--	483.64	--	872.30
East North Central:						
Illinois	2,283.46	1,225.59	--	1,941.82	--	2,291.03
Indiana	2,375.71	2,517.80	--	--	--	2,375.71
Michigan	1,012.54	1,248.05	--	757.07	--	1,051.99
Ohio	2,976.79	2,381.38	346.89	--	--	3,009.94
Wisconsin	1,837.05	1,912.23	1,889.44	--	--	1,990.08
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,040.39	1,122.50	--	1,589.21	--	1,081.68
Kansas	1,645.00	1,714.98	1,642.01	1,904.21	--	1,645.00
Minnesota	1,644.35	1,288.73	--	--	--	1,644.35
Missouri	1,499.98	1,081.40	--	1,573.80	--	1,499.98
Nebraska	1,774.79	1,494.67	3,169.47	--	--	1,821.90
North Dakota	1,024.78	1,258.90	2,132.20	1,589.73	--	1,034.74
South Dakota	1,151.00	1,398.70	2,380.45	2,801.05	--	1,239.42
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3,507.54	4,632.42	--	--	--	2,615.19
District of Columbia	1,678.11	2,132.47	--	--	--	1,750.18
Florida	1,950.57	2,160.70	--	106.78	--	1,950.57
Georgia	1,630.44	1,321.88	503.56	--	--	1,668.53
Maryland	2,300.52	2,737.31	--	--	--	2,300.87
North Carolina	2,841.88	2,854.25	707.11	--	--	2,904.56
South Carolina	2,375.57	2,798.38	--	--	--	2,428.34
Virginia	1,101.07	1,241.16	1,467.91	--	--	1,032.14
West Virginia	861.33	1,019.34	1,631.14	2,377.75	0.00	856.78
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,028.50	964.45	--	--	--	1,028.50
Kentucky	1,753.58	2,512.62	2,461.50	2,191.54	--	1,760.69
Mississippi	2,830.51	2,204.38	--	--	--	2,830.51
Tennessee	1,316.41	1,213.00	438.24	--	--	1,316.41
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,266.14	1,152.92	--	--	--	1,153.37
Louisiana	1,169.39	1,617.47	2,025.04	864.02	--	1,169.39
Oklahoma	1,797.53	2,287.00	1,995.26	--	--	1,476.00
Texas	3,313.44	3,529.19	--	--	--	3,357.32
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,283.04	1,589.75	--	497.98	--	1,244.48
Colorado	1,392.29	1,493.31	1,770.73	--	0.00	1,430.19
Idaho	--	--	--	--	--	--
Montana	1,550.09	1,679.04	--	--	--	1,606.50
Nevada	1,226.54	1,428.99	1,279.27	--	--	1,227.85
New Mexico	2,626.84	784.06	--	--	--	2,626.84
Utah	1,736.82	2,816.00	--	--	--	2,073.91
Wyoming	2,270.82	2,840.15	--	--	--	2,632.71
Pacific:						
Alaska	2,762.94	2,784.14	--	--	--	2,762.94
California	1,234.47	1,457.95	2,582.08	--	1,591.15	1,322.99
Hawaii	1,083.53	1,553.20	--	128.61	--	1,370.27
Oregon	2,127.04	1,616.57	--	--	--	2,127.04
Washington	1,539.31	1,989.47	1,446.54	--	--	1,549.32

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	6,889	6,967	7,026	6,406	7,221	6,881
New England:						
Connecticut	7,653	8,632	8,944	5,051	5,775	7,663
Maine	6,402	6,568	11,039	5,293	--	6,389
Massachusetts	7,597	8,128	6,212	7,117	--	7,639
New Hampshire	5,902	7,190	5,685	3,860	--	5,843
Rhode Island	6,066	5,621	--	7,343	--	6,090
Vermont	7,635	6,720	10,964	7,874	--	7,631
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,075	8,733	5,080	4,637	--	7,181
New York	7,325	7,975	6,824	5,988	--	7,316
Pennsylvania	5,947	5,810	6,527	6,066	--	5,938
East North Central:						
Illinois	6,178	6,283	5,516	6,575	11,361	6,046
Indiana	6,302	6,356	6,949	5,477	6,242	6,303
Michigan	6,068	6,602	5,740	2,890	--	6,114
Ohio	6,101	6,517	4,455	5,907	--	6,097
Wisconsin	5,431	5,389	5,664	5,684	--	5,350
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,592	6,487	6,663	6,949	--	6,586
Kansas	6,275	5,618	8,726	9,844	--	6,292
Minnesota	6,254	5,802	7,478	6,996	--	6,208
Missouri	6,890	6,006	13,454	8,566	--	6,876
Nebraska	6,259	5,805	7,929	8,346	8,642	6,156
North Dakota	6,539	6,677	4,980	7,090	--	6,519
South Dakota	7,262	6,962	7,864	7,580	--	7,232
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7,094	7,555	5,538 *	6,131	--	7,123
District of Columbia	6,541	7,030	5,004	6,634	--	6,516
Florida	7,132	7,254	4,574	9,226	--	7,143
Georgia	6,041	6,165	6,220	5,476	--	6,157
Maryland	8,232	8,189	8,812	7,779	--	8,344
North Carolina	7,115	7,309	8,381	6,048	3,006	7,166
South Carolina	6,384	6,775	6,082	5,572	9,014	6,318
Virginia	7,870	8,526	5,606	6,077	--	7,921
West Virginia	6,023	6,066	5,294	6,785	8,887	5,965
East South Central:						
Alabama	6,801	6,995	6,194	--	--	6,735
Kentucky	6,050	6,365	5,650	5,322	--	6,039
Mississippi	5,663	5,875	5,926	4,896 *	--	5,648
Tennessee	8,128	7,234	10,292	6,310	--	8,074
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,949	6,365	4,288	7,022	--	5,886
Louisiana	8,223	7,405	11,166	9,205	--	8,234
Oklahoma	6,952	6,824	10,034	5,360 *	--	6,980
Texas	7,391	6,994	8,870	8,433	--	7,278
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,813	7,054	10,936	7,941	--	7,737
Colorado	6,413	6,531	6,357	5,882	--	6,443
Idaho	6,171	6,239	5,719	6,725	--	6,119
Montana	5,496	5,184	4,650	7,577	8,568	5,414
Nevada	6,069	6,202	6,001	--	--	6,137
New Mexico	6,380	5,918	8,417	6,381	--	6,177
Utah	6,829	7,206	6,473	3,520	--	6,863
Wyoming	6,610	6,437	--	6,592	--	6,579
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,628	5,883	--	4,679	--	5,627
California	7,768	7,753	7,821	7,813	6,684	7,802
Hawaii	5,103	6,283	2,498	4,921	4,463	5,156
Oregon	4,142	3,551	6,134	5,560	--	4,120
Washington	7,706	8,228	8,778	4,710	8,148	7,704

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.D.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	112.55	139.18	294.56	243.34	545.03	114.45
New England:						
Connecticut	714.58	832.45	2,281.76	648.43	441.92	718.62
Maine	368.44	466.00	1,715.78	311.11	--	371.67
Massachusetts	537.98	663.72	1,383.13	769.66	--	543.35
New Hampshire	511.36	828.36	1,132.70	370.08	--	520.09
Rhode Island	402.70	470.46	--	715.77	--	404.88
Vermont	503.71	468.84	1,486.97	995.21	--	511.21
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	613.59	865.83	822.51	494.32	--	628.34
New York	484.06	704.94	1,201.48	431.34	--	490.72
Pennsylvania	449.68	578.11	1,134.10	832.01	--	451.61
East North Central:						
Illinois	313.08	329.86	1,022.40	659.17	1,235.82	310.19
Indiana	480.15	609.86	1,061.90	463.42	480.52	488.68
Michigan	654.97	756.41	771.55	598.62	--	674.01
Ohio	382.12	497.89	928.23	584.74	--	388.21
Wisconsin	332.69	380.63	717.30	466.82	--	326.47
West North Central:						
Iowa	416.03	542.61	940.34	501.19	--	418.29
Kansas	435.45	426.96	1,668.82	917.06	--	441.46
Minnesota	594.21	719.59	971.79	1,241.73	--	593.32
Missouri	524.36	532.63	1,584.80	1,023.78	--	528.05
Nebraska	328.39	335.83	1,043.24	719.45	1,528.47	335.42
North Dakota	553.52	721.05	1,200.93	591.06	--	571.83
South Dakota	359.23	515.57	1,131.25	506.13	--	358.11
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	960.75	1,198.36	2,925.67 *	738.14	--	985.44
District of Columbia	332.87	617.12	1,105.80	377.62	--	335.71
Florida	687.16	782.77	1,214.13	2,165.49	--	700.27
Georgia	623.13	829.31	1,239.96	1,359.26	--	640.13
Maryland	732.61	1,001.04	698.12	982.31	--	751.70
North Carolina	656.86	726.51	1,027.14	1,654.85	177.41	666.00
South Carolina	477.29	657.00	999.41	905.80	1,209.74	485.11
Virginia	585.03	719.84	994.10	649.15	--	609.77
West Virginia	378.06	436.98	619.25	1,377.97	688.48	385.51
East South Central:						
Alabama	393.25	464.22	657.67	--	--	383.42
Kentucky	360.53	477.88	835.41	769.07	--	363.20
Mississippi	458.33	410.55	1,053.92	1,474.09 *	--	458.63
Tennessee	1,038.20	571.11	2,831.76	826.90	--	1,042.79
West South Central:						
Arkansas	537.44	420.39	1,200.98	797.08	--	543.14
Louisiana	828.84	978.02	1,344.48	886.95	--	833.45
Oklahoma	550.15	535.15	1,956.31	1,734.68 *	--	562.68
Texas	623.24	770.77	1,243.25	668.91	--	636.06
Mountain:						
Arizona	522.79	410.78	1,177.82	1,157.43	--	524.86
Colorado	431.11	516.47	1,469.35	473.47	--	439.72
Idaho	407.85	420.63	1,040.08	292.02	--	415.70
Montana	449.83	432.80	952.21	1,403.03	1,426.75	445.56
Nevada	562.10	649.17	1,233.02	--	--	581.72
New Mexico	793.65	878.93	1,850.37	1,848.41	--	764.73
Utah	1,178.41	1,499.34	1,018.05	428.72	--	1,204.97
Wyoming	922.81	1,098.85	--	1,100.10	--	936.40
Pacific:						
Alaska	783.09	1,061.69	--	413.27	--	783.10
California	379.97	428.00	669.29	1,597.95	1,240.84	389.41
Hawaii	679.82	968.19	419.63	511.53	293.32	743.99
Oregon	478.35	528.21	663.14	733.58	--	479.11
Washington	1,139.56	1,480.66	1,305.17	914.74	372.57	1,145.98

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table VI.D.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	6,890	6,820	8,365	6,255	8,194	6,842
New England:						
Connecticut	7,400	--	--	5,673	--	7,397
Maine	7,418	8,193	--	6,206	--	7,418
Massachusetts	8,243	6,975	--	9,304	--	8,279
New Hampshire	8,765	8,851	--	--	--	8,846
Rhode Island	6,774	5,525	--	8,822	--	6,774
Vermont	10,450	9,708	--	11,986	--	10,565
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	7,649	10,682	8,223	4,371	--	7,556
New York	7,583	9,056	6,688	4,899	--	7,489
Pennsylvania	6,694	5,695	--	6,386	--	6,542
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,985	6,071	--	--	10,617	5,784
Indiana	5,741	6,028	--	5,918	--	5,741
Michigan	3,777	3,693	6,070	2,934	--	3,763
Ohio	5,144	4,583	--	5,180	--	4,967
Wisconsin	5,266	5,310	5,539	--	--	5,209
West North Central:						
Iowa	7,226	6,341	--	8,615	--	7,226
Kansas	8,395	8,226	--	--	--	8,395
Minnesota *	4,620 *	4,778 *	--	--	--	4,620 *
Missouri *	4,497 *	3,450 *	--	6,265	--	4,497 *
Nebraska	8,419	--	--	--	--	7,967
North Dakota *	5,513 *	8,434	--	5,555	--	5,513 *
South Dakota	6,386	6,980	--	--	--	6,362
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	9,292	9,915	--	--	13,257	9,035
District of Columbia	7,997	9,377	6,333	8,150	--	7,992
Florida	8,657	9,259	--	7,209	--	9,121
Georgia *	4,226 *	3,553 *	--	--	--	4,227 *
Maryland	7,662	7,192	8,667	9,251	10,015	7,599
North Carolina	8,200	9,604	--	6,927	--	8,200
South Carolina	4,240	4,528	--	--	--	4,199
Virginia	7,228	7,966	--	6,694	--	7,693
West Virginia	8,208	10,770	--	--	--	8,208
East South Central:						
Alabama	10,976	12,092	--	--	--	10,482 *
Kentucky	6,221	7,442	--	5,010	--	6,221
Mississippi	6,669	7,015	--	--	--	6,669
Tennessee	11,559	8,160	--	--	--	11,429
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7,240	--	--	--	--	6,444
Louisiana	8,440	--	--	--	--	8,440
Oklahoma	7,493	7,318	--	--	--	7,543
Texas	9,471	8,247	--	--	--	9,160
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,676	7,481	--	--	--	7,501
Colorado	6,046	6,196	--	5,688	--	5,867
Idaho	8,766	8,418	--	--	--	8,407
Montana	6,863	8,090	--	--	--	7,119
Nevada	7,164	9,712	--	--	--	7,513
New Mexico	7,111	8,077	--	6,236	--	7,113
Utah	3,551	3,645	--	3,161	--	3,544
Wyoming	6,302	--	--	--	--	6,302
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,596	7,576	--	4,641	--	5,596
California	7,313	7,181	6,606	8,285	7,424	7,309
Hawaii	5,210	6,412	--	--	--	5,305
Oregon	3,670	3,209	--	5,373	--	3,670
Washington	5,397	5,206 *	--	5,457	--	5,397

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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Table VI.D.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	237.27	270.77	1,047.48	374.42	927.00	243.48
New England:						
Connecticut	1,479.29	--	--	962.76	--	1,485.34
Maine	927.34	1,509.32	--	225.11	--	927.34
Massachusetts	1,374.35	1,806.52	--	1,667.36	--	1,398.95
New Hampshire	840.67	1,001.32	--	--	--	854.00
Rhode Island	1,009.78	1,134.56	--	1,730.43	--	1,009.78
Vermont	1,120.46	1,450.50	--	2,288.70	--	1,135.87
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1,396.97	1,937.08	795.12	305.95	--	1,441.03
New York	1,031.48	1,443.46	1,785.41	1,119.49	--	1,064.25
Pennsylvania	953.73	986.96	--	654.64	--	945.10
East North Central:						
Illinois	795.62	829.98	--	--	949.53	782.02
Indiana	649.62	860.09	--	1,044.11	--	649.62
Michigan	540.22	649.54	536.58	223.77	--	551.22
Ohio	549.36	1,084.59	--	571.84	--	533.82
Wisconsin	525.03	648.16	633.71	--	--	520.34
West North Central:						
Iowa	505.34	500.90	--	1,141.02	--	505.34
Kansas	1,602.70	1,869.40	--	--	--	1,602.70
Minnesota	1,770.69 *	2,183.35 *	--	--	--	1,770.69 *
Missouri	1,647.98 *	1,447.96 *	--	585.44	--	1,647.98 *
Nebraska	1,428.13	--	--	--	--	1,405.94
North Dakota	1,771.92 *	1,551.78	--	220.09	--	1,771.92 *
South Dakota	941.06	1,049.77	--	--	--	955.35
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1,135.66	1,034.51	--	--	237.52	1,200.48
District of Columbia	804.57	1,338.51	1,219.32	968.93	--	807.57
Florida	805.95	1,158.33	--	1,110.50	--	796.00
Georgia	1,334.47 *	1,370.82 *	--	--	--	1,417.73 *
Maryland	942.87	1,283.89	652.62	1,113.10	34.48	961.55
North Carolina	822.66	867.25	--	289.34	--	822.66
South Carolina	671.16	959.50	--	--	--	669.53
Virginia	959.59	1,224.74	--	709.68	--	1,034.15
West Virginia	1,947.92	2,088.39	--	--	--	1,947.92
East South Central:						
Alabama	3,172.16	3,605.12	--	--	--	3,318.88 *
Kentucky	867.34	435.37	--	920.76	--	867.34
Mississippi	904.96	995.82	--	--	--	904.96
Tennessee	3,184.35	1,223.63	--	--	--	3,263.85
West South Central:						
Arkansas	980.53	--	--	--	--	690.40
Louisiana	1,487.19	--	--	--	--	1,487.19
Oklahoma	700.74	760.52	--	--	--	745.92
Texas	1,580.10	1,260.09	--	--	--	1,689.86
Mountain:						
Arizona	1,084.76	1,163.10	--	--	--	1,097.20
Colorado	621.84	965.20	--	636.21	--	638.77
Idaho	729.62	700.62	--	--	--	697.59
Montana	1,049.96	997.25	--	--	--	1,137.20
Nevada	1,572.33	1,509.38	--	--	--	1,669.01
New Mexico	1,080.68	1,363.74	--	884.79	--	1,081.24
Utah	585.83	763.03	--	436.09	--	586.65
Wyoming	1,544.89	--	--	--	--	1,544.89
Pacific:						
Alaska	599.31	1,411.71	--	390.72	--	599.31
California	501.38	536.35	648.65	1,687.97	1,187.86	517.32
Hawaii	1,330.94	1,765.98	--	--	--	1,375.02
Oregon	719.60	605.56	--	970.41	--	719.60
Washington	1,411.49	1,933.22 *	--	666.75	--	1,411.49

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.D.2.b Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for mixed-provider plans per enrolled employee for family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	6,739	6,833	6,816	6,200	7,028	6,734
New England:						
Connecticut	7,726	8,574	8,914 *	4,553	--	7,740
Maine	6,249	6,397	11,477	4,937	--	6,229
Massachusetts	6,672	7,606	4,830	5,284	--	6,718
New Hampshire	5,080	6,383	4,889	3,402	--	4,983
Rhode Island	5,536	5,329	--	6,366	--	5,506
Vermont	6,703	6,534	9,838	6,173	--	6,649
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	6,776	7,844	5,283	4,731	--	6,982
New York	7,268	7,706	6,940	6,400	--	7,268
Pennsylvania	5,856	5,874	5,252	6,082	--	5,872
East North Central:						
Illinois	6,601	6,648	6,370	6,552	--	6,465
Indiana	6,445	6,472	7,537	5,330	6,242	6,450
Michigan	7,204	7,970	5,398	3,275 *	--	7,217
Ohio	6,158	6,500	4,110	6,668	--	6,201
Wisconsin	5,685	5,601	--	5,947	--	5,519
West North Central:						
Iowa	6,431	6,417	6,595	6,436	--	6,417
Kansas	6,296	5,614	8,608	9,991	--	6,317
Minnesota	6,521	6,140	6,137	7,529	--	6,456
Missouri	7,319	6,544	12,729	8,592	--	7,305
Nebraska	6,069	5,543	8,453	7,892	--	6,000
North Dakota	6,924	7,020	5,910	7,180	--	6,901
South Dakota	7,379	7,171	7,891	7,526	--	7,296
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5,897	6,237	--	5,188	--	5,880
District of Columbia	6,034	6,550	3,984 *	6,177	13,372	6,018
Florida	6,337	6,750	3,766 *	7,049	12,218	6,302
Georgia	6,270	6,643	6,702	4,679 *	--	6,401
Maryland	8,429	8,509	9,082	7,571	--	8,614
North Carolina	6,510	6,904	8,917	4,420	--	6,548
South Carolina	6,694	7,001	7,132	5,494	--	6,641
Virginia	7,538	8,247	5,213	5,696	--	7,553
West Virginia	5,750	5,742	4,985	6,758	9,493	5,674
East South Central:						
Alabama	6,383	6,489	6,402	--	--	6,385
Kentucky	5,701	5,647	6,329	5,473	7,909	5,675
Mississippi	5,427	5,397	6,214	5,063 *	--	5,407
Tennessee	6,794	6,866	6,546	7,055	--	6,794
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5,855	6,446	4,033	7,337	--	5,843
Louisiana	7,995	6,829	11,785	9,407	--	8,009
Oklahoma	6,937	6,902	10,119	4,554 *	--	6,905
Texas	6,442	5,822	8,264	8,604	--	6,335
Mountain:						
Arizona	7,582	6,686	11,039	7,321	--	7,567
Colorado	6,371	6,472	6,116	6,118	--	6,490
Idaho	5,809	5,827	5,185	6,875	5,195	5,829
Montana	5,434	4,997	5,730	7,618	--	5,343
Nevada	6,208	6,301	5,498	8,045	--	6,255
New Mexico	6,114	5,371	10,844	6,382 *	--	5,836
Utah	8,275	8,664	7,352	4,282	9,223	8,260
Wyoming	6,705	6,606	--	6,332	--	6,640
Pacific:						
Alaska	5,736	6,002	--	4,666	--	5,735
California	8,025	7,951	8,685	7,714	--	8,069
Hawaii	5,227	6,667	2,310	--	--	5,210
Oregon	4,203	3,517	6,096	5,640	--	4,172
Washington	8,077	8,690	9,838	4,348	--	8,079

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Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	120.18	150.82	307.59	225.39	801.35	121.44
New England:						
Connecticut	850.17	948.24	2,744.89 *	837.01	--	855.21
Maine	377.03	428.58	1,850.00	396.81	--	380.44
Massachusetts	627.53	729.76	1,302.53	769.75	--	636.20
New Hampshire	581.39	1,045.79	1,446.29	205.13	--	583.99
Rhode Island	402.79	448.53	--	858.40	--	404.23
Vermont	425.48	519.13	1,581.56	710.91	--	429.68
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	642.37	847.85	1,105.99	1,181.03	--	658.41
New York	578.67	863.38	1,494.13	414.05	--	582.25
Pennsylvania	548.03	733.33	818.91	1,006.84	--	551.50
East North Central:						
Illinois	358.95	394.51	1,222.42	602.62	--	356.55
Indiana	688.25	909.61	1,194.93	475.59	480.52	704.23
Michigan	861.01	938.26	1,062.14	1,033.39 *	--	868.58
Ohio	486.72	582.14	858.41	997.67	--	495.71
Wisconsin	277.24	306.53	--	510.99	--	248.78
West North Central:						
Iowa	527.87	683.92	1,337.21	554.89	--	528.34
Kansas	466.33	440.50	1,999.12	807.34	--	474.43
Minnesota	560.19	623.62	837.19	1,396.98	--	559.04
Missouri	419.39	381.24	1,705.42	1,238.50	--	423.36
Nebraska	342.27	333.89	1,206.46	631.22	--	354.43
North Dakota	800.80	1,095.63	1,196.79	805.22	--	837.70
South Dakota	384.72	590.33	1,234.90	472.76	--	377.46
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	827.65	998.81	--	408.84	--	828.91
District of Columbia	389.58	701.81	1,395.65 *	437.85	1,280.73	390.13
Florida	710.61	881.99	1,164.54 *	702.00	580.21	711.64
Georgia	686.72	883.90	1,351.96	1,664.56 *	--	695.29
Maryland	979.14	1,336.19	1,141.20	1,102.23	--	999.82
North Carolina	641.11	751.88	1,029.25	1,143.31	--	649.32
South Carolina	535.86	792.57	970.74	957.49	--	547.67
Virginia	747.09	932.88	956.99	949.89	--	755.24
West Virginia	434.01	483.50	689.15	1,607.37	5.65	441.20
East South Central:						
Alabama	277.34	296.70	789.37	--	--	277.52
Kentucky	442.42	543.06	1,034.36	997.51	185.04	443.89
Mississippi	527.31	452.16	1,344.86	1,571.31 *	--	527.68
Tennessee	442.92	672.74	620.89	1,014.75	--	442.94
West South Central:						
Arkansas	675.17	436.72	1,209.22	1,059.77	--	677.30
Louisiana	1,081.35	1,259.88	1,598.16	863.25	--	1,089.35
Oklahoma	661.97	635.01	2,233.53	2,084.61 *	--	668.21
Texas	354.02	385.47	955.23	772.06	--	346.88
Mountain:						
Arizona	584.50	389.14	1,228.27	1,319.74	--	586.60
Colorado	690.90	836.99	1,815.11	867.83	--	719.11
Idaho	436.76	488.64	860.90	250.14	351.31	452.47
Montana	484.36	402.36	848.52	1,531.47	--	469.69
Nevada	672.15	750.46	1,611.84	606.21	--	695.89
New Mexico	997.16	991.36	3,075.72	2,277.02 *	--	953.23
Utah	1,602.21	2,029.19	1,057.08	739.13	839.18	1,630.10
Wyoming	1,048.23	1,251.28	--	1,196.46	--	1,058.27
Pacific:						
Alaska	1,016.41	1,290.56	--	643.67	--	1,016.45
California	512.59	604.94	1,193.47	1,727.73	--	521.11
Hawaii	842.84	1,245.91	524.08	--	--	846.28
Oregon	573.68	677.07	647.75	766.92	--	575.76
Washington	1,347.13	1,727.21	1,393.40	1,011.01	--	1,355.58

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	28.8%	29.5%	30.0%	24.8%	34.6%	28.7%
New England:						
Connecticut	30.0%	34.2%	35.7%	19.1%	--	30.0%
Maine	25.4%	26.7%	49.0%	19.5%	--	25.3%
Massachusetts	28.8%	30.1%	27.2%	25.6%	--	29.0%
New Hampshire	22.7%	29.6%	23.2%	13.0%	--	22.4%
Rhode Island	25.9%	25.3%	--	27.7%	--	25.9%
Vermont	29.8%	28.1%	47.1%	25.6%	--	29.8%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	26.3%	32.9%	18.5%	17.1%	--	26.5%
New York	27.8%	31.6%	23.1%	21.9%	25.1%	27.8%
Pennsylvania	24.8%	23.9%	27.7%	26.1%	--	24.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.4%	25.6%	25.8%	22.9%	59.6%	24.8%
Indiana	27.4%	29.0%	28.5%	20.1%	22.8%	27.5%
Michigan	26.7%	28.5%	28.2%	13.5%	--	26.8%
Ohio	25.5%	29.1%	16.7%	22.8%	--	25.4%
Wisconsin	22.9%	22.8%	22.8%	23.4%	--	22.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	28.5%	28.5%	33.3%	27.4%	--	28.4%
Kansas	27.3%	24.6%	37.0%	41.4%	--	27.4%
Minnesota	24.8%	23.9%	31.7%	24.7%	--	24.6%
Missouri	29.5%	25.9%	57.2%	35.3%	--	29.4%
Nebraska	26.2%	24.6%	34.0%	29.0%	36.4%	25.8%
North Dakota	28.6%	29.6%	22.2%	29.1%	--	28.4%
South Dakota	30.1%	31.3%	33.4%	27.7%	--	29.9%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	32.2%	36.9%	20.0% *	24.7%	--	31.9%
District of Columbia	25.4%	27.1%	19.1%	25.9%	--	25.2%
Florida	30.2%	31.9%	19.7%	32.1%	--	30.2%
Georgia	24.8%	25.6%	25.2%	21.9%	--	25.0%
Maryland	34.4%	35.0%	36.5%	29.3%	--	34.6%
North Carolina	31.4%	34.7%	35.9%	23.1%	13.5%	31.6%
South Carolina	29.0%	29.9%	30.7%	24.1%	37.5%	28.7%
Virginia	32.5%	35.3%	23.6%	23.2%	35.9%	32.3%
West Virginia	24.3%	25.5%	19.8%	25.7%	26.4%	24.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	32.2%	33.3%	28.0%	--	--	32.0%
Kentucky	25.7%	27.2%	23.2%	22.9%	30.5%	25.6%
Mississippi	25.8%	26.5%	26.0%	23.5% *	--	25.7%
Tennessee	34.9%	30.9%	45.4%	26.1%	67.9%	34.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28.9%	31.8%	21.0%	32.6%	59.7%	28.4%
Louisiana	35.3%	32.9%	45.9%	32.1%	--	35.4%
Oklahoma	31.7%	32.0%	43.9%	22.3% *	--	31.6%
Texas	30.8%	29.2%	38.7%	32.1%	--	30.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	32.9%	29.6%	45.9%	34.2%	72.8%	32.5%
Colorado	26.7%	26.9%	28.2%	24.4%	--	26.7%
Idaho	27.6%	27.5%	28.5%	26.5%	--	26.9%
Montana	24.1%	22.6%	25.2%	32.3%	46.8%	23.7%
Nevada	27.6%	27.7%	28.4%	--	--	27.7%
New Mexico	26.4%	23.4%	40.8%	27.0% *	--	25.5%
Utah	30.4%	31.9%	31.5%	13.6%	--	30.3%
Wyoming	26.5%	26.1%	--	25.7%	--	26.3%
Pacific:						
Alaska	21.7%	22.7%	--	18.0%	--	21.7%
California	32.4%	32.7%	35.4%	28.6%	31.1%	32.5%
Hawaii	24.6%	29.4%	13.7%	22.1%	19.6%	25.1%
Oregon	18.2%	16.3%	26.0%	20.8%	--	18.0%
Washington	31.6%	33.3%	38.2%	20.1%	38.1%	31.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.D.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.45%	0.56%	1.20%	0.90%	2.56%	0.45%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.88%	3.30%	8.40%	2.42%	--	2.89%
Maine	1.79%	2.10%	8.72%	2.00%	--	1.79%
Massachusetts	1.56%	2.08%	4.68%	1.45%	--	1.57%
New Hampshire	2.19%	3.42%	4.43%	1.49%	--	2.20%
Rhode Island	1.72%	2.34%	--	2.10%	--	1.73%
Vermont	2.13%	2.12%	3.88%	3.52%	--	2.16%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.29%	3.34%	2.89%	2.50%	--	2.34%
New York	1.62%	2.38%	3.25%	1.40%	4.42%	1.65%
Pennsylvania	2.00%	2.50%	3.80%	4.11%	--	2.01%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.23%	1.45%	3.58%	1.80%	4.91%	1.19%
Indiana	2.49%	3.18%	6.31%	1.90%	1.41%	2.54%
Michigan	2.39%	2.70%	4.11%	2.48%	--	2.44%
Ohio	1.62%	2.11%	3.38%	2.22%	--	1.64%
Wisconsin	1.29%	1.48%	3.22%	2.30%	--	1.26%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.71%	2.15%	5.54%	2.81%	--	1.72%
Kansas	2.15%	2.15%	7.81%	4.38%	--	2.19%
Minnesota	2.72%	3.76%	5.39%	4.14%	--	2.71%
Missouri	2.20%	2.19%	7.76%	4.39%	--	2.21%
Nebraska	1.50%	1.62%	4.14%	3.51%	6.65%	1.54%
North Dakota	2.23%	2.99%	4.49%	2.57%	--	2.28%
South Dakota	1.33%	2.18%	4.47%	1.64%	--	1.31%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.92%	3.41%	12.22% *	3.00%	--	3.96%
District of Columbia	1.41%	2.72%	4.13%	1.68%	--	1.42%
Florida	2.85%	3.44%	4.96%	8.54%	--	2.89%
Georgia	2.73%	3.78%	5.61%	4.89%	--	2.79%
Maryland	3.20%	4.45%	2.95%	3.77%	--	3.26%
North Carolina	2.59%	2.89%	3.40%	5.45%	0.60%	2.62%
South Carolina	2.39%	3.66%	3.11%	4.12%	5.37%	2.44%
Virginia	2.24%	2.75%	4.31%	2.16%	5.51%	2.31%
West Virginia	1.69%	2.12%	2.53%	4.66%	0.81%	1.74%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.76%	1.91%	3.69%	--	--	1.76%
Kentucky	1.49%	2.14%	3.52%	2.61%	2.92%	1.50%
Mississippi	2.34%	2.03%	7.47%	7.49% *	--	2.34%
Tennessee	3.94%	2.39%	10.50%	3.64%	4.38%	3.96%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.27%	2.21%	4.70%	3.72%	1.82%	2.27%
Louisiana	3.16%	3.83%	5.81%	5.82%	--	3.19%
Oklahoma	2.73%	2.64%	9.30%	7.66% *	--	2.77%
Texas	2.34%	2.86%	5.54%	3.17%	--	2.37%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.27%	1.80%	6.29%	5.29%	4.48%	2.28%
Colorado	2.26%	2.89%	6.28%	2.77%	--	2.30%
Idaho	1.78%	2.45%	4.23%	1.50%	--	1.73%
Montana	2.00%	1.92%	3.81%	5.20%	6.08%	1.94%
Nevada	2.29%	2.57%	6.08%	--	--	2.34%
New Mexico	3.51%	3.29%	8.74%	9.57% *	--	3.38%
Utah	5.11%	6.43%	5.00%	1.48%	--	5.20%
Wyoming	2.91%	3.42%	--	5.10%	--	2.94%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.96%	4.03%	--	1.79%	--	2.96%
California	1.46%	1.69%	2.46%	5.50%	6.10%	1.49%
Hawaii	2.69%	3.97%	1.72%	2.18%	1.55%	2.98%
Oregon	2.22%	2.70%	4.34%	2.92%	--	2.22%
Washington	4.37%	5.58%	5.39%	3.89%	0.91%	4.40%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.D.3.a Percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	29.6%	29.7%	38.2%	24.8%	40.3%	29.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	27.2%	--	--	18.4%	--	27.1%
Maine	29.0%	34.6%	--	21.7%	--	29.0%
Massachusetts	31.2%	28.3%	--	31.8%	--	31.2%
New Hampshire	36.7%	37.6%	--	--	--	37.0%
Rhode Island	25.9%	24.0%	--	--	--	25.9%
Vermont	44.5%	46.7%	--	43.2%	--	44.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	30.4%	43.2%	--	17.7%	--	30.0%
New York	29.2%	36.6%	22.7%	18.0%	--	29.4%
Pennsylvania	30.1%	29.7%	--	24.4%	--	29.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	28.5%	28.1%	--	--	--	27.6%
Indiana	25.2%	27.7%	--	23.5%	--	25.2%
Michigan	18.1%	17.9%	22.3%	15.7%	--	18.0%
Ohio	21.5%	22.7%	47.6%	20.2%	50.4%	20.7%
Wisconsin	23.6%	24.8%	21.3%	16.8%	--	23.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	34.8%	31.0%	--	40.0%	--	34.8%
Kansas	37.1%	36.5%	--	--	--	37.1%
Minnesota *	17.5% *	17.5% *	--	--	--	17.5% *
Missouri *	23.1% *	17.7% *	73.0%	--	--	23.1% *
Nebraska	33.2%	--	--	45.9%	--	31.6%
North Dakota	25.2%	37.6%	--	21.2%	--	25.2%
South Dakota	33.6%	37.5%	--	--	--	33.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	43.2%	48.2%	--	--	--	42.3%
District of Columbia	32.6%	38.3%	--	31.5%	--	32.6%
Florida	37.0%	40.3%	--	29.1%	--	37.9%
Georgia *	17.3% *	14.6% *	--	--	--	16.8% *
Maryland	34.1%	32.5%	36.9%	41.1%	53.3%	33.7%
North Carolina	42.4%	44.7%	--	35.7%	--	42.4%
South Carolina	22.7%	20.8%	26.9%	--	--	22.5%
Virginia	34.3%	36.4%	--	26.3%	--	35.1%
West Virginia *	29.9% *	--	--	--	--	29.9% *
East South Central:						
Alabama	48.7%	53.7%	--	--	--	47.4%
Kentucky	25.3%	29.3%	--	17.7%	--	25.3%
Mississippi	33.0%	35.2%	--	--	--	33.0%
Tennessee	52.2%	35.8%	75.9%	--	--	51.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	32.1%	--	--	--	--	28.1%
Louisiana	32.3%	--	--	--	--	32.3%
Oklahoma	40.0%	43.6%	--	--	--	39.7%
Texas	38.6%	32.4%	81.6%	--	--	37.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	38.5%	37.9%	--	--	--	37.3%
Colorado	26.1%	26.0%	--	25.5%	--	24.9%
Idaho	42.8%	41.9%	--	--	--	41.6%
Montana	33.6%	37.2%	--	--	28.1%	34.1%
Nevada	34.5%	43.1%	--	--	--	36.8%
New Mexico	31.9%	32.2%	52.6%	25.3%	--	31.9%
Utah	15.8%	16.1% *	--	12.4%	--	15.7%
Wyoming	26.9%	--	--	--	--	26.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	22.0%	--	--	17.6%	--	22.0%
California	30.5%	30.2%	32.6%	30.6%	38.7%	30.3%
Hawaii	25.0%	28.8%	--	35.6%	--	25.6%
Oregon	15.1%	12.8%	--	--	--	15.1%
Washington	26.6%	26.5% *	--	23.9%	--	26.6%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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Table VI.D.3.a Standard errors for percent of total premiums for exclusive-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	1.02%	1.26%	4.05%	1.40%	3.12%	1.04%
New England:						
Connecticut	6.80%	--	--	3.28%	--	6.82%
Maine	3.82%	6.17%	--	0.50%	--	3.82%
Massachusetts	4.12%	5.97%	--	3.67%	--	4.17%
New Hampshire	3.90%	4.52%	--	--	--	3.98%
Rhode Island	3.63%	4.55%	--	--	--	3.63%
Vermont	4.51%	6.95%	--	7.41%	--	4.54%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	5.50%	7.50%	--	2.66%	--	5.67%
New York	3.18%	3.87%	4.13%	3.56%	--	3.38%
Pennsylvania	3.30%	4.16%	--	4.39%	--	3.21%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.20%	4.08%	--	--	--	3.18%
Indiana	2.72%	3.44%	--	4.41%	--	2.72%
Michigan	2.68%	3.38%	1.39%	1.05%	--	2.74%
Ohio	2.00%	6.21%	2.53%	1.58%	1.63%	1.92%
Wisconsin	2.78%	3.74%	2.39%	3.17%	--	2.72%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.18%	2.23%	--	2.81%	--	2.18%
Kansas	7.04%	8.42%	--	--	--	7.04%
Minnesota *	8.08%	9.46%	--	--	--	8.08%
Missouri *	8.38%	7.45%	1.96%	--	--	8.38%
Nebraska	5.62%	--	--	2.21%	--	5.52%
North Dakota	7.18%	6.50%	--	0.66%	--	7.18%
South Dakota	3.86%	4.51%	--	--	--	3.89%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	7.05%	6.26%	--	--	--	7.54%
District of Columbia	1.74%	4.50%	--	2.18%	--	1.75%
Florida	2.81%	4.00%	--	4.16%	--	2.90%
Georgia *	5.70%	5.98%	--	--	--	5.78%
Maryland	3.47%	4.73%	3.08%	5.92%	0.13%	3.48%
North Carolina	2.73%	3.29%	--	0.54%	--	2.73%
South Carolina	5.21%	6.13%	1.27%	--	--	5.23%
Virginia	4.06%	5.11%	--	4.07%	--	4.45%
West Virginia *	10.18%	--	--	--	--	10.18%
East South Central:						
Alabama	10.87%	11.53%	--	--	--	11.69%
Kentucky	2.97%	1.72%	--	3.13%	--	2.97%
Mississippi	5.02%	5.62%	--	--	--	5.02%
Tennessee	9.98%	4.09%	10.70%	--	--	10.31%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.61%	--	--	--	--	3.29%
Louisiana	8.87%	--	--	--	--	8.87%
Oklahoma	4.54%	3.73%	--	--	--	4.73%
Texas	6.29%	4.82%	13.89%	--	--	6.74%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.94%	5.38%	--	--	--	4.91%
Colorado	2.23%	3.26%	--	2.70%	--	2.04%
Idaho	3.25%	3.16%	--	--	--	3.32%
Montana	3.17%	3.37%	--	--	1.93%	3.48%
Nevada	6.03%	7.22%	--	--	--	6.17%
New Mexico	4.21%	6.51%	1.84%	3.69%	--	4.21%
Utah	4.21%	5.50%	--	1.51%	--	4.21%
Wyoming	5.34%	--	--	--	--	5.34%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.80%	--	--	1.17%	--	2.80%
California	2.29%	2.73%	4.71%	5.87%	4.86%	2.34%
Hawaii	4.87%	5.90%	--	6.71%	--	5.02%
Oregon	3.94%	3.08%	--	--	--	3.94%
Washington	6.59%	9.31%	--	4.16%	--	6.59%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.3.b Percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	28.0%	28.8%	28.5%	24.0%	32.3%	28.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	31.5%	33.8%	37.9%	19.6%	--	31.6%
Maine	25.0%	26.1%	49.6%	18.6%	--	24.8%
Massachusetts	26.2%	28.2%	22.6%	21.5%	--	26.4%
New Hampshire	19.1%	25.7%	20.6%	11.1%	--	18.7%
Rhode Island	24.4%	23.7%	--	27.3%	--	24.3%
Vermont	25.4%	27.1%	38.4%	19.4%	--	25.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	24.5%	29.4%	18.9%	15.2%	--	25.0%
New York	27.5%	30.6%	23.2%	23.5%	--	27.5%
Pennsylvania	24.4%	23.6%	23.8%	27.0%	--	24.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	26.3%	26.9%	25.5%	22.4%	63.1%	25.6%
Indiana	27.7%	29.1%	31.4%	19.1%	22.8%	27.9%
Michigan	30.4%	32.5%	29.6%	15.0%	--	30.6%
Ohio	25.8%	28.5%	15.2%	26.9%	--	25.9%
Wisconsin	23.0%	22.5%	--	24.6%	--	22.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	27.5%	28.1%	34.3%	23.9%	--	27.4%
Kansas	26.7%	23.7%	36.0%	43.4%	--	26.8%
Minnesota	25.7%	25.8%	25.6%	25.4%	--	25.4%
Missouri	30.2%	26.9%	54.2%	35.4%	--	30.1%
Nebraska	25.6%	23.7%	36.2%	27.1%	--	25.3%
North Dakota	30.0%	31.2%	24.3%	29.2%	--	29.8%
South Dakota	29.1%	30.7%	34.8%	26.1%	--	28.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	27.1%	31.6%	--	20.8%	--	27.1%
District of Columbia	23.5%	25.5%	14.3% *	24.4%	--	23.4%
Florida	27.1%	29.9%	16.2%	23.3%	42.3%	27.0%
Georgia	25.6%	27.3%	27.5%	18.4% *	--	25.9%
Maryland	34.4%	35.8%	36.7%	27.8%	--	35.0%
North Carolina	28.6%	33.3%	34.6%	16.6%	--	28.8%
South Carolina	29.4%	30.5%	32.8%	23.3%	--	29.2%
Virginia	30.8%	34.4%	20.3%	21.1%	--	30.8%
West Virginia	23.6%	24.4%	18.5%	27.2%	26.0%	23.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	30.6%	31.3%	29.3%	--	--	30.6%
Kentucky	24.8%	24.9%	24.6%	24.9%	32.3%	24.8%
Mississippi	24.0%	23.7%	24.8% *	24.4% *	--	24.0%
Tennessee	28.6%	29.4%	28.9%	--	--	28.6%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28.2%	31.1%	19.4%	35.2%	50.5%	28.1%
Louisiana	35.5%	32.2%	47.5%	--	--	35.6%
Oklahoma	30.9%	31.4%	44.0%	18.6% *	--	30.6%
Texas	27.2%	24.8%	35.6%	32.1%	--	26.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	31.5%	27.5%	45.8%	32.9%	--	31.4%
Colorado	25.9%	26.0%	26.9%	23.2%	--	26.2%
Idaho	25.2%	24.2%	26.1%	27.4%	--	24.7%
Montana	23.4%	21.4%	28.5%	32.4%	--	22.9%
Nevada	27.0%	27.0%	25.7%	--	--	26.8%
New Mexico	25.0%	21.3%	48.4%	27.1% *	--	23.8%
Utah	36.5%	38.1%	33.7%	16.3%	--	36.3%
Wyoming	26.8%	26.8%	--	--	--	26.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	22.0%	22.9%	--	18.1%	--	22.0%
California	33.6%	33.6%	38.4%	27.9%	--	33.8%
Hawaii	25.4%	31.1%	12.7%	--	--	25.3%
Oregon	18.8%	17.3%	22.5%	21.1%	--	18.7%
Washington	32.4%	34.1%	41.5%	18.7%	--	32.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.3.b Standard errors for percent of total premiums for mixed-provider plans contributed by employees enrolled in family coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.49%	0.62%	1.28%	0.86%	3.86%	0.49%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.28%	3.81%	10.27%	3.12%	--	3.30%
Maine	1.92%	1.94%	9.71%	2.68%	--	1.92%
Massachusetts	1.89%	2.21%	5.26%	3.01%	--	1.90%
New Hampshire	2.33%	4.11%	5.95%	0.91%	--	2.32%
Rhode Island	1.76%	2.14%	--	2.32%	--	1.77%
Vermont	1.86%	2.26%	2.33%	1.95%	--	1.88%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.36%	3.30%	3.77%	4.22%	--	2.40%
New York	1.97%	3.03%	4.03%	1.30%	--	1.98%
Pennsylvania	2.48%	3.09%	3.43%	5.05%	--	2.49%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.50%	1.79%	4.19%	1.65%	3.80%	1.45%
Indiana	3.34%	4.48%	7.49%	1.89%	1.41%	3.43%
Michigan	3.00%	3.26%	6.10%	3.99%	--	3.01%
Ohio	2.02%	2.35%	2.98%	3.73%	--	2.06%
Wisconsin	1.34%	1.45%	--	2.82%	--	1.24%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.11%	2.68%	7.52%	2.58%	--	2.11%
Kansas	2.41%	2.32%	9.36%	4.70%	--	2.47%
Minnesota	2.37%	3.09%	2.62%	4.76%	--	2.35%
Missouri	2.06%	1.88%	9.20%	5.35%	--	2.08%
Nebraska	1.61%	1.68%	4.71%	3.08%	--	1.66%
North Dakota	3.18%	4.53%	3.89%	3.53%	--	3.30%
South Dakota	1.43%	2.49%	5.70%	1.64%	--	1.40%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	3.74%	2.61%	--	1.55%	--	3.75%
District of Columbia	1.60%	3.24%	4.77% *	1.74%	--	1.60%
Florida	3.05%	4.00%	4.70%	3.92%	4.25%	3.06%
Georgia	2.97%	4.09%	6.29%	5.67% *	--	3.02%
Maryland	4.27%	5.99%	4.87%	4.01%	--	4.35%
North Carolina	2.59%	3.17%	3.31%	3.46%	--	2.62%
South Carolina	2.78%	4.64%	3.47%	4.23%	--	2.85%
Virginia	2.87%	3.66%	3.65%	2.73%	--	2.89%
West Virginia	1.91%	2.35%	2.70%	4.77%	0.49%	1.97%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.80%	1.89%	4.59%	--	--	1.80%
Kentucky	1.92%	2.51%	5.01%	3.33%	2.64%	1.93%
Mississippi	2.55%	2.05%	7.62% *	8.00% *	--	2.55%
Tennessee	2.09%	2.89%	3.90%	--	--	2.09%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.79%	2.46%	4.52%	4.68%	0.14%	2.79%
Louisiana	4.03%	5.16%	6.99%	--	--	4.07%
Oklahoma	3.12%	2.92%	10.54%	8.83% *	--	3.13%
Texas	1.63%	1.78%	4.70%	3.24%	--	1.60%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.55%	1.77%	6.54%	6.78%	--	2.56%
Colorado	3.03%	3.75%	7.66%	4.35%	--	3.15%
Idaho	1.77%	2.55%	3.61%	1.23%	--	1.71%
Montana	2.01%	1.65%	5.03%	5.64%	--	1.92%
Nevada	2.79%	3.04%	7.62%	--	--	2.82%
New Mexico	4.33%	3.67%	13.01%	11.93% *	--	4.13%
Utah	5.78%	7.16%	5.29%	2.31%	--	5.88%
Wyoming	3.28%	3.88%	--	--	--	3.29%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.80%	4.81%	--	2.92%	--	3.80%
California	1.83%	2.18%	3.10%	6.01%	--	1.85%
Hawaii	3.73%	5.39%	2.72%	--	--	3.74%
Oregon	2.34%	3.30%	3.02%	3.00%	--	2.34%
Washington	5.04%	6.33%	5.99%	4.34%	--	5.06%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	24.1%	24.1%	24.2%	23.7%	20.9%	24.2%
New England:						
Connecticut	24.4%	24.7%	27.2%	22.5%	--	24.5%
Maine	25.1%	26.2%	15.2% *	25.4%	--	25.6%
Massachusetts	29.1%	31.0%	32.4%	21.6%	--	29.1%
New Hampshire	24.9%	23.8%	26.8%	26.0%	20.7%	25.1%
Rhode Island	27.8%	29.2%	20.2%	26.3%	--	28.0%
Vermont	20.1%	18.5%	25.8%	21.7%	--	20.2%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	27.0%	26.8%	30.3%	25.1%	--	26.8%
New York	23.4%	23.0%	22.7%	25.2%	11.2% *	23.9%
Pennsylvania	25.3%	24.8%	29.2%	25.0%	--	25.4%
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.1%	25.6%	26.5%	18.8%	21.6% *	25.2%
Indiana	24.3%	24.5%	22.5%	24.4%	--	24.3%
Michigan	26.9%	26.6%	26.0%	29.9%	--	27.0%
Ohio	26.3%	25.7%	28.0%	27.1%	--	26.6%
Wisconsin	28.4%	29.0%	21.2%	28.8%	32.5%	28.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	26.9%	27.2%	19.7%	29.1%	--	27.5%
Kansas	22.2%	22.9%	22.8%	16.1%	--	22.3%
Minnesota	25.2%	26.0%	27.8%	22.5%	--	25.4%
Missouri	23.9%	26.0%	18.6%	18.3%	--	24.4%
Nebraska	26.9%	26.2%	33.7%	24.0%	--	26.7%
North Dakota	26.5%	26.7%	27.9%	24.8%	19.8%	26.9%
South Dakota	25.3%	25.3%	25.2%	25.5%	--	25.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	23.7%	24.0%	27.8% *	19.1%	--	23.9%
District of Columbia	24.8%	23.0%	28.0%	25.2%	8.1% *	25.3%
Florida	22.0%	21.2%	25.4%	24.0%	19.9% *	22.0%
Georgia	23.9%	22.0%	24.2%	33.5%	--	23.9%
Maryland	26.2%	25.3%	29.6%	27.2%	27.8%	26.1%
North Carolina	19.9%	18.6%	16.4%	27.8%	--	19.9%
South Carolina	20.0%	19.3%	26.4%	16.5%	22.5%	20.0%
Virginia	24.3%	24.3%	26.6%	20.8%	--	24.3%
West Virginia	22.2%	23.0%	25.3%	16.9% *	12.6%	22.5%
East South Central:						
Alabama	28.4%	29.3%	25.6%	20.8%	--	28.4%
Kentucky	25.9%	25.8%	23.3%	29.4%	--	26.1%
Mississippi	22.0%	21.0%	16.9%	32.7%	--	22.2%
Tennessee	22.6%	21.0%	26.6%	21.0%	--	22.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	26.3%	21.6%	37.7%	27.1%	22.2%	26.5%
Louisiana	22.1%	22.2%	23.5%	18.3%	--	22.2%
Oklahoma	24.0%	23.6%	23.1%	26.6%	29.4%	23.9%
Texas	25.0%	26.3%	21.8%	20.4%	22.9%	25.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	22.9%	20.8%	35.1%	26.2%	--	23.1%
Colorado	23.9%	25.3%	22.1%	20.2%	32.8%	23.6%
Idaho	26.0%	23.9%	33.7%	25.5%	--	26.0%
Montana	25.4%	28.1%	15.0%	19.8%	18.8%	25.6%
Nevada	25.4%	25.4%	25.2%	25.6% *	--	25.4%
New Mexico	25.5%	27.1%	23.7%	23.5%	--	25.4%
Utah	33.1%	32.9%	30.4%	44.0%	22.3% *	33.5%
Wyoming	27.0%	27.1%	25.4%	28.3%	--	27.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	26.6%	29.3%	10.6% *	23.6%	0.7% *	26.7%
California	20.9%	21.5%	19.1%	19.0%	18.7%	20.9%
Hawaii	19.4%	18.0%	23.1%	20.4%	--	19.4%
Oregon	23.7%	26.1%	16.9%	20.3%	--	23.9%
Washington	21.1%	23.0%	13.5%	19.5%	--	21.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.D.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take family coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.31%	0.40%	0.75%	0.58%	1.31%	0.32%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.39%	1.69%	3.32%	3.03%	--	1.40%
Maine	1.79%	2.24%	5.78% *	3.29%	--	1.82%
Massachusetts	1.45%	1.82%	1.93%	2.29%	--	1.47%
New Hampshire	1.09%	1.47%	3.19%	1.81%	5.37%	1.11%
Rhode Island	1.40%	1.68%	4.92%	2.77%	--	1.40%
Vermont	1.13%	1.29%	4.67%	1.97%	--	1.14%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.76%	2.44%	3.99%	2.73%	--	1.75%
New York	1.33%	1.91%	1.98%	2.00%	3.65% *	1.38%
Pennsylvania	1.37%	1.83%	3.42%	2.26%	--	1.38%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.03%	1.16%	3.13%	1.96%	7.32% *	1.04%
Indiana	1.18%	1.46%	2.82%	2.52%	--	1.19%
Michigan	2.49%	2.96%	4.39%	3.69%	--	2.58%
Ohio	1.12%	1.35%	4.95%	1.79%	--	1.14%
Wisconsin	1.23%	1.31%	3.09%	4.11%	6.41%	1.25%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.98%	2.59%	2.93%	3.23%	--	1.98%
Kansas	1.20%	1.28%	4.53%	2.79%	--	1.21%
Minnesota	1.55%	2.14%	3.09%	1.86%	--	1.56%
Missouri	1.57%	1.90%	3.02%	2.75%	--	1.60%
Nebraska	1.40%	1.53%	4.66%	4.40%	--	1.42%
North Dakota	1.36%	1.67%	4.86%	2.65%	2.95%	1.42%
South Dakota	1.21%	1.85%	2.73%	1.61%	--	1.22%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	1.86%	1.90%	9.78% *	2.35%	--	1.91%
District of Columbia	1.71%	2.07%	3.80%	2.72%	4.04% *	1.73%
Florida	2.05%	2.43%	5.00%	3.72%	7.27% *	2.09%
Georgia	1.93%	2.19%	3.82%	3.76%	--	1.95%
Maryland	1.52%	1.79%	5.69%	3.30%	6.03%	1.55%
North Carolina	1.87%	2.11%	4.13%	4.82%	--	1.88%
South Carolina	1.60%	1.97%	3.99%	3.20%	4.48%	1.63%
Virginia	1.57%	1.85%	3.96%	3.14%	--	1.60%
West Virginia	2.10%	2.65%	3.09%	5.15% *	1.65%	2.20%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.50%	2.72%	5.06%	5.12%	--	2.52%
Kentucky	2.78%	3.98%	2.97%	5.56%	--	2.81%
Mississippi	1.68%	1.66%	3.92%	5.87%	--	1.69%
Tennessee	1.55%	1.64%	3.75%	3.00%	--	1.56%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.13%	1.60%	5.94%	4.54%	1.01%	2.19%
Louisiana	2.32%	3.05%	2.60%	5.02%	--	2.35%
Oklahoma	1.55%	1.70%	3.77%	5.72%	3.07%	1.59%
Texas	1.10%	1.26%	3.26%	2.97%	3.79%	1.13%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.72%	2.42%	5.90%	3.60%	--	2.78%
Colorado	1.75%	2.31%	4.03%	2.95%	9.61%	1.79%
Idaho	1.86%	1.61%	5.32%	2.15%	--	1.89%
Montana	3.22%	4.08%	3.32%	2.36%	5.40%	3.31%
Nevada	1.89%	2.21%	3.65%	9.05% *	--	1.95%
New Mexico	2.11%	2.83%	5.61%	4.02%	--	2.12%
Utah	1.67%	1.84%	4.20%	6.76%	8.89% *	1.70%
Wyoming	1.74%	1.85%	6.15%	5.38%	--	1.77%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.77%	3.87%	4.44% *	2.06%	0.69% *	2.78%
California	0.90%	1.14%	2.39%	1.81%	3.53%	0.93%
Hawaii	1.65%	1.91%	4.96%	3.55%	--	1.81%
Oregon	2.49%	3.35%	2.60%	4.32%	--	2.52%
Washington	1.59%	1.89%	2.37%	4.01%	--	1.61%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.E.1 Average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	16,141	15,905	15,780	17,519	13,475	16,200
New England:						
Connecticut	17,491	16,759	18,476	18,292	--	17,488
Maine	16,816	16,564	13,362	18,443	--	16,838
Massachusetts	17,548	18,241	14,994	17,137	13,057	17,586
New Hampshire	17,031	16,018	15,702	18,885	14,610	17,128
Rhode Island	16,341	15,861	18,408	17,194	--	16,299
Vermont	17,645	16,631	16,088	21,373	16,129	17,676
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	18,347	17,336	21,640	17,852	17,367	18,364
New York	17,062	16,185	18,672	18,427	17,326	17,059
Pennsylvania	16,961	16,460	16,784	18,520	19,235	16,948
East North Central:						
Illinois	16,668	16,595	15,909	18,242	20,009	16,552
Indiana	16,307	15,918	17,313	17,916	15,843	16,315
Michigan	15,899	15,906	13,693	17,153	13,617	16,012
Ohio	16,074	15,216	19,069	17,254	--	16,242
Wisconsin	15,778	15,884	14,382	15,829	16,285	15,763
West North Central:						
Iowa	16,153	15,115	14,664	19,413	--	16,171
Kansas	15,523	15,521	15,124	15,957	--	15,529
Minnesota	16,791	16,211	14,183	18,925	--	16,792
Missouri	16,549	16,452	15,297	17,414	--	16,603
Nebraska	16,315	16,119	15,877	20,453	15,829	16,333
North Dakota	15,772	15,469	15,742	16,566	--	15,834
South Dakota	16,935	14,623	14,807	21,586	13,443	17,018
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15,716	15,414	16,731	16,390	--	16,218
District of Columbia	17,598	17,069	19,998	17,596	13,989	17,684
Florida	16,020	15,385	15,969	20,618	14,809	16,036
Georgia	16,033	15,450	17,772	17,195	--	16,273
Maryland	15,748	15,155	17,450	17,624	--	15,820
North Carolina	16,922	17,215	15,623	16,160	13,544	16,959
South Carolina	14,519	15,059	13,373	14,503	--	14,528
Virginia	15,107	15,099	14,497	15,996	--	15,110
West Virginia	16,884	15,758	18,392	18,668	21,301	16,731
East South Central:						
Alabama	14,522	14,565	13,988	15,441	--	14,523
Kentucky	16,629	16,289	15,507	18,671	17,037	16,624
Mississippi	14,603	14,426	14,670	15,488	--	14,672
Tennessee	15,008	14,942	13,996	16,347	--	15,078
West South Central:						
Arkansas	14,685	14,435	16,555	14,295	--	14,707
Louisiana	15,010	14,783	16,090	15,736	--	14,991
Oklahoma	14,757	14,665	14,361	15,773	8,491	14,879
Texas	15,534	15,648	14,050	17,416	--	15,720
Mountain:						
Arizona	16,060	16,079	16,096	15,879	--	16,184
Colorado	16,549	16,642	15,546	16,815	14,731	16,601
Idaho	15,132	15,805	13,626	14,263	--	15,262
Montana	16,839	17,205	12,256	16,834	12,826	16,897
Nevada	14,974	15,073	14,301	15,827	12,643	15,125
New Mexico	16,675	17,299	16,928	15,429	--	16,675
Utah	15,823	15,871	14,829	18,268	11,961	15,884
Wyoming	16,628	16,591	15,414	19,735	11,152	16,681
Pacific:						
Alaska	17,955	18,086	--	17,745	--	17,955
California	16,112	15,910	15,072	18,468	13,172	16,194
Hawaii	15,551	15,802	15,580	14,479	13,376	15,745
Oregon	14,406	14,941	12,953	13,961	--	14,446
Washington	15,708	15,810	15,329	15,591	--	15,733

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.E.1 Standard errors for average total employee-plus-one premium (in dollars) per enrolled employee at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	116.37	142.46	303.69	243.23	657.90	117.77
New England:						
Connecticut	574.46	834.15	1,740.37	735.45	--	575.95
Maine	684.65	522.31	937.49	1,696.79	--	686.68
Massachusetts	658.40	631.73	1,823.40	1,049.56	834.61	665.08
New Hampshire	494.15	628.75	1,072.10	470.64	595.17	507.83
Rhode Island	462.81	489.58	1,521.24	1,158.48	--	465.90
Vermont	761.35	605.46	565.80	1,468.84	902.50	776.93
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	609.22	409.99	2,029.97	631.13	999.85	619.17
New York	464.93	414.13	1,957.58	995.74	2,024.74	470.04
Pennsylvania	437.18	538.33	656.23	1,019.00	1,482.41	439.64
East North Central:						
Illinois	340.78	392.85	878.15	792.73	3,465.42	326.55
Indiana	367.93	396.04	1,482.03	723.13	843.69	374.38
Michigan	343.72	375.65	991.15	964.48	536.43	344.32
Ohio	648.49	799.83	1,826.18	1,329.79	--	654.02
Wisconsin	457.73	547.25	765.82	764.82	903.37	469.80
West North Central:						
Iowa	488.54	333.54	1,063.73	1,086.69	--	499.59
Kansas	580.21	682.38	993.27	1,123.54	--	580.49
Minnesota	573.30	458.04	1,230.03	1,753.57	--	574.05
Missouri	468.34	556.94	1,116.35	1,102.87	--	473.43
Nebraska	535.62	604.03	876.86	2,004.85	396.22	555.19
North Dakota	464.83	636.85	954.58	714.85	--	478.48
South Dakota	614.34	683.42	714.73	471.01	1,343.38	628.67
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	875.32	1,112.95	1,864.61	770.64	--	761.47
District of Columbia	514.64	1,120.75	1,210.16	573.30	857.78	523.67
Florida	502.34	417.85	961.94	1,768.64	1,928.41	508.51
Georgia	752.78	975.39	1,254.36	982.31	--	745.57
Maryland	432.61	555.38	901.41	609.61	--	431.83
North Carolina	1,551.79	1,962.03	1,611.63	851.24	729.37	1,565.53
South Carolina	488.55	691.30	781.97	638.01	--	494.61
Virginia	545.69	502.43	2,521.62	1,634.96	--	536.13
West Virginia	514.65	608.78	1,219.82	1,011.73	2,189.13	496.94
East South Central:						
Alabama	448.68	526.40	942.48	901.48	--	450.30
Kentucky	487.41	660.29	1,063.33	784.72	1,202.21	493.86
Mississippi	469.61	503.82	2,086.40	990.81	--	470.20
Tennessee	517.66	535.12	1,462.86	864.74	--	518.56
West South Central:						
Arkansas	438.78	673.44	1,052.63	528.94	--	443.36
Louisiana	791.03	945.52	896.99	1,652.21	--	796.52
Oklahoma	450.13	553.33	1,127.42	491.67	707.47	455.40
Texas	389.72	414.88	713.82	1,340.55	--	387.99
Mountain:						
Arizona	626.28	758.63	1,322.15	868.74	--	643.34
Colorado	542.50	751.56	806.82	597.48	1,399.99	554.64
Idaho	679.42	856.16	719.05	1,298.13	--	696.68
Montana	1,000.94	1,143.15	1,450.29	978.82	939.07	1,008.52
Nevada	557.30	692.97	914.22	1,028.86	1,656.21	581.69
New Mexico	471.25	608.29	1,292.09	817.12	--	471.25
Utah	948.15	1,116.74	1,759.66	1,586.33	1,999.20	958.35
Wyoming	625.68	723.33	1,482.79	1,107.55	38.21	631.49
Pacific:						
Alaska	648.66	859.92	--	1,067.60	--	648.74
California	381.15	463.83	737.01	711.20	1,622.96	388.10
Hawaii	404.08	509.37	966.44	281.57	862.01	421.17
Oregon	908.19	775.57	1,819.76	3,074.06	--	920.32
Washington	604.49	824.05	726.08	591.17	--	609.32

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.E.2 Average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	4,473	4,464	4,887	4,182	4,484	4,473
New England:						
Connecticut	4,413	4,654	5,999 *	3,462	--	4,414
Maine	4,229	4,638	4,081	3,387	--	4,221
Massachusetts	4,570	4,844	3,893	4,163	4,479	4,571
New Hampshire	4,743	6,166	5,585	2,452	5,904	4,696
Rhode Island	4,229	3,497	6,931	5,600	--	4,159
Vermont	5,286	4,726	8,975	5,804	--	5,257
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4,655	5,514	4,849	2,534	6,908	4,617
New York	4,441	4,635	4,270	4,017	--	4,425
Pennsylvania	3,729	3,598	3,939	4,047	--	3,739
East North Central:						
Illinois	4,228	4,250	4,540	3,643	9,047	4,060
Indiana	4,226	4,328	3,975	3,790	--	4,212
Michigan	4,377	4,603	3,783	3,146	4,464	4,373
Ohio	4,463	4,335	4,631	4,735	--	4,489
Wisconsin	3,575	3,524	2,757	4,517	--	3,524
West North Central:						
Iowa	4,315	4,619	3,251	3,811	4,408	4,312
Kansas	4,284	3,966	5,601	5,988	--	4,284
Minnesota	4,385	4,472	4,026	4,296	--	4,379
Missouri	5,246	5,117	6,067	5,463	--	5,256
Nebraska	4,235	4,075	4,736	5,808	5,792	4,175
North Dakota	3,941	3,692	3,935	4,582	3,766	3,948
South Dakota	5,278	4,909	5,512	5,803	--	5,200
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5,208	5,549	4,444	4,013	--	5,357
District of Columbia	4,298	4,364	4,442	4,239	--	4,334
Florida	4,867	4,874	3,796	5,898	--	4,862
Georgia	4,204	4,080	5,147	3,937	--	4,244
Maryland	5,168	5,065	6,184	4,833	--	5,238
North Carolina	5,098	5,142	5,547	4,537	--	5,132
South Carolina	3,718	4,358	2,993	3,098	--	3,725
Virginia	4,287	4,240	4,573	4,235	--	4,289
West Virginia	3,815	3,970	3,599	3,576	5,619	3,753
East South Central:						
Alabama	4,577	4,575	4,514	4,815	--	4,593
Kentucky	4,185	4,096	4,443	4,267	--	4,176
Mississippi	3,803	3,717	4,755	3,127	--	3,821
Tennessee	4,856	4,779	6,113	3,564	--	4,870
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4,322	4,376	4,288	4,247	--	4,349
Louisiana	5,485	5,227 *	7,233	5,275	--	5,485
Oklahoma	4,358	4,325	5,459	3,459	--	4,423
Texas	4,874	4,418	6,606	5,572	--	4,854
Mountain:						
Arizona	4,885	4,726	6,721	4,536	--	4,880
Colorado	4,804	4,909	6,127	3,659	5,219	4,792
Idaho	3,866	4,113	3,161	3,799	--	3,885
Montana	4,079	3,979	3,815 *	4,977	--	4,047
Nevada	4,537	4,494	4,397	--	--	4,702
New Mexico	5,008	4,293	6,707	5,151	--	5,008
Utah	3,772	3,729	4,335	2,668	--	3,764
Wyoming	4,361	4,376	4,189	4,507	5,702	4,348
Pacific:						
Alaska	3,829	3,715	--	3,933	--	3,828
California	4,368	4,311	4,610	4,520	3,077	4,404
Hawaii	5,093	5,859	4,497 *	2,804	--	5,374
Oregon	3,222	3,011	4,720	2,759	--	3,192
Washington	4,071	4,174	4,881	3,043	4,828	4,064

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.E.2 Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) per enrolled employee for employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	61.60	74.46	195.09	118.46	337.21	62.50
New England:						
Connecticut	419.83	537.07	1,944.88 *	325.74	--	421.01
Maine	281.03	347.17	1,105.18	354.57	--	281.85
Massachusetts	254.56	249.37	791.68	556.41	358.37	256.79
New Hampshire	771.82	962.40	962.76	253.62	719.89	800.57
Rhode Island	334.07	275.14	1,032.83	766.75	--	329.93
Vermont	388.55	435.60	1,505.11	667.83	--	395.90
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	420.35	441.25	1,123.76	279.26	502.63	424.87
New York	272.14	309.01	1,178.77	320.26	--	274.79
Pennsylvania	218.48	278.84	524.36	367.75	--	219.58
East North Central:						
Illinois	213.47	244.17	700.25	521.58	1,558.98	197.56
Indiana	412.66	500.26	882.45	537.21	--	419.53
Michigan	554.63	666.19	355.65	327.90	826.04	580.19
Ohio	271.05	279.33	606.77	736.92	--	277.35
Wisconsin	303.28	345.75	483.36	697.45	--	306.12
West North Central:						
Iowa	271.46	248.17	409.05	757.27	291.40	278.31
Kansas	274.85	309.72	611.67	567.07	--	275.01
Minnesota	267.41	305.04	710.53	620.09	--	267.69
Missouri	453.24	567.56	1,104.02	732.06	--	461.97
Nebraska	345.86	389.62	969.34	364.47	286.64	357.66
North Dakota	272.36	349.48	526.86	508.55	160.09	282.66
South Dakota	308.82	448.69	922.93	404.57	--	302.84
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	432.15	533.23	1,303.91	471.11	--	421.65
District of Columbia	248.24	386.31	764.85	355.18	--	252.60
Florida	285.33	335.69	293.32	897.19	--	288.30
Georgia	265.02	322.35	809.69	587.55	--	273.11
Maryland	422.17	541.74	663.01	534.84	--	431.75
North Carolina	400.76	496.82	752.11	672.87	--	405.07
South Carolina	390.74	438.18	812.30	447.54	--	396.13
Virginia	373.96	440.44	962.89	721.50	--	390.15
West Virginia	189.38	241.13	458.96	413.37	209.14	192.01
East South Central:						
Alabama	296.56	349.05	650.83	840.23	--	297.66
Kentucky	242.75	288.90	608.34	599.55	--	245.44
Mississippi	227.84	235.38	724.52	666.48	--	228.51
Tennessee	449.46	361.68	1,439.52	283.23	--	453.06
West South Central:						
Arkansas	229.82	345.96	664.16	335.22	--	230.83
Louisiana	1,510.43	1,854.93 *	942.09	894.50	--	1,523.00
Oklahoma	361.99	432.16	1,008.04	479.10	--	364.79
Texas	276.61	256.42	1,086.46	447.78	--	279.36
Mountain:						
Arizona	354.51	384.40	570.41	587.58	--	359.22
Colorado	288.09	317.35	762.54	579.13	583.65	296.04
Idaho	341.44	366.13	719.57	235.88	--	350.41
Montana	324.07	336.77	1,503.40 *	1,163.51	--	326.43
Nevada	369.75	436.84	545.39	--	--	366.48
New Mexico	417.70	444.49	1,034.39	886.71	--	417.70
Utah	415.41	500.40	456.88	581.97	--	420.67
Wyoming	316.16	372.20	628.16	682.08	18.40	318.89
Pacific:						
Alaska	327.16	501.91	--	294.20	--	327.17
California	169.19	199.17	389.27	490.84	643.40	172.68
Hawaii	780.78	1,029.40	1,501.66 *	437.91	--	824.82
Oregon	355.18	441.35	449.87	673.58	--	355.18
Washington	332.19	439.31	636.65	425.83	125.71	335.10

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.E.3 Percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated		Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	27.7%	28.1%	31.0%	23.9%	33.3%	27.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	25.2%	27.8%	32.5%	18.9%	--	25.2%
Maine	25.1%	28.0%	30.5%	18.4%	--	25.1%
Massachusetts	26.0%	26.6%	26.0%	24.3%	--	26.0%
New Hampshire	27.9%	38.5%	35.6%	13.0%	40.4%	27.4%
Rhode Island	25.9%	22.0%	37.7%	32.6%	--	25.5%
Vermont	30.0%	28.4%	55.8%	27.2%	--	29.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25.4%	31.8%	22.4%	14.2%	39.8%	25.1%
New York	26.0%	28.6%	22.9%	21.8%	--	25.9%
Pennsylvania	22.0%	21.9%	23.5%	21.9%	--	22.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	25.4%	25.6%	28.5%	20.0%	45.2%	24.5%
Indiana	25.9%	27.2%	23.0%	21.2%	--	25.8%
Michigan	27.5%	28.9%	27.6%	18.3%	32.8%	27.3%
Ohio	27.8%	28.5%	24.3%	27.4%	--	27.6%
Wisconsin	22.7%	22.2%	19.2%	28.5%	--	22.4%
West North Central:						
Iowa	26.7%	30.6%	22.2%	19.6%	--	26.7%
Kansas	27.6%	25.6%	37.0%	37.5%	--	27.6%
Minnesota	26.1%	27.6%	28.4%	22.7%	--	26.1%
Missouri	31.7%	31.1%	39.7%	31.4%	--	31.7%
Nebraska	26.0%	25.3%	29.8%	28.4%	36.6%	25.6%
North Dakota	25.0%	23.9%	25.0%	27.7%	--	24.9%
South Dakota	31.2%	33.6%	37.2%	26.9%	--	30.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	33.1%	36.0%	26.6% *	24.5%	--	33.0%
District of Columbia	24.4%	25.6%	22.2%	24.1%	--	24.5%
Florida	30.4%	31.7%	23.8%	28.6%	35.3%	30.3%
Georgia	26.2%	26.4%	29.0%	22.9%	--	26.1%
Maryland	32.8%	33.4%	35.4%	27.4%	--	33.1%
North Carolina	30.1%	29.9%	35.5%	28.1%	--	30.3%
South Carolina	25.6%	28.9%	22.4%	21.4%	--	25.6%
Virginia	28.4%	28.1%	31.5%	26.5%	28.3%	28.4%
West Virginia	22.6%	25.2%	19.6%	19.2%	26.4%	22.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	31.5%	31.4%	32.3%	31.2%	--	31.6%
Kentucky	25.2%	25.1%	28.7%	22.9%	28.5%	25.1%
Mississippi	26.0%	25.8%	32.4%	20.2%	--	26.0%
Tennessee	32.4%	32.0%	43.7%	21.8%	--	32.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	29.4%	30.3%	25.9%	29.7%	--	29.6%
Louisiana	36.5%	35.4% *	45.0%	33.5%	--	36.6%
Oklahoma	29.5%	29.5%	38.0%	21.9%	--	29.7%
Texas	31.4%	28.2%	47.0%	32.0%	67.0%	30.9%
Mountain:						
Arizona	30.4%	29.4%	41.8%	28.6%	54.3%	30.2%
Colorado	29.0%	29.5%	39.4%	21.8%	35.4%	28.9%
Idaho	25.6%	26.0%	23.2%	26.6%	--	25.5%
Montana	24.2%	23.1%	31.1% *	29.6%	--	24.0%
Nevada	30.3%	29.8%	30.7%	--	--	31.1%
New Mexico	30.0%	24.8%	39.6%	33.4%	--	30.0%
Utah	23.8%	23.5%	29.2%	14.6%	--	23.7%
Wyoming	26.2%	26.4%	27.2%	22.8%	51.1%	26.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	21.3%	20.5%	--	22.2%	--	21.3%
California	27.1%	27.1%	30.6%	24.5%	23.4%	27.2%
Hawaii	32.8%	37.1%	28.9%	19.4%	14.5%	34.1%
Oregon	22.4%	20.2%	36.4%	19.8%	--	22.1%
Washington	25.9%	26.4%	31.8%	19.5%	--	25.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.E.3 Standard errors for percent of total premiums contributed by employees enrolled in employee-plus-one coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.38%	0.48%	1.23%	0.63%	2.07%	0.39%
New England:						
Connecticut	2.19%	2.82%	8.10%	1.40%	--	2.19%
Maine	2.11%	2.14%	6.63%	3.11%	--	2.11%
Massachusetts	1.10%	1.37%	2.80%	2.48%	--	1.11%
New Hampshire	4.98%	6.26%	6.43%	1.40%	6.00%	5.12%
Rhode Island	1.87%	1.79%	6.61%	3.27%	--	1.87%
Vermont	2.41%	2.76%	8.32%	3.79%	--	2.45%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.31%	2.38%	5.36%	1.67%	2.88%	2.33%
New York	1.41%	1.64%	5.09%	1.58%	--	1.43%
Pennsylvania	1.28%	1.68%	2.58%	2.24%	--	1.29%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.21%	1.40%	3.70%	2.80%	1.43%	1.18%
Indiana	2.73%	3.29%	6.36%	2.42%	--	2.77%
Michigan	3.32%	3.95%	3.59%	1.34%	4.89%	3.46%
Ohio	1.70%	1.82%	4.09%	4.35%	--	1.72%
Wisconsin	1.61%	1.80%	3.36%	4.01%	--	1.62%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.10%	1.76%	3.88%	4.29%	--	2.15%
Kansas	1.94%	2.11%	3.90%	3.84%	--	1.94%
Minnesota	1.51%	1.89%	3.52%	2.56%	--	1.51%
Missouri	3.04%	3.83%	8.41%	4.50%	--	3.09%
Nebraska	1.93%	2.19%	5.41%	3.73%	2.38%	1.98%
North Dakota	1.48%	1.86%	3.52%	2.94%	--	1.52%
South Dakota	1.41%	2.41%	5.26%	1.58%	--	1.35%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.72%	2.94%	10.44% *	2.41%	--	2.77%
District of Columbia	1.61%	2.75%	3.73%	2.26%	--	1.64%
Florida	1.80%	2.15%	1.89%	5.42%	6.44%	1.82%
Georgia	2.11%	2.82%	6.24%	2.56%	--	2.13%
Maryland	3.04%	4.12%	3.07%	2.88%	--	3.12%
North Carolina	2.78%	3.42%	3.40%	3.34%	--	2.83%
South Carolina	2.24%	2.81%	4.95%	2.48%	--	2.26%
Virginia	2.15%	2.66%	4.94%	2.65%	3.73%	2.28%
West Virginia	1.16%	1.42%	2.40%	2.27%	2.39%	1.21%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.28%	2.68%	5.28%	5.44%	--	2.28%
Kentucky	1.43%	1.73%	3.87%	2.95%	1.79%	1.45%
Mississippi	1.44%	1.51%	5.40%	3.80%	--	1.45%
Tennessee	3.02%	2.72%	9.57%	1.60%	--	3.02%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.84%	2.79%	4.48%	2.80%	--	1.85%
Louisiana	8.62%	10.82% *	5.37%	4.44%	--	8.70%
Oklahoma	2.22%	2.58%	7.68%	3.47%	--	2.23%
Texas	1.77%	1.65%	6.75%	2.93%	6.30%	1.76%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.90%	2.02%	5.10%	4.21%	1.76%	1.87%
Colorado	1.98%	2.26%	4.55%	3.89%	5.82%	2.02%
Idaho	1.73%	1.84%	4.60%	2.50%	--	1.73%
Montana	1.93%	1.85%	11.28% *	6.17%	--	1.90%
Nevada	2.19%	2.51%	3.95%	--	--	2.17%
New Mexico	2.66%	2.60%	4.40%	7.34%	--	2.66%
Utah	3.63%	4.33%	5.40%	2.70%	--	3.65%
Wyoming	1.64%	1.87%	5.24%	3.16%	0.34%	1.65%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.79%	2.60%	--	2.20%	--	1.79%
California	1.17%	1.45%	2.75%	2.30%	5.04%	1.20%
Hawaii	4.53%	5.87%	8.53%	2.87%	1.34%	4.74%
Oregon	2.08%	2.59%	4.25%	2.26%	--	2.07%
Washington	2.62%	3.51%	4.41%	3.09%	--	2.64%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

Table VI.E.4 Percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Age of firm	
					Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	18.0%	18.4%	16.1%	17.8%	15.2%	18.1%
New England:						
Connecticut	20.2%	19.9%	17.2%	22.0%	--	20.3%
Maine	16.9%	16.3%	21.1%	17.4%	2.6% *	17.3%
Massachusetts	17.1%	18.7%	15.0%	14.8% *	--	17.2%
New Hampshire	19.7%	19.1%	12.8%	24.7%	23.7% *	19.5%
Rhode Island	15.2%	15.6%	10.9%	15.3%	--	15.3%
Vermont	21.4%	23.1%	14.2%	20.1%	--	21.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	19.3%	18.4%	21.3%	19.9%	--	19.6%
New York	15.9%	15.8%	16.0%	15.8%	6.5% *	16.2%
Pennsylvania	18.6%	19.0%	15.8%	18.7%	--	18.7%
East North Central:						
Illinois	18.1%	18.6%	14.9%	19.0%	21.0%	18.0%
Indiana	17.8%	18.5%	17.6%	13.8%	--	17.8%
Michigan	19.5%	19.7%	16.3%	20.0%	--	19.3%
Ohio	19.1%	20.3%	14.7%	18.1%	--	19.1%
Wisconsin	17.3%	17.1%	17.0%	18.6%	--	17.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	16.9%	15.7%	15.1%	22.3%	14.9%	16.9%
Kansas	19.9%	20.8%	16.7%	16.3%	0.7% *	20.2%
Minnesota	16.0%	15.9%	15.4%	16.6%	1.9% *	16.2%
Missouri	19.9%	20.5%	15.1%	20.1%	--	20.1%
Nebraska	18.5%	19.1%	17.9%	13.5%	--	18.5%
North Dakota	15.5%	14.0%	16.4%	20.3%	--	15.7%
South Dakota	17.5%	17.0%	21.4%	17.1%	--	17.6%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	15.9%	16.1%	18.0%	12.9%	--	15.5%
District of Columbia	17.4%	17.9%	11.4%	18.4%	15.7%	17.5%
Florida	18.0%	18.5%	16.3%	16.5%	12.2%	18.1%
Georgia	15.6%	15.4%	14.5%	17.3%	--	15.4%
Maryland	17.8%	18.2%	15.4%	18.0%	23.2%	17.6%
North Carolina	21.8%	24.9%	14.3%	16.3%	24.6%	21.8%
South Carolina	19.9%	17.3%	24.6%	23.0%	--	20.1%
Virginia	18.3%	18.0%	18.4%	20.6%	--	18.1%
West Virginia	19.4%	18.7%	18.2%	22.2%	18.4%	19.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	18.0%	17.8%	21.8%	13.1%	--	18.1%
Kentucky	18.7%	18.7%	15.8%	22.3%	--	18.8%
Mississippi	19.1%	20.5%	16.1%	16.5%	--	19.1%
Tennessee	19.5%	18.7%	17.5%	25.3%	--	19.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	18.3%	18.8%	12.6%	21.4%	--	18.6%
Louisiana	20.5%	22.5%	15.4%	14.2%	--	20.5%
Oklahoma	16.5%	17.0%	16.6%	13.3% *	--	16.5%
Texas	17.3%	17.8%	16.4%	14.8%	13.5%	17.4%
Mountain:						
Arizona	18.8%	19.1%	15.1%	21.0%	--	18.8%
Colorado	15.5%	16.1%	10.4%	18.6%	13.4%	15.6%
Idaho	18.5%	17.8%	20.8%	18.9%	--	18.6%
Montana	18.3%	20.6%	13.7%	11.1%	7.5% *	18.7%
Nevada	18.6%	18.9%	18.7%	14.4%	--	18.1%
New Mexico	16.0%	14.7%	21.1%	15.9%	0.0%	16.2%
Utah	18.7%	19.5%	16.3%	15.8%	8.0% *	19.1%
Wyoming	17.4%	18.0%	18.7%	10.8% *	--	17.6%
Pacific:						
Alaska	19.0%	17.4%	8.7% *	25.5%	1.1% *	19.1%
California	17.9%	18.9%	14.3%	16.5%	14.6%	18.0%
Hawaii	14.4%	14.3%	14.7% *	14.8%	--	14.4%
Oregon	18.0%	16.6%	20.7%	20.8%	--	18.1%
Washington	16.1%	16.3%	15.5%	15.9%	--	16.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

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Table VI.E.4 Standard errors for percent of private-sector employees enrolled in a health insurance plan that take employee-plus-one coverage by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2023

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.21%	0.26%	0.52%	0.45%	1.21%	0.21%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.22%	1.59%	2.02%	2.34%	--	1.23%
Maine	1.15%	1.28%	4.42%	2.35%	1.49% *	1.18%
Massachusetts	1.42%	1.11%	2.68%	4.87% *	--	1.44%
New Hampshire	1.20%	1.46%	1.83%	1.64%	9.46% *	1.20%
Rhode Island	1.03%	1.33%	2.58%	1.93%	--	1.05%
Vermont	1.06%	1.46%	1.97%	2.44%	--	1.07%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	1.15%	1.37%	3.64%	2.05%	--	1.18%
New York	0.81%	1.03%	2.30%	1.58%	2.20% *	0.83%
Pennsylvania	0.79%	1.04%	2.17%	1.46%	--	0.80%
East North Central:						
Illinois	0.80%	0.93%	1.58%	2.01%	4.96%	0.81%
Indiana	1.12%	1.34%	3.18%	1.64%	--	1.14%
Michigan	1.05%	1.24%	2.95%	2.38%	--	0.99%
Ohio	0.92%	1.19%	2.78%	1.41%	--	0.92%
Wisconsin	1.20%	1.41%	2.50%	2.22%	--	1.23%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1.04%	1.21%	2.53%	3.28%	1.84%	1.07%
Kansas	1.18%	1.32%	3.00%	2.98%	0.75% *	1.18%
Minnesota	1.11%	1.38%	1.64%	2.47%	1.82% *	1.12%
Missouri	1.17%	1.47%	2.91%	2.18%	--	1.19%
Nebraska	1.13%	1.28%	3.28%	2.49%	--	1.15%
North Dakota	0.96%	1.16%	2.23%	2.11%	--	1.00%
South Dakota	0.96%	1.26%	2.93%	1.73%	--	0.97%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.43%	3.35%	1.45%	1.93%	--	2.44%
District of Columbia	0.79%	1.25%	0.93%	1.16%	3.39%	0.80%
Florida	0.77%	0.88%	2.79%	1.20%	3.52%	0.78%
Georgia	1.36%	1.70%	3.38%	1.85%	--	1.38%
Maryland	0.98%	1.12%	3.27%	2.27%	6.39%	0.99%
North Carolina	2.99%	4.19%	2.82%	2.77%	2.29%	3.02%
South Carolina	1.85%	1.60%	7.11%	1.54%	--	1.88%
Virginia	0.98%	1.16%	2.71%	2.01%	--	0.99%
West Virginia	1.08%	1.33%	3.03%	1.88%	0.77%	1.11%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1.72%	2.02%	1.83%	3.26%	--	1.75%
Kentucky	1.58%	2.10%	1.92%	4.42%	--	1.60%
Mississippi	1.07%	1.29%	2.31%	2.69%	--	1.08%
Tennessee	0.98%	1.12%	1.88%	2.88%	--	0.99%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.76%	2.11%	2.67%	3.33%	--	1.79%
Louisiana	1.64%	2.02%	2.33%	3.32%	--	1.65%
Oklahoma	1.17%	1.25%	2.68%	4.22% *	--	1.19%
Texas	0.78%	0.88%	2.13%	3.15%	3.97%	0.80%
Mountain:						
Arizona	1.05%	1.17%	2.41%	3.40%	--	1.05%
Colorado	0.81%	1.01%	1.50%	1.34%	3.40%	0.83%
Idaho	1.42%	1.38%	4.77%	2.00%	--	1.46%
Montana	1.84%	2.23%	3.77%	1.48%	2.64% *	1.87%
Nevada	1.06%	1.30%	1.61%	2.71%	--	0.99%
New Mexico	1.01%	1.41%	3.15%	1.31%	0.00%	1.02%
Utah	1.77%	2.26%	2.77%	2.08%	3.25% *	1.84%
Wyoming	1.24%	1.41%	2.84%	3.66% *	--	1.27%
Pacific:						
Alaska	1.77%	1.97%	3.01% *	2.21%	1.15% *	1.78%
California	0.65%	0.78%	1.56%	1.52%	3.78%	0.66%
Hawaii	1.52%	1.18%	5.70% *	2.28%	--	1.59%
Oregon	1.35%	1.37%	2.45%	4.56%	--	1.37%
Washington	0.93%	1.07%	2.50%	2.34%	--	0.94%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2023 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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